

# Index

- Accelerating power 304, 441
- Acidic environment 395
- Active power 4, 5
- Admittance relay 320
- Air gap
  - Flux 62
  - Voltage 62, 103
- Alarms and indication
  - for variable speed drive system 433
- Aluminium, in cables as conductors 184, 192
- Ambient temperature, see temperature
- Ampere-turns 67, 324
- Arcing time 174
- Armature reaction, and time constant 62, 65, 489, 493
- Asymptotic current, of mold case circuit breakers 450
- Asymptotic current, of overcurrent relays 318
- Asymptotic value, of a fuse operating current 177, 450
- Atmospheric
  - Pressure 24
  - Temperature 24, 27
- Automatic voltage regulation and regulators
- Automatic voltage regulators 83, 89, 97, 275, 324, 332, 335, 444, 540
  - Effect on over current protection 315
  - Effect on short circuit current 150
  - Type 1 and type 2 89
- Auto-synchronising main generators 447
  
- Back pressure 26
- Balanced loads 145
- Balanced three-phase circuits 479
- Barrier glands for cable 259
- Batteries
  - Ambient temperature 456
  - Ampere-hour capacity 455
  - Boost charging 454
  - Charging 453
  - Constant current charging 453
  - Constant voltage charging 453
  - Float charging 454
  - Lead acid 455
  - Maintenance free 456
  - Nickel cadmium 455
  - Sealed type 456
- Battery charger 451
- Base MVA 279
- Base MVA rating 271
- Bi-polar power transistors 402
- Black starting 3
- Block diagram 89
- Bonding conductors 354, 356, 371
- Bridges
  - Diode 402
  - Smoothing in 413
  - 6-pulse rectifier 413, 417
  - 12-pulse rectifier 417
- Bridge-connected thyristor inverter 392
- Buried conductors, shapes of 369
- Busbars
  - Clean earth 372
  - Copper and aluminium 144
  - Earthing 146
  - Neutral 146
  - Noise pick-up from earthing 382
  - Voltage 444
  
- Cables 183
  - Acid gas 245
  - Aluminium wire armour 198
  - Charging current 357
  - Copolymer 188
  - Cross-linking 189
  - Cross-sectional area of conductors 198
  - Derating factors for ambient temperature 202

Cables (*Continued*)

- Derating factors for ground temperature 204
- Directly buried 124, 199
- Ducts, trenches and direct burial 206
- Elastomer 187
- Emission of toxic gases and smoke 244, 245, 246
- Fire resistance 245
- Galvanised steel wire 198
- Halogen gas 245
- Heavy-duty polymer sheathing 198
- Hydrochloric and hydrofluoric acid 245
- Insulating compounds 196, Appendix A
- Laid in trefoil 206
- Laid in underground ducts 199
- Low smoke zero halogen 246
- Metallic materials used in 183
- Motor feeder 123
- Multi-core 372
- Phosphor bronze wire braid 198
- Plain feeder 12, 332, 346
- Racks 124
- Reduced flame propagation 244
- Resin and resin polymers 188
- Sizing tables 222
- Stranding of wires in conductors 193
- Thermoplastic 187
- Thermosets 187
- Tinned copper wire braid 198
- Trenches 124
- Cable construction
  - Armouring 192, 198
  - Conductor 192
  - Extruded polymer sheathing 197
  - Inner sheathing 192
  - Insulation 192
  - Outer sheathing 192
  - Semiconductor screens 192, 196, 197
- Cascaded devices 451
- Capacitance charging current of cables 72, 340
- Cathodic protection 467
  - Anodes 467
  - Hazardous areas 460, 467
  - Impressed current 467
  - Off-shore structures 467
  - On-shore structures 467
- Ceiling voltage of the exciter 88, 318
- Certification of hazardous area equipment 265
- Circuit breakers 154
  - Four-pole for hazardous area supplies 365, 460
  - Air-break 146
  - Comparison with fuses 162
  - Miniature 233
  - Molded case 154
  - Sulphur hexafluoride 146, 147
  - Vacuum 146, 147
- Clearance time 178
  - For circuit breakers 277
  - Of fault current 532
  - Total, for switchgear 225
- Closed-loop,
  - Control of the rectifier 389, 391, 392, 399, 539
- Closed-loop,
  - Transfer function 43
- Coefficients
  - Even 415
  - Even harmonics 431
  - Odd 413
  - Odd harmonics 431
  - Triplen 413
- Combustion temperature 11
- Commutation 385, 388, 402
  - Angle 402, 409, 414, 421, 423
  - Reactance 407
  - Notches 406
  - Mode 1 operation 403, 405
  - Mode 2 operation 404, 405
  - Mode 3 operation 405
- Commutator 490
- Components, two-axis 68
- Compression ratio 29
- Compressors 108, 385, 386, 391, 402
  - Variable speed drives for 433, 495
- Concrete buildings 356
- Condition monitoring of gas turbines 435
- Conductivity of soil and ground materials 355
- Contactors, coordination of 154, 155, 159, 167, 343, 344
- Contingency, typical for future load growth 199
- Control and indication for switchgear 158
- Control gear 143
- Cooling
  - CACA and CACW 80
  - Fans 80
  - Forced air for transformers 145
  - Heat exchangers 80
  - ONAF 12

