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موقع ايجى فاست التعليمي

# *MagedPedia*

## Situations

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# General important Situations

## شرح المواقف الهامة في الكتاب

<b>Unit One</b>	<b>Agreeing with an opinion</b>	<b>الموافقة على رأي شخص ما</b>
	I completely agree.	I'd go along with that.
	(Yes) You are quite right.	That's true.
	I couldn't agree any more.	I think so. / I suppose so.
	I strongly agree.	You could be right.
	<b>Disagreeing with an opinion</b>	<b>عند رفض رأي شخص ما</b>
I completely disagree.	I don't agree.	
I'm not so sure	That's just not true.	

<b>Unit Two</b>	<b>Showing interest</b>	<b>التعبير عن الاهتمام</b>
	Oh! / Oh yeah ? / Really?	Oh really ? / Is that right ?
	<b>Showing surprise</b>	<b>التعبير عن الدهشة</b>
	Unbelievable !	No! Wow ! / Amazing!
	That's definitely lucky !	Wow! Tell me more .
Oh, really ? That's interesting.	Really? I didn't know that !	

<b>Unit Three</b>	<b>Asking questions</b>	<b>اطرح الأسئلة</b>
	• Excuse me, could I ask you some questions about .....?	
	• Could you tell me .....?	➤ Can you say why / why not .....?
	➤ Could you explain .....?	➤ Could you tell me what .....?
	❖ Thank you for your time .	➤ What do you do to .....?

<b>Unit Four</b>	<b>Expressing opinion with reasons</b>	<b>عند إبداء الرأي وإعطاء سبب</b>
	• I think / believe ..... because .....	
	• In my opinion ..... as .....	➤ I'd say that .....
	➤ As far as I'm concerned, .....	➤ My point of view is that .....
	<b>Asking for opinion</b>	<b>للسؤال عن الرأي</b>
	➤ What do you think of / about ....?	➤ What's your opinion of .....?
➤ Do you think that .....?	➤ What would you say about .....?	

Unit Five	<b>Giving advice</b>	<b>إعطاء النصيحة</b>
	➤ The best thing you could do would be.....	➤ I advise you to/ not to .....
	➤ If you ask me, you should .....	➤ If I were you , I'd + inf.....
	➤ Why don't you .....	➤ I think it would be a good idea to .....
	<b>Accepting advice</b> قبول النصيحة	<b>Refusing advice</b> رفض النصيحة
	➤ Thanks for your advice.	➤ I will think about that later.
Maged	➤ I think I should do that.	➤ I don't have the intention to do so.

Unit six	<b>Asking for and giving instructions</b>	<b>طلب وإعطاء تعليمات</b>
	➤ Can you show me how to .....	➤ First you should .....
	➤ I'd like to know how this .....	➤ Then you have to .....
	➤ Would you show me how to .....	➤ After that you must .....
	➤ What should I do when ....?	➤ Finally you ought to .....
	<b>Giving instructions to make tea the English way</b>	➤ You should make sure that .....
	➤ <b>First</b> : boil some water . <b>Then</b> : Put some tea into a pot . <b>Next</b> : pour the boiling water on the tea . <b>At this point</b> : You should just wait . <b>Finally</b> : It's a good idea to wait for three or four minutes ; the tea tastes better if you wait.	

Unit seven	<b>Guessing information</b>	<b>تخمين المعلومات</b>
	▪ I Think they must have ...pp.... ▪ Well, they might have ...pp..	▪ Surely / I'm sure they can't have ...pp...

Unit eight	<b>Making suggestion</b>	<b>عمل اقتراحات</b>
	▪ How about ...V+ing .....	▪ If you ask me , .....
	▪ What about ...V+ing .....	▪ I think it would be a good idea to .....
	▪ We / You could .....	▪ I'd say ..... / Let's say .....
	<b>Agreeing to suggestions</b> الموافقة	<b>Disagree</b> عدم الموافقة
	▪ I'd go along with that.	▪ I'm not sure about that.
	▪ That's what I think..	▪ Sorry , I don't agree.
	▪ That's a good idea.	▪ Personally, I'd prefer .....

Unit Nine	<b>Asking for explanation</b>	<b>عند طلب شرح أو إيضاح شيء نستخدم</b>
	▪ Can you explain why ....? ▪ I'd like to know how .....	▪ Do you know how .....? ▪ How on earth .....

<b>Unit Nine</b>	<b>Giving explanation</b>	نستخدم العبارات الآتية لبيان أو توضيح شيء
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Let me explain .</li> <li>Here's what happens.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I'll try and explain.</li> <li>What happens is .....</li> </ul>

<b>Unit Ten</b>	<b>Wishes</b>	عبارات التمني
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I wish / If only I could .....</li> <li>I dream of .....V+ing.....</li> <li>My goal is to + ..... inf .....</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I look forward to + .....V+ing.....</li> <li>I'd love to + ..... inf.....</li> <li>I hope to ..... inf .../ I hope ( sub + V )</li> </ul>
	<b>Regret</b>	أساليب تستخدم للتعبير عن الندم
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I'm sorry ..... ( I missed the train )</li> <li>I regret meeting such a bad man.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I am disappointed that ... ( I didn't find him)</li> <li>I regret not visiting my friend in hospital.</li> </ul>
	للتعبير عن الأسف عن شيء فعله أو لم يفعله الآخرين	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>What a pity! / Oh! Dear poor.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>What sorry to hear that</li> </ul>

