

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1) Engineering is a / an .....career.  
a. worthwhile      b. neglecting      c. illegal      d. unknown
- 2) Gihan's mother forced her .....her room.  
a. not to tidy      b. tidying      c. tidy      d. to tidy
- 3) Because he is a / an .....person, all his dreams always come true.  
a. lazy      b. passive      c. ambitious      d. uncaring
- 4) In the future, every new book .....as an e-book.  
a. will publish      b. was published      c. will be published      d. will have published
- 5) .....being brilliant, he didn't have the luck to be in the right place.  
a. Though      b. However      c. Despite      d. But
- 6) The tour guide showed me round town, .....was very kind of him .  
a. who      b. whose      c. where      d. which
- 7) Animals have .....to protect themselves from their enemies.  
a. evolved      b. involved      c. resolved      d. revolved
- 8) My parents still remember .....Luxor and Aswan. It was enjoyable.  
a. to visit      b. visiting      c. visit      d. having visited
- 9) Writing a lot of novels, Naguib Mahfouz .....famous as a novelist.  
a. is becoming      b. had become      c. become      d. became
- 10) Plants change the energy from the sun into .....energy.  
a. solar      b. chemical      c. mechanical      d. physical
- 11) He prefers watching squash .....playing it.  
a. for      b. into      c. to      d. on
- 12) All religions consider .....a crime an illegal deed.  
a. making      b. committing      c. concluding      d. taking
- 13) Abo Simbel temple is an amazing .....of ancient and modern engineering.  
a. combination      b. organization      c. competition      d. collaboration
- 14) If your expression or voice ....., you begin to look unfriendly.  
a. shortens      b. hardens      c. softens      d. widens
- 15) Without the help of youth, the development projects cannot take ..... .  
a. part      b. in      c. over      d. place
- 16) After much ....., the committee decided to close the factory.  
a. donation      b. debate      c. delay      d. deletion

Find the mistake in SIX ONLY of the following, then correct them

- 17) I couldn't pretend the conference because I was busy. [.....]
- 18) Hydroelectric energy is probably the better form of renewable energy. [.....]
- 19) Pipes carry water from the roots to the leaves. [.....]
- 20) He wants to improve that he is a good teacher. [.....]
- 21) He used to participate in regularly sports trainings. [.....]
- 22) He looked very tired as he worked hard all day. [.....]
- 23) A wealthy man wanted to reword the people who helped him. [.....]
- 24) Could you tell me how old are you? [.....]

**A** Language Functions

Respond to each of the following situations:

- 25) Your friend asks you about your future job.
- 26) Your little sister is about to fall off the chair. Warn her.
- 27) You are surprised that your family is going to Paris on holiday.
- 28) You didn't see your friend at the party yesterday. Deduce.

**D** The Novel (The Prisoner of Zenda)

**A) Answer the following questions:**

- 29) Why did the poor people of Strelsau support Duke Michael?
- 30) How did Sapt and Rassendyll leave the palace just after the coronation?
- 31) What made Fritz sure that the real King was still alive?
- 32) Three pieces of news concerning the King's injury arrived at the country house. Discuss.

**B. Read the following quotation and answer the questions:**

**" Why didn't you follow my plan?"**

- 33) Who said this? To whom?
- 34) Where were they?
- 35) What was the plan referred to?
- 36) **find the mistakes in two only of the following sentences.,**

Sir Jacob Borrodaile was going to become an engineer. [.....]

Flavia got an invitation from Michael to visit him in Strelsau. [.....]

Rupert stepped Rassendyll in his shoulder. [.....]

**Mention the place, the speakers and the language function**

**A:** I need a loan to expand my business.

**Place:**

**B:** OK, we'll need a business plan.

**Speaker A:**

**Speaker B:**

**Function A**

37) **A:** To the airport. Could you hurry, please?

**Place:**

**B:** I'll do my best, but the traffic is heavy today.

**Speaker A:**

**Speaker B:**

**Function B**

**C** Reading

**Read the following passage, then answer the questions:**

Your goal is something that you want to do. First, you should think about what you want and decide on your goal. You should write your goal on a piece of paper, put your goal poster on your wall and look at it every day. Then, decide what you have to do to achieve your goal.

Some people never reach their goal because they think it is impossible. You should think positively. Don't think "the exam is difficult and I will probably fail it." Instead, you should think "the exam is difficult, but I have worked hard and I'm going to pass it." People who think negatively seldom reach their goals, so, be positive.

We are most successful at things we enjoy. So, think how happy you will be when you have reached your goal. Think about that happiness while you are working and you will enjoy your work.

**A. Answer the following questions**

- 38) How can you learn to enjoy your work?
- 39) What does the underlined word "it" refer to?
- 40) Why do some people rarely achieve their goals?

**Choose the correct answer:**

- 41) The best title for this passage is ..... '.
- a. How to be a doctor
- b. How to reach your goal
- c. How to set an exam
- d. How to make a good poster

- 42) You should think positively" means that you should ..... .  
 a. realize that it is difficult to reach your goal    b. hardly work  
 c. be confident and optimistic    d. learn to be irresponsible

**Read the following passage, then answer the questions:**

It was very hot in the small court room. After a tiring morning, the judge must have felt relieved when the last case came up before the court. A middle - aged man stood before him. The man had a foolish expression on his face and he kept looking around stupidly as if he were trying to understand what was going on. The man was accused of breaking into a house and stealing a cheap watch. The witness did not give a very clear account of what had happened, but on being questioned, he confessed that he was not sure whether that was the man.

The judge considered the matter for a short time and then declared that as there was no real proof, the man could not be found guilty. When the judge was ready to go, the accused looked very puzzled. It was clear that he had not understood a thing. Noticing this, the judge paused for a moment and then the man said, Excuse me sir, but do I have to give the watch back or not? "

**Answer the following questions:**

- 43) How do you know that the accused was not normal?  
 44) Why was the judge tired?  
 45) What was the man accused of?

**Choose the correct answer:**

- 46) The witness said that ..... .  
 a. he had seen the man stealing    b. another man stole the watch  
 c. he didn't see anything    d. he was not sure whether that was the thief
- 47) The judge's declaration was that the accused was .....  
 a. guilty    b. stupid    c. innocent    d. logical

48)

**F Translation**

**A) Translate into Arabic:**

To remain employable, individuals must be good at their jobs. So, they predict what skills they need in the future. They should do their best to develop these skills

**B- Translate TWO Only of the following sentences into English:**

- .. تشيد الدولة الطرق والكباري العلوية لربط المدن بعضها البعض.  
 .. تشجع الحكومة الصناعة المحلية لتستغني عن الكثير من الواردات.  
 .. حافظوا على نظافة مدينتكم لأن المنظافة سلوك حضاري.