- ONAN 12
- TEFC 80
- Water 121, 139
- Coordination, of contactors and fuses 155
- Coordination, see also contactors
  - Complete for molded case circuit breakers 167, 450
  - Of cascaded devices 451
  - Of fuses and molded case circuit breakers 450
  - Poor 451
  - Underfrequency relays 540, 543
- Copper
  - Annealed 184
  - Hard-drawn 184
  - In cables as conductors 192, 193
- Copper and copper alloy 63
- Copper, bonding conductors for earthing 354
- Corner mesh voltage 369
- Corner step voltage 369
- Coupling, loose and tight 303, 306
- Crushed rock used in earthing systems 367
- Cubicle
  - Type of switchgear 147, 371
  - Earthing of 382
- Current
  - Asymmetrical 174
  - Charging of capacitance in long feeder cables 72, 340, 357
  - Constant, in inverters 423
  - Decrement of short circuit 277, 492
  - Derated for cables 243
  - Doubling 274, 283
  - Full-load 230
  - Fundamental 142
  - Fundamental instantaneous 409
  - Harmonic and stray, in generator neutral circuit 324
  - High-set 329
  - High starting 336
  - Instantaneous 142
  - Inrush, of motors 340
  - Inrush, of transformers 141
  - Negative phase sequence 322, 339
  - Noise pick-up 373
  - Noise pick-up in earthing busbars 382
  - Nominal, of relays 348
  - Overloading 242
  - Peak short-circuit 145
  - Plug setting 348
  - Positive sequence 339
  - Rated, of cables 199
  - Root mean square 409
  - Short circuit withstand 473
  - Stalling, of induction motors 341
  - Stray 372
  - Sub-transient fault 151
  - Symmetrical 174
  - Threshold, for molded case circuit breakers 164
  - Through-fault 329
  - Transformer 311
  - Transformer, core-balance 333, 340, 343, 345
  - Transformers, star/delta interposing 322
  - Transient fault 151
  - Unbalanced 142
  - Zeros and crossing points 79, 274, 502
- Current contribution
  - Sub-transient fault 151
  - Transient fault 151
- Current rating
  - Busbar normal 8
  - Fault 8
- Cylindrical rotor construction 61
- Damper bars 63, 68
- Damper windings 480, 490
- Damping 84
- Damping characteristics 304
- Damping feedback 88, 539
- DC off-set current 151, 293, 492, 502
- DC off-set of fault current 149
- DC link capacitor 398, 422
- DC link inductor 398, 422
- DC motors 385, 394, 401, 407
- Deceleration factor 118
- Decrement of fault currents 300, 315
- Deep-bar effect, and factor 101, 102, 400, 480, 500, 502, 503
- Definite time delay 318
- Delay angle 404, 408
- Delta connected motors 392
- Derating, see Factors
- Diesel
  - Engine 19
  - Generators 3
- Diesel engines, emergency 449
- Diesel generators, emergency 459
- Dimensions, influence on reactances 67
- Direct-on-line starting 107, 124, 176, 312, 318, 336, 441, 500, 573, 580

- Dirty engine, gas turbine 38
- Diversity factor 4
- Diversity factor applied to loads 199
- Double frequency 492
- Double insulation 235
- Double wound transformers 364
- Doubling factor for fault current 164, 285, 287, 292
- Down-hole pumping 385
- Downstream
  - Circuit 332
  - Circuit breaker 293, 450
  - Coordination and back-up of protective devices 333
  - Devices 333, 348
  - Feeders 312
  - Fuses 330, 450
  - Molded case circuit breakers 450
  - Motors 318
  - Protective devices 333
  - Switchboard 329
  - Switchgear 157, 163, 318
  - Transformer 318
- D-Q axis or two-axis theory 64, 308
- Drive end 80, 120
- Drilling
  - Equipment 407
  - Oil wells, DC motors systems 410
  - Rigs 323, 328, 386, 394, 432
  - Wells 385
  - Vessels 354
- Droop 84
  - Gain of speed governors 325
  - Governing of generators 433
  - Of DC output voltage 408
- Droop characteristic, of a gas turbine 43
- Duty
  - Continuous 3
  - Current limiting short-time, of fuses 177
  - Fault breaking 149
  - Fault breaking rms, of switchgear 152
  - Fault making for switchgear 291
  - Fault current withstand, of switchgear 154
  - Intermittent 3
  - Non-current limiting long-time, of fuses 177
  - Standby 3
  - Symmetrical breaking, of switchgear 274
  - Worst case situation for maximum fault making 277
- Earth and ground notation 355
- Earth fault, in relation to earth loop impedance 233
- Earth leakage circuit breaker 241
- Earth loop impedance 200, 224, 240
- Earthing
  - Apparent resistivity of soil 590
  - Disconnection time 235, 242
  - Double insulation 235
  - Fixed equipment 235
  - Grid and rod system 585
  - Hand-held equipment 235
  - Portable equipment 235
  - TN and TT systems 242
  - TN, TT and IT systems 235
- Earthing
  - And grounding, defined 353
  - High impedance 323
  - Grid resistance 589
  - In cubicles and panels 382
  - Inductor or transformer 328
  - Low impedance 323
  - Mutual resistance between the grid and rods 592
  - Resistance of all the rods 592
  - Resistance of the grid conductors 592
  - Solid at the star-point 333
  - TN, TT and IT systems 364
  - TNC, TNS, TNCS, TT and IT systems 360
- Earthing busbars
  - Clean 382
  - Clean and instrument connections 382
  - General 382
  - Single point earths 382
- Earth loop impedance 343, 345
- Eddy current induction 304
- Eddy currents, in cable screens 381
- Efficiency
  - Electro-mechanical conversion 37
  - Ideal cycle 26
  - Of an induction motor 101, 106, 107
  - Of compression 29
  - Of turbine 29
  - Practical cycle 29
- Electrical power in the two-axis form 54
- Electric shock 147, 233, 343, 351, 354, 355, 356, 364, 367
  - At the far end of a cable 366, 367
  - Corner mesh voltage 590, 595
  - High risk 369
  - Ground potential rise 595
  - In a neutral circuit 365