<b>Unit Eleven</b>	<b>Offering help</b>	عرض المساعدة
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Is there anything I can do to help?</li> <li>Would you like me to .....</li> <li>Let me .....</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>If you like , I could ..... For you .</li> <li>Shall I .....</li> <li>Can I give you a hand?</li> </ul>
	<b>Replies to offers</b>	الرد على طلب المساعدة
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>That's very kind of you.</li> <li>Thanks very much.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>That's great. / Would you mind?</li> <li>I'd really appreciate that. Thanks.</li> </ul>

<b>Unit Twelve</b>	<b>Express likes</b> التعبير عن الحب	<b>Express likes</b> التعبير عن الكراهية		
	I'm a big fan of .....	I admire .....	I'm not keen on ...	I detest .....
	I adore ....	I quite like.....	I don't enjoy .....	I can't bear .....
	I'm interested in .....	I love .....	I dislike .....	I don't think much of ...
	I'm crazy about .....	I'm crazy about....	I can't stand .....	Hate=detest=loathe=despise
	I'm a big fan of folk music. It really appeals to me.		I can't stand loud music. It's really annoying.	
	<b>Expressions show : interested, bored , excited      تعبيرات توضح الضيق الاهتمام السعادة</b>			
Really?      ( The speaker is interested.)		Are you?      (The speaker doesn't believe this.)		
Yes, they do.      (The speaker is disagreeing.)		Prepared by:      Mr Maged Naeem Shaker		

Unit 13	<b>Asking for reasons</b>	السؤال عن الأسباب
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Can you tell me why .....?</li> <li>What's the reason for .....?</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Is that the reason .....?</li> <li>Is that why .....?</li> </ul>
	<b>Giving reasons</b>	إبداء الأسباب
Unit 13	Mainly because...../ It's because ....	That's one of the reasons. ....
	The reason why .... is because / is that.....	The main reason why .... is because / is that ....
	For ( two / three ) reasons .....	Firstly, because..... / Secondly, because .....

Unit 14	<b>Giving warnings</b>	عند التحذير نستخدم الآتي
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Don't ..... or you might/ will .....</li> <li>Watch out, You might be .....</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Be careful , or you will .....</li> <li>Do not .....</li> </ul>

Unit 15	<b>Talking about the future</b>	الحديث عن المستقبل
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Will definitely. بالتأكيد سوف</li> <li>Let's hope so ..... أننا نأمل أن</li> <li>I don't think that will happen in the near future. لا أعتقد أن هذا سوف يحدث في المستقبل .</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I suppose ..... أفترض أن</li> <li>I'm sure we will .....</li> </ul>

Unit 16	<b>Ask and answer personal questions at interview</b>	
	What is interesting about the job ?	ما هو الشيء الممتع في عملك ؟
	What wouldn't you about doing this job ?	ما الذي لا تحبه في هذه الوظيفة ؟
	What qualities – hard and personal – do you have to do this job ?	

Unit 17	<b>Persuading</b>	طرق الإقناع
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Are you sure you can't .....?</li> <li>I really think you should .....</li> <li>Please, .....</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Can't I persuade you to .....?</li> <li>Why don't you .....?</li> <li>Surely the best thing to do is to .....</li> </ul>

Unit 18	<b>Asking and answering interview questions</b>	تكوين أسئلة واستجابات عن المقابلات الشخصية
	How can I help you ?	I need to improve my computer skills.
	Do you have a job at the moment ?	Yes, but I don't earn much money. That's why I need to improve my skills.
	What qualifications do you have already?	I have an MSc in methodology .
	Do you have a driving license ?	Yes, I have passed my driving licence already.

## More Situations

<b>Making recommendations</b>	عند تقديم توصية لشخص نستخدم العبارات التالية
I strongly recommend .....	You really should ( read this book ).
<b>Asking for recommendation</b>	لسؤال شخص عن سبب توصية / تزكية شيء يمكن استخدام
Why do you recommend .....	
<b>Reasons for recommendation</b>	عند ذكر أسباب التوصية
It's a very exciting / interesting ( story ).	It's so easy to read.
<b>Persuading someone to do something</b>	عند إقناع شخص ما بفعل شيء
I recommend..... ( V+ ing ) .....	You really must .....( inf.).....
It would be a pity if you didn't .... ( inf ) .....	
<b>Finding more information about a tourist place</b>	طلب معلومات أكثر عن مكان سياحي
What would I see there?	How is ..... Different from .....
<b>Thanking</b>	الشكر
❖ How thoughtful of you.	❖ I'm thankful and grateful to you.
<b>Reply to Thanking</b>	للرد على الشكر
❖ You are welcome.	❖ Not at all.
❖ Don't mention it.	❖ It is a pleasure.
عندما نود من الضيف أن يبدأ الأكل أو الشرب نستخدم	
❖ Help yourself.	❖ Feel at home.
<b>Congratulations</b>	التهاني
I congratulate you on your <u>success/ marriage/ engagement</u> ....etc.	Congratulations!
للرد على التهنة	
Thank you. That's very kind of you.	Thank you! I'm very pleased.
<b>Expressing apology</b>	للتعبير عن الاعتذار
I am terribly sorry.	
عند قبول الاعتذار	
Never mind. Nothing had been done.	No problem. It doesn't matter.
<b>When we hear something good</b>	<b>When we hear something bad</b>
Good heavens! / My goodness!	يا له من شيء بغيض! /horrible /awful!

