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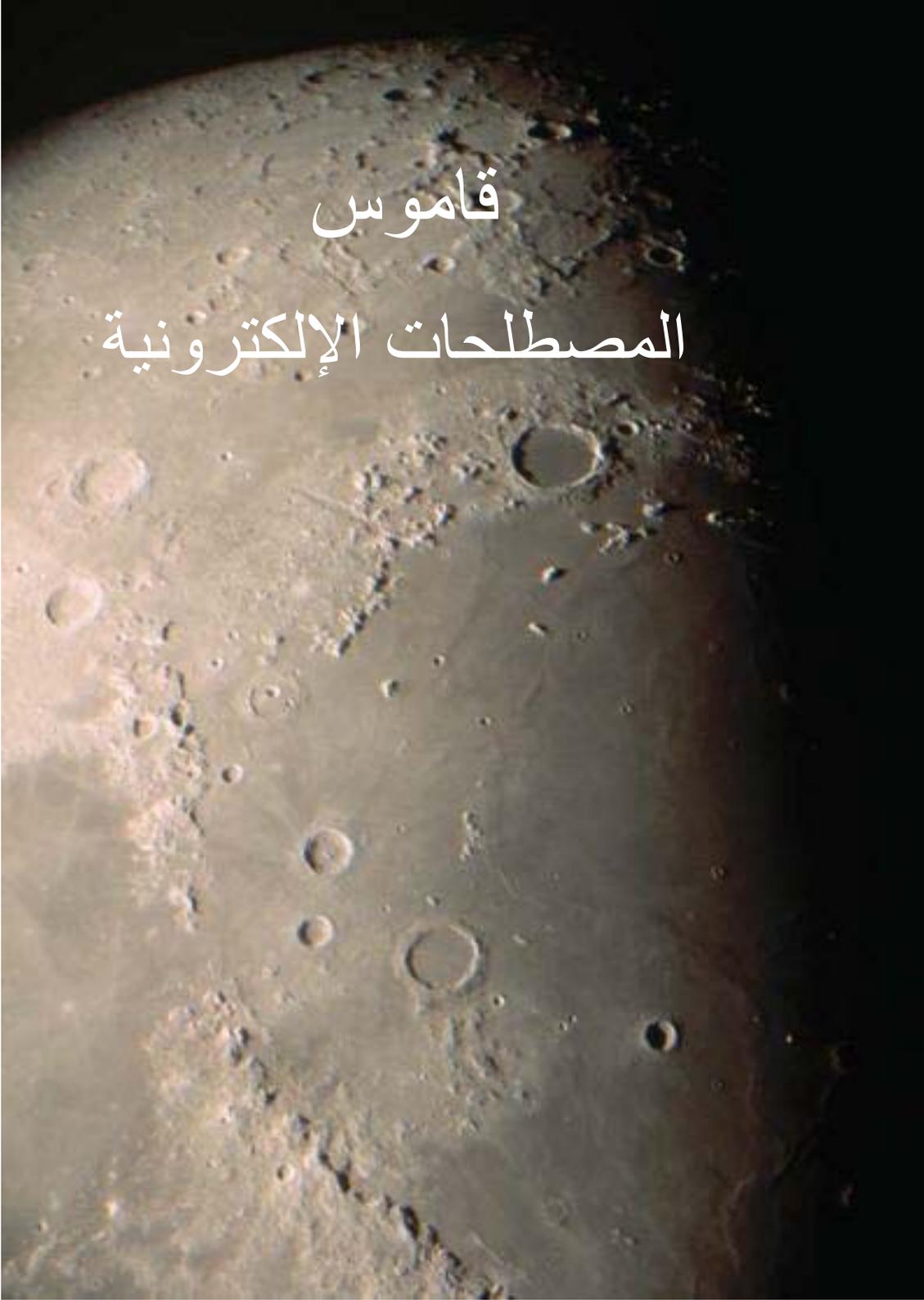
ترجمة كتاب علم الصوتيات تأليف ليوأل. بيرناك [View project](#)



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قاموس

المصطلحات الإلكترونية



اسم الكتاب. قاموس المصطلحات الالكترونية المشروحة

اسم المؤلف. الاستاكتور يسرى مصطفى

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Website www.7@aprilu.ly

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الزاوية – الجماهيرية العربية الليبية الشعبية الاشتراكية

()

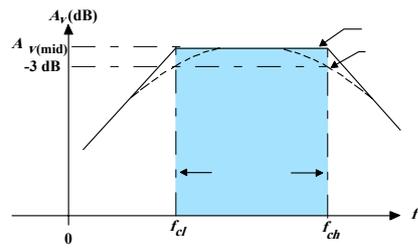
750

150

/ .

Band width

f_{ch} f_{cl}
% 70.7 f_{ch} f_{cl}
.1 -3 dB



1

f_{cl}

20 dB/decade

f_{ch}

f_{ch} f_{cl}

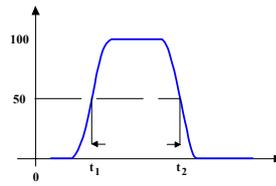
Pulse width

%50

()

()

.2



2

[Link](#)

-1 :

- 3

-2

Radio communication

Coupling

Acoustic coupling

Optical couplers

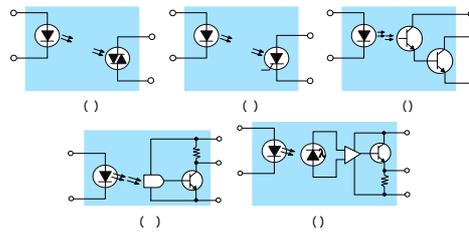
.(Opto- isolators)

()

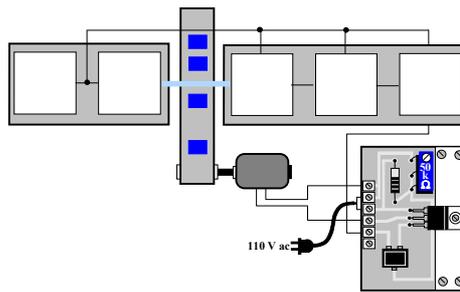
() .()

3 .

4



3



4

AC coupling

Butterworth response

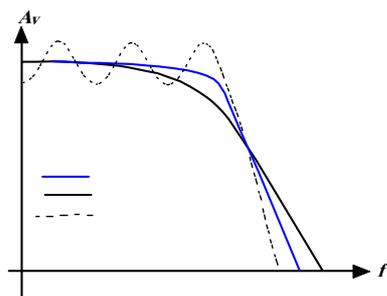
20 dB/Decade

.5

Bessel response

.3

20 dB/Decade



5

Frequency response

Chebyshev response

20 dB/Decade

5

Phase response

Thermal stability

Stability

.

ϱ)

.

(..

.

:

.

-2

-1

.

Electric polarization

.



Depletion

N-P

(MOSFET)

Electromagnetic

communication

Attenuation

Reliability

(discrete circuits)

.()

Secondary emission

()



Photoemission

)

(

Diffusion and drift





()

)

(

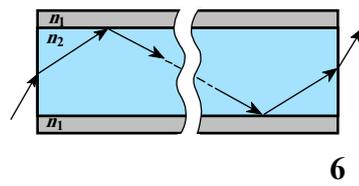
Performance

(parasitic)



Optical Fiber

.6



Electronic tubes

(Triode)

(Diode)

(Pentode)

(Tetrode)

Digital systems

NAND

(flip-flop)

$.9.11 \times 10^{-31}$ Kg

)

$n \quad 2n^2$

(

)

(

Emitter

()

Proton

1860

$(1.602 \times 10^{-19}$ Coulomb)

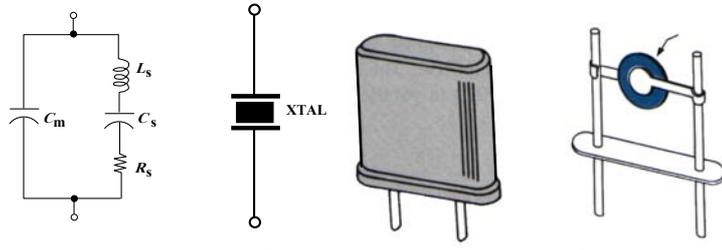
$(1.673 \times 10^{-27} \text{ Kg})$

Crystal

)

(

7



7

Ionization

()

)

(

Hysteresis

-1 :

()

- -2 .

Transistor

1947

(BJT)

.np

8 .

n .

nnp p

n p

.pnp

-

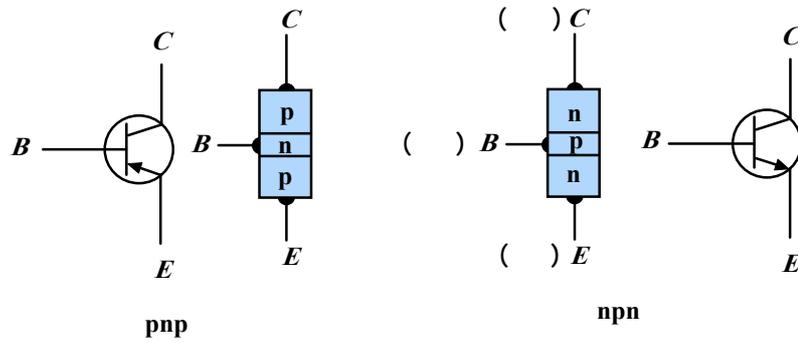
-

.

E , B, C

.

.



pnp

npn

8

npn

9

.pnp

-

BE

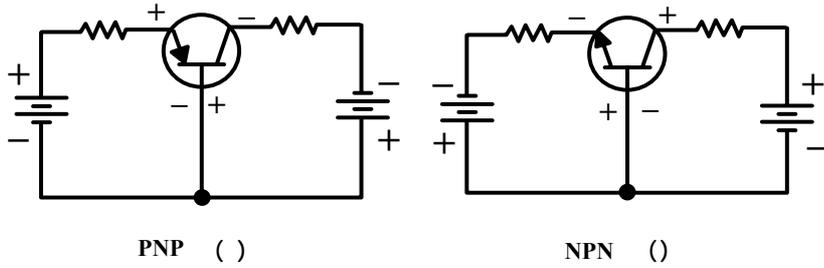
-

BC

/

:

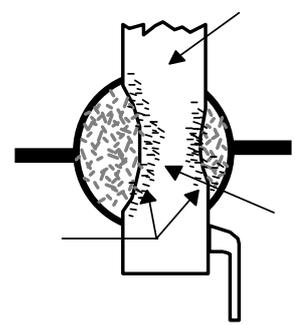
.



9

Alloyed transistor

.10



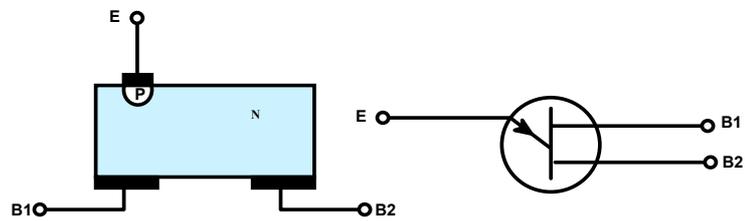
10

Unijunction transistor

np

(np)

.11



11

(E)

(UJT)

.(B₂)

(B₁)

(JFET)

UJT

.UJT

np

(BJT)

.(JFET)

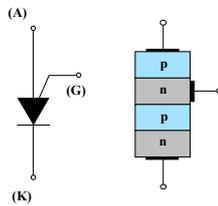
Programmable

unijunction transistor

) SCR

.12

(



.PUT

12

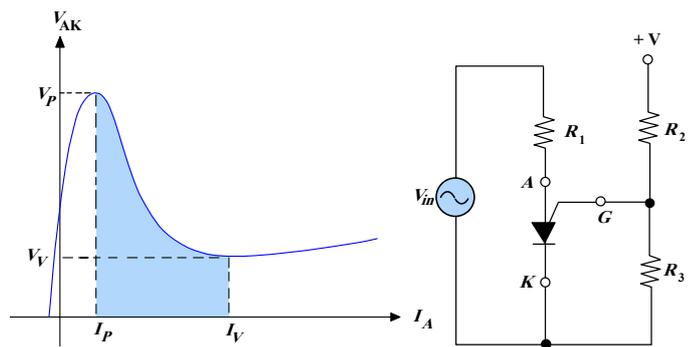
np

np

0.7V

(PUT)

.13



.PUT

13

The critical frequency

()

3dB

$$A_p \text{ (dB)} = 10 \log (0.5) = -3 \text{ dB} \quad :$$

70.7 %

:

$$A_v \text{ (dB)} = 20 \log (0.707) = -3 \text{ dB}$$

70.7 % 3 dB

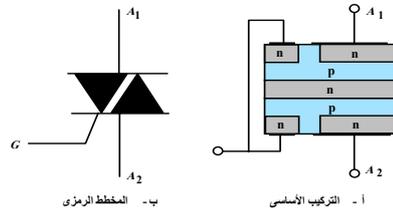
Triac

SCR

SCR

() ()14 .(A_1 A_2)

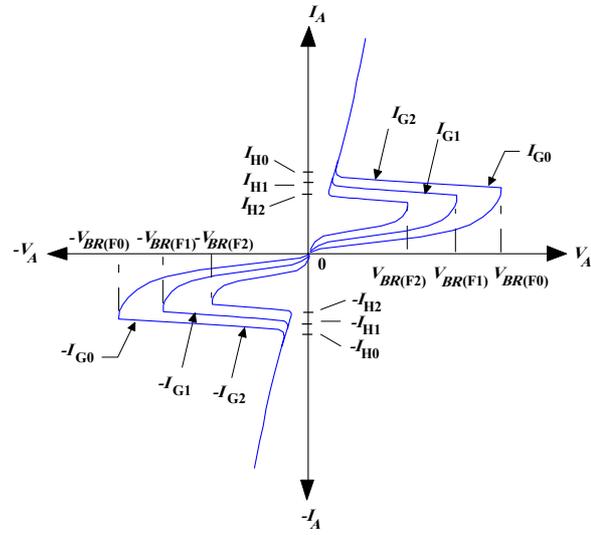
14



14

.SCR

I_H



15

Saturation

)

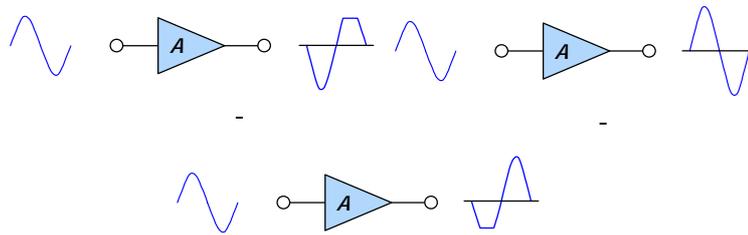
(

Transistor linear operation

()

() .16

()



Transistor non-linear

operation

()

.

() .16 () ()

() () .

.