49)

**E Writing**

**-Write a paragraph about (100) words on Only One (1) of the:**

- A) School is not the only source of learning.    B) A job you dream of

**اجابة النموذج التجريبي الاول**

**Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:**

1. a. worthwhile	2. d. to tidy	3. c. ambitious	4. c. will be published
5. c. despite	6. d. which	7. d. became	8. a. evolved
9. b. visiting	10. b. chemical	11. c. to	12. a. committing
13. a. combination	14. b. hardens	15. d. place	16. b. debate

**Find the mistake in of the following sentences , then write it correctly :**

17	pretend	>	attend	18	better	>	best	19	Pipes	>	Tubes
20	improve	>	prove	21	regularly	>	regular	22	worked	>	had been working
23	reward	>	reward	24	are you	>	you are				

**Respond to each of the following situations :**

- 25. I'd like to be an engineer.
- 26. Be careful / Watch out you are going to fall off the chair!
- 27. Really! I am surprised / I can't believe it.
- 28. She / He might have been tired or busy.

**Answer the following questions :**

- 29. Because those people were crowded into tiny houses which were old and hot in the summer, freezing cold in the winter. For that reason, they did not like the King and supported Duke Michael, who told them he wanted things to be different and gave them hope for a better future.
- 30. They didn't leave through the door but through a panel in the wall which led to a dark passage.
- 31. Because half of Michael's Six Men were in Strelsau with the Duke. That meant the other half were guarding the King,"
- 32. **The first** was that people of Strelsau had heard the king was badly injured while he was hunting in the woods, and they were worried. **Secondly**, the Duke also thought Rassendyll was badly injured, although he understood better how he had got his injury. **Thirdly**, Marshal Strakencz told Rassendyll that Princess Flavia had ordered him to take her to see the king

**Read the following quotation , then answer the questions :**

- 33. This was said by Rupert to Rassendyll.
- 34. In the forest of Zenda.
- 35. He told Rassendyll to Attack the castle bravely. Fritz and Sapt must die, and so must Michael and the King. That would leave two men alive: Rassendyll and Rupert. Rassendyll 'd stay as the King and Rupert would have a reward.

**36 - Find the mistake in Two Only of the following sentences**

engineer	poor	Strelsau	The castle of Zenda	stepped	stabbed
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**Mention the place , the speakers and the language -function**

Place	bank	taxi
Speaker A	client	passenger
Speaker B	banker	driver
Function	polite request	promise and / giving an excuse

**Read the following passage , then answer the questions :**

- 39. We should think how happy we will be when we have reached our goal. We also should think about the happiness while we are working.
- 40. Goal poster (piece of paper)
- 41. Because they think negatively and think that their dreams are impossible.
- 42. **b.** How to reach your goal.
- 43. **c.** Be confident and optimistic

**Answer the following questions:**

- 44. The man had a foolish expression on his face and he kept looking around stupidly.
- 45. Because he had spent a tiring morning and it was very hot in the small court room.
- 46. He was accused of breaking into a house and stealing a cheap watch.
- 47. **d.** he was not sure whether that ma was the thief
- 48. **c.** guilty.

### A - Translate into Arabic :

حتى يظل الأفراد قابلين للتوظيف يجب أن يكونوا ماهرين في أداء وظائفهم لذا فإنهم يتنبون بما سيحتاجونه من مهارات في المستقبل . كما أن عليهم أن يبذلوا قصارى جهدهم لتنمية تلك المهارات.

### B - Translate TWO Only of the following sentences into English :

- 1- The state constructs roads and flyover bridges to connect cities together.
- 2- The Government encourages local industry to dispense with many imports.
- 3- Keep your city clean because cleanliness is a civilized behavior.



### B Vocabulary and Structure

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1) I hope my new skills will get me .....  
a. provision      b. production      c. promotion      d. predication
- 2) Parents always advise their children .....education.  
a. to leave      b. not to leave      c. don't leave      d. not leave
- 3) .....have been searching the river for the missing box all day.  
a. drives      b. divers      c. fighters      d. riders
- 4) They wanted to know which school ..... to.  
a. had I been      b. did I go      c. I had been      d. I have been
- 5) Sometimes you..... the files you need for free.  
a. upward      b. downward      c. upload      d. download
- 6) Having.....in medicine, he became a doctor.  
a. graduate      b. graduated      c. graduating      d. graduates
- 7) Western classical music enjoyed today audience from different .....  
a. authorities      b. powers      c. cultures      d. worlds
- 8) Ghandi argued .....India's independence.  
a. with      b. for      c. against      d. to
- 9) He was ..... from hospital after his recovery.  
a. released      b. decreased      c. increased      d. pleased
- 10) We decided .....at home that afternoon. The weather was getting worse.  
a. staying      b. stayed      c. stay      d. to stay
- 11) When ..... occur, everything goes dark.  
a. floods      b. eclipses      c. rains      d. earthquakes
- 12) I have seen her car outside. She.....  
a. can't arrive      b. can't have arrived      c. might arrive      d. must have arrived
- 13) Although she was badly injured, she never lost her .....  
a. well      b. will      c. whip      d. wipe
- 14) I wish I ..... where I first him.  
a. remember      b. remembered      c. will remember      d. have remembered
- 15) Ali's father has started a business by setting up a shop selling musical.....  
a. instruments      b. tools      c. equipment      d. machinery
- 16) Whose ..... is it to organize this meeting with the foreign group?  
a. responsible      b. responsibility      c. responsibly      d. respond

Find the mistake in SIX ONLY of the following, then correct them:

- 17) The length of the ring depends on the climate. [.....]
- 18) I enjoyed reading short stories since I was a young child. [.....]
- 19) Hamlet is the main personality in the play. [.....]
- 20) This is the longest flyover never built in Egypt. [.....]
- 21) Hanan said that she did her homework then. [.....]

- 22) Most of the sun's harmful rays at the atmosphere are breathed. | ..... |  
 23) The plane earned speed as it was taking off. | ..... |  
 24) The manager, who secretary is ill, has to type the letter. | ..... |

**A Language Functions**

**Respond to each of the following situations:**

- 25) Your friend asks about your plans for the next summer holiday.  
 26) Your brother is getting too fat. Advise him.  
 27) Someone offered to help you.  
 28) The interviewer asked you why you applied for the job.

**D The Novel (The Prisoner of Zenda)**

**A) Answer the following questions:**

- 29) According to Rassendyll, there were two ways in which the king could come out of Zenda alive. Explain  
 30) What was Sapt's plan to get the king back to the palace?  
 31) Why did the inn owner wish the Duke would be the new King?  
 32) After saving the king, Rassendyll was afraid to meet the princess. Discuss.

**B. Read the following quotation and answer the questions:**

**" I'll forgive you if you promise to help us,"**

- 33) Who said this? To whom?  
 34) What type of help did the speaker ask for?  
 35) Why was the speaker in need of such help?  
 36) **find the mistakes in two only of the following sentences.,**

The British ambassador reported that an English man disappeared near Strelsau. | ..... |  
 Max Holf, Johann's father, was seen with Michael at the fork in the road. | ..... |  
 Michael and his men couldn't say anything without showing their innocence. | ..... |

**Mention the place, the speakers and the language function:**

- 37) **A:** Keep silent, please. The people need concentration while reading.  
**B:** I'm awfully sorry, sir.