- Step voltage 589
- Touch voltage 589
- Electrolytic tank, for slip ring motors 391
- Electromagnetic interference 399
- Electromagnetic damping 304
- Electromotive force, EMF 85, 99
  - Emf behind an impedance 274
  - Induced in a transformer 134, 137
  - Sub-transient emf 275, 294
  - Synchronous emf 275
  - Transient emf 275
- Emergency
  - Generators 3
  - Load 3
  - Lighting 459
- Enclosure 78
  - Copper bonding straps 371
  - Direct and indirect entries 259
  - For switchgear 143
  - Forms of separation in switcher 148
  - In relation to earthing 371
  - Ingress protection for 78
  - Open and closed types 120
  - Plain or clearance hole entries 372
  - Specification of 473
  - Threaded entries 371
  - Totally TE 120
- End-of-curve condition of characteristic 122
- End-of-curve operating point 14
- Energy equation, compressor and turbine 32
- Energy efficiency 385
- Equivalent circuit
  - Of a screening system in cables 375
  - Of a transformer 132
  - On an induction motor 100, 495, 500
  - Of the earth loop impedance 366
  - Pye, for long cables 217
  - Tee, for long cables 214
- Equivalent circuit, low voltage system 271
- Equivalent transformer 278
- Essential load 3
- Events and alarms 158, 448
- Extra-fast acting fuses 176
- Excitation 61
- Excitation voltage 88
- Exciter 62, 78, 96
  - Main 88
  - Pilot 88, 89
- Factor
  - Correction for depth of the grid 593
  - Correction for grid geometry 593
  - Correction for mesh spacing 593
  - Correction for rods within the grid 593
  - Deceleration 118
  - Deep-bar 102
  - Derating for cable conductor current 202, 204, 206
  - Derating of ground resistivity 589
  - Doubling for fault current 151, 164
  - Fusing 156, 225
  - Load 10
  - Marginal for MVA rating with future load 278
  - Multiplying to change reactances 481
  - Normal running load 9
  - Overload 10
  - Overall power 5
  - Power 64
- Factory built assemblies 143
- Fans
  - For transformer 12, 138, 145
  - In induction motors 121
  - Shaft mounted cooling 390
  - Ventilating 345
- Faults
  - Busbars 332
  - Cable internal line-to-line 333
  - Cable internal three-phase 333
  - Generator internal 323
  - HV motor phase-to-phase 339
  - Line-to-ground 364, 479, 483
  - Line-to-line 479
  - Transformer internal 329
- Fault current 73
  - Contribution from induction motors 292, 300, 493, 503
  - Doubling, see current doubling
  - Earth fault 324
  - First cycle of 292
  - Instantaneous 274
  - Let-through 339
  - Limited by transformer impedance 145
  - Peak asymmetrical sub-transient 291
  - Peak let-through 176
  - Peak symmetrical 274
  - Peak value of the 274
  - rms value of asymmetrical 293
  - Single line-to-ground 370
  - Sub-transient 79
  - Symmetrical 276
  - Through fault 319, 329
  - Total sub-transient symmetrical rms 281
  - Transient and sub-transient 279

- Fault making capacity 151
- Feedback
  - Derivative 84, 88
  - Damping 84, 539
  - Gain 399
  - Regulation 389
  - Signals 392
  - Transfer function 42
- Feedback regulation 389
- Feedback signals 392
- Feeders
  - Cable 346
  - High voltage 355
  - To a switchboard 199
  - Transformer 326, 406
- Feeder cables, long route length and capacitance 340
- Field current 64
- Field winding 88, 480, 490
- Filters, tuned and Q-factor 433
- Final sub-circuits 163
- Flame retardant 138
- Flame retardant, material in switchgear 334
- Flammable gas and vapour 251
- Fluid couplings for speed control of machines 397
- Flux
  - Constant air gap 389, 393
  - Density 140
  - Leakage 131
  - Linkages 482, 484, 487
  - Linkage equations and variables 486
  - Mutual or magnetising 131
  - Negative phase sequence 322
  - Raise in air gap 393
  - Residual 140
  - Trapped in machine 294
- Forces, electromagnetic 142
- Forward transfer function 42
- Forward path gain 399
- Fourier coefficients of current 409
- Fourier coefficients of line current 414
- Frequency, system 11
- Frequency
  - Error 447
  - Nominal angular 481, 495
  - Nominal cyclic 481
  - Recovery of system 307
- Fuel 23
  - Air-fuel ratio and mixture 26
  - Air-fuel ratio by mass 31
  - Air-gas mixture 27
  - Control valve 52, 58
  - Control valve characteristic and limits 56
  - Energy from the 32
  - Mass flow rate of the 36
- Fuel consumption of a gas turbines 36
- Fuels for gas turbines 23
- Function generators 316, 347
- Functionality 470
- Fuses and fusing 154, 173
  - Arcing time 178
  - Clearing time 178
  - Factor 156, 225
  - For induction motors 156
  - High-speed 225
  - Melting process 173
  - Melting time 178
- Fuse-contactor combinations 154
- Fuse-switch combinations 154
- Gain 52
  - Forward path 539
  - Proportional in automatic voltage regulators 84
- Gas and vapour in hazardous areas 251
- Gas generator 19
- Gas groups and temperature classes 266
- Gas turbines
  - Aero derivative 19
  - Air compressor 20
  - Block diagrams 51
  - Closed-loop speed-torque characteristic 41
  - Combustors 58
  - Combustion temperature 26
  - Compressor turbine 20
  - Heavy industrial 19
  - Inlet filter 33
  - ISO rating 37
  - Least signal selector device 59
  - Light industrial 19
  - Operating temperature 437, 441
  - Open-loop speed-power characteristic 41
  - Open-loop speed-torque characteristic 39, 41
  - Packaged generators 37
  - Power turbine 20
  - Silencing, inlet and exhaust 32
  - Simple or Joule cycle 24
  - Single shaft 20, 51, 58, 539
  - Starting 39
  - Three shaft 23
  - Two or twin shaft 20, 51, 58, 539
  - Un governed speed-torque characteristic 39

- Gate turn-off thyristors 405
- Generator decrement curves, for fault currents 315
- Generalised theory of electrical machines 479, 496
- Generators
  - Excitation 318
  - Local captive 354
  - Salient pole 291
- Generators, sizing 13
- Grids and rods for earthing 352, 369
- Ground potential rise 369
- Ground or soil thermal conductivity and resistivity 205
  
- Hand-held equipment 235
- Hand-to-foot resistance 352
- Hand-to-hand resistance 352
- Hard and soft limits in control valves 56
- Harmonics
  - Cancellation 418
  - Currents 386
  - Design of filters 431
  - Distortion 401, 431
  - Distortion in uninterruptible power supplies 449
  - High frequency 136, 406
  - Injected into a system 429
  - Notches due to commutation 399
  - Q-factor of filters 433
  - Sharply tuned filters 433
  - Spikes 387
  - Volt drops 386
- Harmonic current in switchgear neutral busbars 146
- Harmonisation of international standards 265
- Hazardous areas 61, 78, 123, 125, 386, 460, 472
  - Classification, earthing influenced by 358, 363
  - Equipment 451
  - Ex 'd' 78
  - Ex 'de' 78
  - Ex 'n' 78
  - Ex 'p' 78
  - Gases and vapours 251, 363
  - Radar 466
  - Use of four-pole circuit breakers and isolator 365
  - Zone 1 and zone 2 78
  - Zone 1 lighting fittings 460
- Hazardous area classification 249
- Hazardous area types, zones 0, 1 and 2 251
- Hazardous area zones and divisions 253
- Heat rate 35
- Heat radiator 138
- Heat exchanger 80
- High conductivity copper 68
- High impedance earth point 358
- High power transistors 407
- High-set setting 348
- High voltage generator 78, 471
- High voltage motor 78
- Hysteresis 140
  
