

وزارة التعليم العالي والبحث العلمي
جامعة بغداد / كلية الزراعة
قسم الثروة الحيوانية

فسلجة تناسل الطيور الداجنة

د. حازم جبار الدراجي



٢٠٠٧

فسلجة تناسل الطيور الداجنة

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

وعلمك ما لم تكن تعلم و كان
فضل الله عليك عظيما

صدق الله العلي العظيم



(113)

بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ الرَّحْمٰنِ الرَّحِیْمِ

الإهداء

إلى... روح والدي العزيز الشهيد الشيخ جبار شاه علي
الدراجي تغمده الله فسيح جناته.

إلى... جنتي في الدنيا والدتي العزيزة.

إلى... أخواني وأخواتي وأهلي جميعاً.

إلى... رفيقة درب الشاق زوجتي المخلصة أم إكرام.

إلى... شموع حياتي بناتي إكرام وهيام وريام وعهد
وأولادي علي والسجاد.



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الفصل الأول

الجهاز التناسلي الذكري للطيور

الجهاز التناسلي الذكري للطيور

Spermatozoa

oviduct

.Scrotum

anterior abdomen

() () (1)

distal part

accessory

.ductus deferens

Wolffian duct

seminal

reproductive organs

Cowper's gland

prostate

vesicles

(Urethral gland of Litre) Litre

Cock

.Class Aves

Fertilizing power

Male gametes

The reproductive organs الأعضاء التناسلية

أ. الخصيتين Testis

breed

60 14

(2)

intra – abdominal

(43 – 41)

Postabdominal air sacs

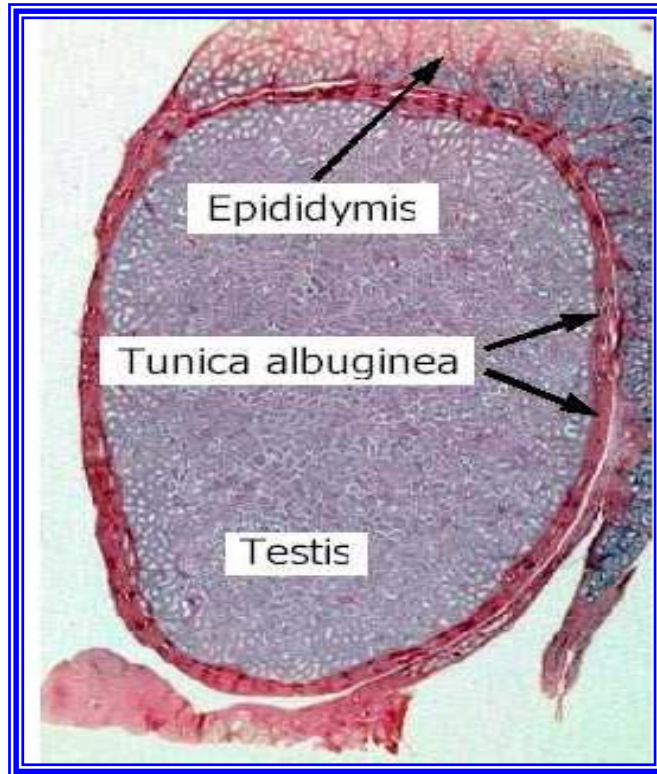
(1)

(1965) Cowles

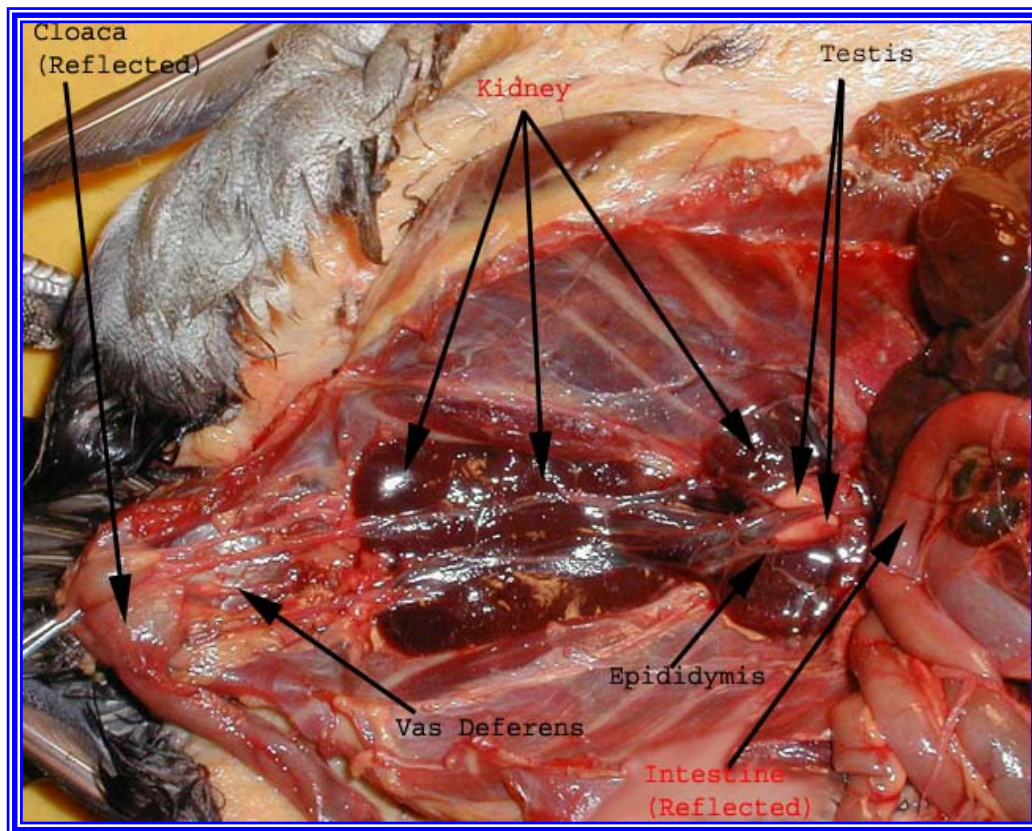
4 3

.expiration

inspiration



.1



.2

spermatogenesis

(1961) Van Tienhoven

transplanted

explanted

threshold

pampiniform plexus

Scrotal testis

Common trunk

Variable accessory testicular artery

arterial loops

Superficial veins

Common vein

Posteriorvena cava

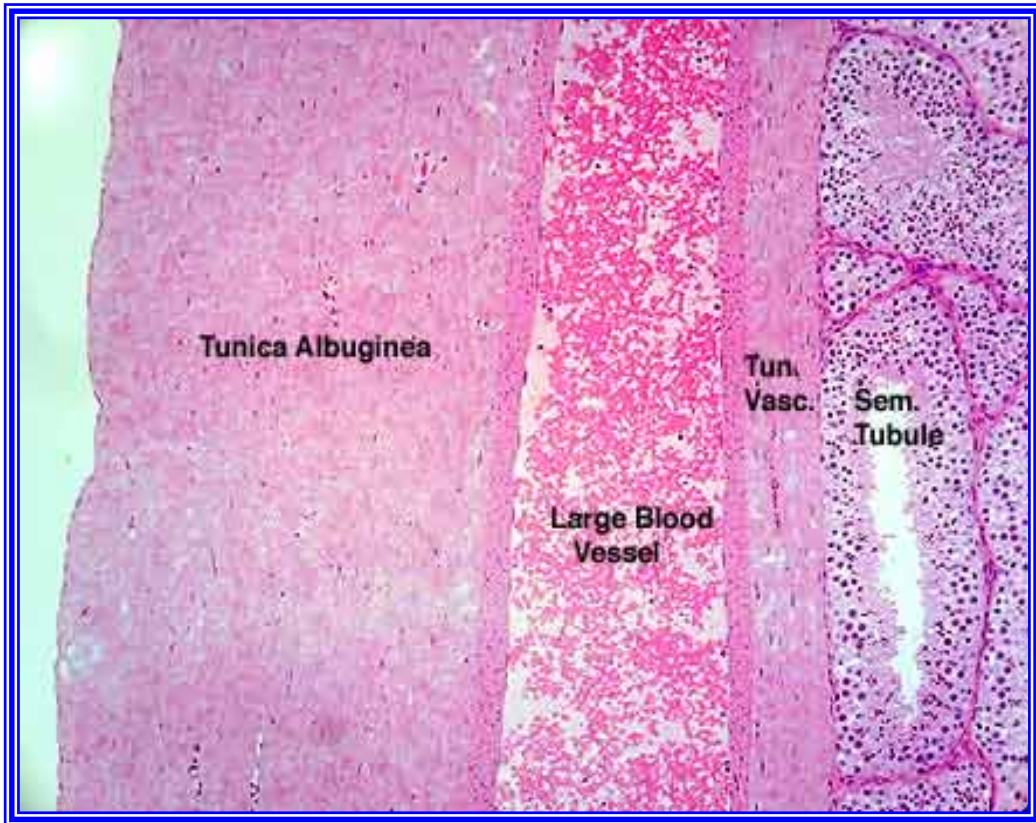
.mediastinum

.(3) tunica albuginea

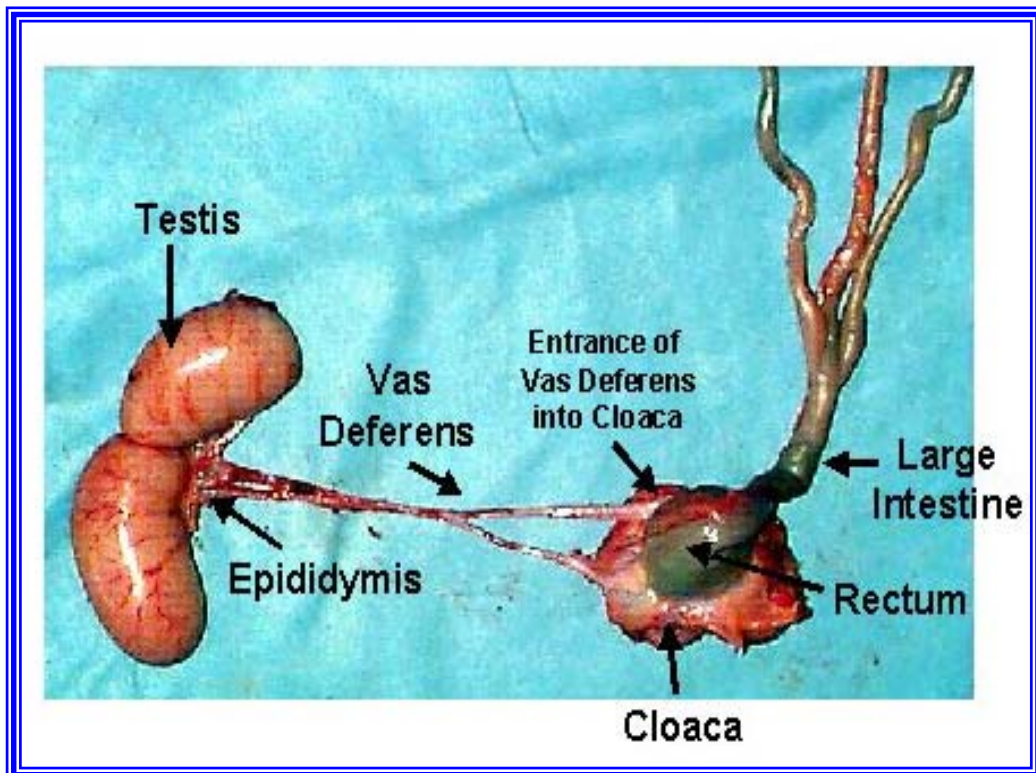
Capsule

(4)

Excision



.3



.4

Leydig cells

(5) Spermatogonia

Sertoli

Spermatogenesis

Spermatogonia

Secondary spermatocytes

Primary spermatocytes

Sertoli cells

Spermatozoa

Spermatids

(7 6)

Inter – breed

Spermatogonia

()

10

12

20

Second – phase

interstitial leydig cells

12

(8)