Place: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Speaker A: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Speaker B: \_\_\_\_\_

- Function A**  
 38) **A:** May I have your order, Sir?  
**B:** Yes, I'd like some fish, please.

Place: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Speaker A: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Speaker B: \_\_\_\_\_

**C Reading**

**Read the following passage, then answer the questions:**

In 1274, Italian explorers Marco and Niccole polo set out on a 24 year journey in which they traveled the famous Silk Road from Italy, though towering mountains to eastern china. They traveled over 4,000 miles in all. Marco polo even worked for ruler Kublai khan. Polo detailed his experiences and finding in china by writing a book. Polo described materials and inventions never before seen in Europe. Paper money, a printing press gunpowder and coal were among the products he wrote about. He also described the geography of northern and southern china. European rulers were very interested in the products polo described. However, trading for them along the Silk

Road was dangerous, expensive and impractical. European rulers began to wonder if there was a sea route to the east to get the products they wanted at a reasonable price.

**A. Answer the following questions**

- 39) Why did the European rulers try to find a sea route to the east?  
 40) How many years did Marco polo's journey to china last?  
 41) What discoveries did Marco polo observe while travelling in china?

**Choose the correct answer:**

- 42) People knew about polo's visit to eastern china because ..... '  
 a. polo wrote about it                      b. polo traded with European rulers  
 c. the products were at a reasonable      d. polo worked for ruler Kublai khan
- 43) Trading along the silk road was .....  
 a. safe                      b. inexpensive                      c. unsafe                      d. practical

**Read the following passage, then answer the questions:**

The station clock was ten to two. The train was already twenty minutes late and since Hassan's watch was five minutes fast when he got to the station, he had already been waiting nearly half an hour. As secretary of the historical society, it was his duty to meet the monthly visitor. Hassan walked up and down the platform in growing impatience.

The train came at last just when Hassan had decided that he wasn't going to wait any longer. Only two passengers got off, a farmer and a young woman in jeans. Hassan was angry, Not only was the train late, but professor Nour apparently missed it. There wasn't another for two hours. He was marching angrily to the gate when he felt pull at his sleeve. He turned in surprise to see the young woman who had got off the train, "Mr Hassan?" "I am professor Nour."

**Answer the following questions:**

- 44) Why did Hassan wait for the professor?  
 45) Hassan was unable to realize the passenger was the professor. Explain  
 46) What did Hassan decide to do after the passenger got off the train?

**Choose the correct answer:**

- 47) The train was due to arrive at .....  
 a. one thirty                      b. one thirty five                      c. one fifty                      d. two ten
- 48) When the passenger got off, Hassan was .....  
 a. surprised                      b. disappointed                      c. pleased                      d. interested
- 49)

**F Translation**

**A) Translate into Arabic:**

Practicing activities at school is of great important. Teachers should encourage their students to participate effectively in school activities. Such activities help students to learn some values like co-operation and respect for others.

**B- Translate TWO Only of the following sentences into English:**

- لم تنل الكثيرات من الفتيات في أوائل القرن الماضي حظاً وافراً من التعليم.  
 تشجع الحكومة القامة المشروعات من أجل توفير فرص العمل للشباب.  
 تعلم مهارات التفكير الناقد يساعدنا على خلق جيل واعد.

50)

**E Writing**

**-Write a paragraph about (100) words on Only One (1) of the:**

- A) Rights and duties unify society.                      B) Friendship

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. c. promotion	2. b. not to leave	3. b. divers	4. c. I had been
5. d. download	6. b. graduated	7. c. cultures	8. b. for
9. a. released	10. d. to stay	11. b. eclipses	12. d. must have arrived
13. b. will	14. b. remembered	15. a. instruments	16. b. responsibility

Find the mistake in of the following sentences , then write it correctly :

17 length	>	width	18 enjoyed	>	have enjoyed	19 personality	>	character
20 never	>	ever	21 did	>	was doing	22 breathed	>	absorbed
23 earned	>	gained	24 who	>	whose			

Respond to each of the following situations :

25. I'm going to travel to Alexandria.  
 26. If I were you, I'd do a sport.  
 27. Thank you. I can manage it.  
 28. Because your company is an established company with a very good reputation.

Answer the following questions :

- 29- "One is if they had a miracle, and the other was if one of the Duke's men betrayed him."  
 30- Sapt and Rassendyll would leave and come back to the hunting lodge on their horses. Fritz could stay and guard the King's bedroom in the palace and Josef would get the King ready for the journey back. The King would then return to the palace with Sapt in the dark. Meanwhile, Rassendyll would ride as fast as he could to the border and try to leave the country before it was light.  
 31- The hotel owner said she wished the Duke was the new King and not his brother. She said that they all knew Duke Michael," she explained. "He had always lived in Ruritania and he cared about the people, so people liked him.  
 32- Rassendyll was afraid to meet the princess as he expected that she would be angry because he had tricked her

Read the following quotation , then answer the questions :

- 33- This was said by Rassendyll to the inn owner's daughter.  
 34- He wanted to see Johann. He told her to tell Johann to meet her, and then bring him to their house.  
 35- Johann would be useful to them. Surely with the right encouragement, he would make the perfect spy for them.

36 - Find the mistake in Two Only of the following sentences

Strelsau	Zenda	father	brother	innocence	guilt
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Mention the place , the speakers and the language -function

Place	library	restaurant
Speaker A	librarian	waiter
Speaker B	reader	customer
Function	Giving instructions	polite request

Read the following passage , then answer the questions :

39. To get the products they wanted at a reasonable price. 40. 24-years  
 41. Polo described materials and inventions never before seen in Europe. Paper money, printing press, gunpowder and coal were among the products he wrote about. He also described the geography of northern and southern China.  
 42. a. Polo wrote about it 43. c. unsafe



**Answer the following questions:**

44. As secretary of the historical society, it was his duty to meet the monthly visitor.  
45. Perhaps he didn't expect her to be a young woman in jeans.  
46. There wasn't another train for two hours. He was decided to march to the gate and not to wait any longer.      47. a. one thirty      48. b. disappointed.

**A - Translate into Arabic:**

من المهم جدا ممارسة الأنشطة في المدرسة. وينبغي للمعلمين أن يشجعوا طلابهم على المشاركة بفعالية في الأنشطة المدرسية. فمثل هذه الأنشطة تساعد الطلاب على تعلم بعض القيم مثل التعاون واحترام الآخرين

**B - Translate TWO Only of the following sentences into English :**

- 1- In the early part of the last century, many girls didn't have much of a chance of education.  
2- The Government encourages the establishment of projects to create jobs opportunities for young people.  
3- Learning Critical thinking skills helps us to create a promising generation.