Hanging

() ()

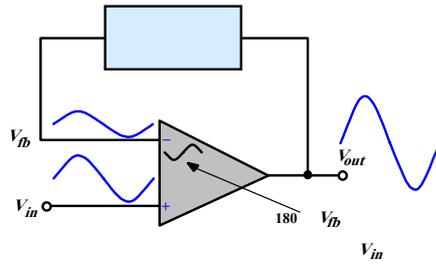
Feedback

Negative feedback

()

.17

.180°



17

)

(100 000

(A_{cl})

1

1

Acoustic feedback

Positive feedback

(0°)

360°

Transconductance

JFET

g_m

(V_{GS})

(ΔI_D)

$(V_{DS=const})$

(S)

$$g_m = \Delta I_D / \Delta V_{GS}$$

) JFET

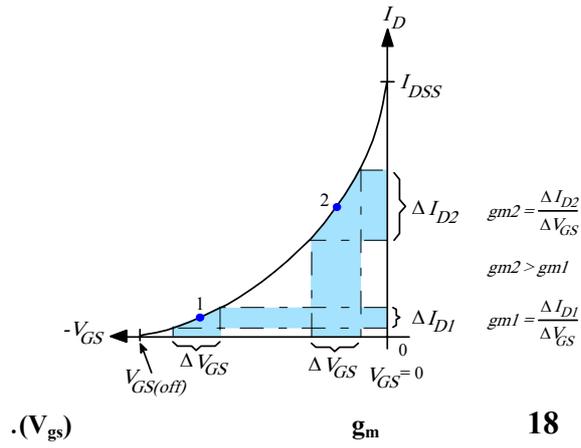
g_m

(18)

g_m

$(V_{GS} = 0)$

$(V_{GS(off)})$



18

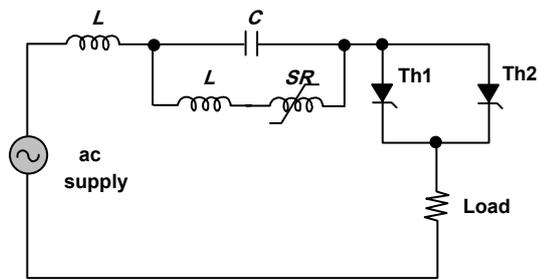
Electric current

$(/)$

Alternating overcurrents

() LC

.19



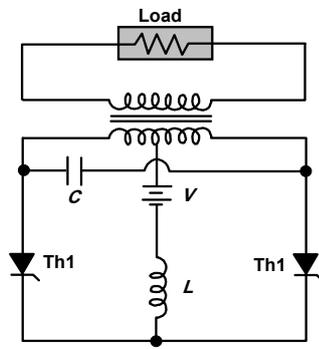
19

Direct overcurrents

.()

:

.20



20

Thyrositors

.(nnp)

(SCR)

.(Triac)

(Diac)

(SCS)

Boolean algebra

Electric potential

()

()

Transient state of circuit

()

()

Electromagnetic induction

Step

)

.(

The differential Input

(180°)

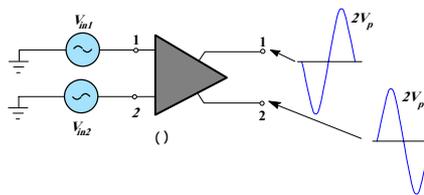
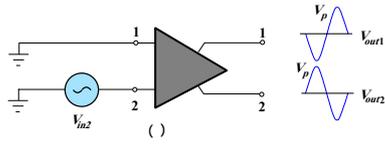
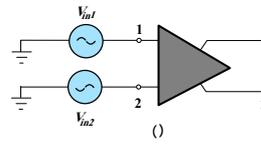
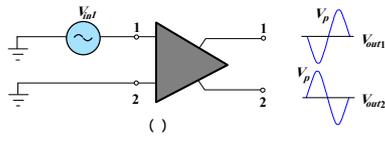
.()21

.()

()21 .

()21

1



() ()
 () V_{in2}

() V_{in1}

21

() ()

() 1

2 1 .2 ()

()21

The inverting input

. 180

Single ended input

The Noninverting input

. 2

dB

(dB)

P_{out}/P_{in}

A_p

$$A_p \text{ (dB)} = 10 \log A_p$$

A_v

$$A_v \text{ (dB)} = 20 \log A_v$$

A_v

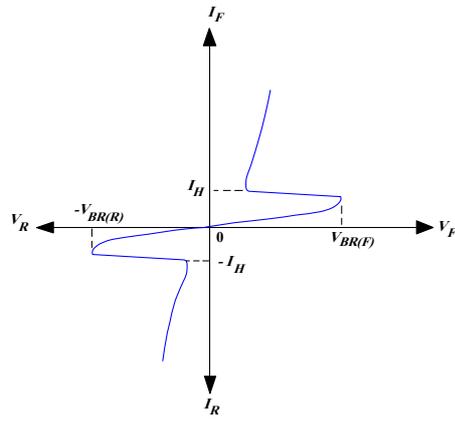
dB

DIAC

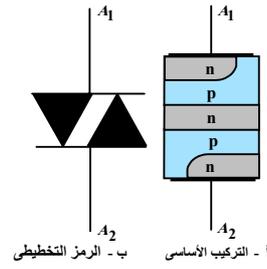
22

$A_2 A_1$

23



23



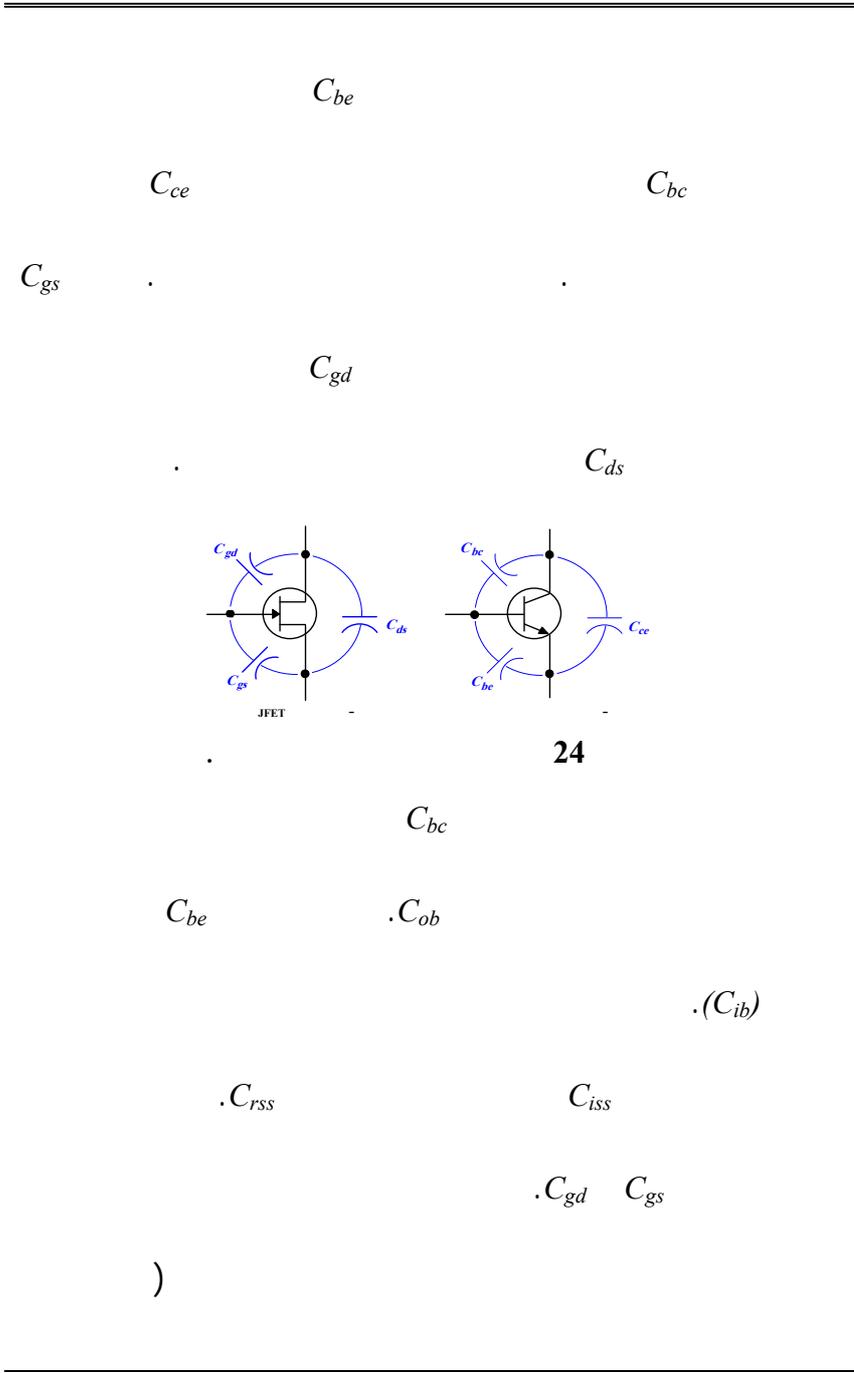
22

Stator

Internal capacitances of

transistor

24

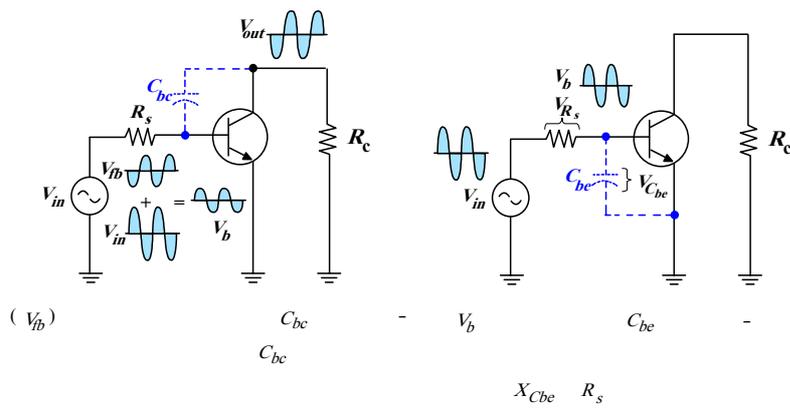


.(

$(C_{gs} \) C_{be}$

.()25

C_{be}



. $C_{be} \ C_{bc}$

25

$(C_{gd} \) C_{be}$

()

()25

Siemens

.(/)

Dominant network

RC

.-20dB/decade

Electric energy

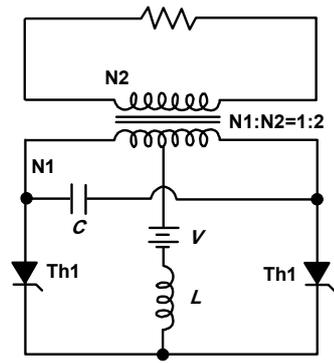
The piezoelectric phenomena

.()

Inverters

:

26



26

Counters

Atomic number

Alpha

$$\alpha_{dc} = \frac{I_C}{I_E}$$

$$) \quad 0.99 \quad 0.95$$

.(

$$\cdot \alpha_{dc} = \frac{\beta_{dc}}{\beta_{dc} + 1}$$

Photon

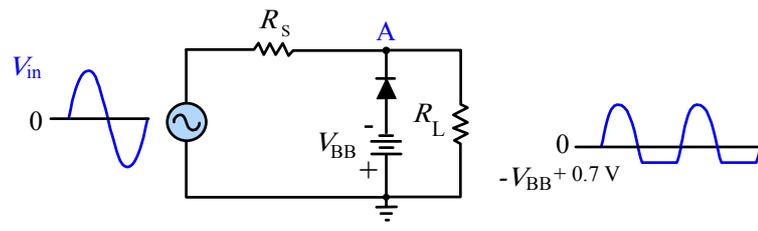
$$v \quad E = h\nu$$

h

.(eV)

Clipper

27



27

Trigger

)

.(....

Thermal triggering

Accidental triggering

Triggering due light radiation

Electric power

$$P = I \times V = I^2 \times R = \left(\frac{V^2}{R} \right)$$

()

.()

:

-1

-2

-3

The pole

Electromotive force, emf

Average value of periodic

function

$$I_P \quad I(t) = I_P \sin(\omega t)$$

□

$$I_{av} = 0.637 I_P \quad I_{av} = \frac{2}{\pi} I_P$$

Reactive value of periodic

function

$\cdot \sqrt{2}$

ω

I_p

$$I(t) = I_p \sin(\omega t)$$

$$I_{rms} = \frac{I_p}{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$\cdot I_{rms} = 0.707 I_p$$

Gain

:

$$A_v = \frac{V_{\text{output}}}{V_{\text{input}}} \quad -1$$

$$A_i = \frac{I_{\text{output}}}{I_{\text{input}}} \quad -2$$

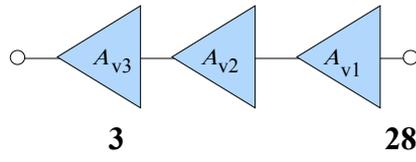
$$A_p = \frac{P_{\text{output}}}{P_{\text{input}}} \quad -3$$

Overall gain

$$A_3 \quad A_2 \quad A_1 \quad 28$$

$$A' = A_1 \times A_2 \times A_3$$

$$A'(\text{dB}) = A_1(\text{dB}) + A_2(\text{dB}) + A_3(\text{dB})$$



Total gain

Efficiency

Electricity



.

)

(

Coulomb

2.998×10^9 esu

6.24×10^{18}

Laser



.(LASER)

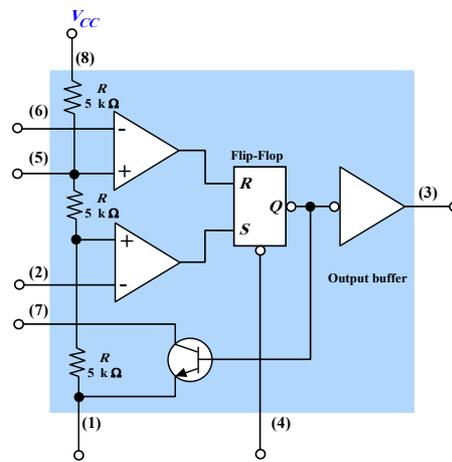
Timer 555 555

555

555

(flip-flop)

.29



.555

29

555

Electric field

.

. / /

.

Magnetic field

(N)

) .(S)

(

.()

. (. /)

AC drives

. :

Synchronous drives

.

.

(wound :

field)

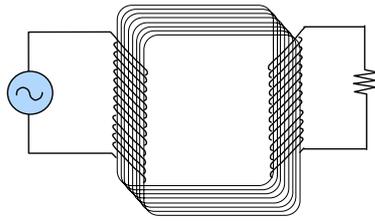
.(reluctance)

DC drives

.

.