spermatogenic activity

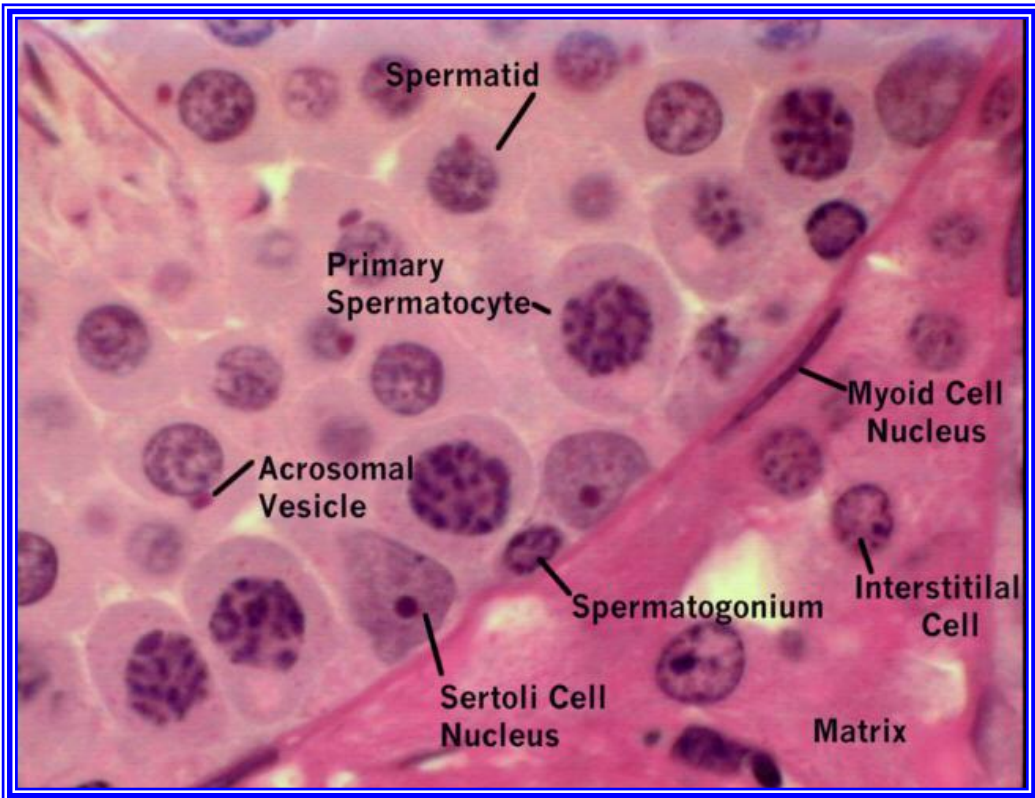
repetitive waves

fixatives

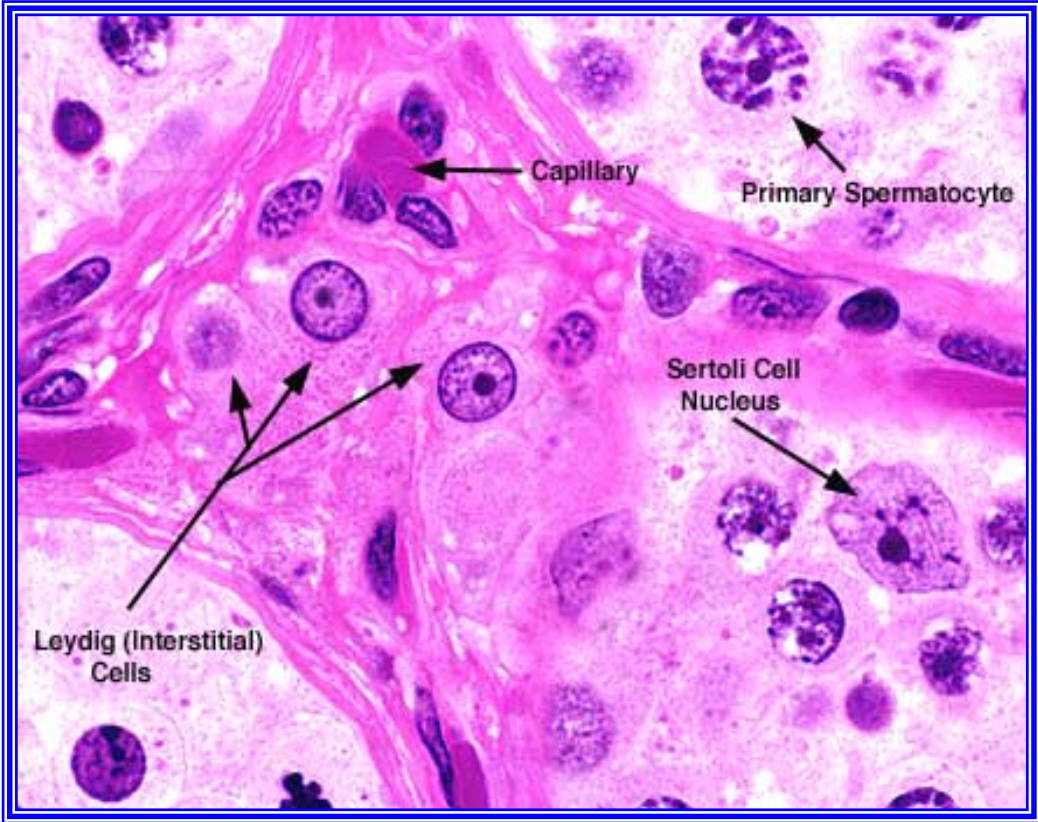
testicular germinal epithelium



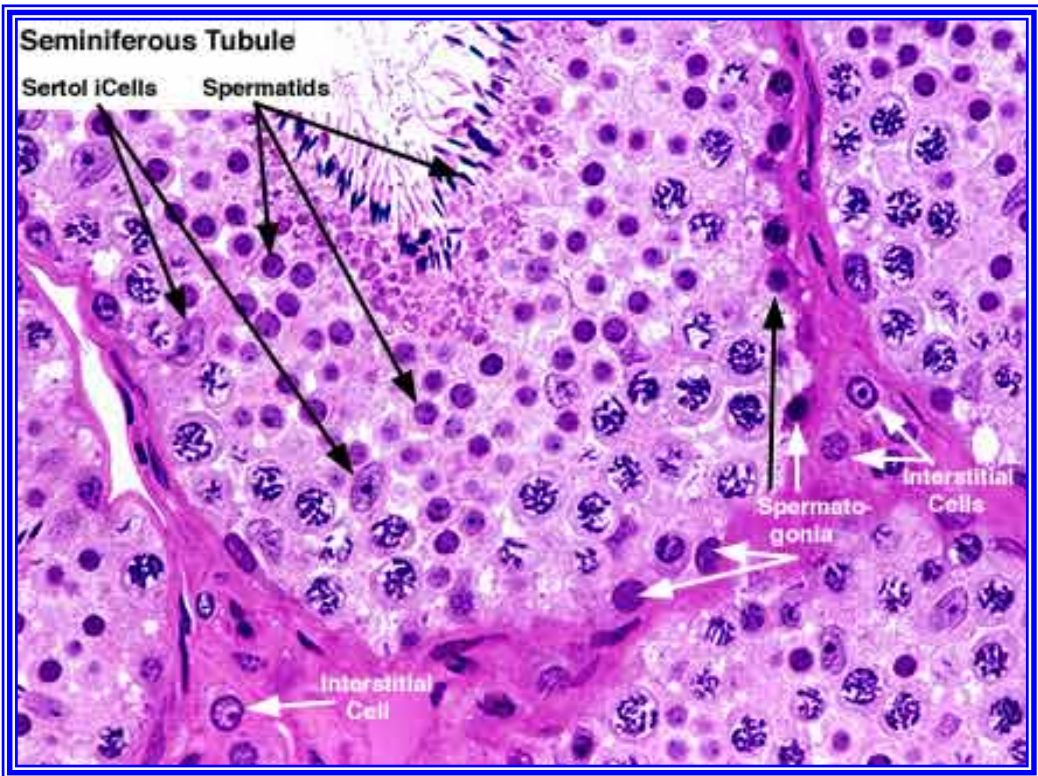
.5



.6



.7



.8

Spermatocyte nuclei

Cytoplasmic cleavage

Subsequent mitotic activity

(9)

) intercellular bridges

(Spermatogenesis

Spermatocytes

H³ – thymidine

12

6

15 – 13

3

minimum time

³²Po₄

4

12

.ductus deferens

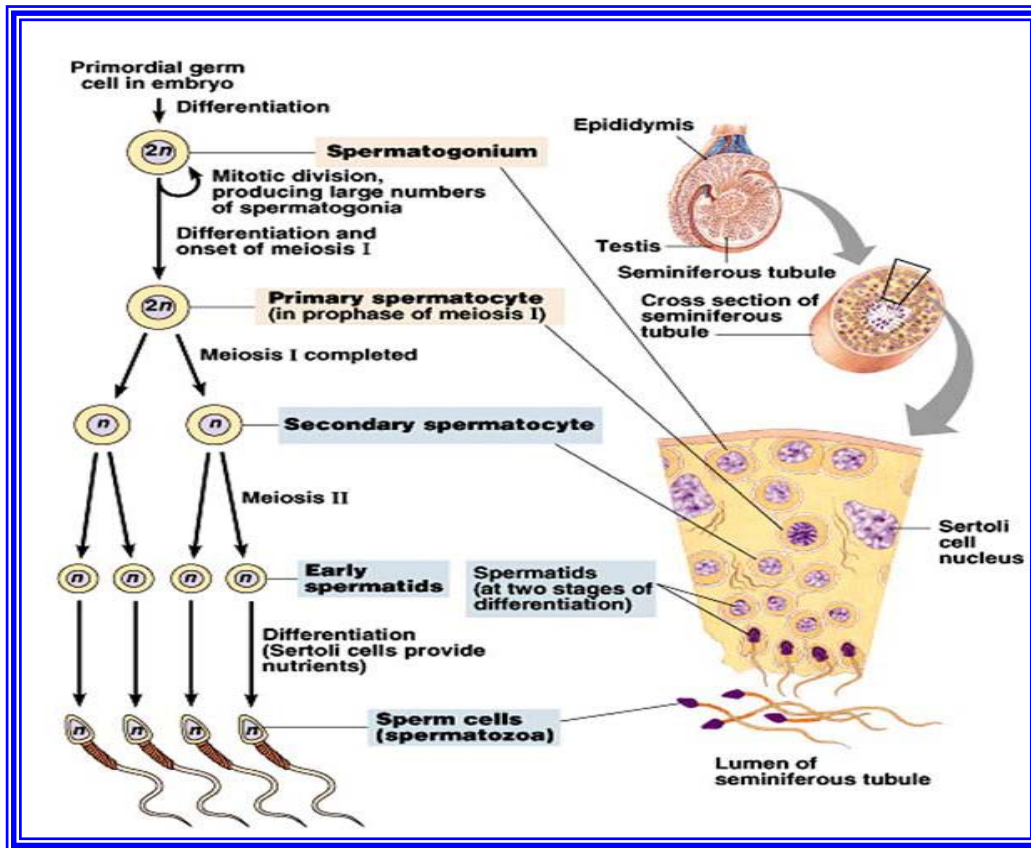
Juxta – testicular duct system

.(10)

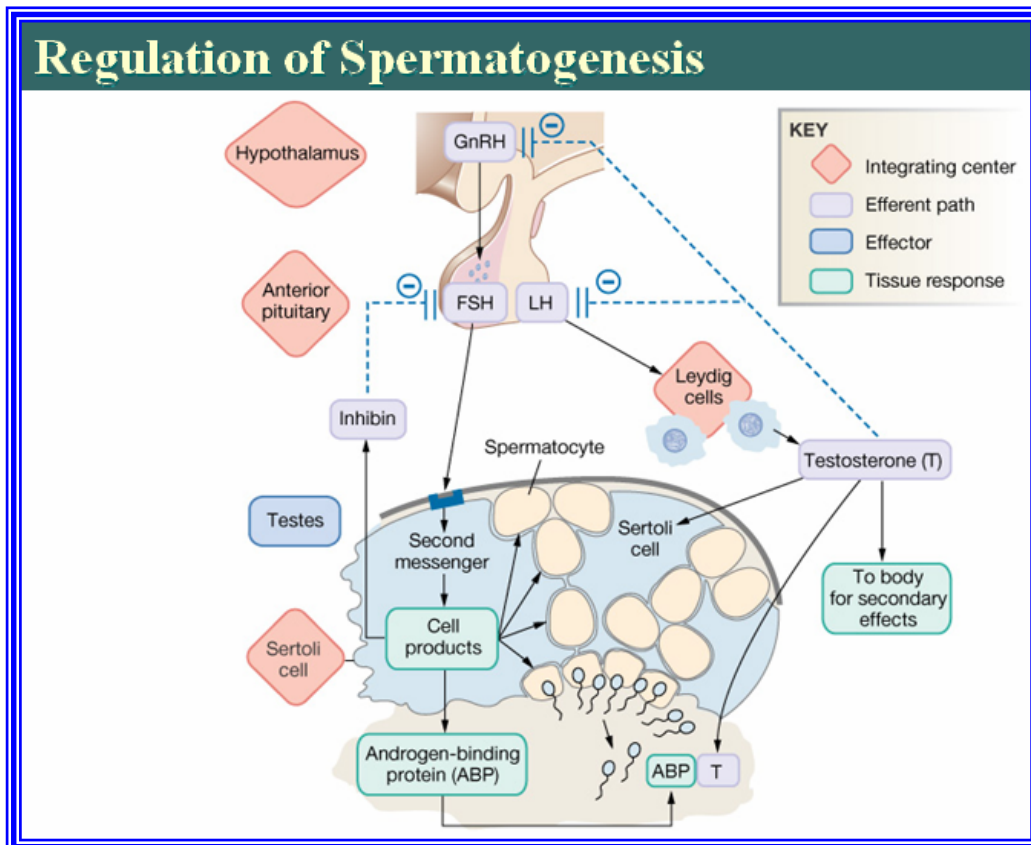
domestic mammals

glutamate

in vitro



.9



.10

intermediates

hexokinase .general metabolism

testicular spermatozoa

utilized glucose

ejaculated spermatozoa

.certain amino acids

ب. نظام القناة اللصيقة للخصية Juxta – testicular duct system

(epididymis)

(the epididymal region)

rete testis

system of ductules

diminutive ductus epididymis

ductuli efferents

blind tubules .(11)

.mesonephros

.(12) rete testis

channels

(13) extensive ductuli efferents

rete

rete . Folded mucosa

ductuli low cuboidal cells

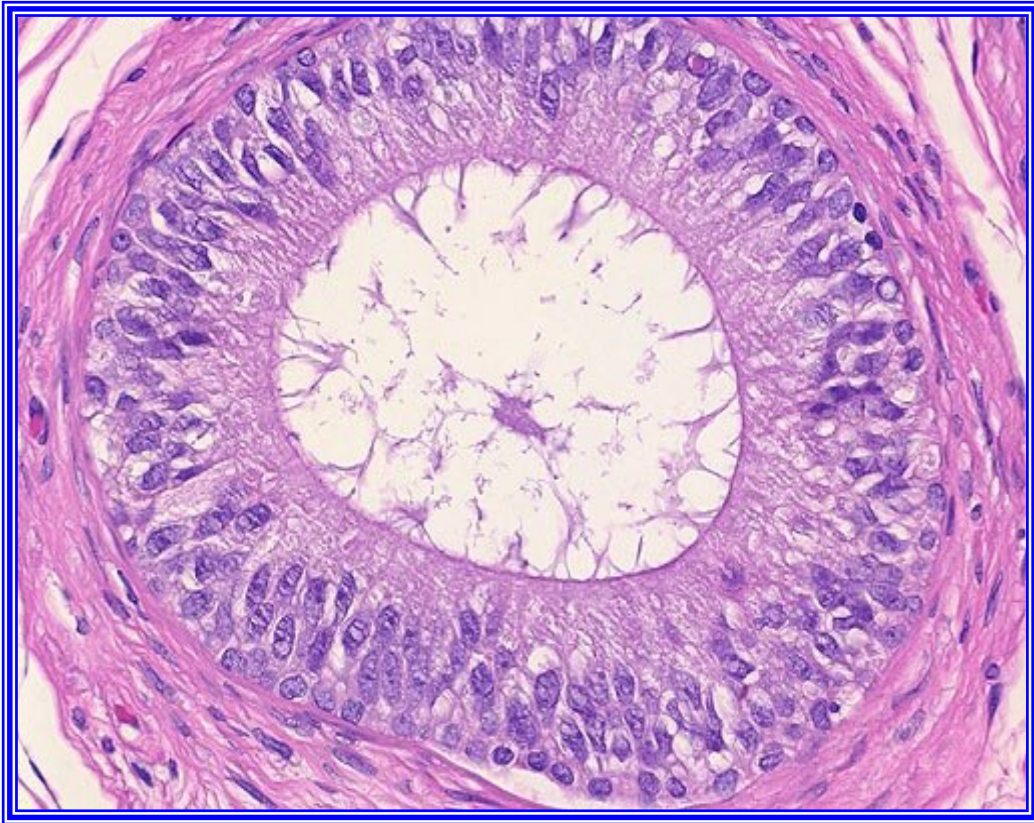
ductuli efferents . stratified layer

)