**النموذج التجريبي الثالث ٢٠١٨**

**B Vocabulary and Structure**

**Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

- 1) ..... is the force that keeps objects on earth.  
a. gravity      b. spokes      c. gymnastics      d. graves
- 2) If we plant trees, then we ..... cleaner air.  
a. will be having      b. have      c. will have      d. will have had
- 3) The wealthy man left a ..... to say who would receive what after his death.  
a. form      b. will      c. biography      d. well
- 4) Everyone needs a certain ..... of sunshine to get enough vitamin D.  
a. theory      b. process      c. discount      d. amount
- 5) They are expected .....the cup.  
a. to have been won      b. to win      c. to have won      d. that they would win
- 6) My father advised me to take this job. I wish I .....his advice.  
a. had taken      b. take      c. took      d. have taken
- 7) Please, put the statue in the right ..... otherwise, it will fall over.  
a. fireworks      b. mark      c. position      d. drum
- 8) She is flying..... for the first time tomorrow. She will have no co-pilot.  
a. role      b. visit      c. license      d. solo
- 9) Mona.....for her boss for more than two hours when he finally arrived.  
a. is waiting      b. have been waiting      c. had been waiting      d. has been waiting
- 10) ..... Staying up late is one of my bad habits, I can't desert it.  
a. Despite      b. Although      c. Besides      d. Because of
- 11) Try using a paint ..... to paint the large side of the wall quickly.  
a. roller      b. brush      c. instrument      d. utensil
- 12) The candle light ..... a small part of the room, leaving the rest in darkness.  
a. entered      b. based      c. excavated      d. illuminated
- 13) How much of the earth's surface is covered .....forest? About 20%.  
a. with      b. in      c. by      d. at
- 14) We don't know when earthquakes happen. They .....predicted.  
a. were      b. have been      c. had been      d. can't be
- 15) Dr. Aisha Abd El Rahman used to go with her father to meetings .....she learned to read and write.  
a. at which      b. who      c. when      d. for which

- 16) Mai can't help you tonight. She ..... on a science project.  
 a. works                      b. is working                      c. won't be working                      d. will have worked

**Find the mistake in SIX ONLY of the following sentences**

- 17) You mustn't eat too many sweets because you are chronic. [.....]  
 18) By next week I'll finish my homework. [.....]  
 19) We should be good for each others. [.....]  
 20) It has known that smoking causes serious diseases. [.....]  
 21) Many parts of the world suffer from draught because there is no rain. [.....]  
 22) If you put a piece of stone in water, will it sink? Yes, that's true. [.....]  
 23) A person who is over 25 years old is naive. [.....]  
 24) Nobody saw near the crime scene yesterday. [.....]

**A Language Functions**

**Respond to each of the following situations:**

- 25) You ask your sister for instructions to operate the vacuum cleaner.  
 26) You want to persuade your friend to read "The prisoner of Zenda" by Anthony Hope  
 27) A friend asks you what sort of music you enjoy. Say your favourite music is folk music.  
 28) An educational adviser asks you what skills you would like to improve. You have never been very good at maths.

**D The Novel (The Prisoner of Zenda)**

**A) Answer the following questions:**

- 29) "It's a stalemate" What did Fritz mean by these words.  
 30) How did Rassendyll realize at the end of the story that Rose was right about taking responsibilities?  
 31) What would happen if the Castle was attacked by few people?  
 32) What did Antoinette de Mauban warn Flavia not to do in her letter to her?

**B. Read the following quotation and answer the questions:**

**"If all's well, why go there? And if all isn't well, I fear there'll be a trap."**

- 33) Who were the speaker and the addressed person?  
 34) Where are they?  
 35) What does "there" refer to? And what do you think he means by "all's well"?

**36) Find the mistakes in two only of the following sentences.,**

- Lord Topham' eyes were too sharp to recognize Rassendyll. [.....]  
 Josef was found dead in the castle. [.....]  
 When the King was sick in his prison, Flavia helped to take care of him. [.....]

**Mention the place, the speakers and the language**

- 37) **A:** Can I have a cold drink.  
**B:** Sorry, you won't be able to have a cold drink until we take off.

Place: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Speaker A: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Speaker B: \_\_\_\_\_

**Function A**

- 38) **A:** What's your experience about the public relations in an international bank?  
**B:** I worked for five years, from 2010 to 2015.

Place: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Speaker A: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Speaker B: \_\_\_\_\_

**Function B**

## C Reading

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

In the twentieth century, architects in large cities designed structures in a way that reduced noise and yet made living as comfortable as possible. They used such techniques as making walls hollow and filling this wall space with materials that absorb noise. Thick carpets and heavy curtains were used to cover floors and windows. Air conditioners and furnaces were designed to filter air through soundproofing materials. However, after much time and effort had been spent in making buildings less noisy, it was discovered that people also reacted adversely to the lack of sound. Now architects are designing structures that reduce undesirable noise but, retain the kind of noise that people seem to need.

**A. Answer the following questions**

- 39) What did architects design in the twentieth century?  
40) How did they filter air?  
41) What are architects designing now?

**Choose the correct answer:**

- 42) Heavy curtains were used to cover .....  
a. roofs                      b. doors                      c. windows                      d. chairs  
43) After much time, architects managed to make buildings.....  
a. less noisy                      b. more noisy                      c. much noisy                      d. noisy

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

At eleven on Monday morning, Dr. Ibrahim went alone to the lecture room in the Faculty of Medicine. There were about forty students waiting there for him. "I'm sorry," he said, "I won't be able to give my lecture today." The students looked surprised. Dr. Ibrahim explained that he had an important sudden meeting. "However" he went on "Although I can't be with you myself, my voice can! He gestured towards the cassette recorder on the table. "You see, I've recorded my lecture and you can listen to it while I go to my meeting. So, in a way, I'll be in two places at once! One of the miracles of modern science! "Feeling rather pleased with himself Dr. Ibrahim switched on the cassette recorder and left. The meeting finished a little early. So, Dr. Ibrahim decided to go back to the lecture room. He stood a moment outside the door, listening to his voice. Then, very quietly, he opened the door. To his surprise, the room was empty. But then, as he looked around he saw a number of small cassette recorders, all listening to his lecture.

**Answer the following questions:**

- 44) What does Dr. Ibrahim do for a living?  
45) Why was Dr. Ibrahim unable to give Monday's lecture?  
46) What replaced Dr. Ibrahim in the lecture room?

**Choose the correct answer:**

- 47) Dr Ibrahim belongs to the Faculty of .....  
a. Engineering                      b. Law                      c. Commerce                      d. Medicine ten  
48) Although Dr. Ibrahim was present at the Faculty on Monday, he ....  
a. gave the lecture by himself                      b. didn't give the lecture  
c. put off the lecture                      d. gave the lecture through recording his voice  
49)

## F Translation

A) Translate into Arabic:

It's said that scientists are now developing an auto – driver car which itself driven and self guided. This Auto car will rely on sensors that see and hear other vehicles and respond according to that.

**B- Translate TWO Only of the following sentences into English:**

- ..كتابة الروايات امر شاق يحتاج الي صبر ودقة في الاداء.  
..هناك صراع مستمر بين الخير والشر منذ بداية الحياة علي كوكب الارض.  
..السهر لفترة طويلة له تأثير ضار علي صحتك. اليس كذلك؟

50)

**E Writing**

**-Write a paragraph about (100) words on Only One (1) of the:**

- A) How can people overcome the problem of pollution?  
B) Social networking sites like Facebook and Twitter are the most popular way for people to communicate with each other.