- I-squared-t characteristic
  - For negative phase sequence current 339
  - Of a contractor 339
  - Of a neutral earthing resistors 323
  - Of a person 351
  - Of cables 323
  - Of copper cables 165
  - Of downstream equipment 176
  - Of fuses 164, 176
  - Of molded case circuit breakers 164
  - Of power equipment 337, 363
  - Of transformers 329
- I-squared-t duty of equipment, prospectively high 363
- Impedance
  - Armouring 366
  - Earth loop, see earth loop impedance 200
  - Earthing 355
  - External, effect of short circuit currents 152
  - In relation to armouring 186
  - Induction motor sub-transient 294
  - Induction motor transient 294
  - Leakage, of a transformer 145
  - Operational 486, 491, 493
  - Operational in the D-axis 489
  - Operational in the Q-axis 489
  - Per-unit of a transformer 133
  - Shield transfer in screening 380
  - Source 366, 492
  - Sub-transient 64
  - Transient 64
- Increased safety, type of protection 256
- Indication and control for switchgear 158
- Induced emf 79
- Inductive reactance 99

- Induction
  - Rotational type of 273
  - Transformer type of 273
- Induction motors 99
  - Double cage 101, 108, 490
  - Maximum torque 106
  - Pole amplitude modulated 390
  - Pole changing 390
  - Squirrel or single cage 385, 387, 479, 485, 490
  - Torque 103
  - Wound rotor 385, 387, 391
- Inductance, series connected external 480
- Inductance in the DC circuit 413
- Inductances, mutual 484, 493
- Inductances, self or total 481
- Induction by rotating action 483
- Induction by transformer action 482
- Inertia 122, 441
- Inertia characteristics 304
- Inertia constant 54, 78, 306
- Inertia of the fuel mass 58
- Inertia, of the rotor system of masses 52, 539
- Ingress protection 473
  - For switchgear 144, 147
- Ingress of water and particles 121
- Ingress protection for liquids and dust 78
- Inlet and exhaust ducting 32
- Inlet and exhaust silences 32
- Inlet and exhaust silencing and filtering 38
- Inlet filter and ducting 24
- Inlet silencer 24
- Inrush current of a motor 340
- Inrush current of transformers 141
- Installations, see offshore and onshore
- Instantaneous
  - Currents 483
  - Emf 483
  - Setting 348
  - Voltages 483
- Insulation classes B and F 121
- Iterative solution 117
- Interfaces, engineering disciplines 16
- Interfacing with switchgear 159, 161
- Integral controller 444
- Interlocking
  - Safety devices 157
  - Systems 16, 161
  - Two-out-of-three feeder paralleling scheme 157
- Inverter
  - Current source 422
  - Single-phase 421
  - Square wave type 421
  - Three-phase 422
  - Voltage source 422
- Iron circuit 62
- Iron core 88
  - Damage to laminations 318, 355
  - Earth faults in laminations 340
  - Eddy current loss 100
  - Of a transformer 131, 140
  - Over-heating laminations 324
- Island mode operation of a plant 36, 300
- Isochronous governing 325
- Isochronous control of frequency 443
- Isochronous control of voltage 444
- ISO conditions 35
- Key single line diagram 1
  - Generators 15
  - High voltage motors 15
  - Large low voltage motors 15
  - Motor control centers 15
  - Switchboards 15
  - Transformer feeders 15
- Lead metal 186
- Lead-tin-antimony alloy
  - sheathing material of cables 186
- Leakage flux 131
- Leakage reactances
  - Armature or stator winding 480
  - D-axis damper winding 481
  - D-axis field winding 481
  - Q-axis damper winding 481
- Leakage inductances
  - Armature or stator winding 480
  - D-axis damper winding 480
  - D-axis field winding 480
  - Q-axis damper winding 480
- Least single selector control device 59, 539
- Let-through current 224
- Let-through current in capability 155
- Let-through current in fuses 176
- Let-through fault withstand capability, of cables 124
- Lighting
  - Emergency 459
  - Escape 459
  - Flood 460
  - Fluorescent lamp fittings 460
  - Helideck 463
  - High pressure sodium 460



- Levels of illumination 461
- Low pressure sodium 461
- Normal 459
- Stroboscopic effect 459
- Types of fittings generally used 461
- Limits 97
- Load 3
  - Angle across a reactance 303
  - Belt-driven 122
  - Break switches 154
  - Current in rectifiers 404
  - Emergency 3
  - End-of-curve condition 122
  - Essential 3
  - Future expansion 8
  - Initial consumption 8
  - Non-essential 3
  - Normal 3
  - Seasonal demand 5
  - Static 345
  - Total 5
  - Total of the system 49
  - Total plant peak, TPPL 5
  - Total plant running, TPRL 5
  - Uninterruptible 452
  - Vital 3
- Loading
  - Fully loaded system 311
  - Lightly loaded system 311
  - Single phase, unbalanced 479, 483
- Load factor 438
  - Decreasing 446
- Loads
  - Sharing of 46, 443
  - Unbalanced 323
- Load schedule 5, 445
- Load shedding
  - High speed 436
  - Low speed 436, 440
  - Priority table 439
- Locked rotor apparent power 107
- Locked rotor current 109
- Locked rotor torque 109
- Long delay setting 348
- Long delay time 348
- Loss of accuracy 486
- Losses
  - Active power 70
  - Core-loss in a transformer 134
  - Dirty engine 38
  - Eddy current 100
  - Fans and bearings 500
  - Gearbox 13, 38
  - Generator 38
  - Heat in motors 121
  - Ohmic power, in harmonic systems 410
  - Power dissipation from harmonic filters
    - 431
  - Resistive 500
  - Reactive power 70
  - Silencer, filter and ducting 38
  - Turbine 29
- Lower calorific value 35
- Lower explosive limit 252
- Machines, centrifugal 122
- Magnetic flux 99
- Magnetic saturation knee-point 401
- Magnetic saturation in generators 401
- Magnetic saturation in transformers 401
- Magnetising current 140
  - In induction motors 393
  - Of transformer 324
- Magneto-motive force, MMF 63
- Master load schedule 2
- Materials
  - Cable insulation 188, 192
  - Cable sheathing 188, 192
- Mathematical models
  - of machines and control systems 33
  - transient and sub-transient power equations
    - 53
- Maximum asymmetrical current in fuses 176
- Melting time 174
- Merz-price, see protection 333, 334
  - Differential current 340
- Micro-computer based intelligence, for
  - switchgear 159
- Micro-computer chips 347
- Micro-computer control system 397
- Modules
  - Electronic relay, in switchgear 159
  - Solid state, for use in switchgear 164
- Molded case circuit breakers 144, 162, 163,
  - 164, 165
- Moment of inertia 11
- Motor control center 143, 144, 155, 157, 158,
  - 209
- Motor feeder cable 123
- Motor run-up time 318
- Motors
  - AC commutator 388
  - Commutator 385