How+ adj ( wonderful – amazing – fantastic )	What a bad thing!
Congratulations! / Well done!	What a shock!
<b>Expressing invitation</b>	<b>التعبير عن الدعوة</b>
I'd like you to .....	Would you like to .....
<b>لقبول الدعوة</b>	<b>لرفض الدعوة</b>
OK. I agree . That would be nice.	I'm sorry. I am .....( busy).
<b>Warning</b>	<b>التحذير ( انتبه ثم نوضح ما نحذر منه )</b>
Be careful! .....	Be careful! You mustn't .....
<b>نرد على من يحذرننا من عمل شيء خطأ أولا بالشكر ثم التعليق على الموقف</b>	
Thank you. You have saved my life. I was about to cross the street.	
<b>الرد عند المفاضلة بين شيئين</b>	
I like ( V ing)..... better/ more than ...(V ing)	I'd like to + inf .....
I like + ( thing ) .....best.	
✓ e.g. <i>I like coffee better/ more than tea.</i>	✓ e.g. <i>I like the red dress best.</i>
• Would prefer + to+ inf .... rather than ...inf	• Prefer+( V+ing) / شيء...rather than
• Prefer + ( V+ing) / شيء.... to ...( V+ing)/ شيء..	(V+ing) /inf...
✓ e.g. I prefer studying to playing.	✓ e.g. I prefer coffee to tea.
✓ e.g. I prefer to live in the country rather than live in a city.	
<b>Offering help</b>	<b>تقديم أو عرض المساعدة</b>
Shall I ..... For you?	Let me .....
✓ Shall I carry this bag for you?	
<b>عند الموافقة على العرض</b>	<b>عند الرفض</b>
Yes, please. That is very kind of you.	No, thanks. I can manage.
<b>Asking for and giving directions</b>	<b>للسؤال عن وإعطاء الاتجاهات</b>
○ How can I go to .....	○ Where is the nearest .....
○ Could you tell me the way to .....	<b>للرد</b>
✓ Go straight on.	Take the first/ second turning on the left/ right.
✓ It's opposite ( the bank).	✓ Go straight and you will find it a head.
✓ You can take this bus to its terminus.	يمكنك أن تأخذ هذا الأتوبيس حتى نهاية الخط
<b>Expressing boredom</b> <b>التعبير عن الملل</b>	<b>Sympathy</b> <b>التعاطف مع الآخرين</b>
➤ How boring! /How boring life is!	I am sorry to hear your bad news.

**Disappointment” frustration” خيبة الأمل والإحباط**

➤ What a pity! I am really disappointed.

**Blaming اللوم**

You are to blame . It is your fault.

*Don't worry! Nothing had been done , forget it.*  
 وحينما نلتمس له العذر نقول

**Threatening التهديد**

If you do that again, I'll .....

Stop doing that or ....( you will be punished)

**Situations with model answers مواقف مجاب عنها**

Situation	Respond
➤ Look out of the window and say what the weather is like.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ I think it is going to rain.</li> <li>✓ I think it is going to be sunny.</li> </ul>
➤ You recommend the book you are reading to a friend.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ I strongly recommend this book to you. It's exciting.</li> </ul>
➤ Your friend doesn't know the meaning of a word.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ You could look it up in a dictionary.</li> <li>✓ You could ask your teacher.</li> </ul>
➤ You are asked to name some kinds of renewable energy.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ They are hydroelectric from water, solar from the sun, wave, wind, geothermal energy from inside the earth and nuclear power from splitting atoms.</li> </ul>
➤ You are asked why countries converted into using renewable energy.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Mainly because the world is going to use up fossil fuels.</li> </ul>
➤ You suggest some ways to a friend of yours to save energy.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ There are few simple things to do:- a- Switch off electric appliances when you have finished using them. B- Using energy saving bulbs.</li> </ul>
➤ Your friend bought a new mobile and does not know how to use it.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Ok. I'll show you.</li> </ul>
➤ Your friend doesn't know how to connect to the internet. Offer help.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Ok. I'll show you.</li> </ul>
➤ Your friend has bought a new mobile and the screen has a scratch. Advise him.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ You must go back to the shop to change it or ask for a refund.</li> </ul>
➤ A friend asks your advice about the best way to keep fit.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ You should do sport.</li> </ul>