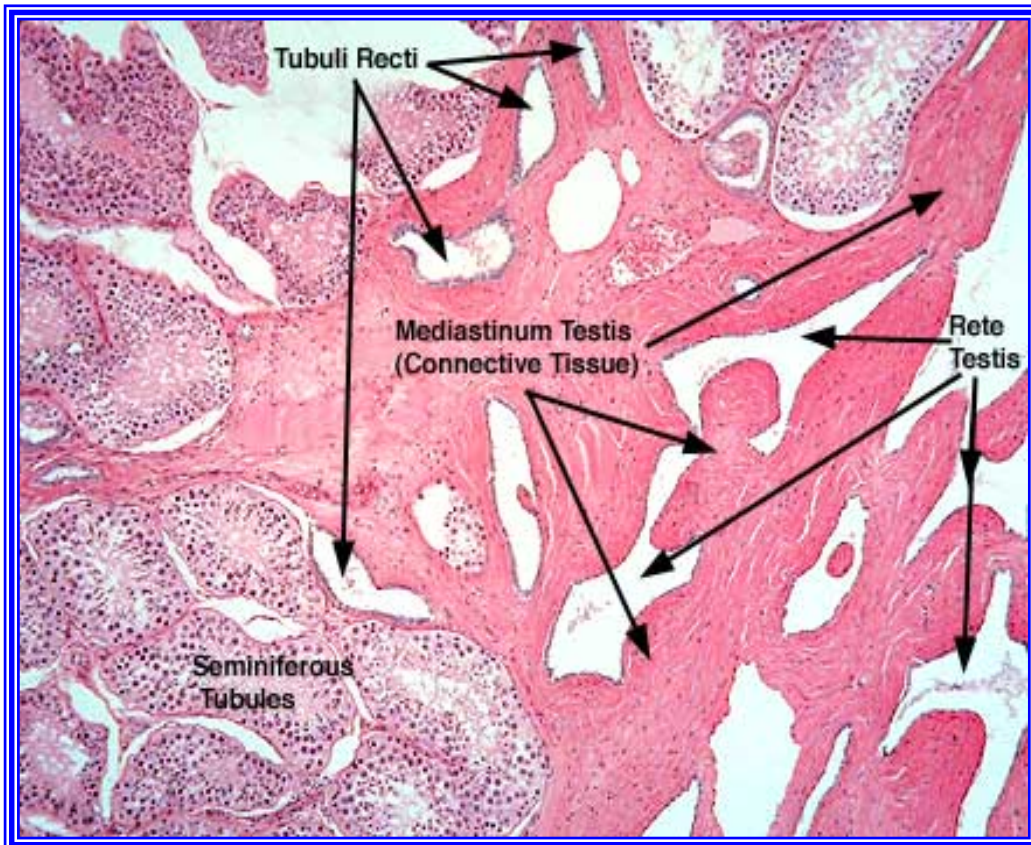
.(Wolffian duct

.lipid glycoprotein acid phosphatase

absorptive



.11



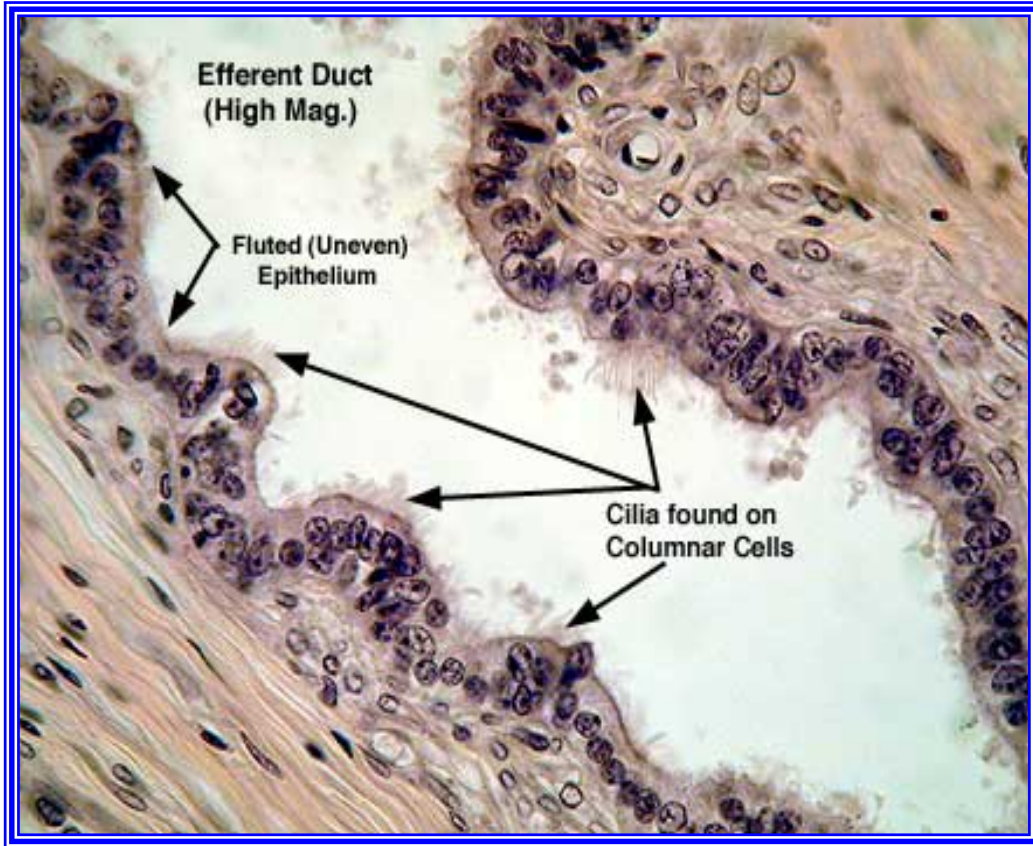
.12

ج. القناة الناقلة Ductus deferens

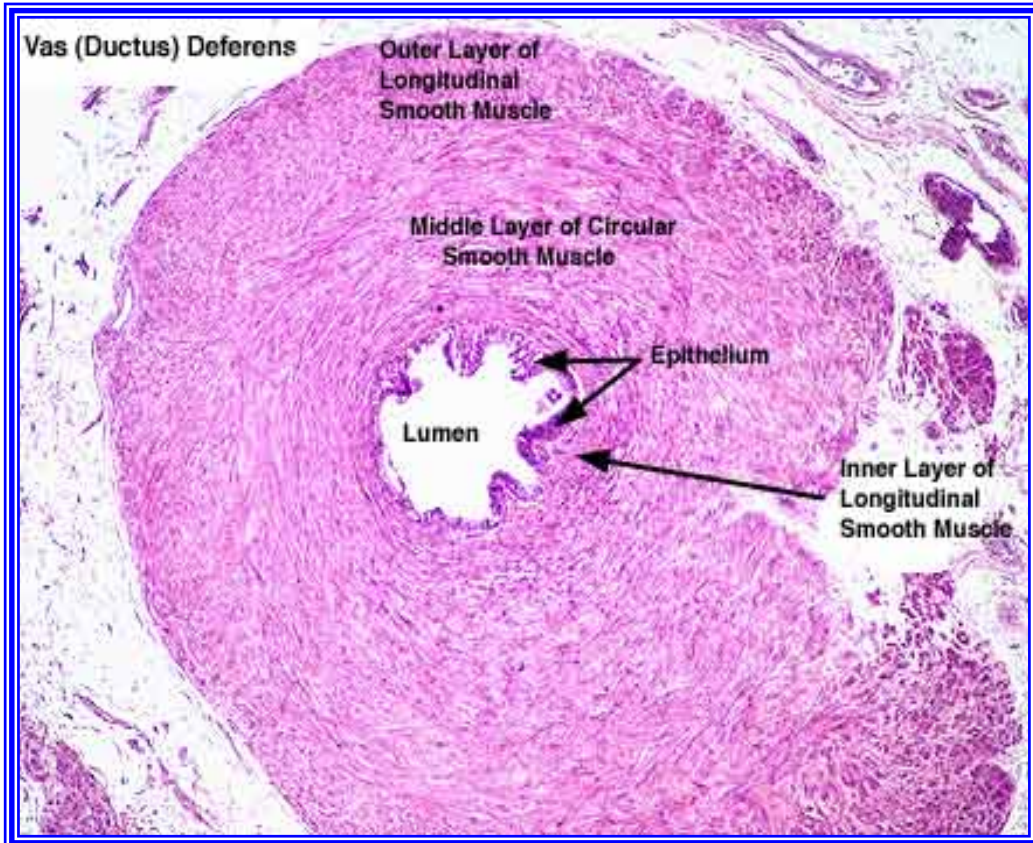
cock (Wolffian)
() Wolffian .(14)
main entire medio – ventral
.Common connective tissue sheathe ureter
posterior abdomen
sac – like
(ejaculatory duct) erectile papilla
.latero – ventral urodaeum
ampulla distal ductus deferens
mucosa

**د. القضيب الإنتصابي والتراكيب المتصلة به في المجمع
Erectile phallus and related structures in the cloaca**

.large intromittent organ
proctodaeum
() sense organs
() ratites
(16)



.13



.14

engorgement
 (lymph folds) related intra – cloacal structures
 lymph – like fluid
 “gefässreiche körper”
 “gefässreiche körper” . Sac – like portion
 .internal pudendal artery
 posterior retractor penis muscle
 .phallic structure
 "vascular body "
 engorges “gefässreiche körper”
 excitation

pelvic hypogastric plexuses of nerves

Sympathetic outflow

parasympathetic fibres

.pelvic nerve mixed

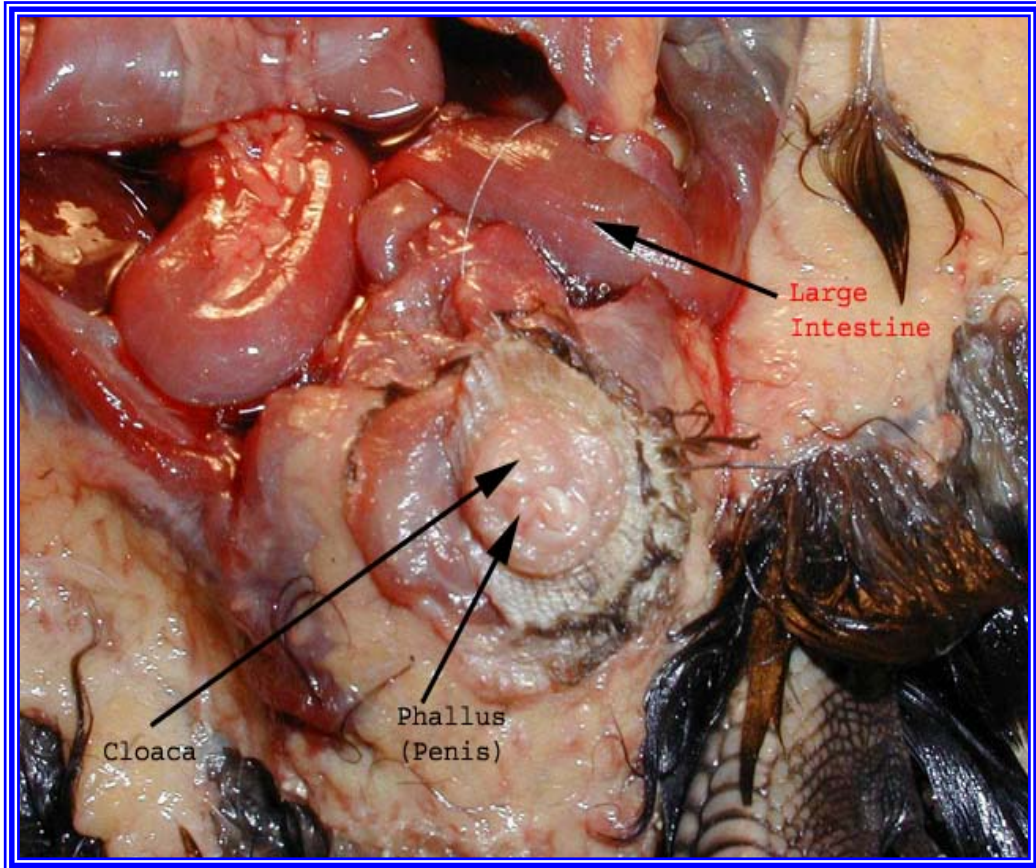
posterior ductus deferens

pelvic visceral rami .cloacal tissue

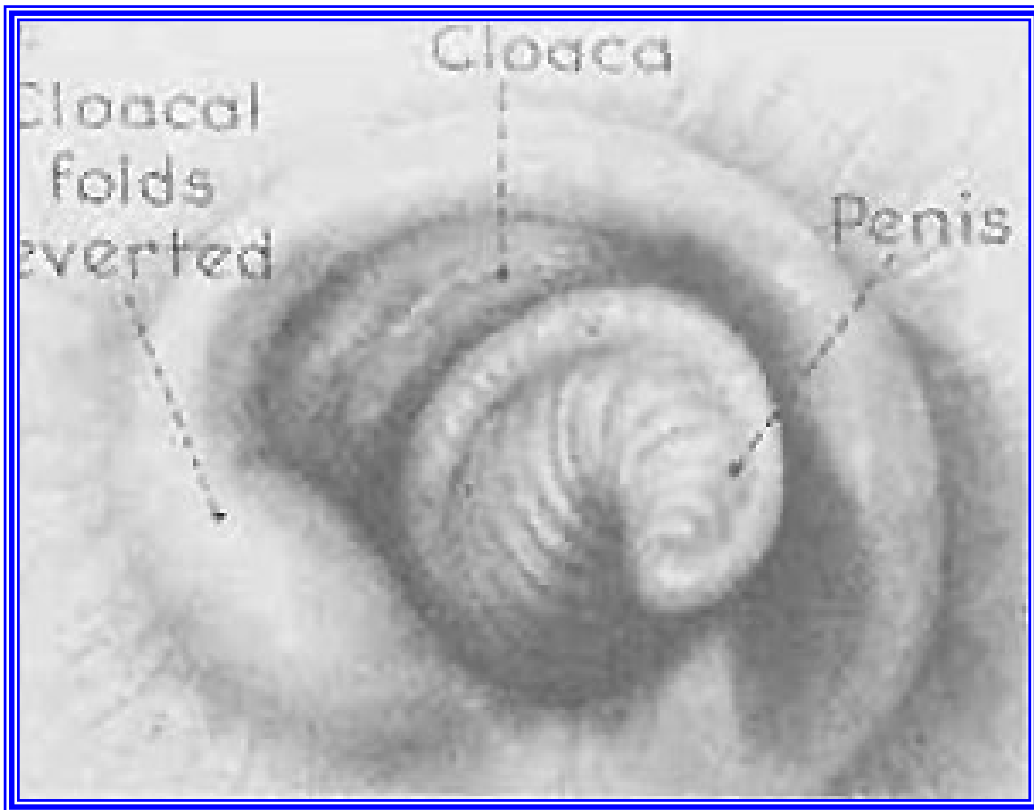
(lumbo – sacral nerves 8 – 11) (11 – 8)