**اجابة النموذج التجريبي الثالث ٢٠١٨**

**Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:**

1. a. gravity	2. c. will have	3. b. will	4. d. amount
5. b. to win	6. a. had taken	7. c. position	8. d. solo
9. c. had been waiting	10. b. Although	11. a. roller	12. d. illuminated
13. with (in / by)	14. d. can't be	15. a. at which	16. b. is working

**Find the mistake in of the following sentences , then write it correctly :**

17 chronic	➤	diabetic	18 I'll finish	➤	I'll have finished	19 good for	➤	good to
20 has	➤	is	21 draught	➤	drought	22 will it	➤	does it
23 naïve	➤	mature	24 saw	➤	was seen			

**Respond to each of the following situations :**

25. Could you tell me how to operate the vacuum cleaner, please?  
26. I am sure you'll enjoy if you read "The prisoner of Zenda". You can't it put down.  
27. I prefer folk music  
28. I'd like to improve my Mathematical skills as I have never been very good at Maths

**Answer the following questions :**

- 29- Fritz meant that Michael couldn't accuse Rassendyll of anything because then people would know that he had kidnapped the king. On the other hand Rassendyll told Fritz that they couldn't accuse Michael in public without admitting that Rassendyll was not the real king.  
30- A position in society had responsibilities. Rassendyll became serious and learned many things as how to run a country. He realized his duty to help other people when he could.  
31- Detchard should kill the King. The body would then be put down the pipe and the weight of his chains would keep the body under water. Calling out to the other men, Detchard would then escape down the same pipe and swim across the moat. The other two men would then follow him and the Duke's horses would take them to safety.  
32- Antoinette de Mauban warned Flavia not to accept any invitations from Michael and not to go anywhere without many guards.

**Read the following quotation , then answer the questions :**

- 33- This was said by Max Holf to Michael.  
34- At a fork in the road near the tall dark trees of the forest of Zenda.



- 2) A: Please turn right at the traffic lights.  
 B: Here you are.  
 A: Yes, thank you. How much?  
 B: That'll be ten pounds, please?

Place: \_\_\_\_\_

Speaker A: \_\_\_\_\_

Speaker B: \_\_\_\_\_

**Function B**

**B Vocabulary and Structure**

**Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

- 1) ..... Gymnastics is a very way of keeping fit.  
 a. Doing      b. Making      c. Having      d. Taking
- 2) She ..... to London next Monday. Everything is arranged.  
 a. is flying      b. will fly      c. flies      d. is going to fly
- 3) He asked the electrician to fit ..... To the wall.  
 a. light      b. a light      c. some light      d. much light
- 4) My brother and I are not twins: but we are very much .....  
 a. alike      b. same      c. like      d. correct
- 5) She is a graduate ..... Cairo University.  
 a. in      b. from      c. of      d. off
- 6) Many children are ..... about talking to their teachers.  
 a. shy      b. ashamed      c. shady      d. shameful
- 7) The ..... is the strongest part of the tree.  
 a. leave      b. trunk      c. fruit      d. bark
- 8) Samy didn't take his keys, he ..... have seen them.  
 a. must      b. can      c. can't      d. may
- 9) Doctors and nurses belong to the medical .....  
 a. work      b. job      c. career      d. profession
- 10) I told the teacher I ..... the following lesson.  
 a. didn't attend      b. wouldn't attend      c. won't attend      d. hadn't attended
- 11) Greece and Spain are in ..... Europe.  
 a. the south      b. Southerly      c. south      d. southern
- 12) ..... having enough money, I can buy a car.  
 a. Without      b. Were      c. In case of      d. Should
- 13) Plants change the sun's energy into ..... energy.  
 a. chemical      b. lunar      c. local      d. solar
- 14) I ..... already left the house when it began to rain.  
 a. have      b. has      c. had      d. was
- 15) Dr. Aisha Abd El-Rahman was ..... her degree in 1939.  
 a. awarded      b. got      c. give      d. rewarded
- 16) In the future, computers ..... smaller.  
 a. will make      b. will be making      c. will have made      d. will be made

**Find the mistake in SIX ONLY of the following sentences**

- 1) Yehia Haqqi was one of the volunteers of modern Egyptian Literature. [.....]
- 2) I wish I don't listen to them. They only made me angry. [.....]
- 3) To make paper out of wood, legs are broken into small pieces. [.....]
- 4) Sally is very fluency in English. [.....]
- 5) A driver is someone who swims under water with breathing equipment. [.....]
- 6) You mustn't come with us if you don't want to. [.....]

**Read the following passage, then answer the questions:**

People may be divided into two types: winners and losers. Winners are able to become responsible for their own lives. They don't blame others for their mistakes. They do their own thinking, they listen to others, evaluate what they say, and then they make up their minds. They may fail at times, yet they keep self-confidence. Winners overcome their bad experiences. They freely enjoy themselves but they can postpone it if duty calls.

Losers, on the other hand never learn to take responsibility for their own lives. There are many causes why people can become losers: disease, poor nutrition, cruelty, unhappy relationships and bad experiences. These can interfere with the normal progress toward becoming a winner. Losers usually feel anxious, unhappy and bored. They are afraid to new things and often repeat their own mistakes again and again and never try to change.

**A. Answer the following questions**

- 1- What determines the life of the winners? Mention at least two.
- 2- What does the underlined word 'These' refer to?
- 3- Find in the text words which mean:
  - a. to put off until a later time
  - b. worried

**Choose the correct answer:**

- 4- When winners fail at times, they .....
  - a. are afraid to try new things
  - b. keep their self - confidence
  - c. spend their time waiting.
  - d. usually repeat their own mistakes
- 5- Losers are people who .....
  - a. blame others for their own mistakes
  - b. overcome their bad experiences
  - c. learn to take responsibility
  - d. try to change

**Read the following passage, then answer the questions:**

I was standing outside an underground station in London waiting for a friend, when I saw two men. One was sitting on the pavement. His clothes were old and dirty. As people passed by, he said, "Can you give me some change, please?" A few people tossed some coins into but most people ignored him.

The other man was wearing a suit and holding plastic petrol can. He told people his car had run out of petrol and he had forgotten his wallet. He asked them to lend him some money for petrol. Most people happily gave him money. He collected a lot of money. He put it in his pocket, but he did not go to the petrol station. It became clear to me that both men were beggars. The one in the dirty clothes needed money more than the one in the suit. But the one in the suit got much more money. Isn't that strange?

**A. Answer the following questions**

- 1- Why was the writer standing outside the station?
- 2- Which man collected the most money?
- 3- What does the underlined pronoun "it" refer to?