➤ You came late to school. The teacher is angry. Apologize with a reason.	✓ I'm sorry for coming late. The bus broke down.
➤ Your brother is suffering from a toothache.	✓ You should see the dentist.
➤ You warn someone of a coming car.	✓ Be careful/ watch out a car is coming.
➤ It's raining heavily. You don't have an umbrella. Regret the situation.	✓ I wish/ If only I had an umbrella. ✓ I regret not having an umbrella.
➤ You want to know the meaning of "Geothermal".	✓ Excuse me. What does " Geothermal " mean? ✓ What is the meaning of " Geothermal"?
➤ A friend wants an explanation why the world is facing unusual weather.	✓ I think it's because of global warming and pollution.
➤ A friend is having an interview tomorrow morning. Give him advice.	✓ You should look your best. ✓ You should make sure you arrive in time.
➤ You tell your friend what you think of storm chasers.	✓ I think they are brave people who try to discover new things about nature.
➤ You are waiting in a line at a bus stop and someone cuts in front of you.	✓ Please, take your turn.
➤ You want to check with your friend that it is going to be a lovely day.	✓ It's going to be a lovely day, isn't it?
➤ A friend wants to know why you recommend him a book.	✓ Mainly because it has a moral. ✓ It's the kind if books which develop thinking.
➤ Your friend is worried about tomorrow's exam. Reassure him.	✓ Don't worry about the exam. I'm sure you will succeed.
➤ You volunteer to help a friend who lost his money.	✓ Don't worry. I'll lend you the money you want.
➤ Your friend wants to know what your plans are after finishing school.	✓ I'm going to join university. ✓ I'm going to enroll on a language course.
➤ You oppose the idea of space exploration showing the reasons.	✓ I think space exploration is a waste of money. We can spend the money on building better schools and help the ill and old people.
➤ A friend wants to know how to make himself more employable.	✓ You should retrain your skills. ✓ You should take computer and language courses.
➤ You tell a friend the reasons for choosing medicine profession.	✓ Mainly because I can help poor people.
➤ You tell a friend why reading e-books leaves you cold.	✓ That's because I want to hold and feel a real book.

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➤ You tell someone what e-libraries have brought about to scientific research.	✓ They make it easy to search information.
➤ You tell someone how we can help with global warming.	✓ There are three suggested ways: ✓ We could use fewer cars. ✓ Planting a lot of trees. ✓ Switching off devices after using them.
➤ Your friend has worn out. You guess information.	✓ He must have studied hard.
➤ You regret revealing your secrets to a friend.	➤ I wish I hadn't told him my secrets.
➤ You tell a friend what makes a successful student.	➤ A successful student should be well-organized, conscientious and hardworking.
➤ A friend has a full-time job and needs to improve his skills.	➤ I think you should take some courses online.
➤ You suggest ways to reduce traffic in your cities.	➤ People could use public transport. ➤ We could have a car-free day.
➤ You are asked about the most important qualities you look for in friends.	➤ The best friend must be honest, faithful and good advisor.
➤ You tell a friend why he must retrain his working skills.	➤ Mainly because the job market is changing very fast and to remain employable.
➤ A friend is going to practice the guitar. Show your interest.	➤ Really! Is it right?
➤ A friend prefers doing online shopping. This idea leaves you cold.	➤ I'm not keen on. I prefer the market where everything is fresh and cheap.
➤ You are asked to define "hard skills".	➤ They are qualifications such as a degree a person has.
➤ You wasted your time watching TV and you are sorry now.	➤ I wish I hadn't wasted my time watching TV
➤ You're asked to clarify why things fall to the ground.	➤ It's because of gravity.
➤ You have an officemate who smokes a lot. Express an angry wish.	➤ I wish you would stop smoking.
➤ You try to persuade your friend to join reading competition.	➤ You really should join reading competition. ➤ Can't I persuade you to join reading competition?
➤ Someone asks your opinion about how newspapers will be in the future .	➤ I think most people will read online newspapers.

➤ You tell your friend why distance learning is suitable for him.	➤ The main reason is that you can pursue your learning while working.
➤ You want to improve your English. You ask your teacher.	➤ Can you tell me how I can improve my English?
➤ The teacher asks you which language skill you would like to improve.	➤ I'd like to improve my (reading, listening , speaking, writing ) skill.
➤ You tell a friend what you like best at your school.	➤ The best thing about my school is the friendly teachers.
➤ A friend wants to do some charity work . advise him.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ If I were you, I'd collect money from my neighborhood.</li> <li>✓ You could join a day care centre.</li> </ul>
➤ Your friend asks your advice about where to go on holiday.	✓ I'd recommend a place off the beaten track like Siwa Oasis.
➤ You give a friend instructions showing how to operate the computer.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ First: make sure that the computer is plugged.</li> <li>Second: press the switch power.</li> <li>Third: wait till windows logo appears.</li> </ul>
➤ A friend wants to learn English. He asks you for suggestions.	✓ You could join online English club.
➤ A friend wants to pursue his studies while working. Advise him.	✓ I recommend distance learning
➤ A friend shows you the essay he wrote. Compliment him. <i>قم بمجاملته</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ What a wonderful essay!</li> <li>✓ Really , I can't put it down</li> <li>✓ That's great.</li> </ul>
➤ A friend is driving at a breakneck speed. Warn him.	✓ Be careful otherwise you are going to have an accident.

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## WB & SB Situations with Modal answers

### Unit one

- 1 You've arranged to have lunch with a friend.
- 2 **Your friend asks you to go swimming tomorrow, but you've arranged to have lunch with your brother.**
- 3 Someone asks you what you plan to do after school. You intend to go to the library.
- 4 A tourist asks you about the next train to Luxor. Tell him there is one at ten o'clock.
- 5 Someone says that space exploration is too expensive. You agree and say why.
- 6 Someone says that the computers are a bad thing. You don't have the same opinion. Say why.
- 7 One of your friends says he thinks walking in space would be very frightening. You think he's right.
- 8 You hear someone says that all astronauts are very rich. You know this isn't true.

### Unit Two

- 9 Your friend has joined a reading group. You want to know the number of people in his reading group.
- 10 Someone says Hope wrote *The Prisoner of Zenda* in three months. You are surprised.
- 11 You are told that Hope paid for the publication of his first novel himself. Express how you feel about this information.
- 12 Someone tells you that Hope wrote 37 works of fiction you are interested but not surprised by this.