Transformer

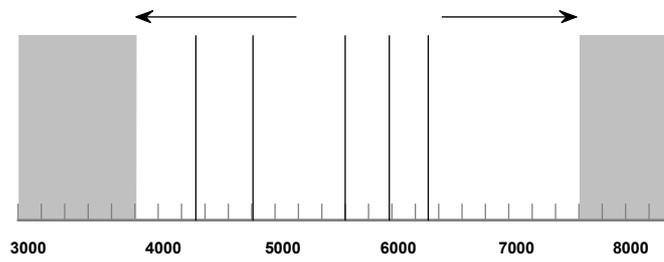


30

Visible spectrum

()

.31



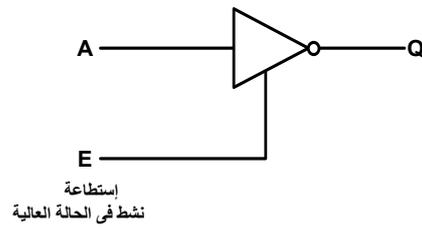
31

Active region

Buffer

32 .(driver)

ملاحظات	Q	A	E
	0	1	1
	1	0	1
حالة معاوقة عالية	*	*	0



ب- جدول الصدق

أ- الرمز التخطيطي

Microprocessor

.CPU

Impedance

Coil reactance

$$L \quad f \quad X_L = 2\pi fL$$

The resistor

()

)

.(
(potentiometers)

Internal resistance

The capacitor

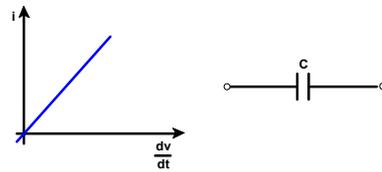
()

$$i(t) = C \frac{dv(t)}{dt}$$

$v(t)$ $i(t)$

.33

$$C \quad f \quad X_c = 1/2\pi fC$$



33

Clamper

.
(dc restorer)

The induction coil

()

.34

()

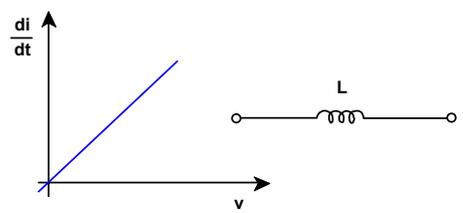
)

()

.(/

$$L = \frac{\mu N^2 A}{l}$$

.(shoke coil)



34

Capacitance reactance

)

(

Characteristic



Characteristic curve

Diode characteristic curve

(35)

$0.3V$

$0.7V$

.(

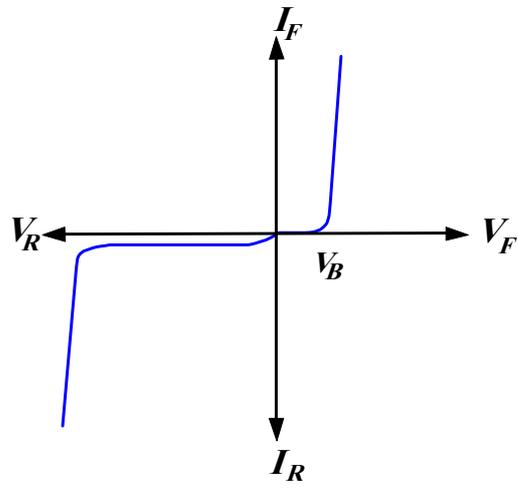
$$I = I_o (e^{V/V_t} - 1)$$

I_o V

I

0.025

V_t



35

()

.()

Collector characteristic curves

.()36

npn

I_B

V_{CE}

I_C

I_B

V_{BB}

V_{CC}

V_{BB}

$V_{CE} = 0 \quad I_C = 0$

$V_{CC} = 0 \text{ V}$

I_C

V_{CE}

V_{CC}

.()36

B A

-

0.7 V

V_{CE}

I_C

I_C

$$I_C = \beta_{dc} I_B$$

B

V_{CC}

I_C

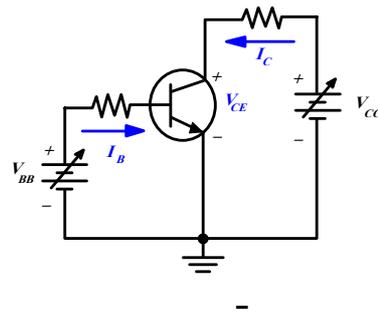
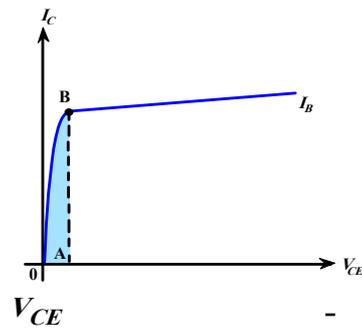
$()$

-

V_{CE}

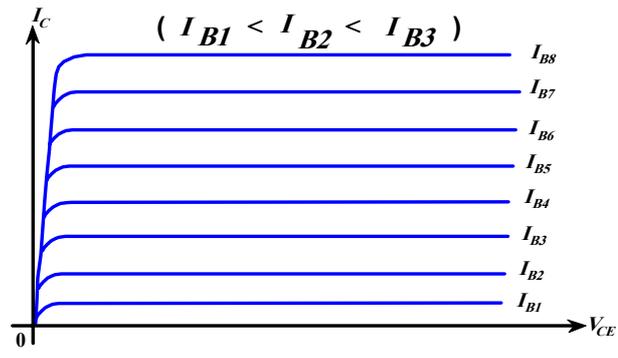
I_B

$() 36$



$()$ npn

$() 36$

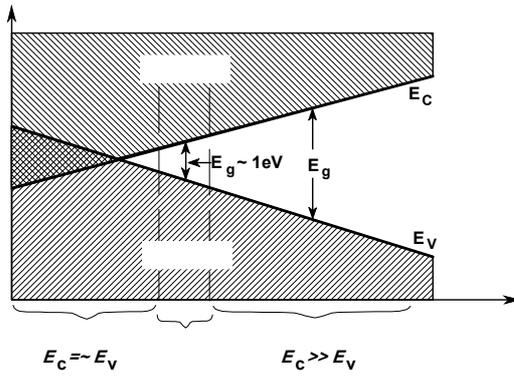


-
() 36

Conductors

.()

()



37

Insulators

()

.37

Semiconductor

37

()

Electromagnetic waves

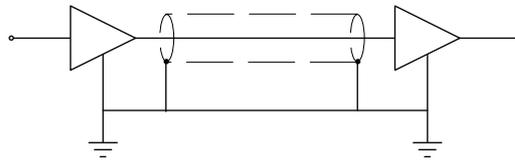
Line drivers and receivers

)

(

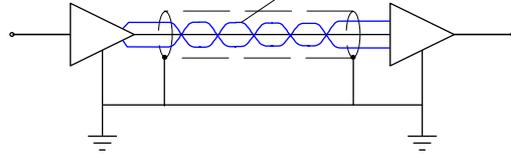
: /

38



()

() 38



()

() 38

Percent of regulation

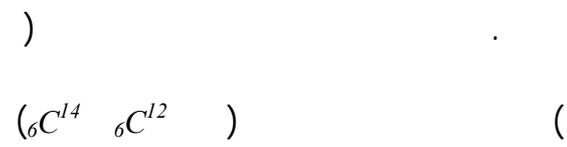
Signal sideband

Quiescent point

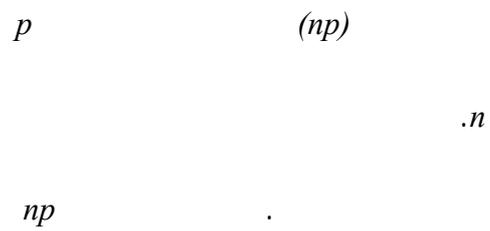
Acoustic transmission

Antenna

Atomic weight



NP junction



Absorption

.

Thermoionic emission

()

.

Field emission

(1 MV/cm)

(Mercury- -

.pool)

Propagation ()

()

Selectivity

Maximum power transfer

"

"

Drift

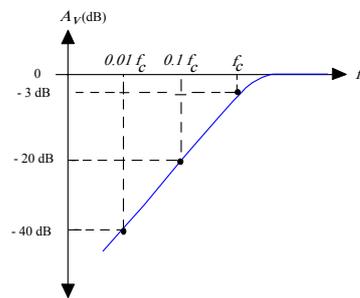
()

Roll-off

Gain roll-off

.39

20 dB

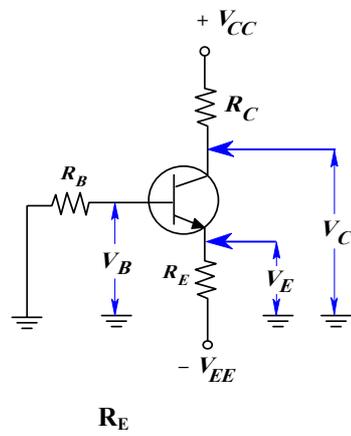


39

Bias

Emitter biasing

.40



40

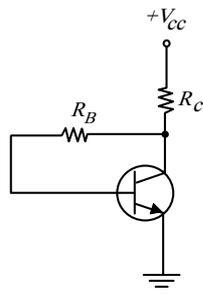
(V_{EE})

Transistor biasing

.40

Collector feedback bias

.41



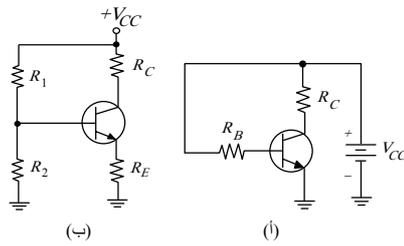
41

Base biasing

R_B

.()42

.()42



(ii)

(i)

()

() :

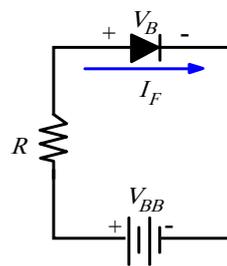
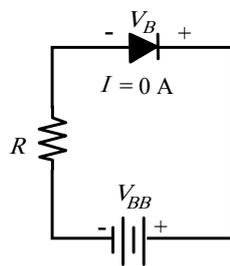
42

Forward bias

np

np

43



43

Reverse bias

.np

.() 43

Voltage-divider biasing

$$R_2 \ R_1$$

.()42

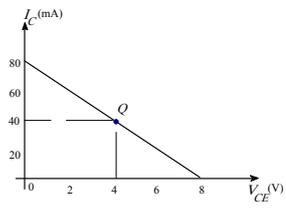
Midpoint Biasing

()

()

.44

Matching



44

Impedance matching

Diode opening

()

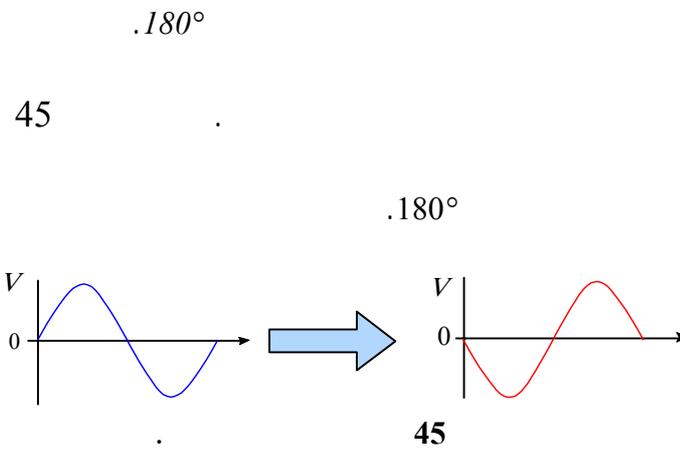
Inversion

non-)

(inverting input)

(inverting input

Phase inversion



Secondary breakdown

:

()

Zener breakdown

()

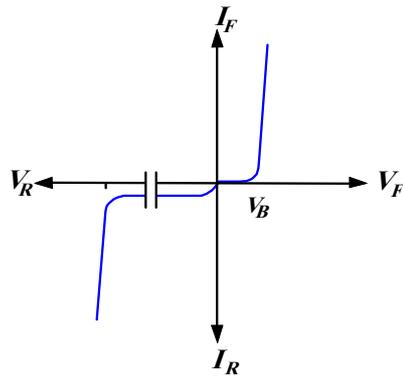
Reverse breakdown

()

.46

)

.(



46



Skin effect

(*RF*)

Peltier effect

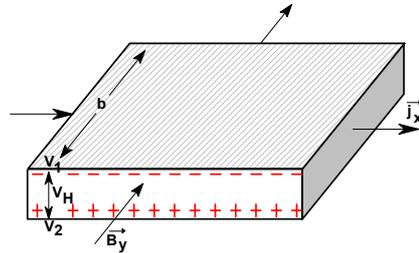
.(thermocouple)



Faraday's effect

Hall's effect

.47



47

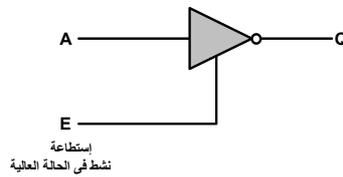
Tristate (or high ()

impedance) devices

0 1 :

() 48

ملاحظات	Q	A	E
	0	1	1
	1	0	1
حالة معروفة عالية	*	*	0



ب - جدول الصديق

أ - الرمز التخطيطي

48

Monochromatic

()

Minimum specifications

RC

resistance-

" - " "capacitance

"radio-controlled"

."RC model airplanes"

Ground

Virtual ground

Floating ground

Intrinsic semiconductors

()

Extrinsic semiconductor

()

n-type

p-type

Infrared light

.(750 400)

Maximum inverse voltage

Maximum ratings

Ampere

Octave

()

.()

1 kHz 10 Hz

1kHz

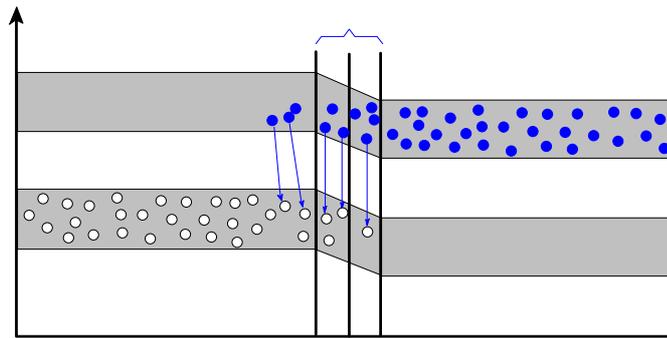
Large-signal

Radiation

()

Recombination

.49



NP

49

Turn-off

()

Conduction electron

Free electron

Battery

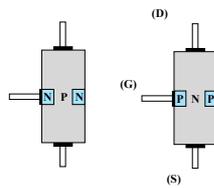
Logic gates

(OR) (AND) :

(NAND) - (NOR) - (NOT)

Gate

.50



JFET

50

OR gate -

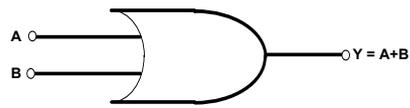
(OR) -

B A (1)

(0)

(0)

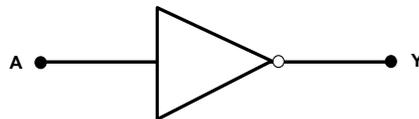
.51



51

NOT gate -

52



52

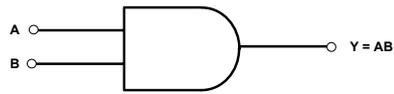
AND gate -

(AND)

(1)

(0)

.53



53

NOR gate

OR

NOT

OR.