.hen .33 – 30 Spinal nerves

rich adrenergic intrinsic innervation



.15



.16

السوائل التناسلية المحقة Accessory reproductive fluids

(17) .

erectile lymph folds

.transparent fluid

seminal accessory

.reproductive fluid

()

cloacal papillae

light breeds

conventional massage method

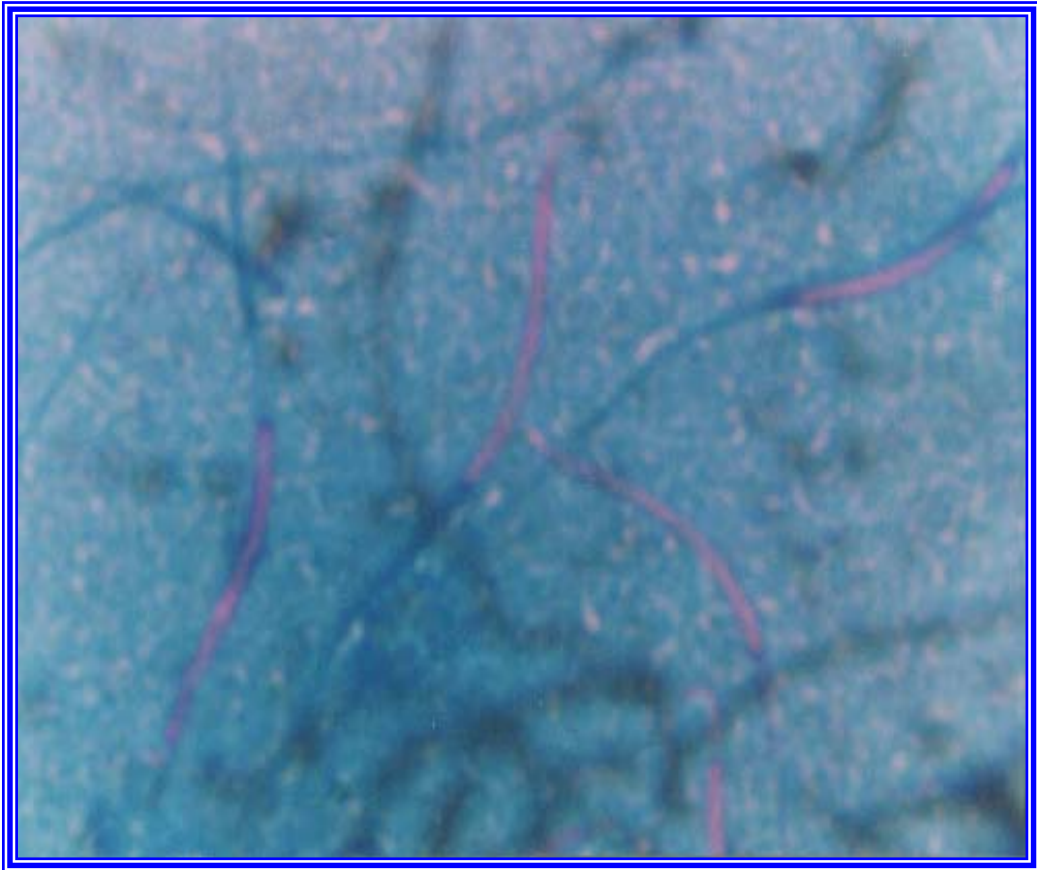
squeezing

semen collectors

intravaginal deposition

in vitro

:



agglutinate blood clotting agents -
 Ca²⁺ Cl⁻ -
 blood corpuscles granules -
 desquamated cells
 .dubious components

الخواص الفيزيائية والكيميائية للسائل المنوي للطيور
Physical and chemical properties of fowl semen

heterogeneous materials

()

أ. بنية النطفة Morphology of the spermatozoon

"Kinoplasmic droplet"

"

"

spermatid

mid piece

caudally

"

.ripening process

nourishment

ceased

Lysosomal enzymes

9.2 μm³

Filamentous

curved cylindrical

1.7μm

conical – shaped acrosome

4μm

middle – piece of the tail

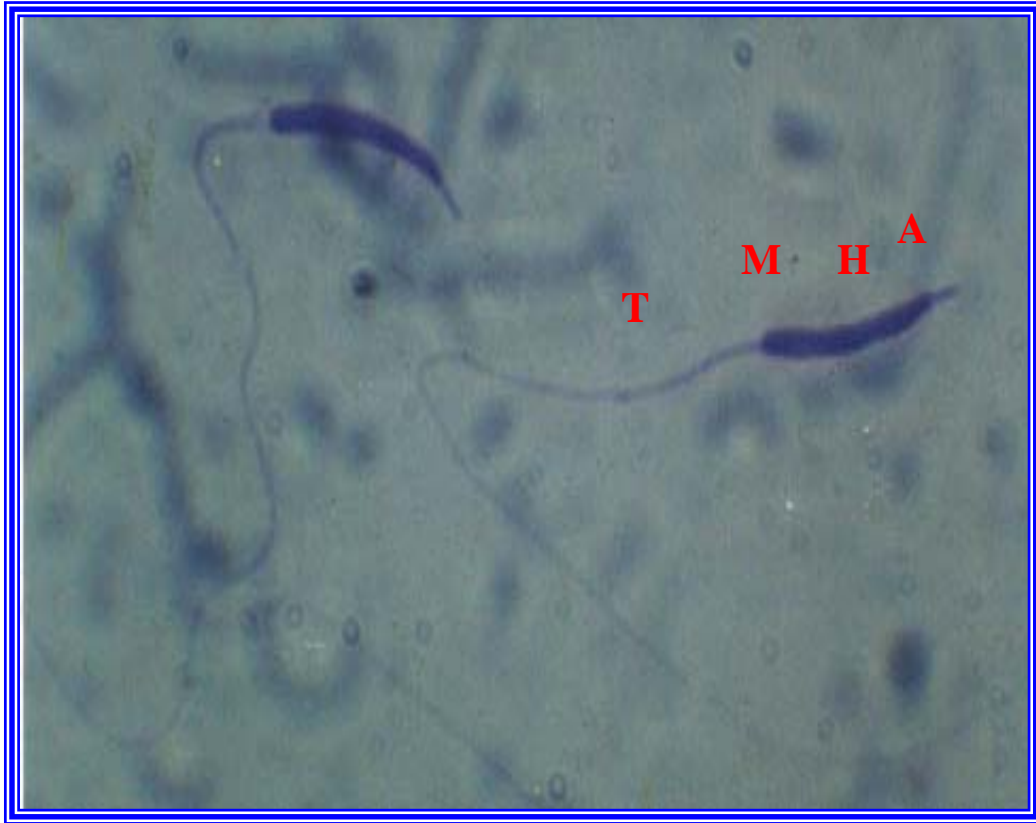
12.5μm

head

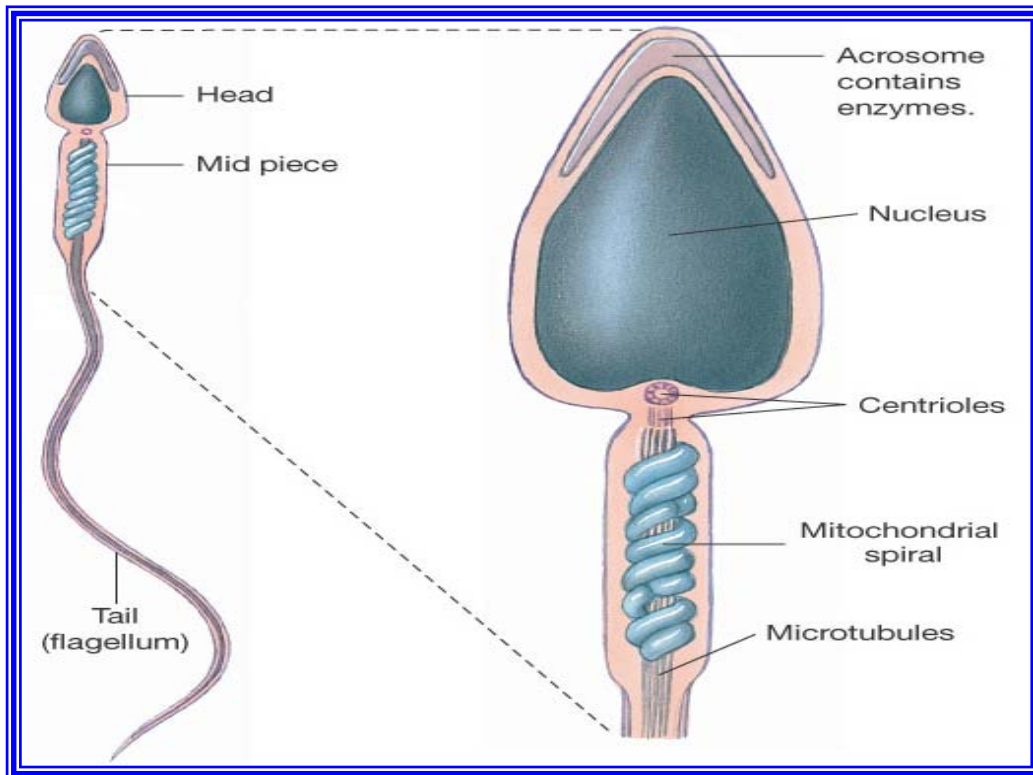
(18 19)

80μm

principal – piece of the tail



:T :M :H :A .18



.19

.0.5 μ m
 .ultrastructure
 cytoplasmic membrane
 acrosome .metamorphosed
 leading part (perforatorium) inner spine
 hook – like structure()
 middle – piece
) cylindrically – shaped distal centriole
 .(20
 coiled elongate cylinders
 electron – dense outermost fibres
 .doublet
 85 – 80 30
 "per sperm "
 oxygen uptake

ب. التركيب الكيماوي للنطف وأيضا

Chemical composition of spermatozoa and their metabolism

in vitro conditions

7 - 5

breed

3

nuclear material

(Feulgen Histochemical technique) Feulgen

DNA

Chromatids

Protamine – like fraction

arginine

glycoproteins

.Cytochemically

Golgi zone

acrosome

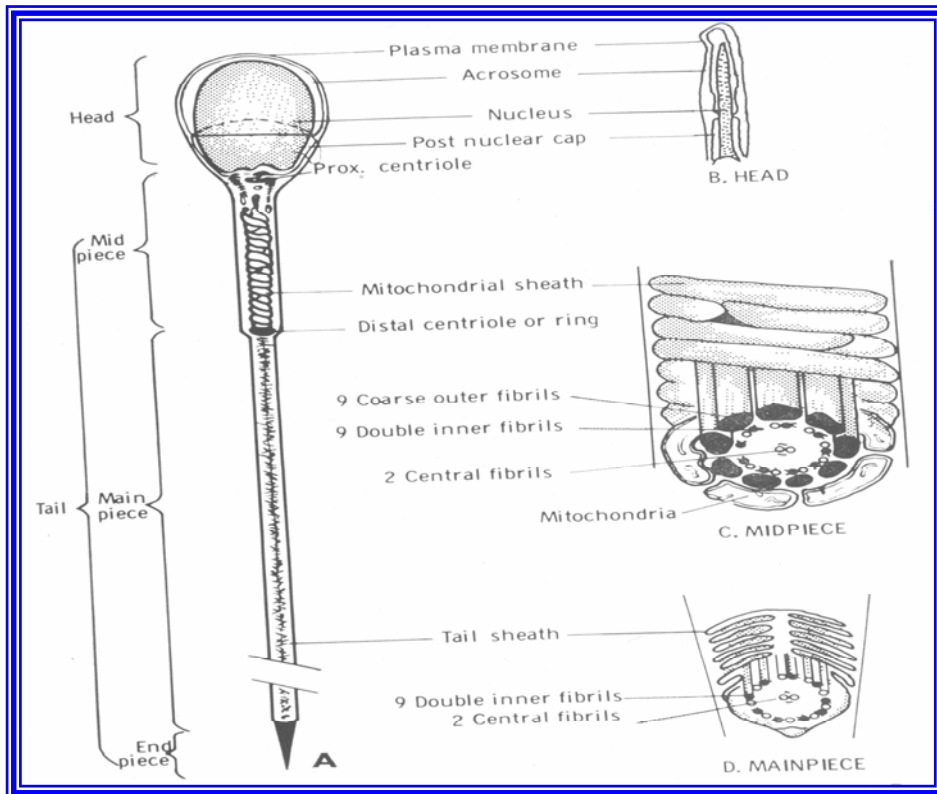
(21)

identical cytochemical properties

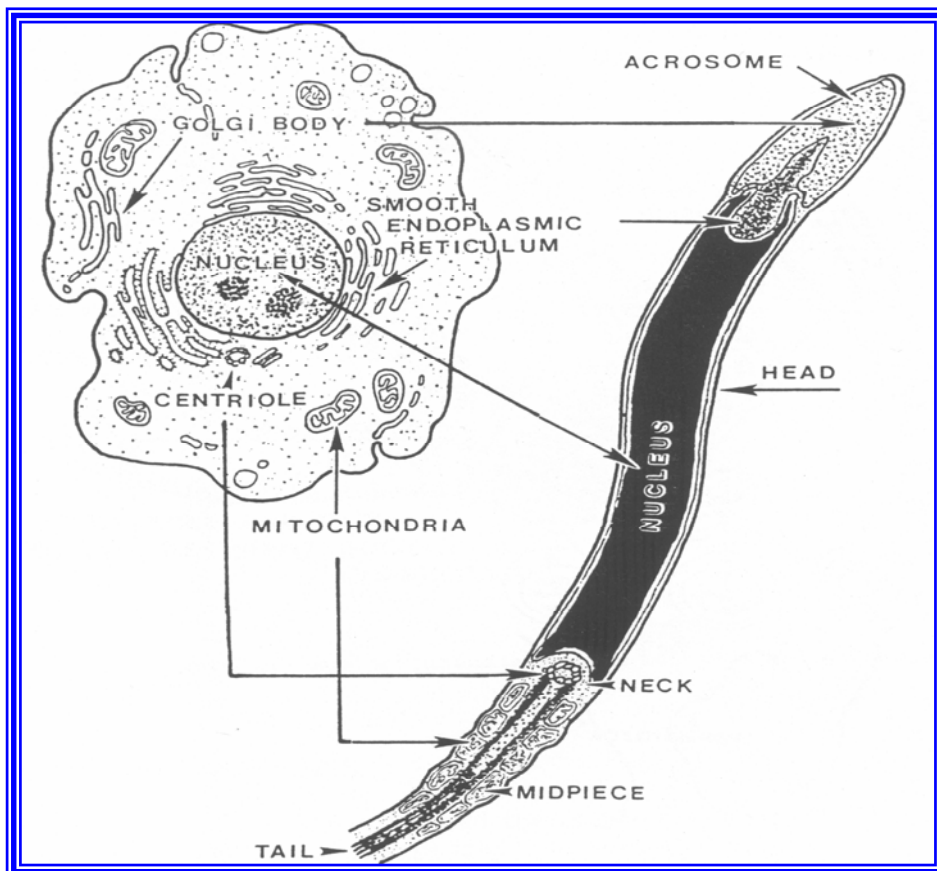
substrate

.cytoplasmic material

unidentified



.20



.21

spermatid
 lipo – glycoprotein complex
 corona disperse
 lysosomal enzymes ova radiata
 active agents
 trypsin – like enzymatic activity
 Vitelline membrane
 hyaluronidase
 substances
 hyaluronidase
 trypsin - like
 hydrated fully – formed
 (SG 1.09 129 μm^3 %70)
 intracellular K^+
 P (phospholipids - P) P
 DNA – protein – P (Total - P)
 Various phospholipids fractions
 membrane transport
in vitro
 methylene blue
 resazurin
 cytochemically dehydrogenase activity
 Lactic dehydrogenases Succinic