Motors (*Continued*)

- DC shunt, series and compound wound 385
- Pole amplitude modulation 390
- Pole changing 388, 390
- Synchronous 385
- Multi-generator system 306
- Multiplying factors for peak fault currents 292
- Mutual coupling 67, 406
- Mutual inductances 374, 481, 485, 493
  - Between winding in D-axis 480
  - Between winding in Q-axis 480
- Mutual or magnetising flux 131
- Mutual reactances
  - Between winding in D-axis 480
  - Between winding in Q-axis 480
- Nameplate
  - Rating of loads 437
  - Total power 439
  - Voltage of motors 210
- Nameplates, markings for hazardous area equipment 266
- Navigation aids 463
  - Aircraft warning lights 465
  - Buoys 465
  - Echo-sounding devices 466
  - Flashing marker lights 464
  - Identification panels for offshore platforms 465
    - Synchronization of flashing lights 465
    - White and red flashing lights 464
- Neutral busbars 146
- Neutral earthing resistance 80, 355, 357, 585, 596
- Neutral earthing
  - High impedance 355
  - Resistor 333, 355, 370
- Noise
  - As harmonic currents and voltages 387
  - Electromagnetic 372, 379
  - Pick-up 373, 382
  - Voltages in current source inverters 423
- Nomographs for voltage drop when starting motors 571
- Non-drive end 78, 80, 120
- Non-essential load 3
- Non-hazardous area 253
- Normal load 3
- Notation,
  - Cable composition 192
  - Earthing and grounding 355
  - Numbering system of transformer windings 137
    - Transient and sub-transient impedances of motors 493
  - Notching distortion 406
- Overhead
  - Earthing conductor 370
  - Power lines 329
    - Line pole and fences 367, 369
    - Transmission line 422, 432, 585
  - Operating temperature of a gas turbine 437, 441
- Parallel redundant uninterruptible power supplies 457
- Partial discharging in insulation 373
- Peak asymmetrical current 151
- Peak let-through current in fuses 176
- Permanent magnet 89
- Per-unit
  - System base parameters 579
  - Torque 486
- Phase-to-neutral emf 407
- Phase angle displacement 137
- Phasor diagram 64, 275
- Philosophy, N-1 9, 12
- Phosphor bronze, in cables used as armouring 185
- Plants
  - Land-based 78, 353, 354
  - Land-based, earthing systems 367
  - Land-based installations 363
  - Liquified natural gas, emergency generators 325
  - Liquified natural gas, large compressors in 336
    - Off-shore 138
    - Off-shore and marine installations 363
    - Self-contained generating 273
    - Utility power 332
- Plastic 184, 188
- Point of connection, to a utility supply 356
- Poles 99
- Portable lambs and torches 460
- Power
  - Active 69, 441, 443
    - Active, in harmonic systems 410
    - Active, summation in estimating load 199

- Amplifier 54, 84
- Consumption 9
- Factor of load 5
- Factor of the fundamental current 410
- Invariance in generalised machines 484
- Management system 435
- Net available from the power turbine 26
- Reactive 69, 83, 443
- Reactive in harmonic systems 410
- Reactive, summation in estimating load 199
- System frequency 441
- System, fully loaded 311
- System, lightly loaded 311
- Systems, national grid 431
- Transistors and thyristors 385, 402
- Transistors controllers 391, 394
- Utility company 328
- Potential gradient, maximum in cable insulation 373
- Potential difference in earthed systems 355
- Power angle chart 72
- Power factor 64, 85
- Power factor leading 73
- Power factor of a transformer 140
- Power factor of short circuit current 174
- Power-to-weight ratio 20
- Power-to-weight ratio, high 19, 20
- Power turbine 19
- Power utility company 8, 20
- Pre-arcing time 174
- Pressure drops 32
  - Combustion chamber 33
  - Compressor discharge 33
  - Turbine exhaust 33
- Pressure ratio 31, 33
- Prime-movers 13, 304
  - Gas turbines 41
  - Under and over frequency 325
  - Upgrading 13
- Projects, new 5
- Prospective current in fuses 176
- Prospective fault current 79
- Protective relays
  - Admittance type 320
  - Buchholz 139, 398
  - Coordination 312
  - Differential stator current 80, 318, 326
  - Earth fault 124
  - Earth leakage current 451
  - Earth leakage detection 242, 323
  - Electronic 336
  - Field winding earth fault 326
  - Inverse time 124
  - Lock-out 436
  - Long time delay characteristic 163
  - Negative phase sequence current 322, 326
  - Nominal current 348
  - Overvoltage 318
  - Restricted earth fault 323
  - Reverse power 448
  - Sensitive earth current 596
  - Short time delay characteristic 163
  - Synchronising check 158
  - Thermal 124, 337
  - Undervoltage 159, 318, 335
  - Voltage restrained overcurrent 316
- Protective relays and devices 311
  - Cascaded devices 451
  - IEEE numbers 313
  - Notation used for 313
- Protection schemes and systems
  - Back-up 318, 333
  - Cold and hot thermal, for motors 340, 344
  - Coordination 312
  - Coordination of earth fault devices 333
  - Core-balance 242, 333, 345
  - Core-balance for fluorescent lighting 346
  - Core-balance for static loads 346
  - Core-balance for welding socket outlets 346
  - Definite time 316
  - Differential busbar zone 334
  - Excessive vibration in motors 342
  - Fuses 333
  - High-set overcurrent for static loads 346
  - High-set current 330
  - High bearing temperature of motor 342
  - High speed differential current 333
  - Instantaneous current 330, 332
  - Instantaneous overcurrent for static loads 346
  - Instantaneous tripping function 339
  - Inverse square law 330
  - Loss of excitation 320
  - Merz-price scheme 333
  - Multi-zone distance 332
  - Of high voltage motors 336
  - Overcurrent and overvoltage in battery charger 452
  - Overcurrent in cables 332
  - Overcurrent in inverters 450
  - Overcurrent in the bus-section circuit 335
  - Overloading for motors 336