### Unit Three

- 13 You are doing a survey about energy use in your town. You would like to ask someone some questions. Explain the situation.
- 14 You want to know about a friend's energy-saving habits. What do you ask?
- 15 You hear someone use a word you do not understand. The word is hydroelectric. What do you ask?
- 16 Someone asks you how you usually travel to school every day. How do you reply?

### Unit Four

- 17 A friend asks for your opinion about modern novels
- 18 Someone asks you what you were doing at six o'clock yesterday evening.
- 19 Someone asks you what you think the best thing about short stories is. Give your opinion.
- 20 A friend asks you what you used to read when you were five.

### Unit Five

- 21 A friend asks for your advice about keeping fit. Advise him.
- 22 You want some advice from a friend about how you can eat more healthily. What do you ask?
- 23 A friend wants to meet new people, but he/she is very shy. Make a recommendation.
- 24 Ask your teacher for advice about how to do well in the next English test.

### Unit Six

- 25 You tell your friend how to plant a tree.
- 26 Someone asks you how to make tea, the Egyptian way.

### Review B

- 27 A friend asks you your opinion about the importance of the rainforests. Say what you think.
- 28 A friend who has never visited your country asks for your advice about places to see in Egypt.
- 29 A friend from another country wants to phone someone from a public phone in Egypt. He/She has never done this before. Tell him/her what to do first.
- 30 Someone asks what you think about films which describe the lives of real people.

### Unit Seven

31	You see everyone putting their umbrellas up?
32	Leila took her driving test yesterday. Now she's looking very unhappy.
33	My friend told me the homework was on page 41, but there isn't a page 41.
34	Karim thought he had shut the gate to the field, but now the goats are all in the road.
<b>Unit Eight</b>	
35	A friend asks you whether you would like to go somewhere together at the weekend.
36	The same friend does not want to go to the beach, but suggests the swimming pool.
37	A friend suggests that you join a book club together. You do not want to join a book club, but you would like to join a sports club.
38	The same friend suggests going to the cinema in your town tomorrow. You are not sure.
<b>Unit Nine</b>	
39	Someone asks you why it goes dark during an eclipse.
40	You are asked why climbers need to take oxygen cylinders.
41	You ask your teacher for explanation of floods occurrence.
<b>Practice Test 1</b>	
42	Someone says they think magazines are a waste of money. Disagree, giving a reason.
43	A friend from England calls and asks about the weather. You see dark clouds in the sky.
44	<i>One of your friends watched a football match on TV and found it boring. You have a different opinion.</i>
45	<i>You hear someone use a word you do not understand. The word is energy.</i>
<b>Practice Test 2</b>	
46	A foreign friend wants to know how to make tea the Egyptian way. Tell him/her what to do first.
47	Someone asks what you were doing at eight o'clock this morning.
48	A friend asks you what you think about TV news programmes.
49	A friend wants a job to help poor people. Advise him or her.
<b>Practice Test 3</b>	
50	<b>You do not understand why it goes dark at night. Ask someone to explain it.</b>
51	<b>A friend suggests that swimming is a good way to keep fit. State another way.</b>
52	<b>A friend suggests that you join a squash club together. Suggest something else.</b>
53	<b>Someone asks about your friend. You haven't seen him for a long time. You're certain he is on holiday.</b>
<b>Unit Ten</b>	
54	You want to study a science subject at university, but cannot decide which one to choose.
55	You have decided which science subject to study at university.
56	A friend is looking worried. You want to know why. What do you ask?
57	Someone asks if you had a good holiday. You enjoyed your holiday, but the weather was not very good. This was a disappointment.
58	A friend asks what subject you would like to be better at.
59	Someone asks you about a school trip you went on. You learnt a lot, but you did not take as many photos as you had planned to.
<b>Unit Eleven</b>	
60	<b>Tell your partner about something you have offered to do for a friend, or something that a friend has offered to do for you.</b>
61	You need help with something you do not have time to do yourself.
<b>Unit Twelve</b>	
62	You would like to find out what music your friend likes. What do you ask?
63	A friend asks you what sort of music you enjoy.

64	You want to find out if your friend plays a musical instrument.
65	A friend asks you whether there is any sort of music you don't like.
<b>Review D</b>	
66	A friend asks how you feel about an important English test you have next week.
67	A friend asks you if you had a good weekend. You enjoyed the weekend, but you think you wasted a lot of time.
68	One of your friends is very busy. You would like to help him or her.
69	A friend asks you what kind of books you enjoy reading.
<b>Unit Fourteen</b>	
70	Your brother is about to hold uncovered wire.
71	Your brother is crossing the street without looking around.
72	Your friend doesn't pay attention to revise for the exams Warn him.
73	Warn your younger sister before she touches a hot plate.
74	Your mother warn you before crossing the street.
<b>Unit Fifteen</b>	
75	A friend asks you if you think people will read books in a hundred years time.
76	In a conversation, a friend uses the word gadgets. You do not understand the word.
77	A friend asks if you think people will have their own spaceships in 50 years.
78	A friend uses the words travel and journey in the same sentence. You do not understand the different meanings of these two words
<b>Review E</b>	
79	A friend asks you why you enjoy sport. Name two reasons.
80	Warn your friend who is about to cross the road, because there is a car coming very fast.
81	Your brother is not working hard enough at school. You think he will get very low marks. Warn him.
82	A friend asks you whether you think people will continue to explore space in the future.
<b>Unit Sixteen</b>	
83	An interviewer asks if you would work some evenings during the week. You would be happy to do this.
84	You want to be able to contact a person you have just met, but you do not have their details.
85	Your friend is applying for a new job. This is a surprise and you ask him the reason.
86	You want to know whether someone you are interviewing can drive.
<b>Unit Seventeen</b>	
87	You persuade your friend to join your school football team.
88	Your neighbor always throw rubbish in front of your house.
<b>Unit Eighteen</b>	
89	An educational adviser asks you what skills you would like to improve. You have never been very good at maths.
90	Someone has asked you for educational advice. Find out what qualifications this person has.
91	A friend wants to go back to education, but cannot leave home. Suggest a distance learning course.
92	A friend suggests that you do an evening course to improve your English.
<b>Practice Test 4</b>	
93	Your brother looks worried. You want to know whether he has a problem.
94	Your mother was very busy yesterday. You regret not helping her.
95	An English friend asks you how you celebrate Sham El-Nessim.
96	You forgot to thank a friend he / she gave you.
<b>Practice Test 5</b>	
97	Your friend starts to cross a road when you see a car coming. Warn your friend.