**Choose the correct answer:**

- 4- "Most people ignored him" means people .....
  - a. shouted at him
  - b. refused to give any money
  - c. did not know him
  - d. moved quickly
- 5- Most people .....the second man's story.
  - a. didn't believe
  - b. believed
  - c. doubted
  - d. wrote

## D The Novel (The Prisoner of Zenda)

### A) Answer the following questions:

- 1- Rose is a very persuasive person. Explain
- 2- Why did Sapt think that Duke Michael wouldn't kill the king?
- 3- What was the Duke's plan if the Castle was attacked by some people as Johann told Sapt and Rassendyll?
- 4- At the end of the novel, why did Rassendyll refuse to work for Sir Jacob?

### B. Read the following quotation and answer the questions:

" I do not want you to fall into the power of the Duke. Do not accept any invitation from him "

- 1- Who said these words and to whom?
- 2- Where was the addressed person supposed to do?
- 3- What did Rassendyll advise the addressed person to do?

### C. Find the mistake in each of the following and correct it:

- 1-Sapt was ordered to tell the Duke's men that the hunting lodge was empty.
- 2- Johann's brother Max Holf worked for Rassendyll.

## E Writing

### -Write a paragraph about (100) words on Only One (1) of the:

### The importance of reading

## F Translation

### A) Translate into Arabic:

Practicing activities at school is of great important. Teachers should encourage their students to participate effectively in school activities. Such activities help students to learn some values like cooperation, respect for others, self confidence and perseverance.

### B. Translate into English:

- ١- اذا لم تتناول الغذاء الصحى ، فاننا سوف نصاب بالامراض ونفقد قدرتنا على اداء اعمالنا بشكل جيد.
- ٢- مما لا شك فيه ان التلوث له اثاره الضارة على البيئه من انسان وحيوان ونبات.

اجابة السودان ٢٠١٨

### Respond to each of the following situations:

1. Do you play any musical instrument?
2. First of all, pick up the telephone, insert a coin/card, and wait until you hear a high noise. Then dial the number. Then dial the number.
3. When I was ten, I used to read science fiction novels.
4. That's very surprising

### Mention the place , the speakers and the language -function

Place	Oculist's	Taxi
Speaker A	Oculist	passenger
Speaker B	patient	Taxi driver
Function	asking questions	answering questions

### Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

- |             |                 |               |             |
|-------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------|
| 1. a. Doing | 2. a. is flying | 3. b. a light | 4. a. alike |
| 5. c. of    | 6. a. shy       | 7. b. trunk   | 8. c. can't |



9. d. profession	10. b. wouldn't attend	11. d. southern	12. c. In case of
13. a. chemical	14. c. had	15. a. awarded	16. d. will be made

**Find the mistake in of the following sentences , then write it correctly :**

1 volunteers	> Pioneers	2 don't listen	> hadn't listened	3 legs	> logs
4 fluency	> fluent	5 driver	> diver	6 mustn't	> Needn't /don't have to

**Read the following passage , then answer the questions :**

1. Winners don't blame others for their mistakes. They do their own thinking. They overcome their bad experiences.
2. Reasons why people can become losers:
3. a) to put off until a later time = postpone                                      b) worried = anxious
4. b) keep their self - confidence
5. a) blame others for their own mistakes

**Read the following passage , then answer the questions :**

1. He was waiting for a friend .
2. The man who was wearing a suit
3. Money that he collected
4. b) refused to give any money
5. b) believed

**Answer the following questions :**

1. She has a way of asking people to do things which is impossible to refuse.
2. "If he kills the King, he knows that Rassendyll will stay as King instead.
3. If some people attacked the first room and it was in danger of being taken, Detchard should go into the other room and kill the King. The body would then be put down the pipe and the weight of his chains would keep the body under water. Calling out to the other men, Detchard would then escape down the same pipe and swim across the moat. The other two men would then follow him and the Duke's horses would take them to safety. So anyone searching the castle would find nothing: just an empty room.
4. He did not need to go. He had been something far more important than an ambassador: He had been a King.

**Read the following quotation , then answer the questions :**

1. Antoinette de Mauban
2. Michael invited her to visit Zenda.
3. He advised her to do as the letter said. And to say that she was ill so you couldn't go to Zenda."

**Find the mistake in Two Only of the following sentences**

Sapt	Josef	Rassendyll	Duke Michael
------	-------	------------	--------------

**A – Translate into Arabic:**

إن ممارسة الأنشطة في المدرسة لشيء هام جدا. وينبغي للمعلمين ان يشجعوا طلابهم علي المشاركة بفعالية في الانشطة الدراسية. فمثل هذه الأنشطة تساعد الطلاب علي تعلم بعض القيم مثل التعاون واحترام الآخرين والثقة بالنفس والشابرة.

**B – Translate TWO Only of the following sentences into English :**

1. If we do not eat healthy food, we will catch diseases and lose our ability to do our work well.
2. There is no doubt that pollution has harmful effects on the environment of human, animal and plant

❶ take(took) + فترة زمنية مصدر (or) spend (spent) + فترة زمنية +v+ing:

- He **took** three hours **to study** his lessons.
- He **spent** three hours **studying** his lessons.

❷ make مفعول + مصدر / cause مفعول + to + مصدر:

- My teacher always **makes** me **study** hard.
- My teacher always **causes** me **to study** hard.

❸ The more+ صفة طويلة ..... , The more+ صفة طويلة ..... كلما ..... كلما:

The more+ صفة طويلة ..... , The + صفة قصيرة + er ..... كلما ..... كلما:

- **The more** you study, **The higher** marks you get.

❹ won't + مصدر until ماضى تام أو تام مضارع بسيط (or) didn't + مصدر until ماضى تام:

- He **won't** come until I **phone** (have phoned) him.
- He **didn't** come until I **had phoned** him.

❺ عدم مقداره فعل شيء في المستقبل نتيجة الترتيب لفعل حدث آخر نستخدم مضارع مستمر أو مستقبل مستمر

- I **can't meet** you tomorrow because I **am doing** the shopping.
- I **can't visit** you tomorrow because I **will be studying** for my exams.

❻ by + ماضى تام + سنة سابقة (or) by + مستقبل تام + سنة قادمة :

- By 2010, I **had finished** my studies.
- By 2020, I **will have finished** my studies.

❼ لا يأتى فعل في المضارع أو المستقبل بعد I wish / If only (had+P.P - v+ed - could, would+inf) يأتى

- I wish I **lived** in an developed country. (امنية في المضارع)
- I wish I **had studied** hard last year. (امنية في الماضي / ندم)
- I wish I **could join** an engineering faculty next year. (امنية في المستقبل)

❽ مجموعة الكلمات التالية دائماً ما نستخدمها مع [will] اما اذا وجد دليل مع تلك الكلمات نستخدم [be going to]:

think, believe, predict, expect, hope, promise, sure, certainly, probably, perhaps

- I think it **will** rain.
- It is cloudy. I think it **is going to** rain.

❾ استخدام الروابط الزمنية مع المستقبل

مستقبل بسيط → مضارع بسيط أو مضارع تام + After / Before / When / As soon as

- I'll go to bed after I **do** ( **have done**) my homework.
- As soon as she **arrives** ( **has arrived**) in London, she **will** call me.