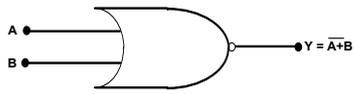
B

A

(1)

54

NOT-OR.



54

NAND gate

AND

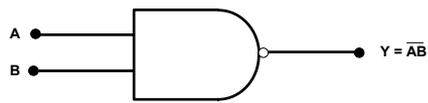
.NOT

B A (1)

(0)

NOT-AND 1

.55



55

Beta

.200 50

Emitter-follower

Voltage-follower

Source-follower

Propagation delay

()

Electro-luminescence

Dissipation

Abnormal dissipation

Sampling

()

Fold-back current limiting

Automatic frequency control,

AFC

Automatic gain control, AGC

()

()

AC line voltage control

:

Speed control

(driving)

Frequency-domain analysis

-

-

-

Time-domain analysis

-

-

Loading

A/D conversion /

(A/D) /

A/D

()

D/A conversion /

D/A

/

D/A

.

()

Schematic

.

Tapered

.()

Conventional current flow

.

Abnormal oscillation

-1 :

-2 ()

-3

-4

E-MOSFET

E-MOSFET

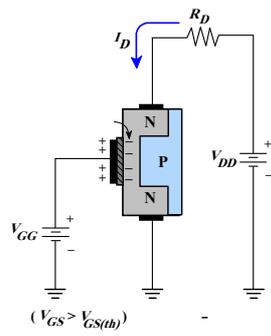
E-MOSFET

D-

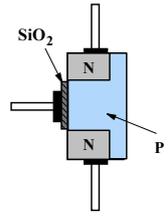
E-MOSFET

MOSFET

56



E-MOSFET



56

Dual gat MOSFET

MOSFET

MOSFET

MOSFET

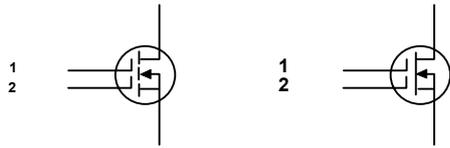
FET

(RF)

RF

(AGC)

57



E-MOSFET

-

D-MOSFET

-

MOSFET

57

Switching transistor

Diffused base transistor

Field effect transistor, FET

FET



:

.

-

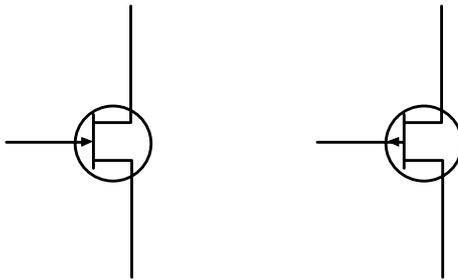
(JFET)

.(MOSFET)

58

.

.



JFET

58

MOSFET

-

-

FET

.

:



Junction field effect

transistor, JFET

(JFET)

(FET)

)

JFET

JFET

()59

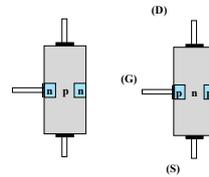
.(

JFET

()59

59

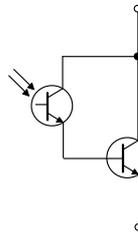
.JFET



Darlington

phototransistor

60



60

Phototransistor

np

.61

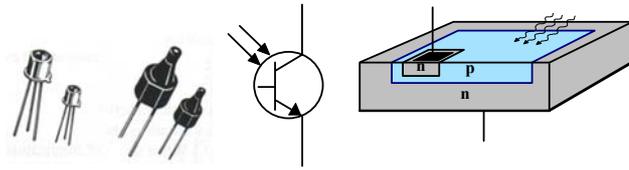
I_{CEQ}

I_{λ}

np

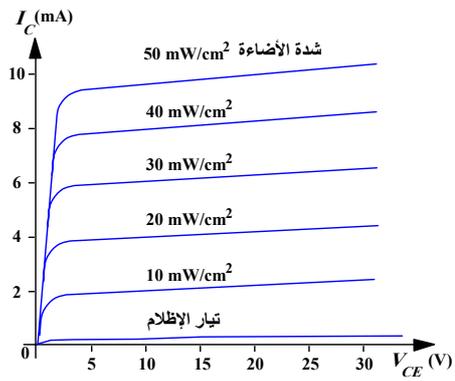
I_{λ}

61



61

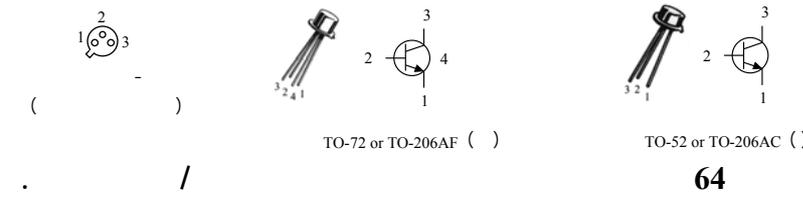
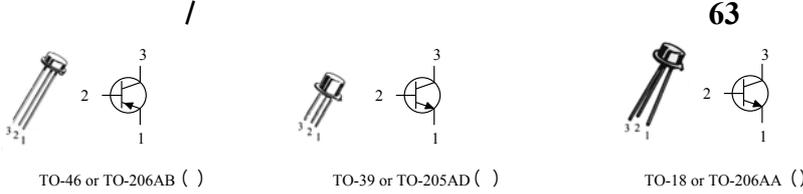
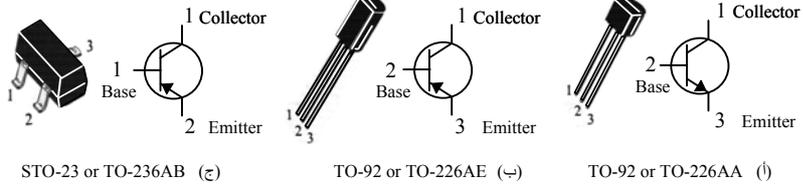
62



General Purposes Transistors

63

64



63

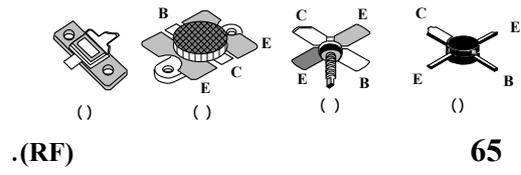
64

Radio frequency transistors

RF

65

.RF



Power Transistors

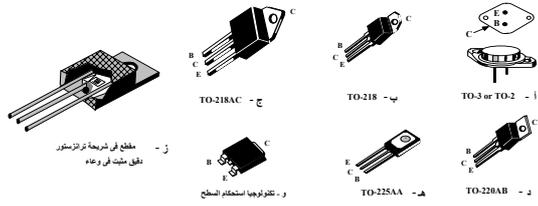
(1A)

()

66

()

66

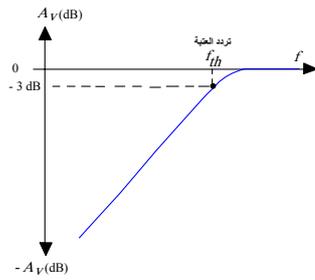


Threshold frequency

67

3dB

f_{th}



67

Cutoff frequency

Center frequency

()

f_o

RF

:

High frequency, HF

.30 MHz 3 MHz

Super high frequency

30 GHz 3 GHz

.SHF

Unity gain frequency

f_T

.

Intermediate frequency, IF

3000 300

.

Low frequency, LF

300 30

.

Very low frequency

30 3

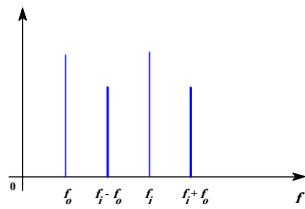
.

Sum and difference frequencies

$$f_o \qquad \qquad \qquad f_i$$

$$(f_i - f_o)$$

$$\qquad \qquad \qquad 68 \qquad \qquad \qquad (f_i + f_o)$$

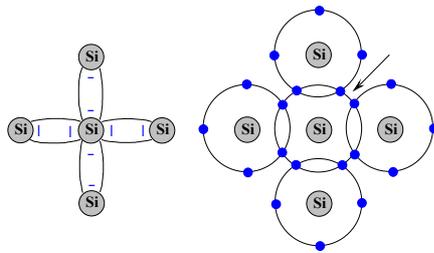


68

Covalent

() 69

() 69



69

Leakage

Tesla

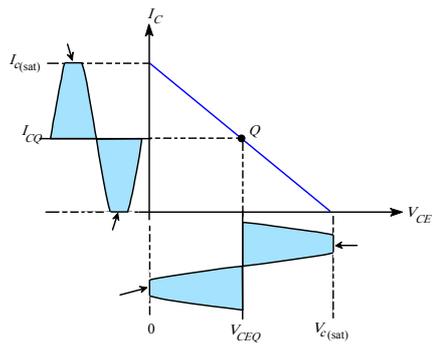
1 = 1) .

.(

Distortion

Output distortion

Q



.70

Crossover distortion

- -

V_{BE}

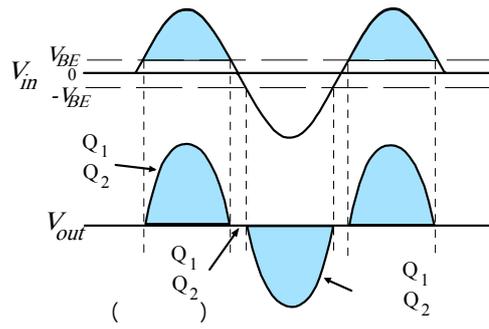
-

71

$Q2$ $Q1$

-

.()



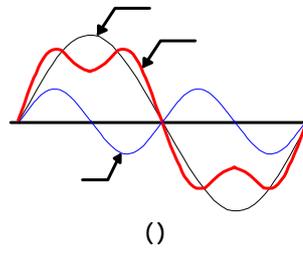
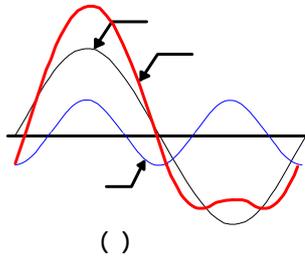
.B

71

Waveform distortion

(Harmonic)

72



()

() :

72

Zeroing

Troubleshooting

Doping

()

()

Cascade

Frequency-division multiplex, FDM -

-

Modulation

()

()

Frequency modulation, FM

()

()

. 108 88

. 73 .

Amplitude modulation, AM

()

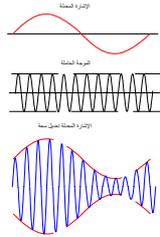
()

.74

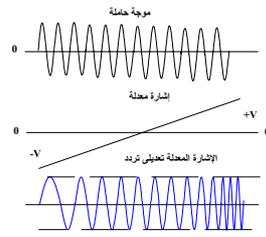
)

()

(



74



73

Enhancement ()

MOSFET

Compensation

Phase Lag Compensation

180°
 -20
 -20 dB/decade dB/decade

Biassing current

compensation in voltage follower

Input Offset Voltage Compensation

Discharge

Dynamic convergence

Bounding

Valence

)

.(

.. ..

Amplification

.

Sintering

.

Television

Analog

()

Load regulation

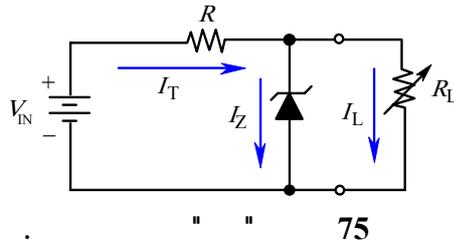
75

R_L

(I_{ZK})

(non-load -)

.(full-load)



Line regulation

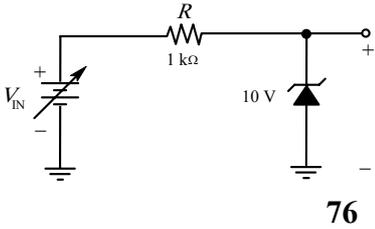
.76

./%V

()

0.05%/V

% 0.05



Interfacing

Harmonic

880 Hz

880 Hz

440 Hz

.220 Hz

Transconductance

Incandescence

.()

Holding current

()

.(I_H)

Surge current

Majority current

Minority current

np

Switching current

I_S (on) (off)

I_H

Dark current

Runway collector current

-

.

.

Bleeding current

Input bias current

Collector leakage current

Static reverse current

Gate trigger current

SCR

Alternating current

Eddy currents

Time constant

RC

%63

% 63

RC

.RC

RL

.C

R

.R

L

Dielectric constant

Bipolar

Truth table

(1 0)

Device

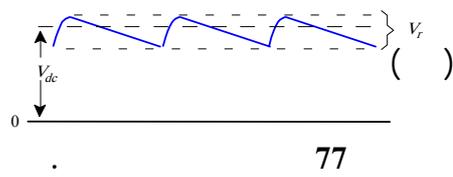
Forward-breakover voltage

$V_{BR(F)}$		<i>SCR</i>
	$V_{BR(F0)}$	$I_G=0$
..... $V_{BR(F2)}$	$V_{BR(F1)}$	$V_{BR(F)}$
	I_{G2}	I_{G1}

Ripple voltage

()

77



Pinch-off voltage

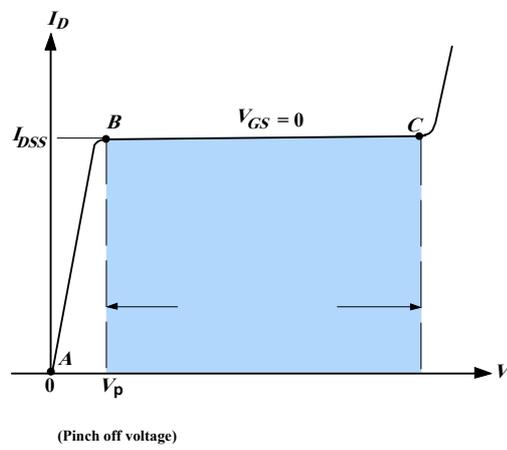
()

V_p

(Pinch-off)

V_p

.78



78

Potential barrier

.np

Open circuit voltage

Knee voltage

np

Isolation voltage

.7500 Vac

Cutoff voltage

V_{GS}

$(V_{GS(cutoff)})$

I_D

$V_{GS=0V}$ JFET

V_{DS}

(I_{DSS})

$V_{GS(off)}$

Input offset voltage

V_{os}

AC voltage

Majority carriers

)

.(

Minority carriers

)

.(

Mutual inductance

Distributed inductance

Instrument sensitivity

Load

-2

-1 :

-3

-4

Inductive load

.()

Least significant bit, LSB

1

1101

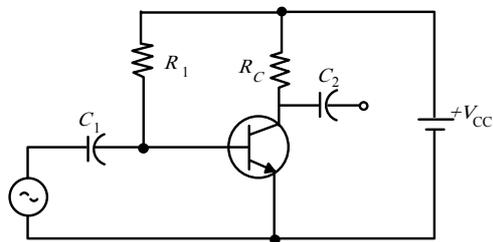
Most significant bit, MSB

Output

Load line

AC Load Line

.79



79

R_l

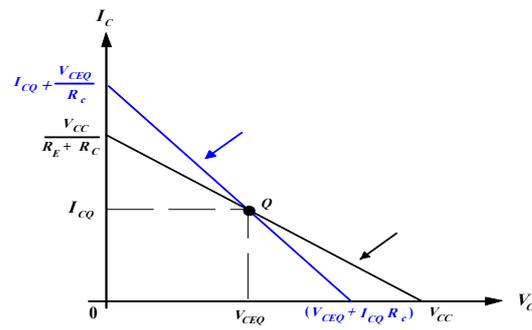
R_C

R_l

$$R'_L = \frac{R_L R_C}{R_L + R_C}$$

$$-\frac{1}{R'_L}$$

80



80

DC Load Line

V_{CE}

.80

V_{CE}

Q

Measurement error

-1 :

-2

-3

Linear

)

.(

Primary cell

Memory cell

(flip-flop)

.(1 0)

(latche)

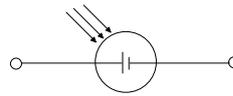
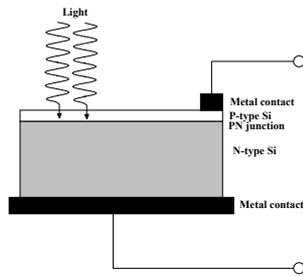
Secondary cell

Mercury cell

Photo-voltaic or solar cell -

-

np



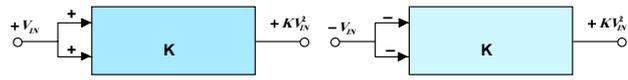
81

Alkaline cell

Nickel-cadmium cell

Squaring circuit

.82



82

Single-phase rectifier

Three-phase rectifier

20 kW

Constant current circuit

Resonance circuit

$$f = \frac{1}{2\pi\sqrt{LC}}$$

Integrated circuit

Closed circuit television

Hybrid circuit

)

(

Dry circuit

50

200

Parallel resonance circuit

Astable circuit

Medium-scale integrated

circuit, MSI

.Large-scale integrated circuit, LSI

:

LSI	100	10	MSI
		.	100

Metal work function

.