98	Someone asks if you think people will still have cars in 50 years.
99	You hear the word magnet on the radio. Ask a friend what it means.
100	A friend asks you why you have such an expensive mobile phone. You have two reasons.
<b>Practice Test 6</b>	
101	You are interviewing someone for a job. Find out about their qualifications and experience.
102	Your friend looks like he/she hasn't been sleeping for days. Advise him/her.
103	An interviewer has asked you why you have applied for a job in a particular company. Give a reason.
104	You do not understand what distance learning is. Ask a friend.

## Test Yourself

1	You're invited to your friend's birthday party. You refuse showing reasons.
2	You express your happiness to a friend who has just passed his exams.
3	You ask about the coming train for Sohag.
4	You tell your British friend what places of interests he can visit during his visit to Egypt.
5	You want to know how to open a bank accountant.
6	You visit your friend Mira at hospital.
7	A passenger next to you is smoking.
8	You would like to buy a shirt but the price isn't marked on it.
9	You're asked to define the word "renewable".
10	A passerby asks you the way to the nearest metro station.
11	You think recycling helps the environment. You show your reasons.
12	Your friend suggest playing a game of tennis. You have another idea.
13	Your friend apologized for breaking your camera. You accept his apology.
14	Someone asks your opinion about what makes a good team player.
15	Someone spilled ink on your shirt. You aren't angry.
16	You arrange to meet the manager for an interview.
17	You see an old lady carrying a heavy bag.
18	It is hot inside. You ask your brother to open the window.
19	Someone says "Would you mind smoking?" you refuse.
20	A friend asks you "Would you mind lending me your pen?" you accept.
21	Someone asks you why you enjoy reading.
22	Someone thinks that the internet is a waste of time. You disagree giving a reason.
23	A school friend is making noise inside your classroom.
24	You want to exchange some dollars. You ask the accountant for the price.
25	A school friend gets worried about the exams.
26	You advise your sister who doesn't study her lessons well.
27	You are asked about the importance of sport.
28	You tell a friend why tourism is important for Egypt.
29	You can hear your little brother making a fuss. You want to study.
30	Your friend drives very fast. You don't like this.
31	It's your mother's birthday but you have forgotten to buy her a present.
32	You are interviewing a candidate for a job at the firm. The candidate has just arrived slightly late.
33	Your friend Medo is bad at English. Advise him.

34	You didn't visit your ill neighbor in hospital.
35	You are asked about your date and place of birth. What will you reply?
36	You want to know about a friend's energy-saving habits. What do you ask?
37	A friend is asking you what makes him good at speaking a foreign language.
38	Respond to your father warning against driving fast.
39	A friend asks you what sort of music you enjoy.
40	You ask your father's permission to go to the cinema tonight.
41	You regret not saving money in the past. Express your regret using "If".
42	Your mother has a headache make a suggestion.
43	A friend asks you what you used to read when you were five.
44	Your friend looks very worried. Ask him / her why.
45	A friend asks you a question which you don't like to answer.
46	You are certain that they hadn't paid the bill. What do you say?
47	Your friend blames you for keeping him waiting for a long time, tell him why.
48	You want to hike in the mountains, suggest that to your friend.
49	Your brother is late for school. Suggest giving him a lift.
50	Someone asks you what job you would like to do when you leave school.
51	A friend asks your opinion about the Suez Canal corridor.
52	A new tenant complains of gas leak from the cooker. Warn him.
53	You ask your friend about the price of a lap top he has just bought.
54	You are looking for your watch. Ask your friend about it.
55	Someone asks you what you were doing at 6 o'clock yesterday evening.
56	A friend asks you about the kind of food you don't like.
57	A friend asks you what you don't like about TV programmes.
58	You tell your friend why you like reading The Prisoner of Zenda.
59	Advise someone to take more exercise to get fit.
60	Warn your little brother against watching too much TV.
61	You regret to tell your uncle that your cousin has had an accident.
62	A driver has parked his car in a "No-parking area".
63	Someone is driving carelessly and is about to run over a child.
64	You blame yourself for breaking your father's new camera.
65	You meet someone you haven't met for ages.
66	You want some advice from your friend about how you can eat more healthily.
67	You blame your younger brother for losing your new mobile.
68	Your friend apologizes to you for losing your book. You don't accept his apology.
69	A friend of yours says that space exploration is cheap. You don't agree.
70	Someone asks your opinion about "The Prisoner of Zenda".
71	Your brother feels bored of staying at home. Advise him.
72	A friend of yours is in debt. You offer him a sum of money as a loan.
73	You explain to your sister why unusual weather has become more usual than before.
74	Maged seems so pleased. You know he took an English exam yesterday.
75	You offer to carry some heavy bags for your dad.
76	Someone asks you to explain to them how to write an e-mail.
77	You disobeyed your mum. You feel sorry now. Express your wish.
78	A friend wants to know which school subject you don't enjoy learning.
79	You tell your classmate your opinion of your English teacher.
80	A stranger asks you to tell him the way to the Egyptian Museum.