Protection schemes and systems (*Continued*)

- Over-temperature 540
- Repeated starting of motors 341
- Single-phase for motors 344
- Thermal image 343
- Thermal image for motors 336, 343
- Time delayed overcurrent for static loads 346
- Underfrequency 11, 540
- Underfrequency multi-stage 540
- Undervoltage at high voltage busbars 335
- Pumps 385, 386, 402
  - Centrifugal 108, 396
  - For transformers 138
  - Submersible 394
  - Variable speed drives for 433, 495
- Purging systems for motors 386
  
- Radial interconnecting circuits in relation to earthing 277, 382
- Radial, stress pattern in the insulation of cables 373
- Radiator, for transformers 138
- Ratings
  - Motors 13
  - ISO for gas turbines 37
- Ratio
  - Dynamic to static 306
  - Generator to motor ratings 581
  - Power to weight 19
  - Starting to rated current of an induction motor 107, 280, 573, 584
  - Three-speed induction motors 391
  - Two-speed induction motors 390
  - Voltage-to-frequency, control of air gap flux 399
- Ratio, X-to-R, see X-to-R ratio 108
- Reacceleration of motors 159, 210, 335, 447, 540
- Reactance
  - Commutating 407
  - D-axis sub-transient 488
  - D-axis synchronous 488
  - D-axis transient 488
  - Derived 62, 491, 492, 495
  - Direct axis 62
  - Direct axis sub-transient 63
  - Direct axis synchronous 62
  - Direct axis transient 63
  - External 492
  - Field leakage 68

- Inductive 99, 174
- Negative phase sequence 489
- Q-axis sub-transient 488
- Q-axis synchronous 488
- Quadrature 274
- Quadrature axis 62
- Quadrature axis sub-transient 63
- Quadrature axis synchronous 62
- Quadrature axis transient 63
- Rotor leakage 101
- Series connected external 481
- Stator winding leakage, armature leakage 67
- Sub-transient 79, 153, 273, 274, 501, 502
- Synchronous 71, 87, 273, 479
- Transient 273, 274, 479, 502, 573
- Zero-phase sequence 489
- Reactive power 4, 5
- Reactors
  - Use of 294
  - Air-cored 299
  - Dry-type 299
  - Liquid immersed 299
  - Fault current limiting 295
  - Iron-cored 299
  - Zig-zag connected for earthing 358
- Receiving end of a cable 333
- Receiving end of a transmission link 301
- Receiving end of voltage 303
- Reciprocating compressors 345
- Reciprocating machinery 307
- Rectifier-inverter system for soft starting motors 127, 397
- Reference
  - Voltage 84
  - Points in earthing 382
- Refrigeration, LNG plants 3
- Regulation 84
  - Speed 106
  - Feedback 389
  - Of speed 325
  - Voltage 89
  - Voltage, of a transformer 135
- Relative vapour density 252
- Relay coordination, see Protection
- Relays, under and over frequency protective 11
- Reluctance 67
- Residual magnetism 88
- Resistances
  - Armature or stator winding 480
  - D-axis damper winding 480

- D-axis field winding 480
- Q-axis damper winding 480
- Series connected external 480
- Resistance armature 71
- Resistance of the human body 352
- Resistance temperature detectors 139
- Resistance to earth 368, 590
- Resonance 402
- Restarting of motors 159
- Retardation angle 404
- Ring interconnecting circuits in relation to earthing 382
- Ring main station 277, 369
- Ripple, average voltage 408
- Ripple number 408
- Rotationally induced 483
- Rotor, see induction motors 61
  - Field 61
  - High resistance, induction motor 389
  - Pole face 294
  - Wound type, induction motor 389
- Rotor angular position 306, 484
- Rotor bars 101
- Rotor bars, caged 78
- Rotor poles and damper bars 322
- Rubber 187
  - Natural 187
  - Silicon 196
  - Synthetic 187
  - Vulcanized 187
- Rubber, mats used in switchrooms 367
- Rule-of-thumb,
  - Auxiliary power 37
  - Dirty engine losses 38
  - Drop terminal voltage 122
  - For cascaded devices 451
  - For charging current of batteries 454
  - For extra capacity in switchgear 149
  - Letters and numbers for windings 136
  - Losses due to silencing and filtering 39
  - Power factor of bridges 413
  - Ratio of motor kW to supply kW capacity 124
  - Ratio of ratings of generators to motors 442
  - Sizing induction motors 14
  - Spacing of cables to avoid harmonic coupling 406
- Run-up time, long 325, 329
- Safety 234
- Safety of personnel 3
- Saliency of the pole surface, sub-transient current due to 150
- Saliency, sub-transient 492
- Salient pole rotor construction 61
- Safety 325
- Salient pole generators 322
- Saturation constants 93
- Saturation function 89
- Scheduling the shutting-down of main generators 445
- Scheduling the starting-up of main generators 445
- Screening
  - Aluminium foil in cables 381
  - Braided armouring 379
  - Braided armour in cables 381
  - Common circuit conduction 373
  - Cut-off at high frequencies 380
  - Eddy currents 381
  - Effectiveness 379
  - Electromagnetic or mutual inductive coupling 373
  - Electrostatic discharging 380
  - Electrostatic or capacitive coupling 373
  - Fault currents 374
  - Harmonic currents 374
  - High frequency attenuation 379
  - Holes in braiding 381
  - Low frequency interference 379
  - Noise cancellation 379
  - Off-shore signal cables 379
  - Pick-up of noise 382
  - Shield transfer impedance 380
  - Signal conditioning units 382
  - Surge currents 374
  - Source of interference 375
  - Unbalanced core and screen currents 379
  - Unbalanced currents 374
  - Virtual earth in an electronic amplifier 379
- Self-excitation 88
- Sending end of a cable 333
- Sending end of a transmission link 301
- Sending end voltage 303
- Sensitive earth leakage current detectors 356
- Series reactor for starting motors 128
- Series resonant branch of a filter 433
- Set-points
  - For the inverter 399
  - Of automatic voltage regulation 448
  - Of speed governors 448