❿ استخدام التصريف الثالث بعد as أحياناً وهو هنا اختصار لجملته كانت مبنية للمجهول as + P.P

- The coronation takes place **as planned**. (as it has been planned.)

11. لاحظ الفرق بين

award	يمنح - منحة - جائزة (مقابل عمل)	a ward	جناح - عنبر في مستشفى
reward	يكافئ - مكافأة (مقابل سلوك حسن)	rewarding	مجزي

- He was **awarded** his degree in 2015.
- I gave him a **reward** as he saved my life.
- Take this patient to **a ward** No. two. ➤ Teaching is a **rewarding** job.

12. لاحظ ياتي بعد الرقم الصفة أو in والاسم

- This tower is **90 metres in height** ( **90 metres high** ).
- Our street is very narrow. It is **3 metres in width** ( **3 metres wide** )

١٣. لاحظ عدم جمع الكلمات الآتية إذا جاء قبلها عدد وبعدها اسم:

second / minute / hour / day / week / month / year

- I usually have a **ten-minute** break for coffee at midday.
- Our company held a **five-hour** meeting.

في حالة وجود كلمة time بعد الكلمات السابقة نستخدم ('s) في حالة المفرد و (s) في حالة الجمع:

- in a **week's** time
- in **two weeks'** time

١٤. لاحظ الفرق بين

experience (الخبرة) ما يكتسبه الشخص من معرفة ومهارات من خلال عمل معين (لا تجمع)

experiences (مواقف أو تجارب أو خبرات في الحياة) (تجمع)

experiment (تجربة علمية لإثبات صحة شيء ما أو التوصل لنتائج)

- They offered me the job because I had a lot of **experience**.
- She had some interesting **experiences** while she was travelling.
- Teachers usually **do / carry out** simple **experiments** in the laboratory.

- It is time to + inf. لقد حان وقت
- It is time for + n. لقد حان وقت
- It is time + فاعل. + Past simple
- It is time **to have** lunch. -١٥
- It is time **for lunch**.
- It is time Ali **had** lunch.

١٦. -١٦

• ....('d) would rather + inf. (للتفضيل) يأتي بعدها مصدر بدون (to)

• ....('d) Would rather + inf. ....than + inf. يفضل شيء على شيء

• ....('d) Would rather + فاعل. + Past simple

- I'd rather **go** to the cinema.
- I'd rather **read** novels **than watch** TV.
- I'd rather Ali **went** to the cinema.

١٧. -١٧

• .....prefer to + inf. (or) V + ing يفضل

• ....('d) would prefer to + inf. يفضل

• .....prefer + V+ing. + to + V+ing يفضل شيء على شيء

- He prefers **to play** tennis. = He prefers **playing** tennis.
- He prefers **playing** tennis **to playing** volleyball.

١٨. لاحظ الفرق بين

win (يفوز يكسب) (كأس / مباراة / .....) earn (يكسب) (قوت أو رزق) مقابل عمل

gain (يكتسب يحصل على شيء معنوي مفيد) (خبرة معرفة معلومات شهرة) وتشير إلى زيادة في الوزن والسرعة والكمية.

- AL Ahly will **win** the cup.
- The plane **gained** speed to take off.
- You **gained** much information from the meeting.
- People work hard to **earn** money.

١٩. لاحظ ان الضمائر التالية تأخذ دائما فعل مفرد وعند الإشارة إليها بضمير نستخدم ضمير مفرد أيضا

(something / nothing / anything / everything)

- **Everything** has been prepared as **it** should have been planned.

٢٠. الضمائر الغير محددة التالية تأخذ دائما فعل مفرد

ولكن عند الإشارة إليها بضمير نستخدم ضمير جمع (they - them - their)

(someone / somebody / no one / nobody / anyone / everyone / everybody / somebody) (each.....)

- **Somebody** has cleaned the house. **They** have watered the flowers.
- **Each** student in the group **is** doing **their** best.

used to + inf (اعتاد أن تعبر عن عادة كانت تحدث في الماضي ولم تعد تحدث الآن)  
 am - is - are used to (v + ing) (معتاد على (تعبر عن عادة تحدث في الحاضر))

- > I **used to play** football when I was young, but now he isn't.
- > I'm **used to playing** football.

ولكن لاحظ أن am - is - are used to تأتي بمعنى (يستخدم لكي) ويليهها inf.:

- > Wind **is used to sail** ships.
- > Cotton **is used to make** clothes.

• .....let + مفعول + inf. = allow + obj. + to + inf. -٢٢

• .....make + مفعول + inf. يسمح به

- > He **let** me **use** his phone. = He **allowed** me **to use** his phone.
- > My teacher **made** me **do** my homework again.

• .....help + مفعول + inf. (or) to + inf. (or) with + n - ٢٢

- > He **helped** me **do** my homework.
- > He **helped** me **to do** my homework.
- > He **helped** me **with** my homework.

**Find the mistakes in each of the following sentences, then write**

- |  |         |
|--|---------|
| 1) They spent three years to finish their degrees in history.          | [.....] |
| 2) My father let me to go for a walk with my friends.                  | [.....] |
| 3) I met someone who I think I saw him before.                         | [.....] |
| 4) The plane earned speed to take off.                                 | [.....] |
| 5) He used to playing football, but now he isn't.                      | [.....] |
| 6) The saw is used to cutting wood.                                    | [.....] |
| 7) They helped their mother tidying the flat.                          | [.....] |
| 8) My friends made me feeling angry when they laughed at me.           | [.....] |
| 9) Jana prefers having meat to have fish.                              | [.....] |
| 10) I'd rather all my classmates stay calm during the lessons.         | [.....] |
| 11) I'd prefer stay at home tonight.                                   | [.....] |
| 12) It is time Toka visits Beni Suef with her family.                  | [.....] |
| 13) Mr Al Daifi had some interesting experience while travelling.      | [.....] |
| 14) Astronauts have a ten-days mission to do some repairs.             | [.....] |
| 15) I will have finished all my exams in three week's time.            | [.....] |
| 16) She was rewarded his degree in history in 2017.                    | [.....] |
| 17) My teacher gave me an award because I behaved well.                | [.....] |
| 18) All youth want to get reward jobs.                                 | [.....] |
| 19) This road is only four metres width so we have to widen it.        | [.....] |
| 20) She will sleep as soon as she had finished her homework.           | [.....] |
| 21) She wishes she know where she put her purse.                       | [.....] |
| 22) I didn't make the salad until I have washed the vegetables well.   | [.....] |
| 23) All the books were published as planning.                          | [.....] |
| 24) By 2017, she established her own company.                          | [.....] |
| 25) By 2023, Giants had been one of the most famous serieses in Egypt. | [.....] |
| 26) The more you study, the highest marks you get.                     | [.....] |
| 27) I can't come tomorrow because I will stay with my little sister.   | [.....] |
| 28) I saw something moving in the dark. They may be a ghost.           | [.....] |
| 29) His bad words cause me punish him.                                 | [.....] |
| 30) I'd rather watch TV than reading novels.                           | [.....] |



٢٤- الاسماء التالية لا تعد لا يمكن عدّه ولا يأخذ ( a - an ) وتعامل معاملة المفرد ( is - was - has - V+ s )

time - money - furniture - bread - luggage - baggage - news - information - advice - oil - water - .....ics

- Fortunately, the news **wasn't** as bad as we expected.
- Gymnastics **is** necessary to build our bodies and our muscles.
- The information you have received **is** been useful.