**WB & SB Situations Modal answers****Mr. Maged****Unit one**

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 1 | <i>I'm having lunch with my friend tomorrow.</i>                                  |
| 2 | <i>Sorry, but I'm having lunch with my brother tomorrow.</i>                      |
| 3 | <i>I'm going (to go) to the library</i>   |
| 4 | <i>There is a train (that leaves) at ten o'clock.</i>                             |
| 5 | <i>I (completely) agree. We should use the money to feed people.</i>              |
| 6 | <i>I don't agree. Computers make our work faster and easier.</i>                  |
| 7 | <i>I agree. If you made one small mistake you could be lost in space forever.</i> |
| 8 | <i>That's (just) not true. I researched astronaut salaries on the internet.</i>   |

**Unit Two**

- |    |   |
|----|---|
| 9  | <i>How many people are in your reading group?</i> |
| 10 | <i>Really? I didn't know that.</i>                |
| 11 | <i>That's interesting.</i>                        |
| 12 | <i>Is that right?</i>                             |

**Unit Three**

- |    |  |
|----|--|
| 13 | <i>Hello, I'm doing a survey about energy use in our town. Could I ask you some questions, please?</i>   |
| 14 | <i>What do you do to save energy?<br/>How do you save energy?</i>  |
| 15 | <i>What does 'hydroelectric' mean?<br/>Could you explain (the word) 'hydroelectric', please?<br/>Could you tell me what 'hydroelectric' means?</i> |
| 16 | <i>I usually go/travel by bus (metro).<br/>I usually walk.</i>   |

**Unit Four**

- |    |   |
|----|---|
| 17 | <i>In my opinion, modern novels are not as good as the classics.</i>                |
| 18 | <i>At 6 o'clock yesterday evening, I was finishing my homework.</i>                 |
| 19 | <i>I think the best thing about short stories is that things happen quickly.</i>    |
| 20 | <i>When I was five, I used to read a newspaper written especially for children.</i> |

**Unit Five**

- |    |   |
|----|---|
| 21 | <i>If I were you, I'd go swimming every day.</i>                                    |
| 22 | <i>I'd like to eat more healthily. What do you think I should do?</i>               |
| 23 | <i>I think it'd be a good idea for you to join a sports club.</i>                   |
| 24 | <i>I'd like to do well in the next English test. What do you think I should do?</i> |

**Unit Six**

- |    |   |
|----|---|
| 25 | <b>First of all</b> , dig a hole where you want to plant the tree. The hole must be deep and wide enough for the roots of your tree<br><b>At this point</b> , it's a good idea to put some fertilizer into the hole.<br><b>When</b> you put the tree into the hole, make sure the roots are opened out. |
|----|---|

	<b>Now</b> fill the hole. It is important to press the soil down hard with your foot. <b>Then</b> , using a hammer, put a strong wooden stick in the centre of the hole. <b>Finally</b> , tie the tree to the stick.
26	<b>First</b> : boil some water . <b>Then</b> : Put some tea into a pot . <b>Next</b> : pour the boiling water on the tea . <b>At this point</b> : You should just wait . <b>Finally</b> : It's a good idea to wait for three or four minutes ; the tea tastes better if you wait.
<b>Unit Seven</b>	
27	<i>In my opinion, the rainforests are very important for the future of the earth.</i>
28	<i>If you ask me,/ I think you should visit the Pyramids and the Sphinx.</i>
29	<i>First of all, pick up the telephone, insert a coin, and wait until you hear a high noise. Then dial a number.</i>
30	<i>In my opinion,/I think films are usually more interesting than books.</i>
<b>Unit Seven</b>	
31	<i>It must have started raining.</i>
32	<i>She must have failed (her driving test). She can't have passed her driving test.</i>
33	<i>He/She must have made a mistake. told me the wrongpage number. It can't be the right page.</i>
34	<i>He must have left the gate open. He can't have shut the gate.</i>
<b>Unit Eight</b>	
35	<i>What about going to the beach?</i>
36	<i>OK, then let's go to the swimming pool.</i>
37	<i>I would prefer to join a sports club.</i>
38	<i>I'm not sure about that.</i>
<b>Unit Nine</b>	
39	<i>It is because the moon goes between the earth and the sun.</i>
40	<i>The reason why climbers need oxygen cylinders is because of the thin air at the top. It is because the higher you climb, the thinner the air is</i>
41	<i>Could you give me explanation of floods occurrence?</i>
<b>Practice Test 1</b>	
42	<b>I don't agree./I (completely) disagree. Magazines are an excellent means of spreading news and educating people.</b>
43	<b>(I think/It looks like) it's going to rain.</b>
44	<b>That's (just) not true./I disagree. (It was a good match.)</b>
45	<b>What does energy mean?/Could you explain (the word) energy, please?</b>
<b>Practice Test 2</b>	
46	<i>First of all, boil some water, then add it to some tea leaves in a mug.</i>
47	<i>I was having/eating my breakfast. I was going to school.</i>
48	<i>In my opinion/I think/As far as I'm concerned, they're too long/too short/too serious/very interesting.</i>
49	<i>If I were you, I'd/I think you should/Why don't you study/train to be a doctor/a nurse/a volunteer in a charitable organization/an NGO?</i>