- Shaft torque and shaft power 486
- Sharing of active power 444, 448
- Sharing of reactive power 444, 447
- Short circuit current 223, 269
  - Current doubling 283
  - DC part 150, 502
  - Double frequency AC part 150
  - Fundamental AC part 150
  - Impedance 99
  - Instantaneous 492
  - Peak 145, 274, 293
  - Peak let-through 176, 225
  - RMS 274, 293
- Short circuit,
  - Line-to-line-to-line or three-phase 282, 492
  - Not involving earth 333
- Short delay setting 348
- Short delay time 348
- Shutdown, of gas turbine generators 20
- Signals
  - Raise and lower 84
  - Least selector device 59
- Silencing, inlet and exhaust 32
- Silicon controlled rectifiers 385
- Single line diagram 14
- Single-phase protection 155
- Single-phase transformer 131
- Slewing characteristics in control systems 56
- Slip 104
  - At harmonic frequencies 423
  - Full-load 101
  - Rings 88, 490
- Slip energy recovery 388
- Slots, in induction motor stator 129
- Soft starting of submersible pumps 396
- Soil resistivity 367, 368
- Solidly earthed secondary winding 328
- Solidly earthed start points 358
- Source of ignition 251
- Spare
  - Feeder 8
  - Generator 8
  - N-1 philosophy 9
- Sparks, electrical and mechanical 251, 252
- Spark, in a neutral circuit 365
- Specifications
  - Abbreviated tests 474
  - Desirable requirements 470
  - Essential requirements 470
  - Hazardous areas 472
  - High ambient temperatures 471, 472
  - Incidental requirements 470
  - Ingress protection 473
  - Inspection and testing 474
  - Modes of operation of the power system 472
  - Performance tests 474
  - Production tests 474
  - Routine tests 474
  - Short circuit withstand performance 473
  - Special tests 474
  - Temperature rise limits 473
  - Type tests 474
  - Typical format 470
- Specific heat
  - At constant pressure 26, 27, 31
  - At constant volume 26
- Speed governing 39
  - Closed-loop 41
  - Derivative damping 56
  - Droop control 43, 44
  - Gain 52
  - Integral control 44
  - Isochronous control 43, 44
  - Load sharing 46
  - Open-loop 39
  - Power or load sharing between gas turbines 44
  - Proportional control 44
  - Transfer function gain 43
- Speed or frequency versus load sharing between gas turbines 46
- Speed regulation in a variable speed drive system 400
- Stability
  - And hunting 295
  - Limit of transient 306
  - Of relays 319
  - Steady state 300
  - Studies 300
- Stalling time, maximum for an induction motor 125, 341
  - Steel wire braid armour 186
  - Steel wire armour 186
- Standard voltages 191
- Standby redundant uninterruptible power supplies 457
- Standing load at a switchboard 312
- Star, connected winding 100
- Star connected motors 192
- Star-delta stator winding 388
- Star-delta transformer 328

- Star point
  - At the sending end 333
  - Connection to earth 323
  - Earthing of 224
  - Earthing through an impedance 328, 333, 358
  - Low voltage system 355
  - See also neutral point 80
- Starting
  - Auto-transformer method 126
  - Korndorfer method 126, 573
  - Part winding method 129
  - Reduced voltage 126, 573
  - Series reactor method 128
  - Soft-start method 127
  - Star-delta method 126
- Starting and run-up current 107
- Starting current 106
- Starting gas turbines,
  - DC motors, air motors, batteries 39
- Starting or run-up time, induction motor 125, 225, 329
- Starting times, long 336
- States
  - Dynamic 64
  - No-load 108
  - Steady 64
  - Sub-transient 70
  - Transient 70
- State, dirty engine 439, 445
- Static resistance bank, for slip ring motors 391
- Stator 99
  - Armature 61
  - Slots 67
- Stator current
  - Peak-to-peak value 63
  - Root-mean-square value 63
- Stator current versus speed 100
- Steel
  - Carbon 185
  - Galvanised 185
  - Mild 185
- Stiction 108
- Still air conditions 252
- Structures
  - Made of concrete and brick 353
  - Made of steel 353
- Studies
  - Preliminary 73
  - Transient stability 73
- Studies, stability 300, 335
- Submarine cable 73, 185, 402
- Submersible pumps 394
- Sub-system, unearthed 353
- Sulphur,
  - Hexafluoride gas 147
  - In cables 187
- Switchgear 143
  - Metal clad type 144
  - Neutral busbars 146
  - Switching devices 154
- Switchboard 3
- Switchboard, main 277
- Symmetrical component theory 483, 585
- Synchronising facilities 3
- Synchronous
  - Generators 72, 83, 273, 479, 480
  - Machines 62
  - Motors 61, 294
  - Reactance 62, 85
  - Reference frame 487, 496
  - Source and sink 302
  - Speed 55, 63, 100, 487, 496
- System
  - Control and data acquisition, SCADA 159, 336, 435, 448
  - Earthing 356
  - Frequency 48, 540
  - Governor control 322
  - Grids and rods for an earthing 352
  - Interconnected 305
  - Interconnected, tightness and looseness 306
  - Meshed or looped 277
  - Modes of operation 472
  - Multi-machine 306
  - Power management 435
  - Radial 276, 292, 311
  - Ring-main 277
  - Selv and Pelv, in relation to earthing 364
  - Solidly earthed low voltage 365
  - Three-phase star connected 356
  - Transmission 72
  - Unearthed 329
    - drilling rigs and low voltage supplies 323
- System control and data acquisition,
  - interfacing with switchgear 159
- Systems and schemes
  - Interlocking 16
  - Synchronising 16

