

Appendix D

Elements of Fourier Analysis

Periodic signals of period T :

$$s(t) = s_{av} + \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} S_k \cos(\omega_k t - \phi_k); \quad \omega_k = 2\pi k/T$$
$$s_{av} = \frac{1}{T} \int_0^T s(t) dt; \quad S_k = \sqrt{A_k^2 + B_k^2}; \quad \phi_k = \arctan(B_k/A_k)$$
$$A_k = \frac{2}{T} \int_0^T s(t) \cos(\omega_k t) dt; \quad B_k = \frac{2}{T} \int_0^T s(t) \sin(\omega_k t) dt$$

Non-periodic signals:

$$s(t) = \int_0^{\infty} S(\omega) \cos(\omega t - \phi(\omega)) d\omega$$
$$S(\omega) = \sqrt{A^2(\omega) + B^2(\omega)}; \quad \phi(\omega) = \arctan(B(\omega)/A(\omega))$$
$$A(\omega) = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} s(t) \cos(\omega t) dt; \quad B(\omega) = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} s(t) \sin(\omega t) dt$$