:

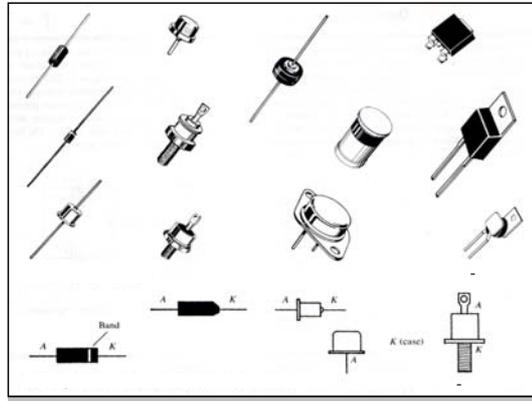
()

Commutator

Diode

)

.(:



83

PIN

PIN

(intrinsic)

(N)

(I)

(P)

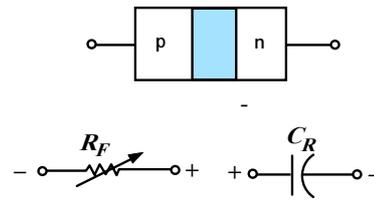
PIN

.PIN

PIN

.PIN

84



.PIN

84

Step-recovery diode

.np

)

(

LASER Diode

)

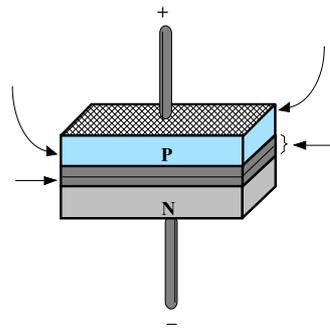
85

.LED

(

NP

.np

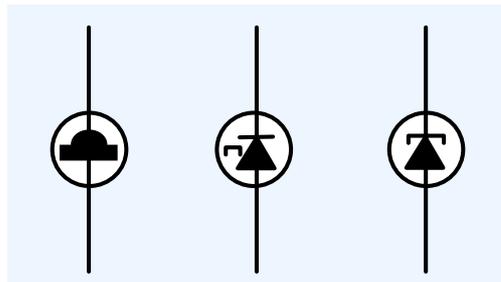


85

Gun diode

Tunnel diode

86



86

Light emitted diode, LED



:

n np

p

.

.

.(Electro luminescence)

(GaAsP)

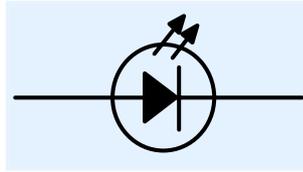
(GaAs)

.(GaP)

.

.





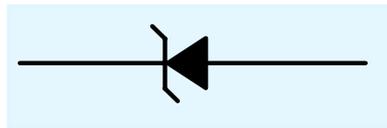
87

Surface-barrier diode

Zener diode

np

88



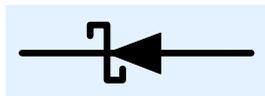
Schottky diode

)

(

89

.np

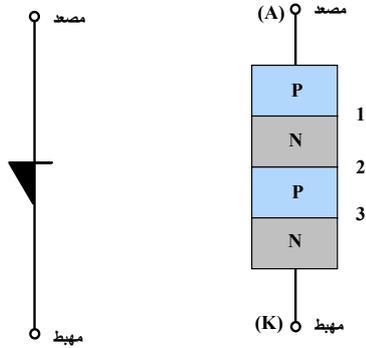


89

Shockley diode

.npnp

90



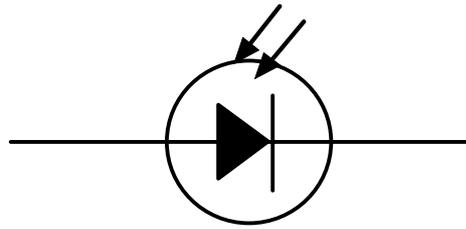
90

Photodiode

np

.np

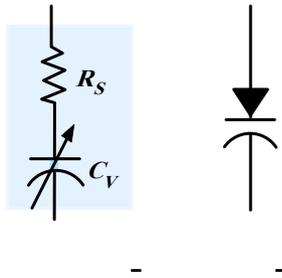
91 *np*



91

VARACTOR diode





Input

Common mode input



.

.

.

.

.

()

60 Hz

.

Floating input

.



Voltage commutation

Load commutation

Current commutation

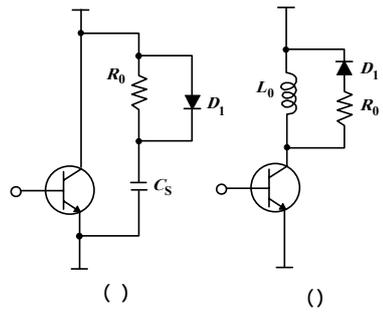
Forced-commutation

(SCR)

Control circuits

Commutation circuits

Snubber circuits



() () :

93

intrinsic

Memories

(microcomputer)

(ROM) ,

8 = 1)

.(

.ROM

()

.RAM random access memory

Acoustic memory

Atom

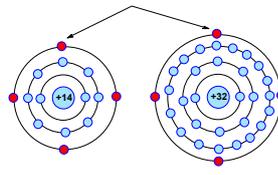
Germanium atom

32

.()94

32

4



94

Silicon atom

14

14

4

.()94

4

4

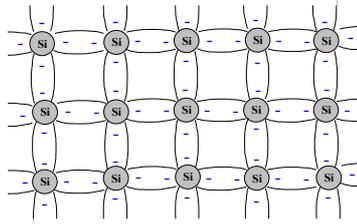
Trivalent atom

Pentavalent atom

Ionic bond

) ()
. (

Covalent bond



95

Radar

radio detecting and "

"ranging

Order

.(pole)

Bode-Plot

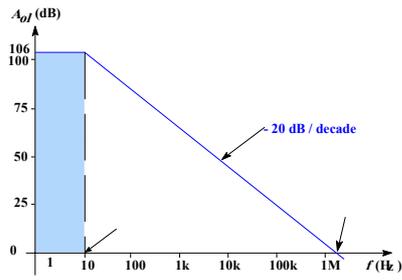
)

) .96 (

.(

()

.()



96

Binary digit

-1 :

-2

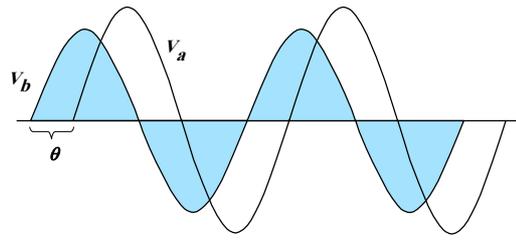
Digital

.(1 0)

Resonance

Phase angle

$V_b V_a \theta$



V_b V_a θ 97

Hold time

Turn-off time

5

200

Propagation time

Delay time

%10

Storage time

%90 %100

Electron-hole pair

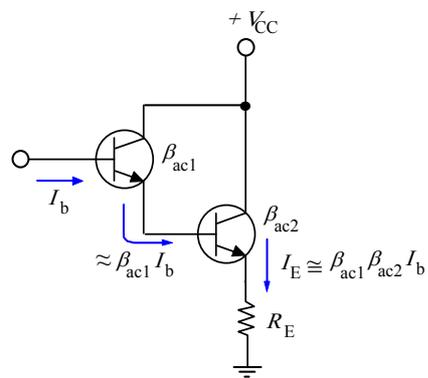
-

-



Darlington pair

.98



98

Electronic clock

Registers

()

8)

4

.(... 16

.

Shift registers

)

(

.

Mounting capacitance

.

Distributed capacitance

.

Miller's output capacitance

99

$$C_{out(Miller)} = C \left(\frac{A_V + 1}{A_V} \right)$$

)

C

.(FET

$C_{out(Miller)}$ 10

C_{bc} $\left(\frac{A_V + 1}{A_V} \right)$ C_{gd} C_{bc}

C_{gd}

Muller's input capacitance

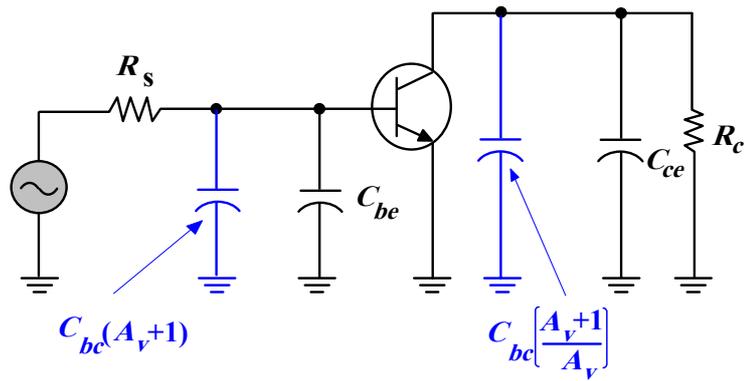
99

C

$A_V \quad C_{in(Miller)} = C(A_V + 1)$

) C

.(FET



99

R-2R ladder

R-2R

/ .()

Permittivity

8.85×10^{-12}

.

/

.

/

Speaker

Audio

Sonar

Sound navigation "

"and ranging

Charger

Phase splitter

.180°

RC networks RC

RC

Network

-2

-1 :

-3

-4

Bypass RC network

RC

RC

Output RC-network

RC

RC

Input RC-network

RC

RC

N- Type semiconductor

)

)

(

.(

()

)

(

P- Type semiconductor

)

)

(

.(

(

)

.

.

Grid

-1 :

-3

-2

.



Electric charge

Dielectric strength

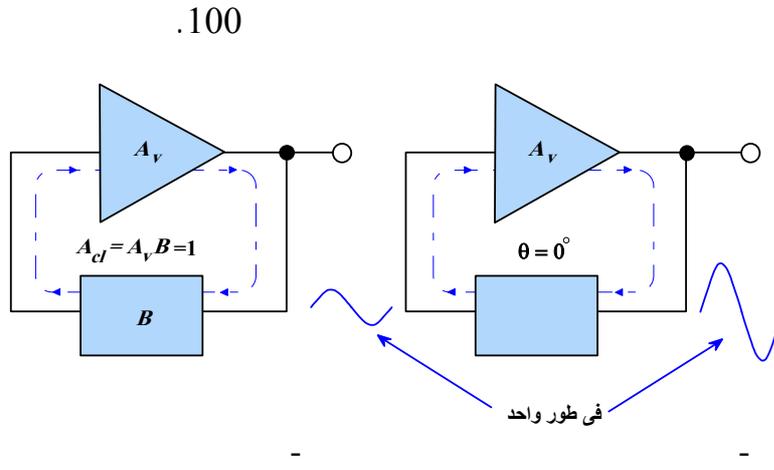
Magnetic field intensity

Spark

Oscillation conditions

(1) :

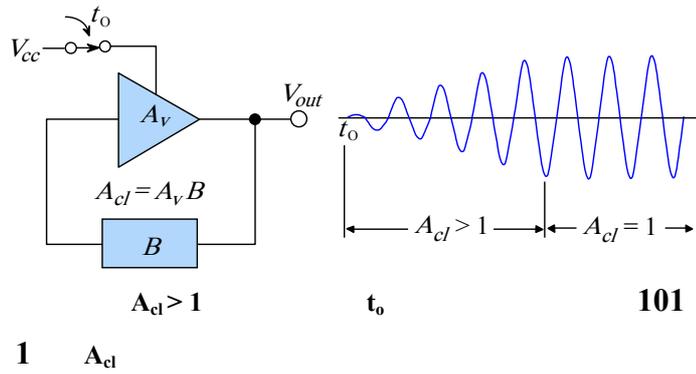
(2) 0°



100

Oscillation start up conditions

101



Interface latch chip

/ ()

Chip

Band ()

()

K- -1 :

- -2 . 3300 1100

390 *L*

. *X*- -3 . 1550

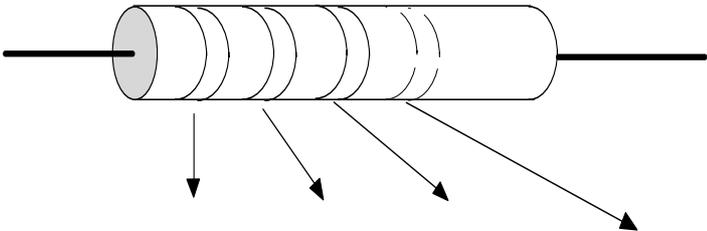
High fidelity, Hi Fi

(Hi Fi)

Pulse code

Resistance color code

.102



	0	0	1	± 5 %
	1	1	10 ¹	± 10 %
	2	2	10 ² (100)	± 20 %
	3	3	10 ³ (1000)	
	4	4	10 ⁴	
	5	5	10 ⁵	
	6	6	10 ⁶	
	7	7	10 ⁷	
	8	8	10 ⁸	
	9	9	10 ⁹	
	-	-	0.1	
	-	-	0.01	

Acceptors

()

3

()

Donors

()

5

Data sheet

Gain-bandwidth product

-

-

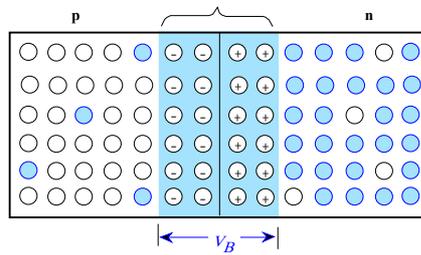
Coherent light

Depletion layer

np

()

.103



.NP

103

Terminal

Phase

Wave length

Spectrum

Spectral

Insulator

Mycalex

Damping factor

Ripple factor

()

Quality factor

Q

Q

f_o

$(Q < 10)$

$(Q > 10)$

)

.() (

Power factor

Crowbar

Binary counter

Decade

) 10
(
1Decade 100Hz 1kHz
0.1Hz 1Hz 10Hz 100Hz
.1 Decade

Electronics

(triode)

(vacuum diode)

(1950)

(solid state electronics)

(semiconductor devices)

Optoelectronics

()

.()

Power electronics

Radio astronomy

Passive component

Active component

Opto-isolators

Filament

Hole

Energy gap

.(eV)

Test

Diode investigation

()

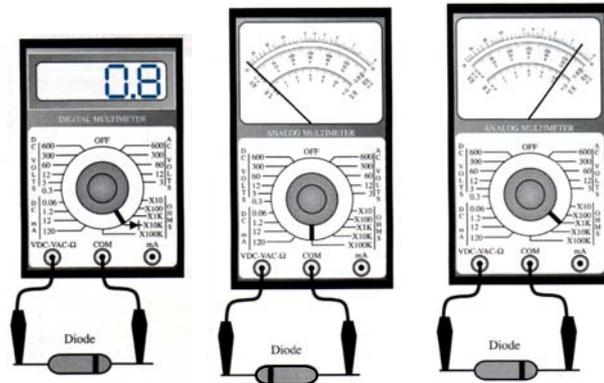
()

.()104

(100 Ω)

()104

()104



()

()

()

() :

104

()

()

+

(DMM)

Potential difference

()

.