- Tacho-generator for feedback of speed 399
- Temperature
  - Ambient 471, 472
  - Ambient air 199
  - Ambient for batteries 456
  - Cable conductors 199, 223
  - Class, in hazardous area classification 252
  - Combustion 11, 26
  - High ambient 121
  - Initial, for cable conductors 222
  - Maximum surface, for cable conductors 222
  - Operating, of a gas turbine 437, 441
  - Standard ground 199
- Temperature rise 473
  - Insulation Class B, Class F 79
- Teredo worms, damage to cables 185
- Terminal boxes 80
- Terminal voltage 64, 85, 315, 324
  - Transformer at full-load 135
  - Transformer at no-load 135
- Termites and ants, damage to cables 185
- Thermal withstand time of neutral earthing resistors 323
- Thermocouples 342
- Thermodynamic
  - Adiabatic compression 24
  - Entropy 24
  - Joule cycle or simple cycle 24
  - Relationships, P, V, T and S 24
- Third harmonic current 323
- Three-phase
  - Fault 80, 492
  - Fault inside a terminal box 123
  - Transformer 140
  - Winding 99, 129
- Threshold limit of fibrillation 351, 367
- Throttle valve control for pumps 397
- Thyristor 385, 422, 450
  - Controllers 387
  - Controllers for DC motors on drilling rigs 394
  - Inverters 387, 450
  - Rectifier 392
  - Rectifier-inverter 392
- Time characteristics of relays
  - Definite 329
  - Extremely inverse 329, 330, 333, 347
  - Standard inverse 329, 330, 333, 347
  - Very inverse 329, 330, 333, 347
- Time constants 73, 83, 479, 488, 491
  - Armature 489, 493, 502
  - Armature, of AC machines 153
  - D-axis damper leakage 488
  - D-axis sub-transient open-circuit 488
  - D-axis sub-transient short-circuit 488
  - D-axis transient open-circuit 488
  - D-axis transient short-circuit 488
  - Q-axis damper leakage 489
  - Q-axis sub-transient open-circuit 489
  - Q-axis sub-transient short-circuit 489
- Thermal, of high voltage motors 337
- Thermal, of low voltage motors 343
- Transient and sub-transient direct axis 332
- Time
  - Critical, of motors 125
  - Disconnection 236
  - Margin between relays and devices 335
  - Stalling, of motors 341
- Time multiplier setting 316, 318, 322, 348
- Tin, in cables used with conductors and armouring 184
- Tolerances 78, 109
  - Data for computer programs 481
  - Level of harmonic voltages and currents 531
  - Of harmonics 398
  - Power system data 479
  - Wider for the Q-axis data 480
- Torque 99, 103
  - Breakdown for an induction motor 106
  - Constant versus speed 108
  - Full-load 104
  - Maximum for an induction motor 106
  - Pull up an induction motor 106
  - Quadratic versus speed 108
  - Starting 104
- Torque versus speed 108
- Torque versus speed curve of a motor 399
- Transformers 12
  - Current 83
  - Delta-star, in rectifier bridges 417, 419
  - Double-wound isolating 364
  - Equivalent 278
  - Feeders 326
  - Induction 63
  - Leakage reactance 402
  - Phase shift in rectifier 417
  - Single phase 131
  - Star point 328
  - Star-star, in rectifier bridges 419
  - Three-winding type 328



- Voltage 83
  - Zig-zag connected for earthing 358
- Transformer construction
  - Conservator type 139
  - Dry-type 137
  - Liquid immersed type 137
  - Oil 138
  - Resin insulated 138
  - Sealed tank type 140
  - Synthetic liquids 138
- Transformer induced 482
- Transient stability studies 70, 300
- Transmission link 70
- Transmission network 332
- Transmission power, long distance 422
- Transmission system 72
  - Capacitance charging current 72
- Trending of
  - Active power 448
  - Engine parameters 448
  - Generator parameters 448
  - Reactive power 448
- Turbine
  - High pressure 22
  - Low pressure 22
- Typical data 73
  - For switchgear busbars 145
  - Impedances of a transformer 133
- Unbalanced loads 145
- Unbalanced stator currents 322
- Unearthed systems 329
- Uninterruptible power supplies, AC 449
- Uninterruptible power supplies, DC 451
- Uninterruptible power supplies, UPS 3
- Upper explosive limit 352
- Upstream
  - Coordination of contactor with its fuses 343, 344
  - Devices 348
  - Inverter 450
  - Source protection characteristics 332
- Upstream, fuses 330
- Upstream switchgear 157, 163
- Utility grid 72
- Utility, large public 306
- Vacuum 147
- Variables
  - Receiving-end 68
  - Sending-end 68
- Variable pumping capability for submersible pumps 396
- Variable speed motors and drivers 471, 385, 495
- Variable torque control for submersible pumps 396
- Ventricular fibrillation of the human heart 351
- Vertical rods 355
- Virtual time 178
- Vital load 3
- Volt drop 64, 79
  - At main switchboard busbars 79
  - Calculation 559
  - Compensation in motor cables 399
  - Effect of generator impedance 577
  - Full-load running current of motors 220
  - Graphical estimation 125, 580
  - Harmonic 406
  - In a transformer 131, 135
  - In cables 209
  - In long cables 213
  - In long motor feeder cables 159
  - In motor feeder cables 220
  - In short cables 209
  - Maximum route length of a motor feeder cable 220, 223
  - Nomographical method 125, 584
  - Per-unit 571
  - Reactive 295
  - Resistive 484, 490
  - Starting current of motors 220
- Voltage
  - Control of the rectifier 399
  - Depressions 210
  - Dip at generator terminals 318
  - Driving earth fault current 366
  - Feedback 399
  - Magnitude error 447
  - Phase angle error 447
  - Phase-to-neutral 235, 339, 499, 502
  - Phase-to-neutral, for lighting circuits 460
  - Phase-to-phase 339
  - Receiving end 303
  - Recovery of system 307
  - Reference for AVR 84
  - Regulation 89
  - Restrained relay 324
  - Restraining element 326
  - Restraint of overcurrent relays 316
  - Sending end 303

Voltage (*Continued*)

- Standard 191
  - Transformer 83
  - To frequency ratio 399
  - Unbalanced 339
- Voltage source, constant 269

Water table, burial of cables 186

Windings

- Connections 136
  - Delta 136
  - Letters and numbers 136
  - Primary of machines 496
  - Primary of a transformer 131
  - Secondary of machines 496
  - Secondary of a transformer 131
  - Star 136
  - Zig-zag 136
- Work done on the generator 32

Worst case situation

- For DC off-set of fault current 287, 503
- For design of earth loop impedance 366
- For fault making current 149, 492
- For generator parameters 73
- Fully asymmetrical current 174
- Maximum fault making duty 277
- Overall derating of cables 206
- Slip 122
- Still air conditions 252

X-to-R ratio 108, 151, 174, 271, 274, 291,  
293, 294, 320, 393

Zenor diodes 347

Zero reference potential 351

Zone 0 hazardous area 254

Zone 1 hazardous area 253

Zone 2 hazardous area 253