μ :
 10^6 NADPH NADH moles
 : an homogenate supernatant (° 4)
 1.81 α - hydroxybutyric dehydrogenase 1.96 lactic dehydrogenase
 aldolase 1.3 creatine kinase 1.51 glutamic – oxaloacetic transaminase
 glutamic – pyruvic transaminase $3 \cdot 10 \times 2.73$ sorbitol dehydrogenase 1.18
 $3 \cdot 10 \times 1.1$ water soluble (a)] glutamic dehydrogenase $3 \cdot 10 \times 1.13$
 glucose – 6 – phosphate – [$5 \cdot 10 \times 3.67$ digitonin soluble (b)
 phosphohexose isomerase $5 \cdot 10 \times 8.03$ dehydrogenase
 $3 \cdot 10 \times 8.26$) acetyl cholin esterase (μ moles 8.483)
 (β – naphthylamine μ g 0.125) leucine – amino peptidase (“Rappaport units”
 .amylase . ° 37
 glycerokinase
 .trout

functional anaerobic glycolytic pathway
 () .aerobic citric acid cycle

isocitric dehydrogenase aconitase fumarase :ultrasonic sound waves
 L – malic succinic dehydrogenase α - ketoglutarate dehydrogenase
 .dehydrogenase

Breeds . Fumarase
 rose – comb Fowl homozygous
 . Fumarase

-: *in vivo*

.1

sorbitol dehydrogenase

Hexoses .2
 dihydroxyacetone substrate *in vitro*
) D, L – glyceraldehyde D- .medium
 (.respiration glycolysis
 .3

androstendione
 17β – dehydrogenase

ج. التركيب الكيماوي للبلازما المنوية
Chemical composition of seminal plasma
 normal fertility

ductus deferens
 .cloaca (ejaculatory ducts) papillae
 isotonic
.in vivo
 component
 secretory product . metabolic substrate
 duct system
 end – products intermediary metabolites
 debris spermatocytes
 transparent fluid

specific compounds
 phosphoryl inositol ergothioneine citrate
 .(GPC) glycerylphosphoryl choline (PC) choline
 seminal plasma – P
 GPC PC

chloride

glutamate

ductus deferens fluid

glutamate

“excreted” : (spermatogenesis)

alkaline phosphatase acid phosphatase :

leucine – amino peptidase LDH GOT GPT

.lipase

.glutamate

GOT GPT

(acid phosphatase) acid phosphomonesterase

acid phosphatase (s)

accessory seminal fluid

dialysate

العوامل المؤثرة على تكوين ونوعية السائل المنوي

Factors affecting the formation and quality of semen

physical environment

أ. درجة الحرارة Temperature

reproductive ability
breed

(20)
spermatogenesis 9 (38 - 21)

strain

(8)

30 19)

.(

.(19 8)

30

.(25 20)

8

FSH

FSH

.(30 8)

(19)

in vitro

Diurnal Rhythm ب. الإيقاع الدوري

Edinburgh

diurnal variation ()

(18.00 17.00)

retino – hypothalamo – hypophyseal pathway

21

gonad – activating spectral colour

gonadotrophin

13 9 3 1

() White Delaware

(15 × 10 60w)

9

/

13

14

8

8

()

14

6

%3

14

6

20

د. التركيب الوراثي Genetics

.genotype
heritability

family variations

breed of fowl

homozygosity

White Wyandotte

Fumarase

(0)

Spermatozoan constitution

basic physiological difference

Nutrition **التغذية**

6
14

0.2)

(%3

%9

%16

.adulthood

%9

/

2853

%1

Breed

)

%20

%10

(

Fayoumi

Russian White

%16 :

30

100/ 850 1480) 1 :1.8 :

100 / 2800 (

MnSO₄ 100 FeSO₄ 100 0.5 %0.2

4170 KI 3 COCO₃ 8 CuSO₄ 10 ZnSO₄ 10

1.4 B₂ 320 E 2 D₂ 5500 A

B₁₂ μg 0.6 (nicotinamide) pp 1.2 B₃

0.14 B₄

E D A
C A

() A

C

A

Δ5 - 3β - hydroxysteroid - dehydrogenase

%5 / 3060

inedible animal fat

non - dietary deficiencies

E

(EFA) essential fatty acids

.E

E

%7.3

.E

linoleic acid

.E

EFA

fertilizing potential

linoleic

docosadienoic

.docosatetraenoic

%1

specific fatty acids

whole testis

individual fatty acids

tetraenoic acid

spermatids

key role

22

(22: 6) hexaenoic

(22 : 5) pentaenoic

linoleic

(22 : 4) tetraenoic

(22 : 6)

desaturating

:Hormones الهرمونات و

.(10)

/ FSH

inanition

الفصل الثاني

الجهاز التناسلي الذكري للطيور
(وصف تفصيلي متقدم)

الجهاز التناسلي الذكري للطيور
(وصف تفصيلي متقدم)

. / 35000

Spermatogenesis

(1)

41

. 26-24

35-25

4-2

()

3-0.5

Seminiferous tubules

Leydig cells

()

Testosterone

LH

LH

(GnRH)

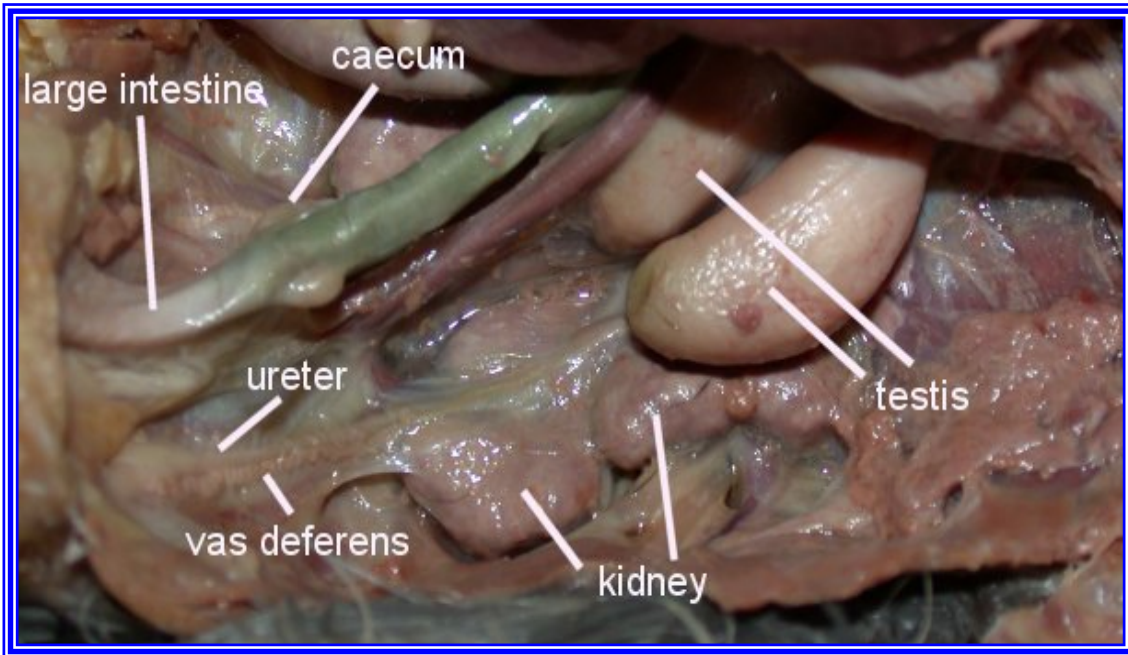
LH

(2) LH

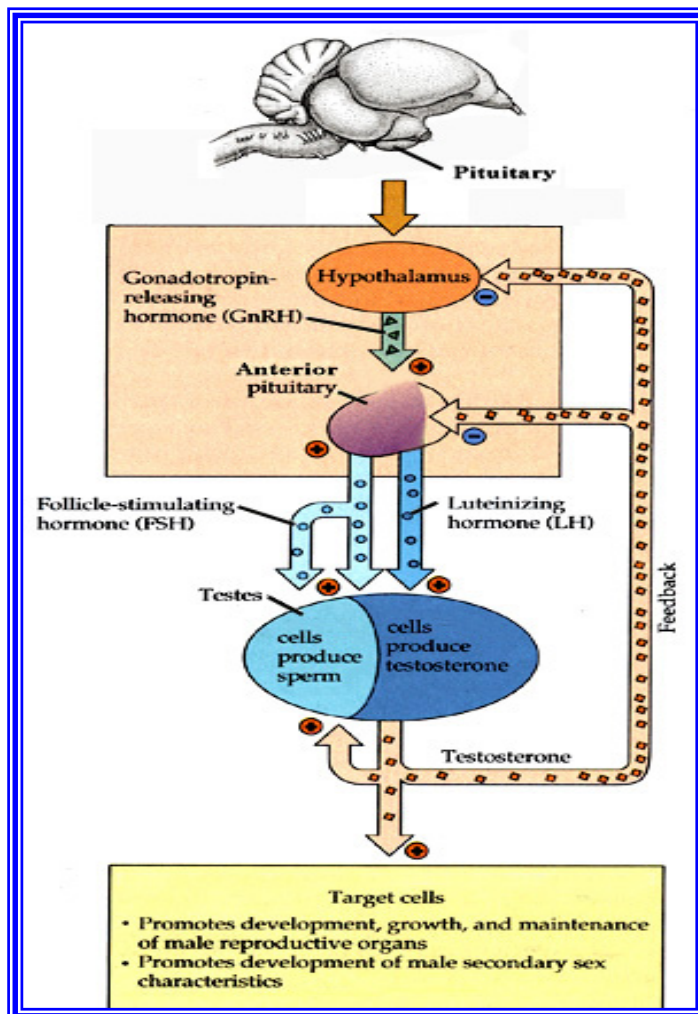
LH GnRH

LH

30-20



.1



.2

spermatogonia

rete testis

diploid

spermatocytes

Stem cell

(3) Spermatozoa

Sertoli cells

(4)

androgen binding protein

Oestrogens

.Inhibin

FSH

Inhibin

LH

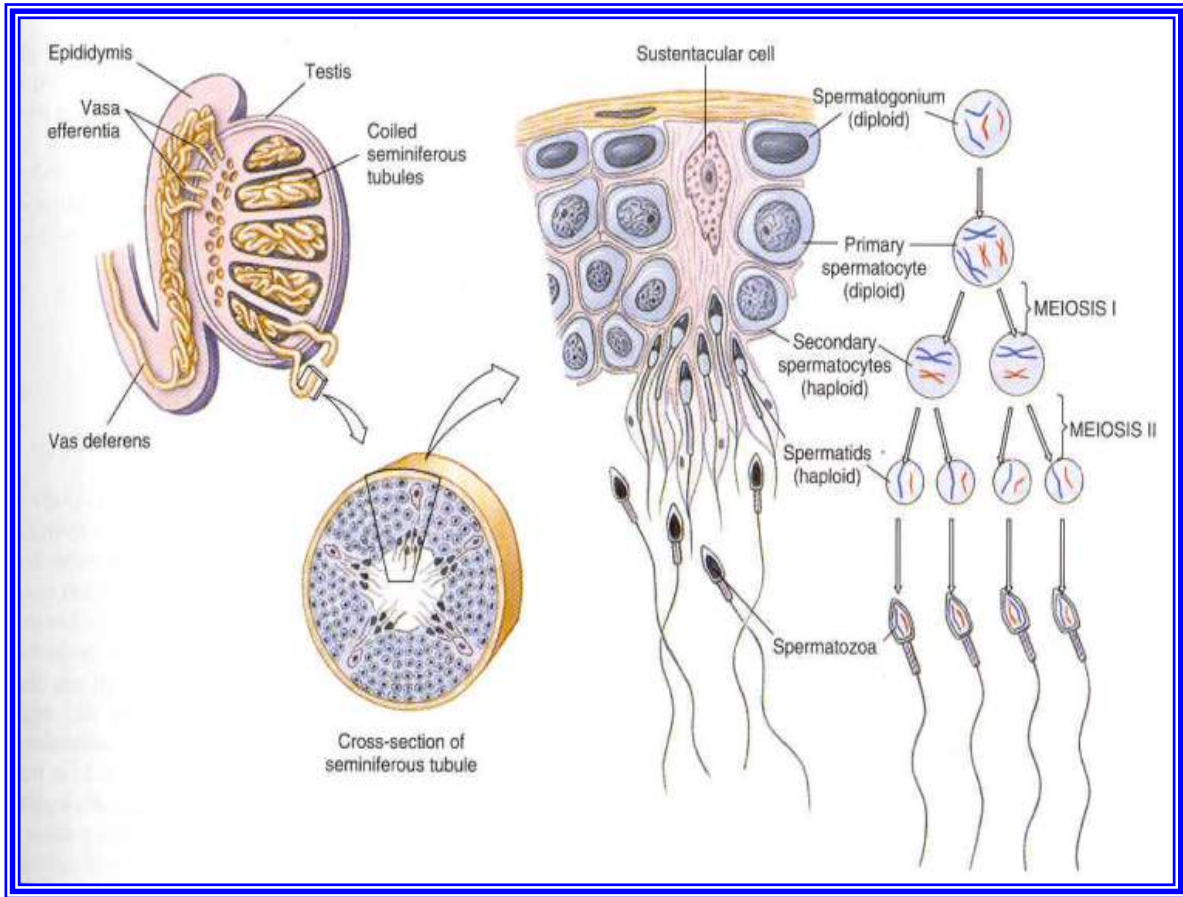
14-13

stem cells ()