٢٥- بعض الأسماء المنتهية بحرف ICS يستخدم معها دائما فعل مفرد:

Athletics / politics / gymnastics / mathematics / economics / statistics / physics / genetics / classics / electronics / hydroponics

- Politics **was** my best subject at university.
- Athletics **is** my favourite sport.
- Classics **was** my favourite subject in the university.
- The classics of Shakespeare **include** Hamlet and King Lear.
- Statistics **is** an easy subject.
- Statistics **show** that we are developing rapidly.

٢٦- مع هذه التعبيرات الفعل يتبع الفاعل الأول

(as well as / besides / in addition to / along with)

- He **as well as** they **likes** reading books.
- They **along with** he **like** reading books.

٢٧- لاحظ مع هذه التعبيرات الفعل يتبع الفاعل الثاني

(Not only....but also.... / or / either.....or / neither.....nor)

- Neither Ahmed nor I **am** happy.
- Either I or Aya **is** out of the competition.
- Not only Jana but also they **are** late.

٢٨- لكن لاحظ أن (none) تأخذ فعل جمع و ضمير جمع:

- None **have** cleaned my room recently. **They** have been very busy.

٢٩- التعبير ( more than one ) يأخذ فعل مفرد:

- Some viewers don't like the film. More than one **has** already left.

٣٠- العبارات الدالة على الكمية والمبالغ المالية والزمن والتمن والمسافة والوزن ودرجات الحرارة تعامل معاملة المفرد مع الفعل:

- Ten million pounds **is** a lot of money.
- Fifty litres of petrol **fills** my car.
- Five kilometres **is** a long way to walk.
- Two hours **is** a long time to wait.
- Fifty degrees **is** a very high temperature.

ولكن لاحظ أننا نقول:

- Three one-pound **coins are** on the desk.
- Fifty one litre bottles **are** available.
- Ten minutes **have** passed, let's wait for another five.
- Nine pounds **are** on the ground.
- A hundred pounds **are scattered** on the ground.

graduate from يتخرج من (الجامعة أو الكلية)  
 a graduate of خريج (الجامعة أو الكلية)  
 graduate with a degree in يتخرج بشهادة في (التخصص)

- She **graduated from** the Faculty of Arts.
- She is **a graduate of** the Faculty of Arts.
- She **graduated with a degree in** English.

- run out (بدون مفعول) ينفذ / ينتهي ➤ Oil will **run out** soon.
- run out of + مفعول ينفذ ما لديه من ➤ We will **run out of** oil soon.

- في الاستفهام - **Has** Jana **ever travelled** abroad?
- مع فعل مساعد منفي - Jana **hasn't ever finished** her homework.
- مع الجملة التي تبدأ بـ **No** - **No** student has **ever** answered this question.
- التفضيل - The most exciting novel he has **ever** read was Oliver Twist.

جملة ماضي بسيط + since + مدة + It is (or) ماضي بسيط + since + مضارع تام

- I **have played** this game **since** I **was** five.
- It **is** a year **since** I **met** Sief.

- I **have been** to Alex. = I visited Alex and came back. (ذهبت و عدت)
  - I **have gone** to Alex. = I visited Alex and stayed there. (ذهبت و مازلت هناك لم ارجع)
٣٦. إذا ذكرنا مرات حدوث الفعل لا يستخدم المضارع التام المستمر بل نستخدم المضارع التام (و كذلك في الماضي التام):

- Ahmed **has finished** typing **three** reports.
- He **had drunk** **five** cups of tea.

- نستخدم بعد while ماضي مستمر والجملة الثانية ماضي بسيط
- **While** I **was watching** TV, the light **went** out. حدث قطع الاخر
- يمكن أن يكون الحدثين مع while في الماضي المستمر:
- **While** Jana **was watching** TV, Toka **was studying** English. حدثان مستمران
- إذا لم يأتي بعد while فاعل يأتي بعدها (v + ing)
- **While playing**, I **fell** down.
- يمكن استخدام الماضي البسيط بعد while إذا كان الفعل الاساسي verb to be :
- **While** I **was** at street, I **fell** off my bike.
- يمكن استخدام On بدلاً من when و يأتي بعدها V + ing :
- **On arriving**, he **found** the light on.
- يمكن استخدام during بدلاً من while و يأتي بعدها noun :
- **During the game**, he **got** hurt.

٣٨. في حالة عدم وجود فاعل بعد (after - before - while) يأتي بعدهم V+ ing ولكن لاحظ Having +

- I had done my homework **before watching** TV.
- **After doing** his homework, he watched TV.
- **While playing**, I fell down.
- **Having done** his homework, he watched TV.

٣٩- لاحظ تلك الروابط في بداية الجملة (No sooner – Scarcely - Hardly)

No sooner	had	الفاعل	P.P	than	ماضي بسيط
Scarcely				when	
Hardly				when	

- No sooner **had** Jana **studied** English, **than** she slept.
- Hardly **had** Toka **cooked** the food, **when** she went out.

٤٠- لاحظ تلك الروابط (after that – before that)

after = before that → ماضي بسيط → ماضي تام  
before = after that → ماضي بسيط → ماضي تام

- **Before that** he **had done** his homework, he **watched** TV.
- He **had done** his homework **after that** he **watched** TV.

٤١- لاحظ في الحالة الصفرية (if) لابد ان تكون الحقيقة عامه وليست خاصه واذا كانت الحقيقة خاصه تستخدم الحالة الاولى وتتحول الحقيقة العامه الي خاصه باستخدام اسم اشارة (this- these...) او باستخدام صفة ملكية (my -his- her) ارتباط حدوث الفعل بمكان محدد او بتوقيت محدد او ما يدل على ذلك:

- If **those** goats eat the bark on a tree, the tree **will die**.
- If the plants **on our farm** get very thirsty, we **will irrigate** them.
- Streets **will become** wet If it rains **tonight**.

work عمل / مكان العمل ( اسم لا يعد )  
career مهنة / الحياة العملية للفرد

job وظيفة مهنة ( اسم يعد )  
profession مهنة (تحتاج إلى مؤهلات)

- I have got a lot of **work** to do.
- He has got a **job** as a teacher.
- He started his **career** five years ago.
- Nurses belongs to medical **profession**.

٤٢- لاحظ الفرق بين

another (=one more) اسم مفرد يعد +

- This tea is nice. I'd like **another** cup.
- I'd like to stay here for **another** two days.

other (واحيانا اسم لا يعد) / اسم جمع يعد +

- I need to research this with **other** classmates.
- There was certainly **other** information.

others + V يمكن ان تأتي في نهاية الجملة

- Some people are rich; **others** are poor.
- Some writers are greater than **others**.

اللهم علم ينتفع به