Copper loss

)

.(

Thermal overload

.

.



Ultrasonic

.20 kHz

Flux

Ferrite

)

(

Schmitt trigger

Circuit breaker

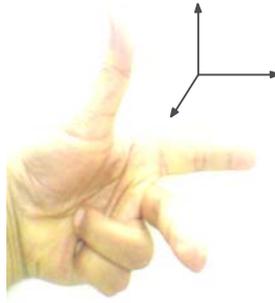
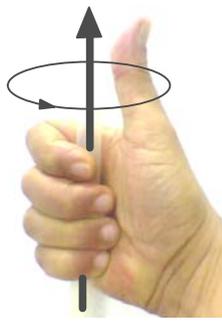
Base

Left-hand rule

"

"

.() 105



105

Right-hand rule

"

"

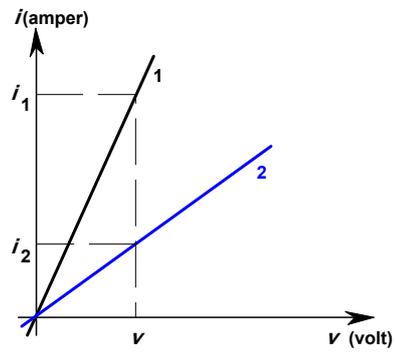
()105

Ohm's law

"

"

$(V=IR)$



106

Faraday law

"

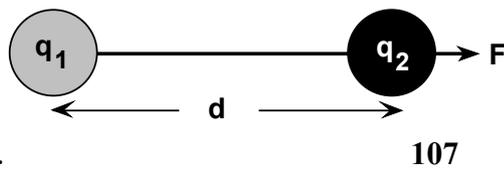
"

Coulomb law

"

.107

$$F \propto \frac{q_1 q_2}{d^2}$$



107

Kirchhoff's law for current

"

"



Kirchhoff's law for voltage

"

"

.

.

Lenz law

"

)

"

.

(

.

.



Gate triggering

Thyristor triggering

. (VFBO)

Trimmer

Diode shorting

Dead short

Cutoff

()

Core

Laminated core

Magnetic core

()

.()

Channel

-1 :

-2 .

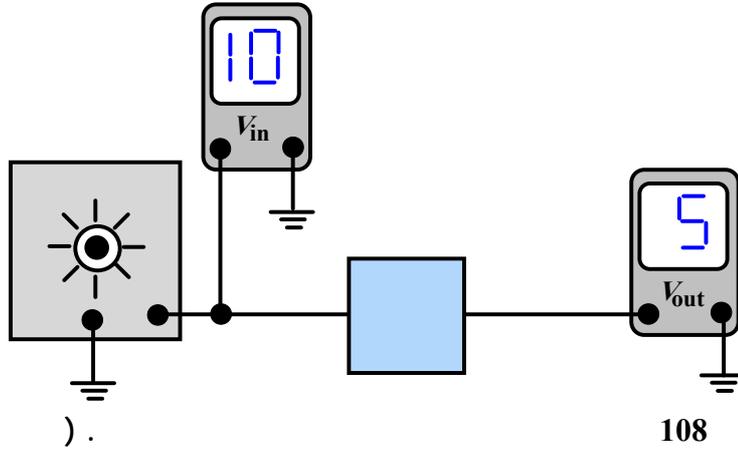
-4 .

-3 .

.

Response measurement

using discret point methode



-1

).

-2

.(0 Hz)

-3



. -4

. -5

-6

.

Response measurement

using sweep frequency

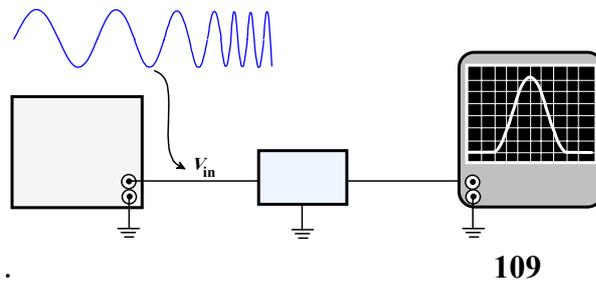
.109

. / /

)

(





Telemetry

.()

Peak value

.()

Cathode

Detector

10.7MHz

.(IF)

FM

Automatic-direction finder,

ADF

Zero current detector

(0.7-0.5)

(zero crossing detector circuits)

Phase detector

:

Peak detector

Lie detector

)

(

FM detector

(FM)

f_o

Resistive temperature

detector

() ()

Thin film detector

Magnetic flux density

() ()

$$. (1 \text{ Tesla} = \frac{\text{Weber}}{\text{m}^2})$$



Transfer Gain

"

"

.200 mV/mA

Current gain

"

"

Voltage gain

"

"

Power gain

"

"

Closed-loop gain

.()

"

"

Open-loop gain

"

"

200000 50000

Common mode gain

()

.()

Rectifier efficiency

"

"

Microphone

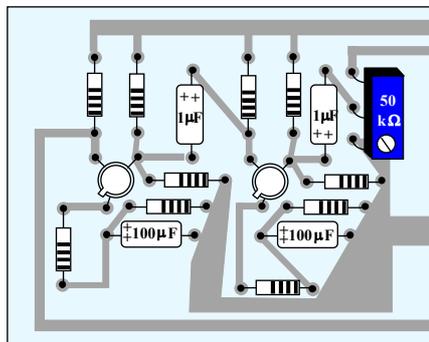
.

Silver solder

.

Printed circuit board

.110



110

Protoboard

Lumen

Flux ()

Signal mixer

RF

.(10.7 MHz)

Maxwell

Center tap

Relay

Thermal relay

Oscilloscope



111

Curve Tracer

)

.(112



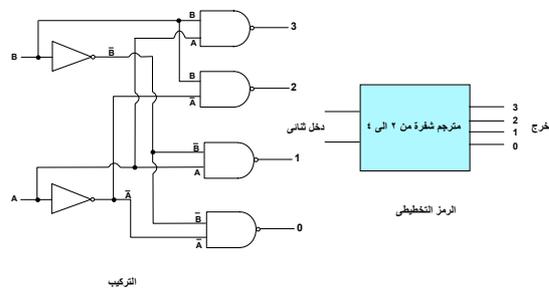
112

Temperature sensor

Decoder

16 4 8 3 4 2

113



.4 2

113

AC/DC /

Neutral

.

Multivibrator

.

.

.

.()

.

Intermittent

Continuity

()

Thermostat

()

Electric field

Current divider

Collector

Limiter

FM limiter

(IF)

Motor-boating -

-1 :

-2 ()

Radio broadcast

Spectrum analyzer

(Domain)

Current to voltage converter

DC chopper

Dry type transformer

Depressor transformer

Oil transformer

Transducer

Acoustic transducer

Electroacoustic transducer /

/

Electromechanical transducer

()

.()

Electrochemical

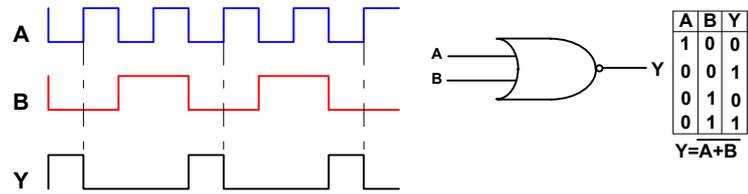
transducer

Pulse transformers

Circuit diagram

Timing diagram

.114



114

Vector diagram

.

Permanence

.

Capture range

.

f_0

Common mode range

.



$\pm 15V$

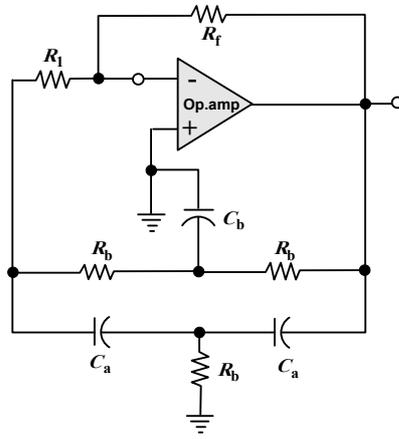
$\pm 10V$

Midrange

Oscillator

Tuned output oscillator

.115



115

The Armstrong Oscillator

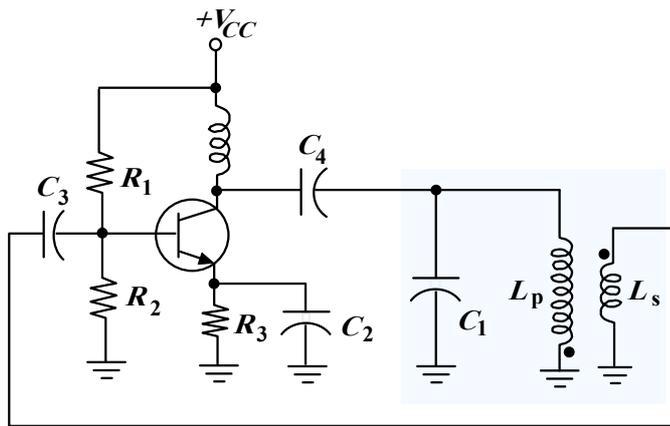
LC

.116

(tickler) " "

(L_P)

$$f_r = \frac{1}{2\pi} \sqrt{L_P C_1}$$



116

The phase shift oscillator

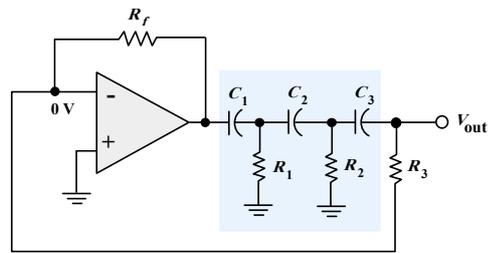
117

RC

.90°

.180° RC

180°



117

RC B

$$B = \frac{1}{29}$$

$$(R_3 \quad R_f) \quad 29$$

$$R_1 = R_2 = R_3 = R \quad f_r = \frac{1}{2\pi\sqrt{6RC}}$$

$$C_1 = C_2 = C_3 = C$$

Pierce oscillator

Twin –T Oscillator T

.RC *T*

T *RC*

.()118

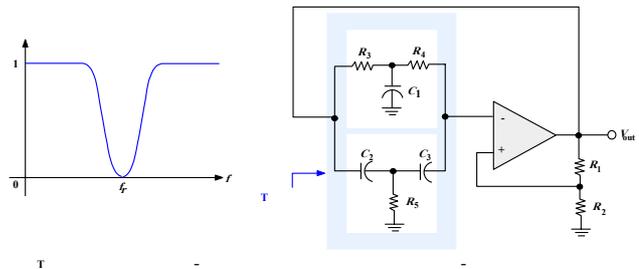
T

(Band-stop) -

(Notch)

.()118

f_r



T - 118

f_r

f_r

(R_1, R_2)

R_1 ()

The Wien bridge oscillator

.120

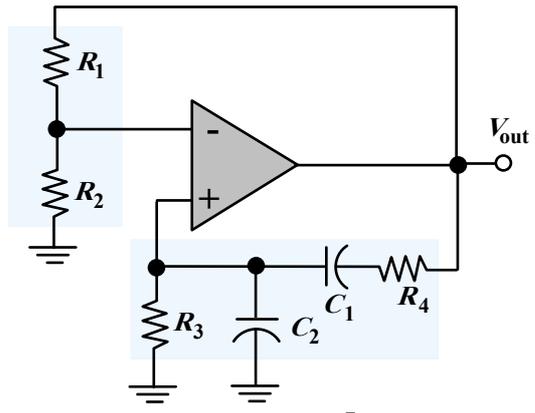
C_1 R_1

: C_2 R_2

X_{C2} C_2

(f_r)

X_{C1}



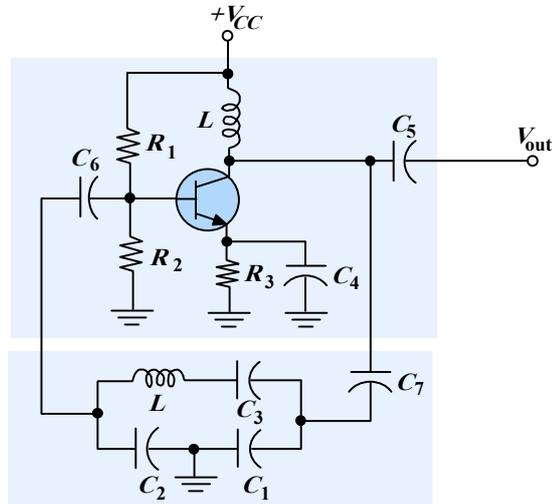
. " " 120

Clapp oscillator

C_3

.121

$$C_T \quad f_r \cong \frac{1}{2\pi\sqrt{LC_T}} \quad (Q = 10 \quad)$$



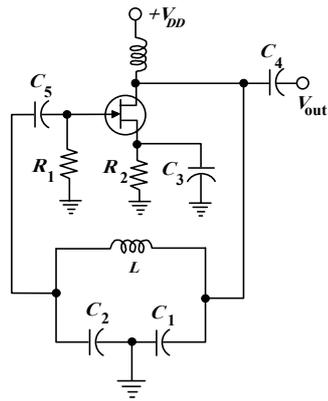
121

Colpitts oscillator

()

122

LC



FET 122

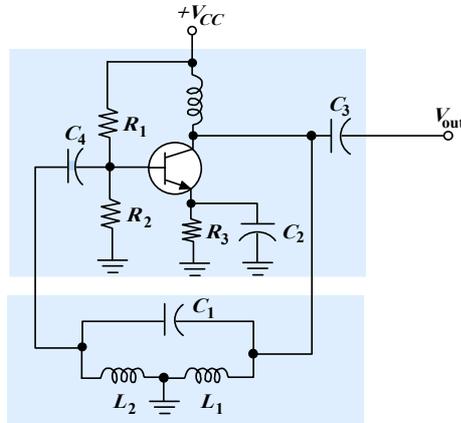
Local oscillator

()

Hartley oscillator

$$Q > 10$$

$$L_T = L_1 + L_2 \quad f_r \cong \frac{1}{2\pi\sqrt{L_T C_1}}$$



123

C_2 C_1

$$B \cong \frac{L_2}{L_1}$$

$$A_v > \frac{L_1}{L_2} \quad A_v > \frac{1}{B}$$

f_r

Q

Current mirror

-

.