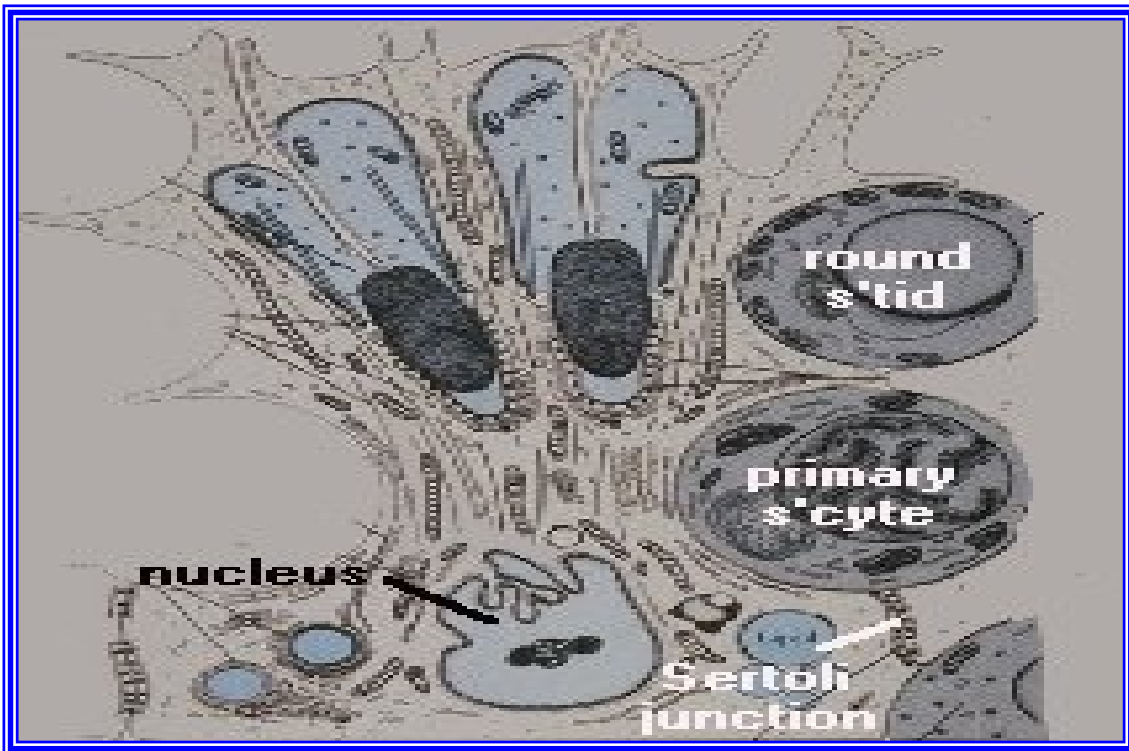
(5)

.phasic

10



.3



.4

100 – 60

100

8-6

hemicastration

abdominal

%87

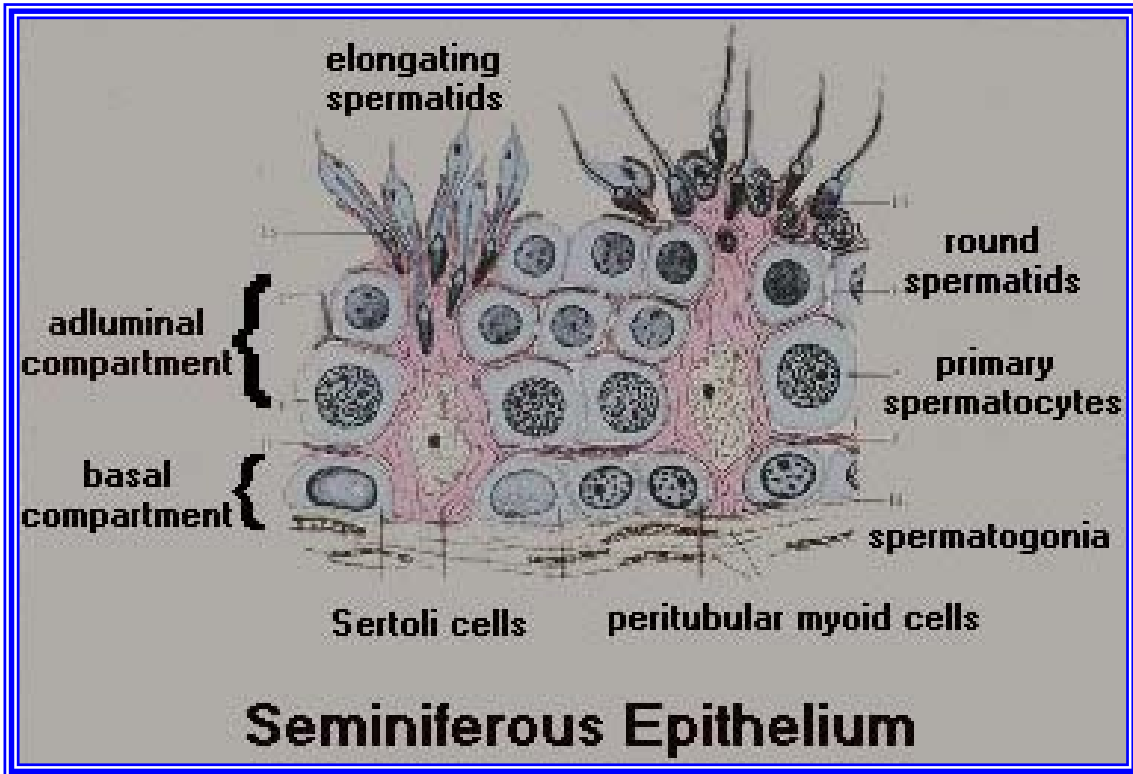
massage

.excurrent ducts

انتقال وخرن المنى:

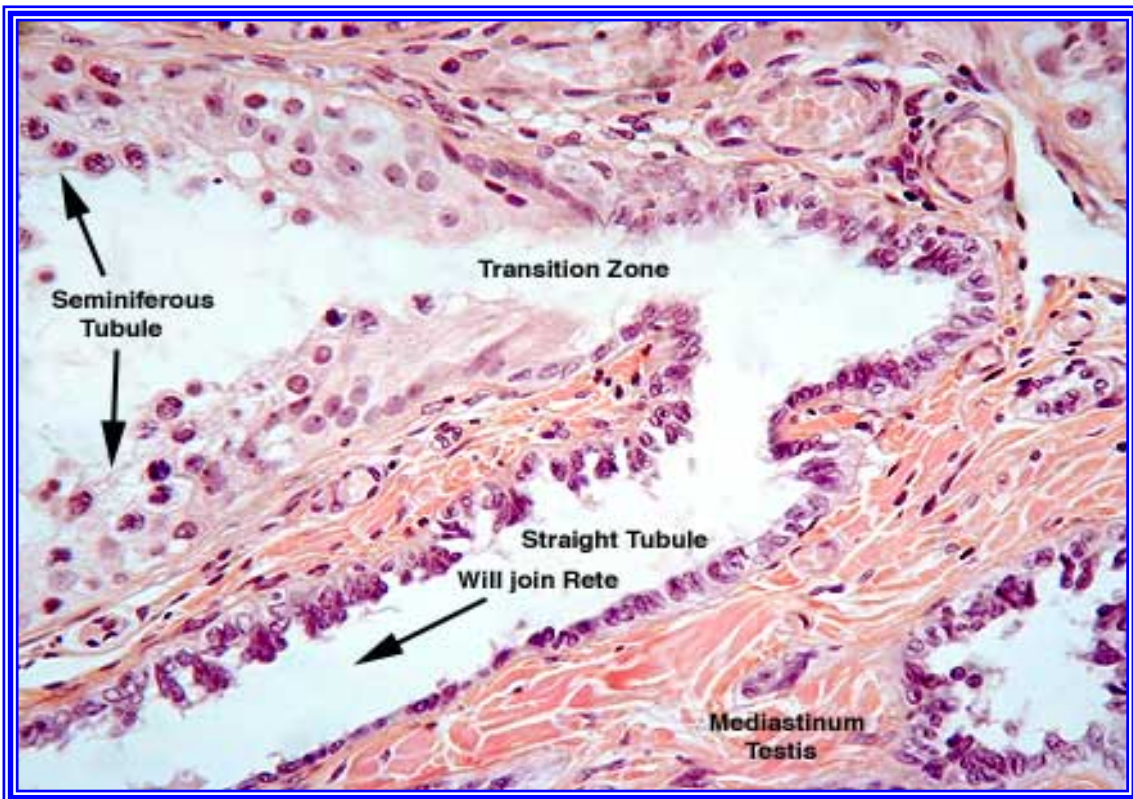
rete

(6) testis



Spermiogenesis

.5



.6

concentrated suspension
(9 8 7) Vas daferense Vasa efferentia
epididymis

contractile ()

neuraminidase

vas deferense

24

72

36

%60-40

15

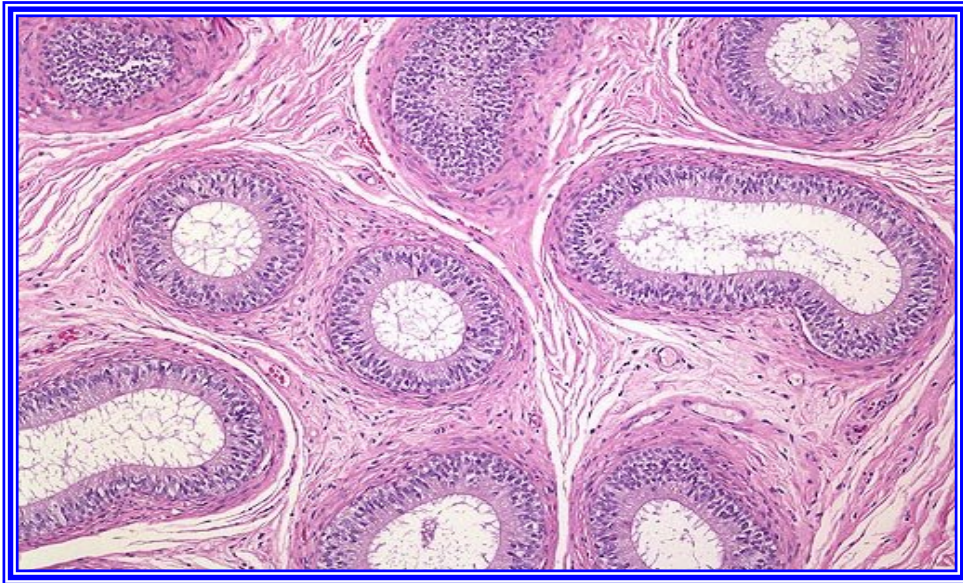
4

.urodeum

papillae

proctodeum

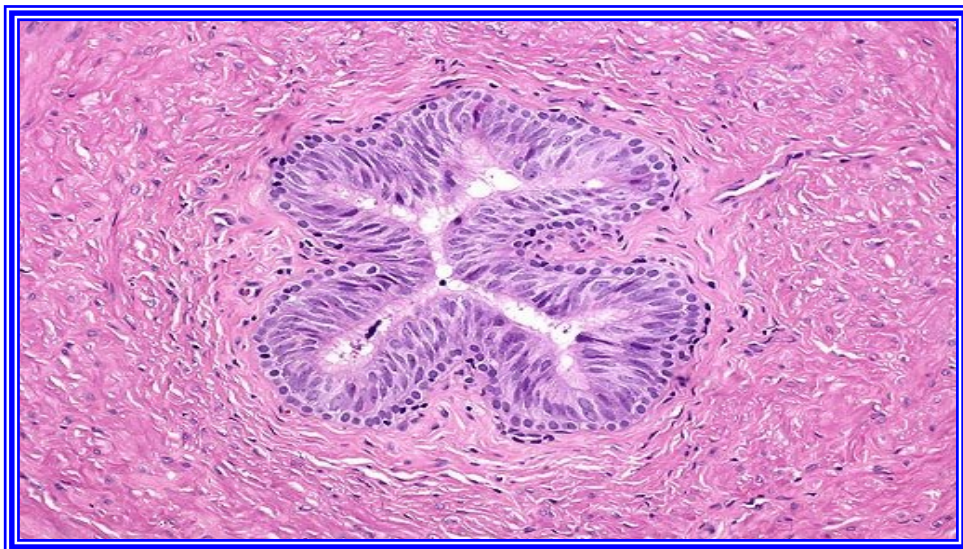
vascular body



.7



.8



.9

proctodeum

.(10)

urodeum

.()

gallinaceous

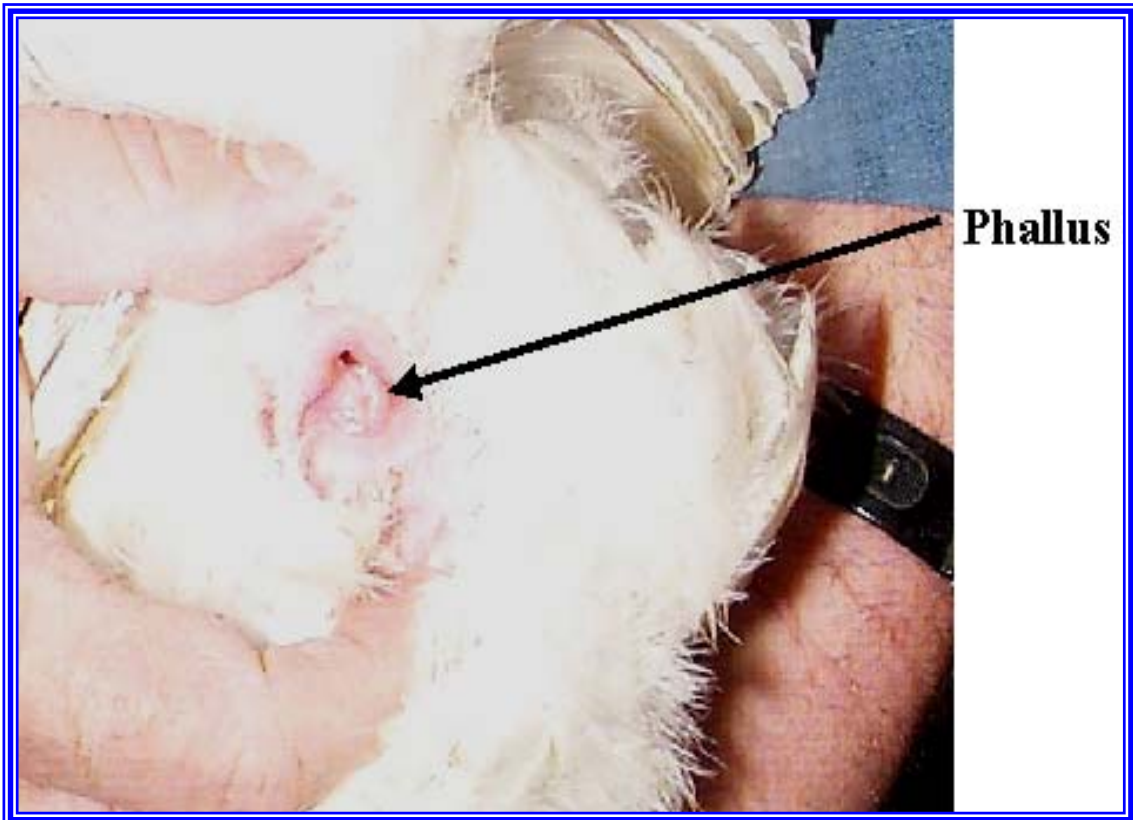
(11)