**Practice Test 3**

- 50 Can you explain why it goes dark at night?  
 51 Running/Squash/Tennis is also good exercise/a good way to keep fit.  
 52 (Personally,) I'd prefer to/I'd rather join a tennis club./How about joining a tennis club?  
 53 Ali must be on holiday. I haven't seen him for a long time.

**Unit Ten**

- 54 *Do you know what you want to study at university? I'm not sure. I want to do something useful, so I want to be a scientist. I am interested in space and in the environment. What about you?*  
 55 *I want to be a scientist, too. I'd like to study food science. I want to be a food scientist because I want to help countries to find ways of growing enough good food for people who are starving today*  
 56 *What's the matter?  
You look worried. What's wrong?*  
 57 *I had a good time, but I wish the weather had been better/had not been so bad.*  
 58 *I wish I was/were better at history. / I'd like to be better at history.*  
 59 *I learnt a lot but I wish I had taken more photos.*

**Unit Eleven**

- 60 *My friend offered to help me catch up with the school work I missed when I was sick.*  
 61 *I need your help, please. I have no time. Could you help me go Shopping, / go to the doctor's, /look after children, / cook,....etc?*

**Unit Twelve**

- 62 *What kind of music do you like?*  
 63 *I'm a big fan of folk music.*  
 64 *Do/Can you play a musical instrument?*  
 65 *I can't stand/really dislike modern music.*

**Review D**

- 66 *I wish I knew more English words..*  
 67 *I enjoyed the weekend but I wish I hadn't wasted so much time.*  
 68 *Is there anything I can do to help?/Would you like me to help?*  
 69 *I'm very keen on historical novels./I'm a big fan of historical novels*

**Unit Fourteen**

- 70 *Be careful . it is dangerous.*  
 71 *Be careful. This is a really busy road!*  
 72 *You didn't spend long enough revising for the exam. You might not pass.*  
 73 *Be careful or you will hurt yourself.*  
 74 *It's OK, Mum. I wouldn't cross if a car was coming.*

**Unit Fifteen**

- 75 *Yes, I'm sure they will.*  
 76 *What are gadgets? / Can you explain the word gadgets? / What does gadgets mean?*  
 77 *No, I shouldn't think so./No, I don't think they will.*  
 78 *What is the difference between travel and journey?*

**Review E**

- 79 *For two reasons: firstly, it keeps me fit and secondly, I like being with my friends.*  
 80 *Look/Watch out! (There's a car coming.)*

81	<i>If you don't work harder, you'll get low marks./ Unless you work harder, you'll get low marks.</i>
82	<i>Yes, I'm sure they'll continue. / Yes, they'll definitely continue. / No, I don't think they will.</i>
<b>Unit Sixteen</b>	
83	<i>Yes, that would be no problem.</i>
84	<i>Could you tell/give me your phone number and e-mail address, please?</i>
85	<i>(Really?) Why are you applying for a new job?</i>
86	<i>Do you have a driving licence? / Have you passed your driving test?</i>
<b>Unit Seventeen</b>	
87	<i>Can't I persuade you to join the school football team?</i>
88	<i>Please, stop throwing rubbish in front of my house.</i>
<b>Unit Eighteen</b>	
89	<i>I need to improve my maths skills.</i>
90	<i>What qualifications do you have already?</i>
91	<i>Have you thought/What about doing a distance-learning course?</i>
92	<i>Thanks/Thank you. That's a good/great idea.</i>
<b>Practice Test 4</b>	
93	<i>What's the matter? /Is something wrong?</i>
94	<i>I wish I had helped my mother yesterday./I regret that I didn't help/not helping my mother yesterday.</i>
95	<i>I/We celebrate by eating salted fish. / I/We eat salted fish.</i>
96	<i>I'm (very) sorry I forgot to thank you for the present.</i>
<b>Practice Test 5</b>	
97	<i>Watch out!/Look out! There's a car coming!/A car's coming!</i>
98	<i>I'm sure/certain they will.</i>
99	<i>Can you tell me what (the word) magnet means?/What does (the word) magnet mean? What is the meaning of (the word) magnet?</i>
100	<i>For two reasons. Firstly, because I can use it for e-mail, and secondly, because the camera is better.</i>
<b>Practice Test 6</b>	
101	<i>Could you tell me what qualifications and experience you have?/What qualifications and experience do you have?</i>
102	<i>You look exhausted. You should go home and sleep.</i>
103	<i>The reason is that a friend(has)recommended this company to me.</i>
104	<i>Can you explain what distance learning is?/I don't understand what distance learning is. Can you explain it to me, please?</i>

**With my best wishes**

*Mr. Maged Naeem Shaker*