Video

." I see "

Flip-flop

(bistable

.multivibrator)

)

)

(set

.(reset

.()

.

) .

.(

Zero-dB reference

—

.(0 dB)

—

(0 dB) 1

0 dB)

.(

Stage

.

Filter

.()

.

RL filter

RL

)

RL

.

(

Rectification filter

.124

-

(LP)

(HP)

RC

High-pass filter

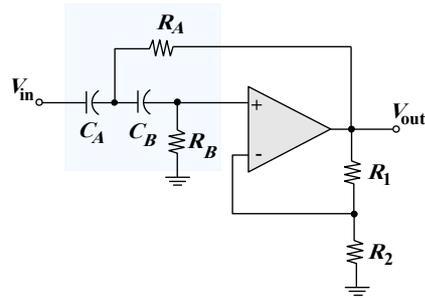
Law-pass filter

The Sallen-Key high pass filter

-

-

.125



125

The Sallen-Key low pass

-

filter

-

VCVS

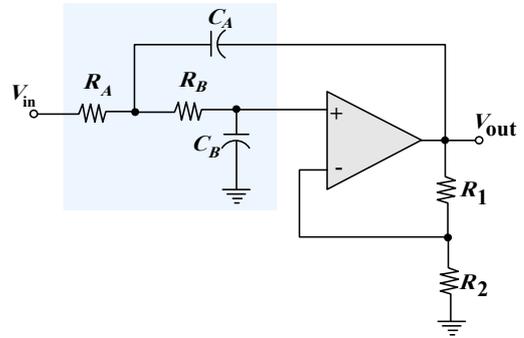
.(Voltage-controlled voltage source)

RC

-

126

-40dB/decade



126

Band Stop filter

.(V)

High pass active filter

. *RC*

Active band pass filter

Passive filters

Active filter

Digitizer

Accumulator

-1 :

) -2

-3 (

.

Phase-locked loop

(PLL)

:

127

f_0

.

VCO

V_e

VCO

.VCO

.

V_d

VCO

VCO V_{CONT}

f_i

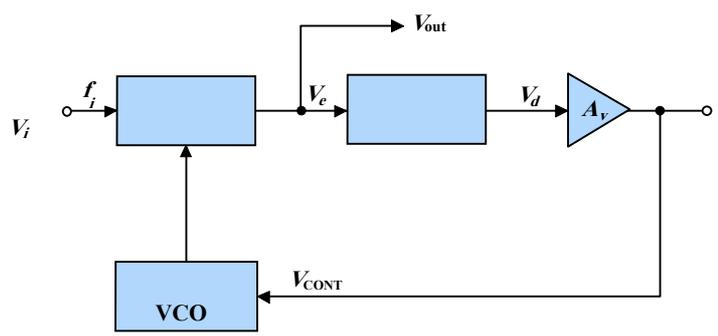
f_o (VCO)

PLL

VCO

ϕ

.LLP



Closed-loop

Open-loop

Circuit admittance

Receiver

Sink

()

Alligator clip

)

(

Priority encoder

Binary coded decimal, BCD

.(1 0)

Drain

.

.

Power supply

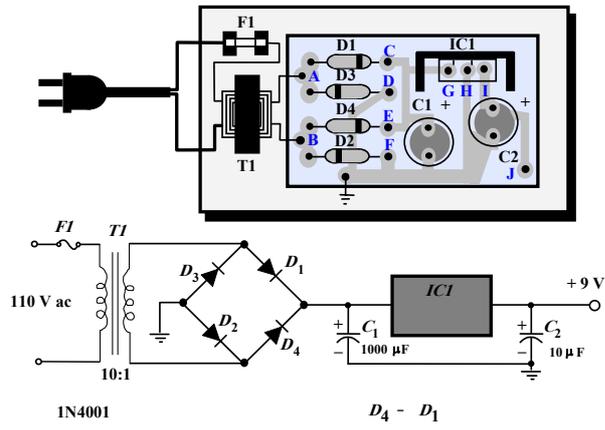
()

128

.

.





128

AC power supply

Constant-current source

Anode

Frequency multiplier

Voltage multiplier

.

129

C_1 :

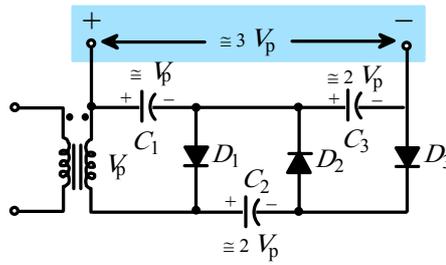
V_P

$.D_2$ $2V_P$ C_1

$.2V_P$ D_3 C_2

C_3 C_1

$.3V_P$ $V_P + 2V_P$



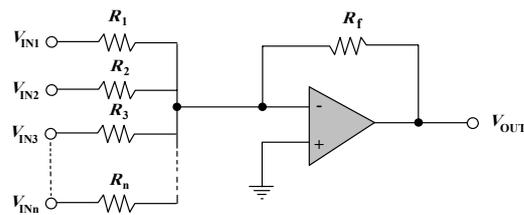
129

Scaling Adder

()

130

$$V_{OUT} = - \left(\frac{R_f}{R_1} V_{IN1} + \frac{R_f}{R_2} V_{IN2} + \dots + \frac{R_f}{R_n} V_{INn} \right)$$



n ()

130

R_f

$R \quad I$

$$R = \frac{0.5 R_f}{R + .2R_f}$$

Full adder

()

Phasing

()

Compliance

()

Automatic-data processing, ADP

DC Beta

Coefficient of coupling

DC alfa

Temperature coefficient of

frequency

Zener temperature-coefficient,

TC

1
0.1%/°C 12 V
0.012 V V_Z

Power loss factor

()

Hybrid parameters

(*h*)

h

.2

h	h	2
h_i		()
h_r		
h_f		
h_o		

Emitter impedance

Collector impedance

Op. Amp. output impedance



Op. Amp. Input impedance

Matched impedance

Roll off rate

20

.dB/Decade

40 dB/decade

dB/decade

60 dB/decade

Slew rate

(SR)

()

(step input voltage)

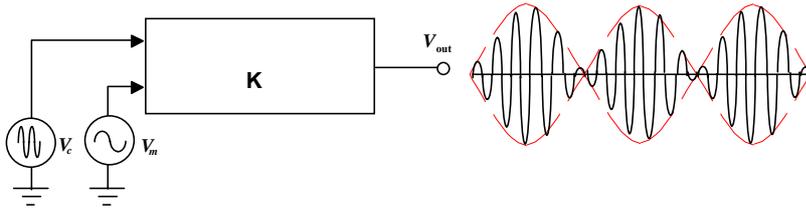
SR

/

Balanced modulator

(V_c)

(V_m)



131

Ganged

)

(

Electromagnet

Differentiator

Duplexer

Single throw switch

Toggle switch

Silicon-controlled switch, SCS

(SCS)

SCS

(SCR)

SCS

SCR

SCS

.SCR

Dot convention

.

Comparator

()

.

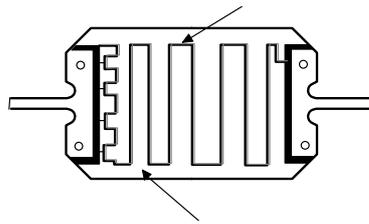
Window comparator

.

.

Metal film resistor

.132



132

Drain-To-Source

()

Resistance

V_P

V_{DS}

V_{DS}

I_D

r_{ds}

Dropping resistor

Current limiting resistor

Thermistor

)

.)

Negative resistance

Positive resistance

Rectifier

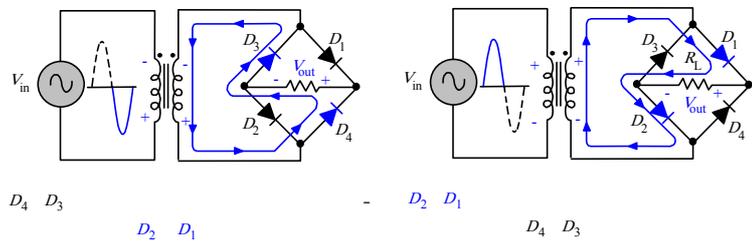
Bridge rectifier

Full-wave rectifier

)

.(

133



133

Center-tapped rectifier

Silicon-controlled rectifier

(SCR)

(npn)

SCR

SCR

SCR

()



Light-activated silicon

controlled rectifier

(LASCR)

SCR

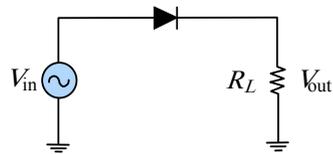
LASCR

. SCR

() .

Half-wave rectifier

134



134

Ammeter

.

.

.

Multimeter

.

.()

/

Integrator

Amplifier

Instrumentation amplifier

(~300 mW)

($CMRR > 100$ dB)

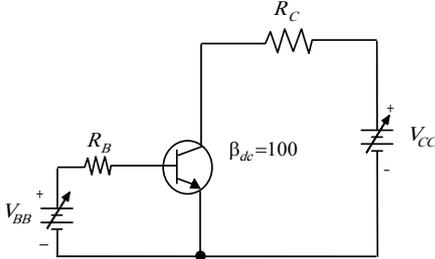
) .

(

Small signal amplifier

Common-emitter amplifier

.135



135

Common-gate amplifier

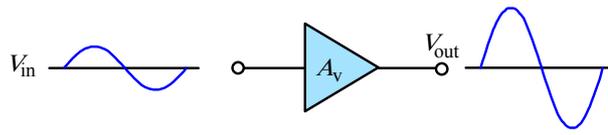
Intermediate frequency amplifier

Push-pull amplifier

Class A amplifier

- 136

180°



.() -

136

Class B amplifier -

180°

180°

.137

-

-

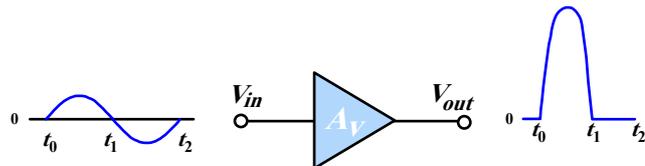
-

-

-

.

.



.() -

137

Class C amplifier -

-

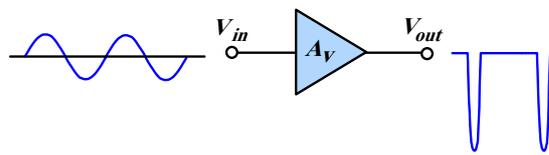
138

180°

)

RF

(tuning



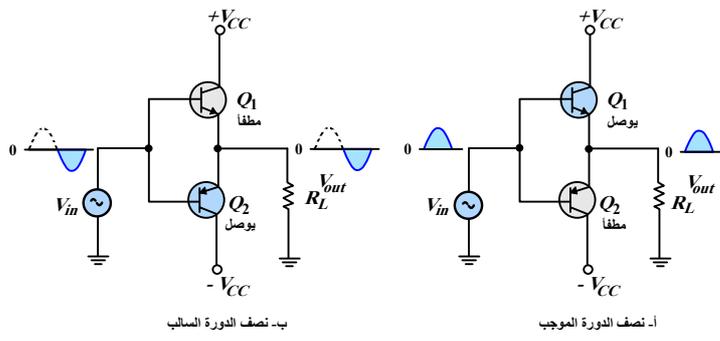
138

Complementary pair

pnp

npn

139

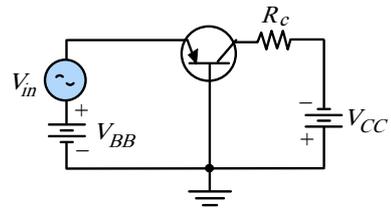


. () - - 139

Difference amplifier

Common-base amplifier

.140



140

(CB)

CB

Averaging Amplifier

Common collector amplifier

(CC)

1

Common drain amplifier

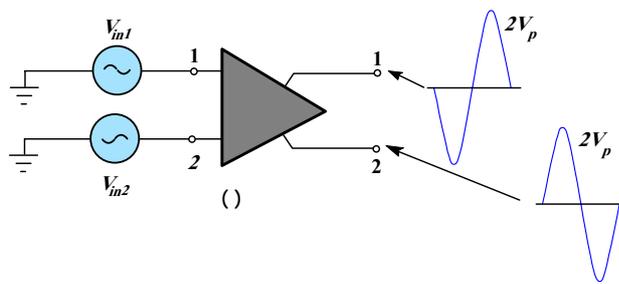
Summing amplifier ()

Common source amplifier

Differential amplifier

)

.(



141

.141

Preamplifier

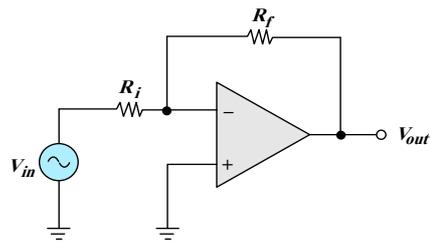
Audio amplifier

(AF)

Inverting amplifier

()

.142



142

Noninverting amplifier

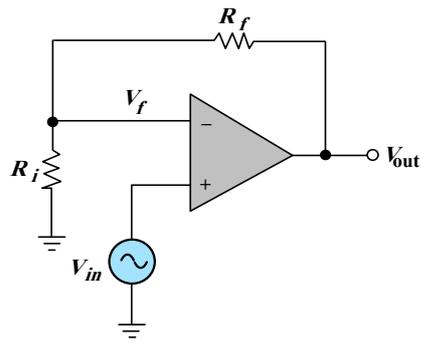
R_f R_i

R_f R_i

(V_f)

(V_{out})