() excurrent ducts
phallic folds lymphatic exudates

cloaca

quail

proctodeum



() .10



() .11

المظهر الخارجي للنطف Sperm morphology:

head acrosome
 $\mu\text{m } 0.5$ (12) midpiece
 $\mu\text{m}^3 10$ $\mu\text{m } 100$
 $\mu\text{m}^3 75$ $\mu\text{m } 6$ spermatogonia
spermatozoa

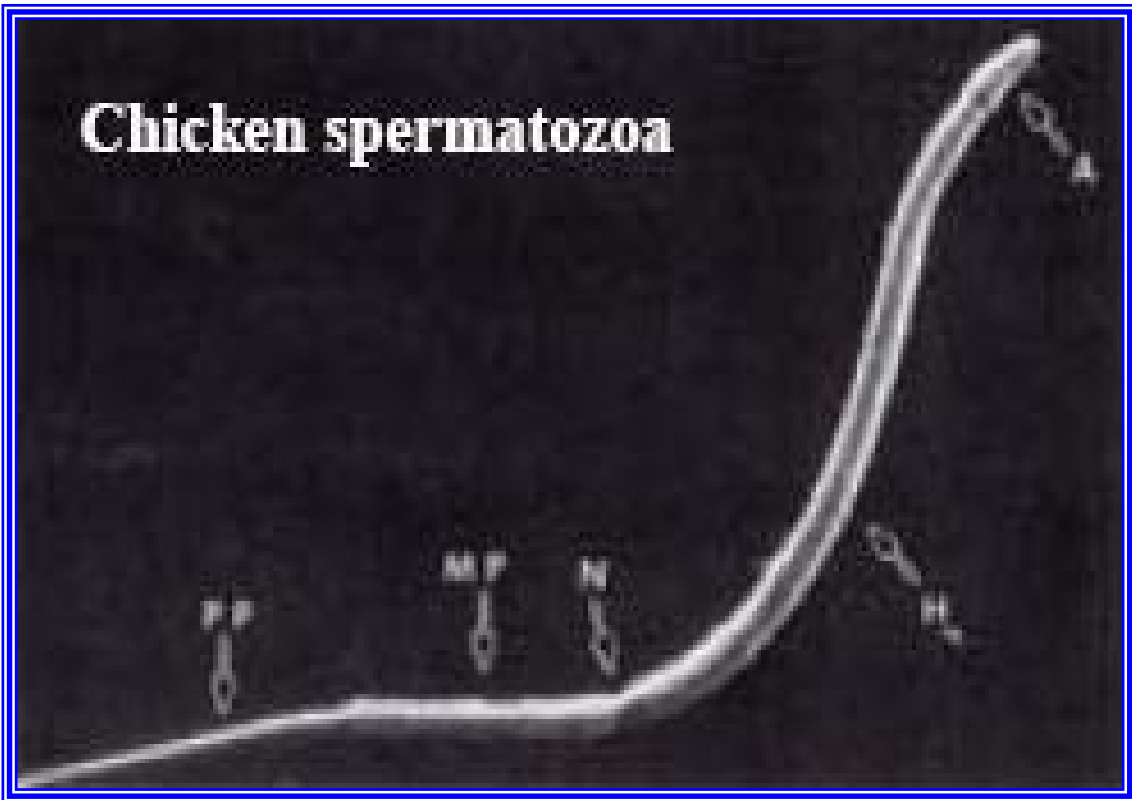
() Golgi apparatus
.acrosomal spine acrosomal cap
proteolytic enzymes

spermatocyte
cytoskeleton

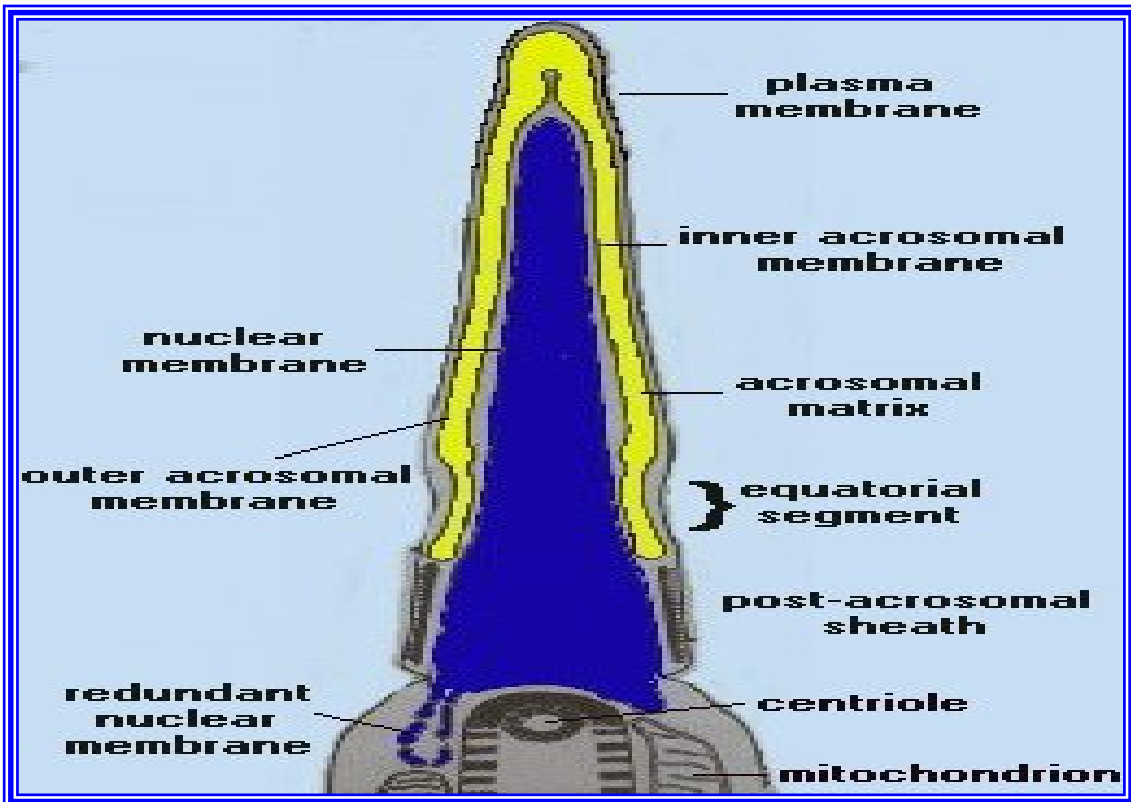
core distal centriole .proximal centriole
9 central fibres
triplet sets
30
.(13)

تمثيل خلايا النطف Metabolism of sperm cells:

survive
excurent ducts
substrates vascular system intimate



: MP : N : H : A .12
 .() : FP



.13

sperm host glands

.in vivo

unusual

41

ejaculation

15

.in vitro

in vivo

تمثيل الطاقة Energy metabolism:

Seminal fluid

diluents

sperm storage tubules

lactate

anaerobic

aerobic

ATP

endogenous

supplementary glucose

phospholipids

glutamate

المحاييل المنظمة، الركائز والنواتج الأيضية في السائل المنوي:

:Buffers, substrates and metabolic products in seminal fluids

excurrent ducts

vas deferens

resorb

buffer

abdominal massage

protodeum

urates

seminal plasma

.1

12	-	0.18	
121	23	46	Cl ⁻
160	140	145	Na ⁺
6	20	13	K ⁺
6	0.3	1.4	Ca ⁺²
0.2	88	75	Glutamte
5.5	2.4	3.7	Lactate
0.4	0.4	0.3	Pyruvate
0.1	0.2	0.4	α- ketoglutarate
0.2	1.7	3.2	Carnitine
0.1	0.5-0.2	0.5-0.2	Acetyl carnitine
40	22	8	Protein (g/l)

.mM

Glutamate .(mM 0.18)
.anion Cl⁻

Glutamate

Glutamate

Cl⁻

Cl⁻

:Natural mating التزاوج الطبيعي

bonding

pigeons

.polygamous

14-7

ovulation

breeding

stocks

replacement males

established flock

aggressive encounters

.Social hierarchy

Social order

high ranking males

low ranking males

harem

.close proximity

territory

semen collecting devices

copulations

% 50

30

transfer

Mating behavior سلوك التزاوج

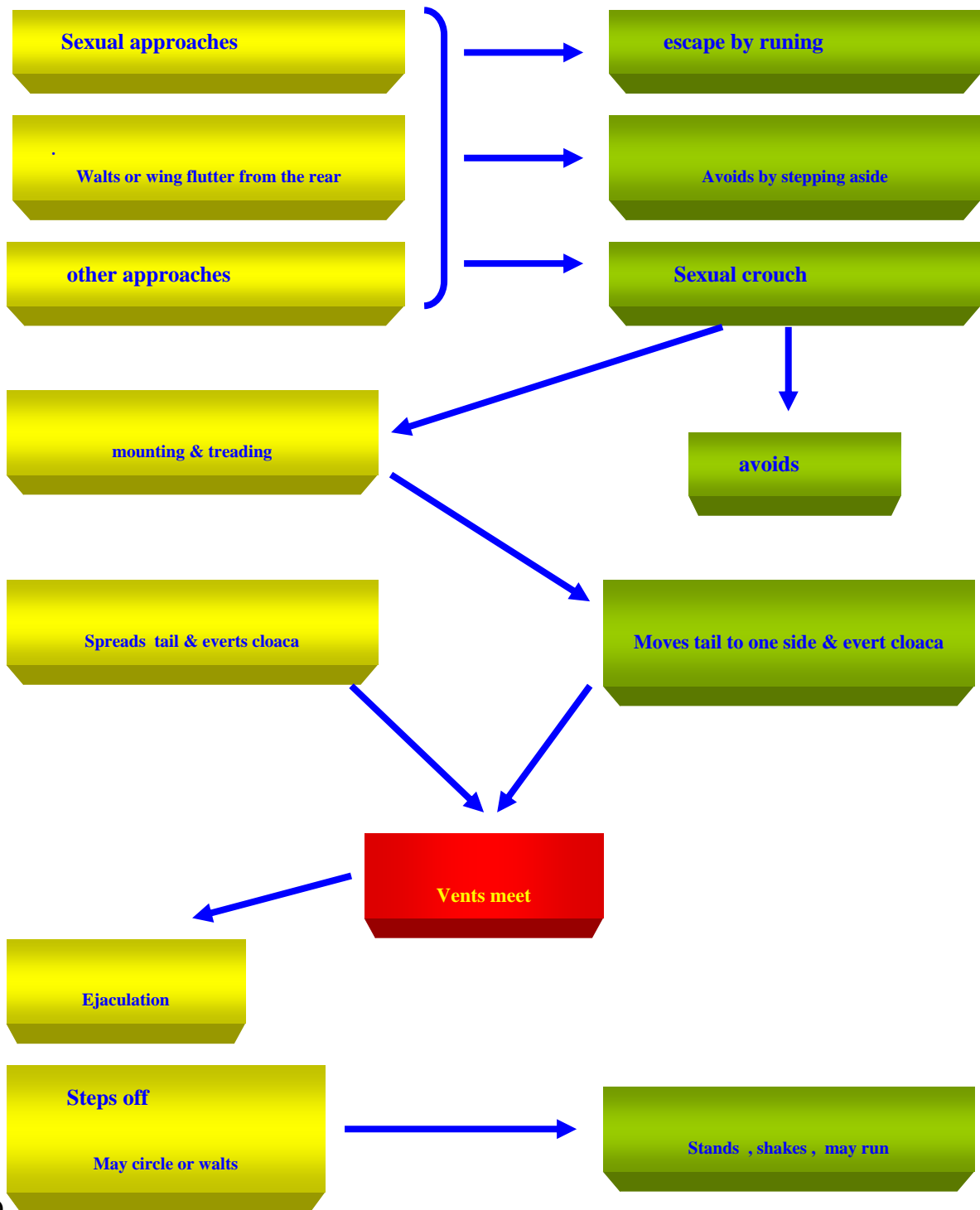
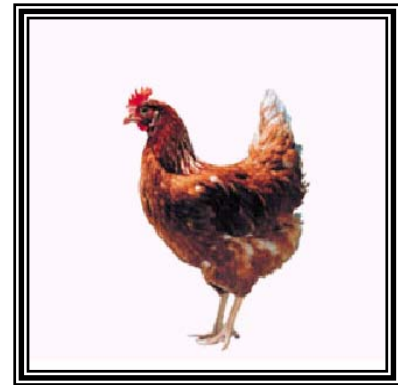
courtship

waltz

short shuffling side-steps

exaggerated rear approach
 nest-like depression
 wing - flapping
 tail - wagging
 strutting
 rear approach
 phenotype
 selective response
 signal – response interaction
 cornering
 giving - food calls
 vocalizing
 dustbathing
 feather - ruffling
 preening
 waltzing
 rearing period
 courtship
 tidbitting
 head - shaking
 bill – wiping
 whining – vocalization
 monogamous matings
 selective process

(14)



crouches receptive hen
treads cock mounts

engorged phallic folds

retract
characteristic stance
4- 3
cloacal contact

.copulation

cues

apparent copulation

genetic stocks

sexual experience

strutting

عملية تكوين النطف spermatogenesis

Sertoli cells

.spermatogenesis

spermatogenic activity

output of spermatozoa

nutrients

differentiation

)

debris

.testicular regression

(phagocytic role

incubation

primordial germ cells ()

.spermatogonia

:phases

14 – 10

:prepubertal phase

.1

– 20

14 - 10

:pubertal phase

.2

24

.zenith

:sexual maturity

.3

spermatogonia

nuclear change

mitotic division

.primary spermatocytes

()