.143



143

Power amplifier

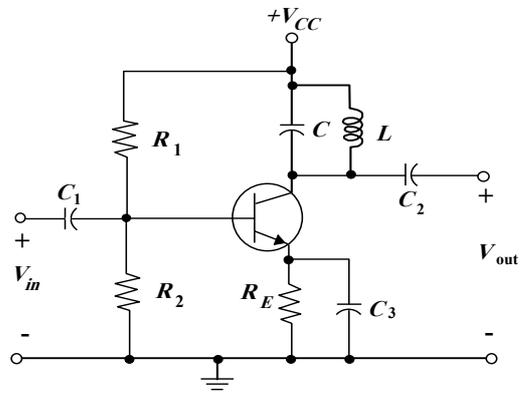
Multistage amplifier

. () (

Tuned or frequency-selective

amplifier

()



144

()

()

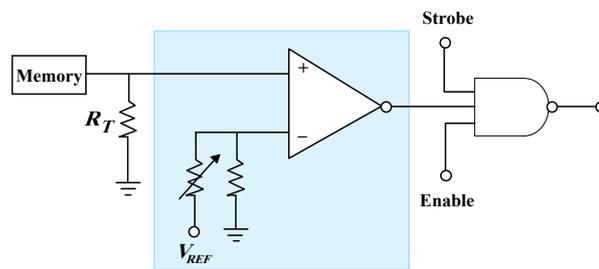
.144

Sense amplifiers

)

(

145



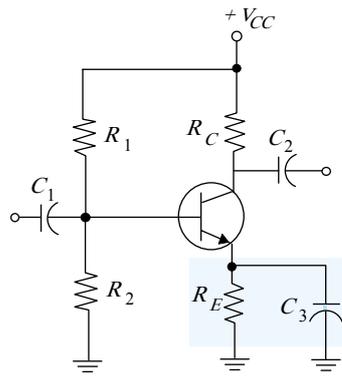
Untuned amplifiers

.(broadband amplifiers)

Speedup capacitor

Bypass capacitor

C_3 .146



146

Tantalum capacitor

Coupling capacitor

C_1 146 .
.
 C_2

Electrolytic capacitor

Ceramic capacitor

Paper capacitor

Repeater

Toroidal coil

Solenoid

/

()

Bypass

Frequency discriminator

Source

Energized

Fuse

()

Direct-coupled transistor

logic

Resistor-transistor logic, RTL

—

—

Transistor-transistor logic, TTL

—

—

Diode-transistor logic, DTL

—

AND

OR

Voltage regulator



:

.(IC)

Adapter

Cathode

Sound waves

(20-2000 Hz)

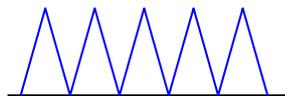
Dekametric waves

Carrier wave

(RF)

Triangular wave

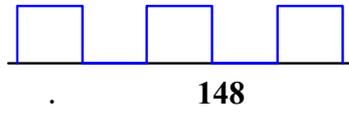
.147



147

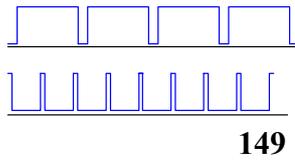
Square wave

.148



Rectangular wave

.149



Horizontal polarized wave

Microwave

.EHF SHF UHF

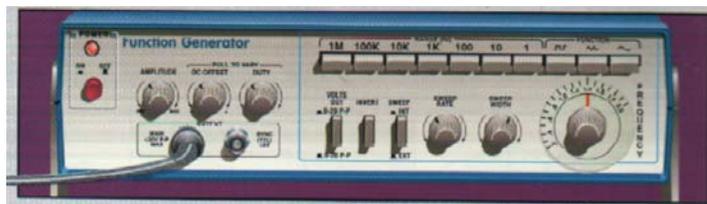
Conductor

Solid Conductor

Superconductor

Function generator

150



150

Pluses generator

AC generator

Enable pulse

Inhibit pulse

Mark-to-space ratio

()

Signal to noise ratio

DC Current Transfer Ratio

%100 %50

%50 —

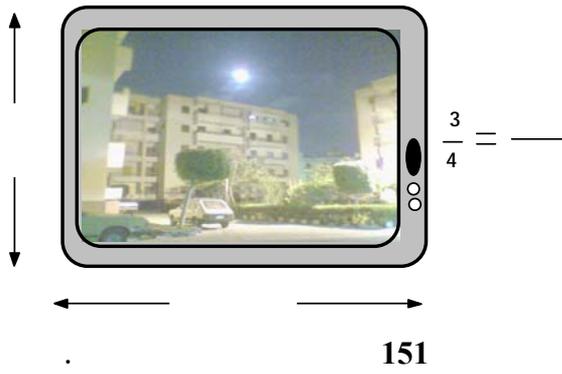
.%500

Standoff ratio

Aspect ratio

4:3

.151



Common-mode rejection ratio,

CMRR

CMRR

CMRR

Power supply rejection ratio

Phase-alternation line, PAL

(phase-

alternation line)

50 625

Binary system

1 0 2

Passive system

Sequential with memory, SECAM

(Sequential

with memory)

Superposition theorem

)

(

Compensation theorem

"

(*I*)

(*R*)

()

(*V*)

$$V = IR$$

(R)

$$I = \frac{V}{R} \quad (I) \quad (V)$$

." ()

Pythagorean theorem

"

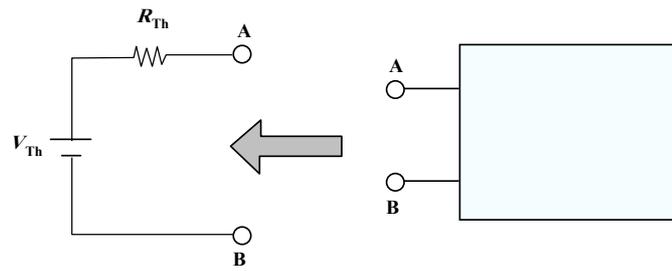
"

Thevenin theorem

"

()

()



152

Miller's theorem

Norton theorem

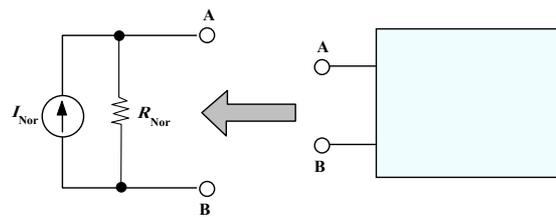
"

()

()

.153

"



153

Transmission

-1 :

-2

Permeability

.□

Half-power points

Q point

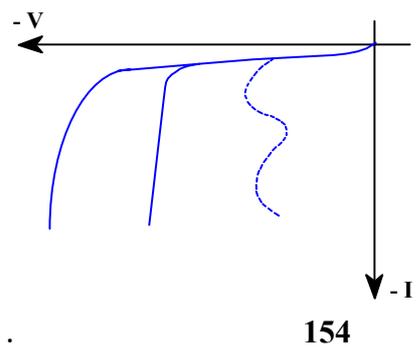
Breakdown types

-1 :

-2 .

-3 .

154



Diode types

()

-1 :

-2 .

-3 .

.

.

)

.

(

Mode

-2

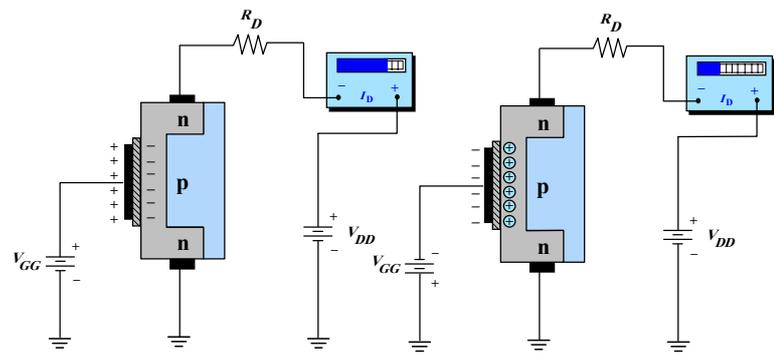
-1 :

-3

Depletion mode

.(MOSFET) -

.()155



V_{GS}

$V_{GS(off)}$

V_{GS}

D-MOSFET

155

$(V_{GS(off)})$

MOSFET

JFET

$V_{GS(off)}$

V_{GS}

Enhancement mode

155 ()

()

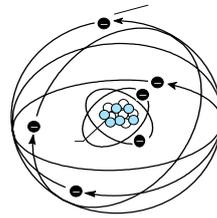
Common-mode

.()

Intelligent communication terminals

Nucleus

156



Telephone

Phase margin

180°

RC

(φ_{tot})

$\varphi_{\text{tot}} + 180^\circ$

φ_{pm}

.157

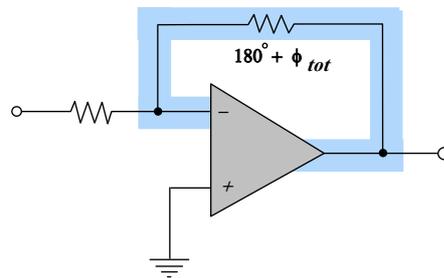
360°

$$180^\circ + \varphi_{\text{tot}} + \theta_{\text{pm}} = 360^\circ \quad (0 \quad 360^\circ)$$

$$\varphi_{\text{tot}} \quad \theta_{\text{pm}} = 180^\circ - |\varphi_{\text{tot}}|$$

180°

360°



Diode drop

Thermal runaway

Receiving antenna

Transmitting antenna

Chassis

Execution unit

:

Arithmetic-logic unit, ALU

Visual Display unit

Junction

-2

-1 :

-3

1	Band width
2	Pulse width
2	Link
2	Radio communication
3	Coupling
3	Acoustic coupling
3	Optical couplers
5	AC coupling
5	Butterworth response
5	Bessel response
6	Frequency response
6	Chebyshev response
6	Phase response
6	Thermal stability
7	Stability
7	Electric polarization
8	Depletion
8	Electromagnetic communication
8	Attenuation
9	Reliability
9	Secondary emission
10	Photoemission
10	Diffusion and drift

11	Performance
12	Optical Fiber
12	Electronic tubes
13	Digital systems
14	Positive and negative logic systems
14	Electron
15	Emitter
15	Proton
16	Crystal
17	Ionization
17	Hysteresis
18	Transistor
21	Alloyed transistor
22	Unijunction transistor
23	Programmable unijunction transistor
25	The critical frequency
25	Triac
27	Saturation
28	Transistor linear operation
29	Transistor non-linear operation
29	Hanging
30	Feedback
30	Negative feedback
32	Acoustic feedback
32	Positive feedback
33	Transconductance
33	JFET
34	Electric current

35	Alternating overcurrents
35	Direct overcurrents
36	Thyristors
37	Boolean algebra
38	Electric potential
38	Transient state of circuit
39	Electromagnetic induction
39	Step
39	The differential Input
40	The inverting input
41	Single ended input
41	The Noninverting input
41	dB
42	DIAC
43	Stator
43	Internal capacitances of transistor
46	Siemens
46	Dominant network
46	Electric energy
47	The piezoelectric phenomena
47	Inverters
48	Counters
48	Atomic number
49	Alpha
49	Photon
49	Clipper
50	Trigger
51	Thermal triggering

51	Accidental triggering	
52	Triggering due light radiation	
52	Electric power	
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54	Average value of periodic function	
55	Reactive value of periodic function	
55	Gain	
56	Overall gain	
57	Total gain	
57	Efficiency	
57	Electricity	
58	Coulomb	
58	Laser	
59	Timer 555	555
60	Electric field	
60	Magnetic field	
61	AC drives	
61	Synchronous drives	
61	DC drives	
62	Transformer	
63	Visible spectrum	
64	Active region	
64	Buffer	
65	Microprocessor	
65	Impedance	
65	Coil reactance	
66	The resistor	

67	Internal resistance	
67	The capacitor	
69	Clamper	
69	The induction coil	
70	Capacitance reactance	
70	Characteristic	
71	Characteristic curve	
71	Diode characteristic curve	
73	Collector characteristic curves	
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76	Semiconductor	
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79	Percent of regulation	
79	Signal sideband	
79	Quiescent point	
79	Acoustic transmission	
80	Antenna	
80	Atomic weight	
80	NP junction	
81	Absorption	
81	Thermoionic emission	
81	Field emission	
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82	Selectivity	
82	Maximum power transfer	
82	Drift	

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83	Gain roll-off	
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84	Emitter biasing	
85	Transistor biasing	
85	Collector feedback bias	
86	Base biasing	
87	Forward bias	
87	Reverse bias	
88	Voltage-divider biasing	
88	Midpoint Biasing	
88	Matching	
89	Impedance matching	
89	Diode opening	
89	Inversion	
90	Phase inversion	
90	Secondary breakdown	
91	Zener breakdown	
91	Reverse breakdown	
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93	Peltier effect	
94	Faraday's effect	
94	Hall's effect	
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96	Ground	

97	Virtual ground	
97	Floating ground	
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98	Extrinsic semiconductor	
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105	NOT gate	-
106	AND gate	-
106	NOR gate	-
107	NAND gate	-
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108	Voltage-follower	
108	Source-follower	
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129	Tesla	
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131	Crossover distortion	
132	Waveform distortion	
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136	Compensation	
137	Phase Lag Compensation	
137	Biasing current compensation in voltage follower	
137	Input Offset Voltage Compensation	
138	Discharge	
138	Dynamic convergence	
138	Bounding	
138	Valence	
139	Amplification	
139	Sintering	
139	Television	
140	Analog	
140	Load regulation	
141	Line regulation	
142	Interfacing	
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146	Collector leakage current
146	Static reverse current
147	current Gate trigger
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148	Dielectric constant
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149	Forward-breakover voltage
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150	Pinch-off voltage
152	Potential barrier
152	Open circuit voltage
152	Knee voltage
153	Isolation voltage
153	Cutoff voltage
153	Input offset voltage
154	AC voltage
154	carriers Majority
154	Minority carriers
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155	Distributed inductance
155	Instrument sensitivity

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156	Inductive load	
156	Least significant bit, LSB	
156	Most significant bit, MSB	
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174	Surface-barrier diode	
174	Zener diode	
175	Schottky diode	
176	Shockley diode	
176	Photodiode	
177	VARACTOR diode	
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270	filters Passive	
270	Active filter	
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274	Sink
274	Alligator clip
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275	Power supply
276	AC power supply
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291	Positive resistance
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300	Complementary pair	
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312	Electrolytic capacitor	
312	Ceramic capacitor	
312	Paper capacitor	
313	Repeater	
313	Toroidal coil	
313	Solenoid	
314	Bypass	
314	Frequency discriminator	
314	Source	
314	Energized	
314	Fuse	
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315	Resistor-transistor logic, RTL	-
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316	Diode-transistor logic, DTL	-
316	Voltage regulator	
317	Adapter	
317	Cathode	
317	Sound waves	
318	Dekametric waves	
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318	Triangular wave	

319	Square wave
319	Rectangular wave
319	Horizontal polarized wave
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320	Solid Conductor
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321	Function generator
321	AC generator
321	Pluses generator
322	Enable pulse
322	Inhibit pulse
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322	Signal to noise ratio
322	DC Current Transfer Ratio
323	Standoff ratio
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324	Power supply rejection ratio
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