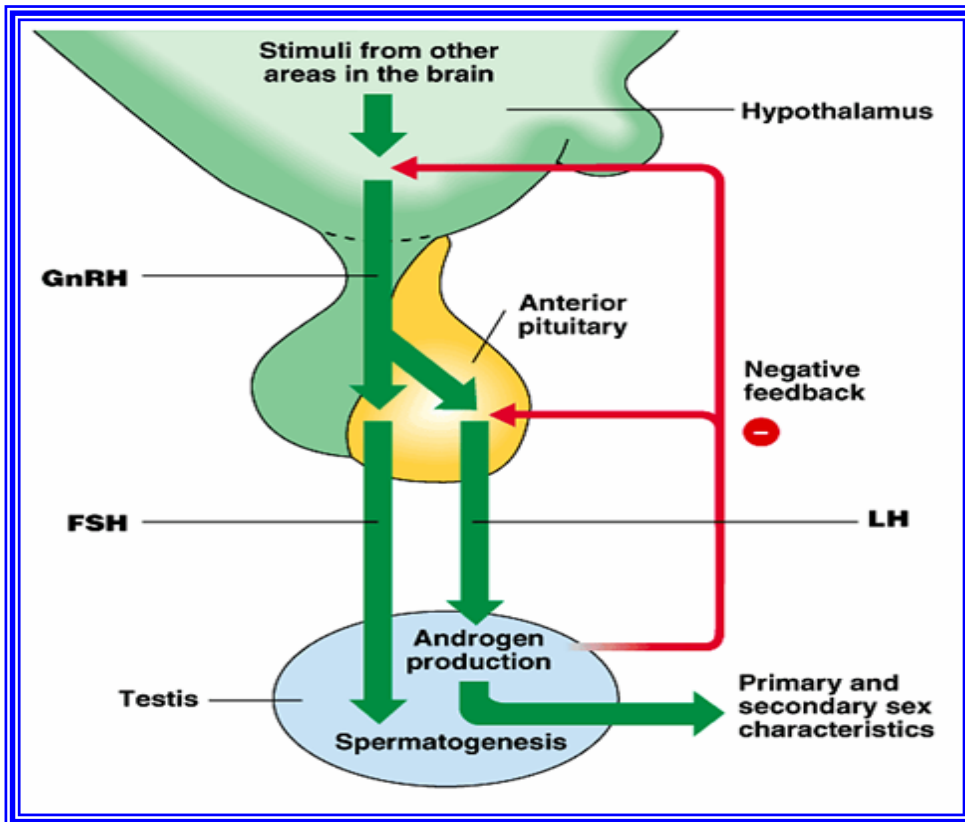
proliferate

nurturing ()

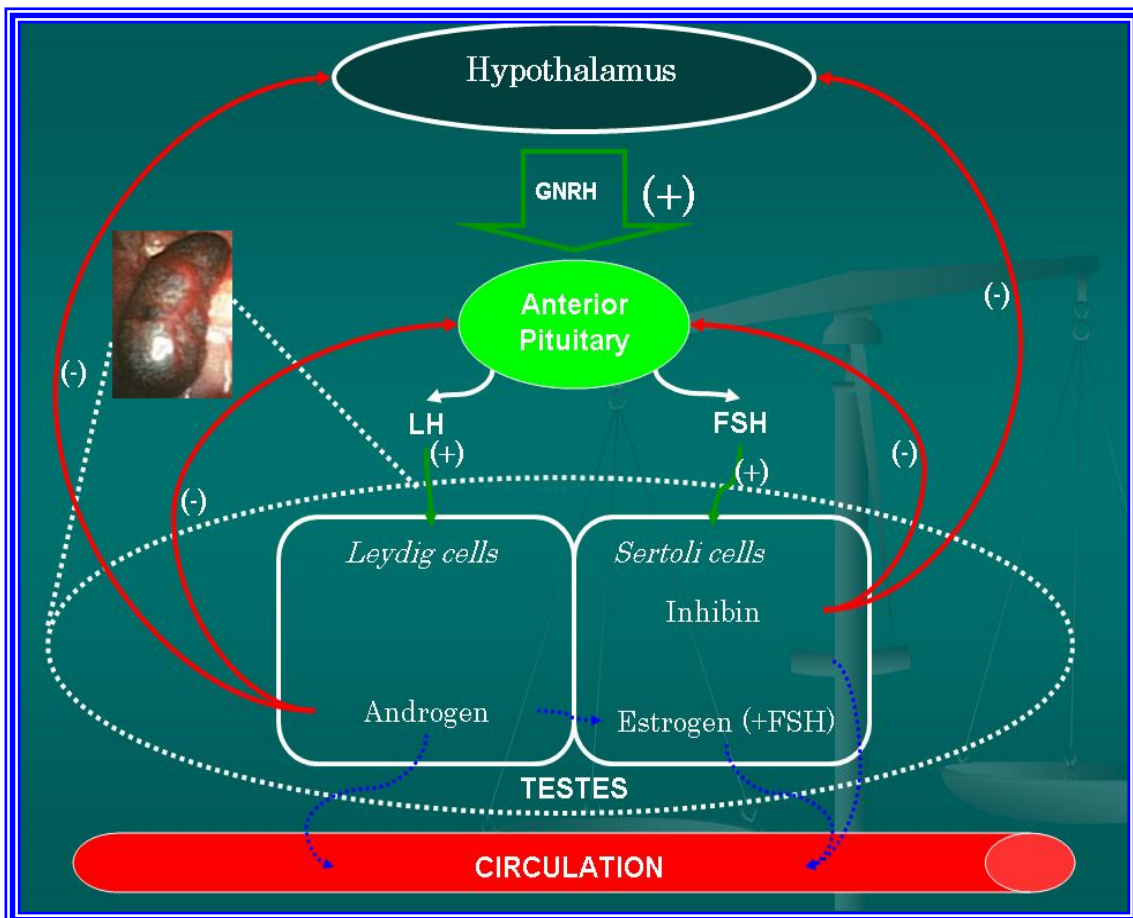
support cells

.sustentacular cells

.
 meiotic
 .maturation divisions
 secondary spermatocytes
 spermatids
 ()
)
 diploid .(
 fertilization
 . haploid sexual cells
 compensating events
 .sexual reproduction breakdown
) LH FSH GnRH
 .(16 15
 definitive spermatozoa
 spermatozoon spermateliosis spermiogenesis
 metamorphosis
 propelling
 .ovum
 puberty
 24 - 16
 . 12 - 8
 . 28 - 18
 .synonymous
 ()
 initial production maximal sexual maturity
 .()
 profound
 .adult semen production



.15



.16

spermatogenesis

spermiogenesis

12 - 10

4 - 3

vas deferens

epididymis

15 - 13

(18 17) spermatogenic wave

- 40

40

44 - 38

spermatogenesis

) 74 - 64

64 - 54

49

.(

scrotum

.sterility

avian species

precocious spermatogenesis

suppressed

24

.diurnal rhythm ()

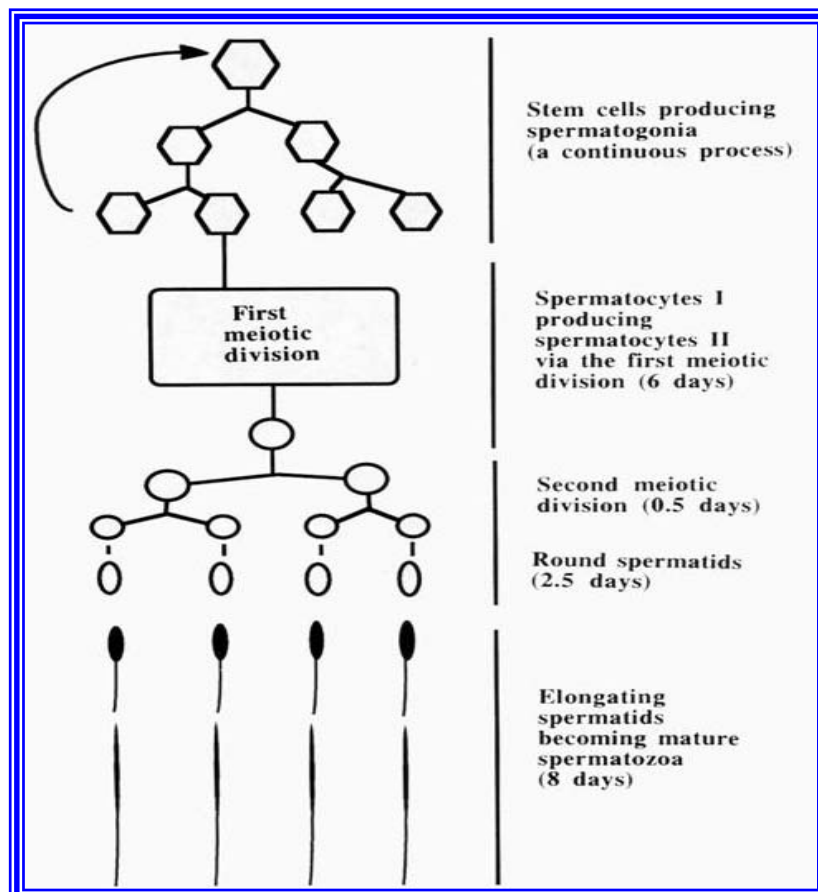
(2 12)

spermatogenic activity

(9 7)



.17



.18

الفصل الثالث

الجهاز التناسلي الأنثوي

Female Reproductive System الجهاز التناسلي الأنثوي

تكوين البويضات Oogenesis:

) ovogenesis

(1

أمهات البويضات Oogonia:

14

(2)

البويضات الأولية Primary oocytes:

.(2) ovocytes primaries

vitellogenesis

vitellus

endocytosis

(3)

60

2.5

14 - 5

7 - 5

15 - 11

(±) 0.1 ± 7 - 5

:

:Secondary oocytes البويضات الثانوية

24

" "

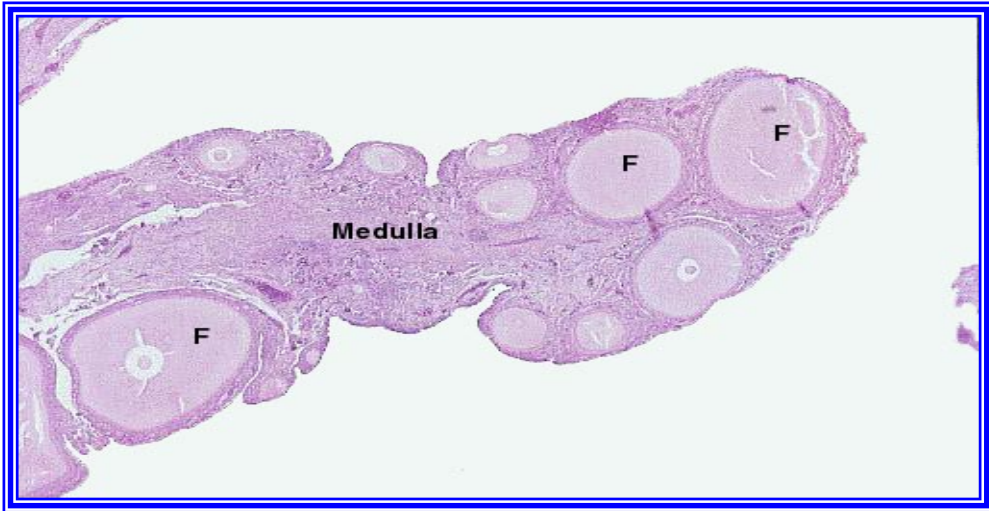
polocytes primarius

lamina perivitellina

ovocytes secundarius

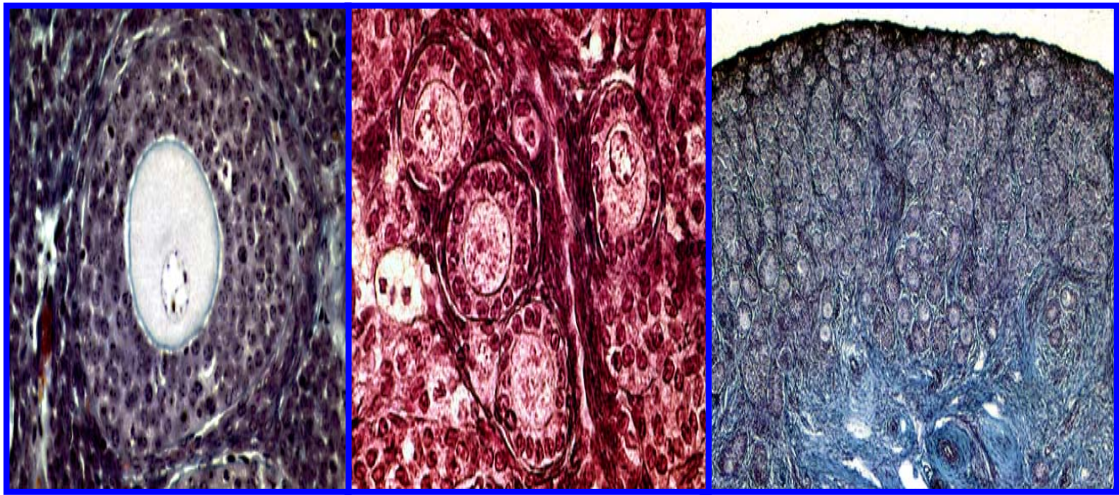
.(2)

cytolemma oocyti

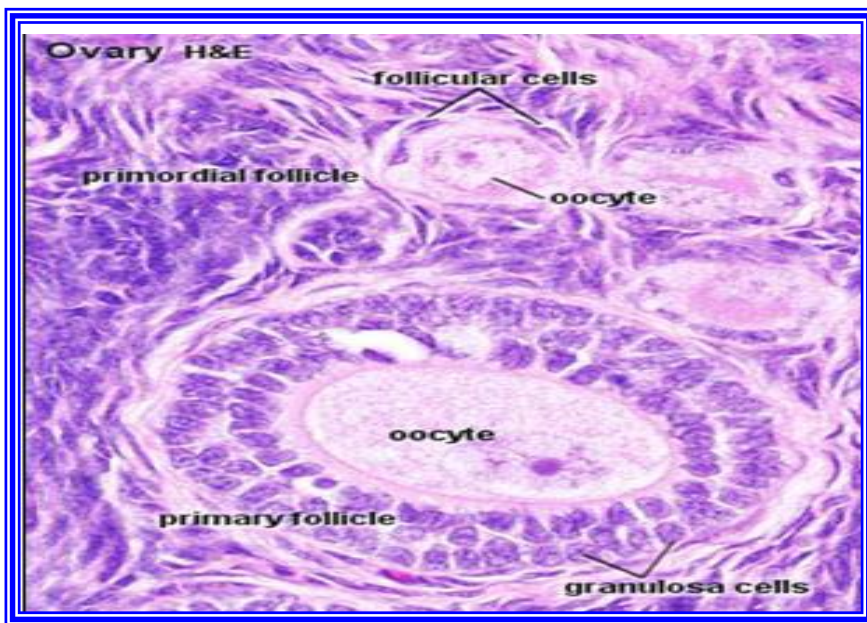


= F

.1



: 2



.3

التوالد العذري Parthenogenesis:

(4 5)

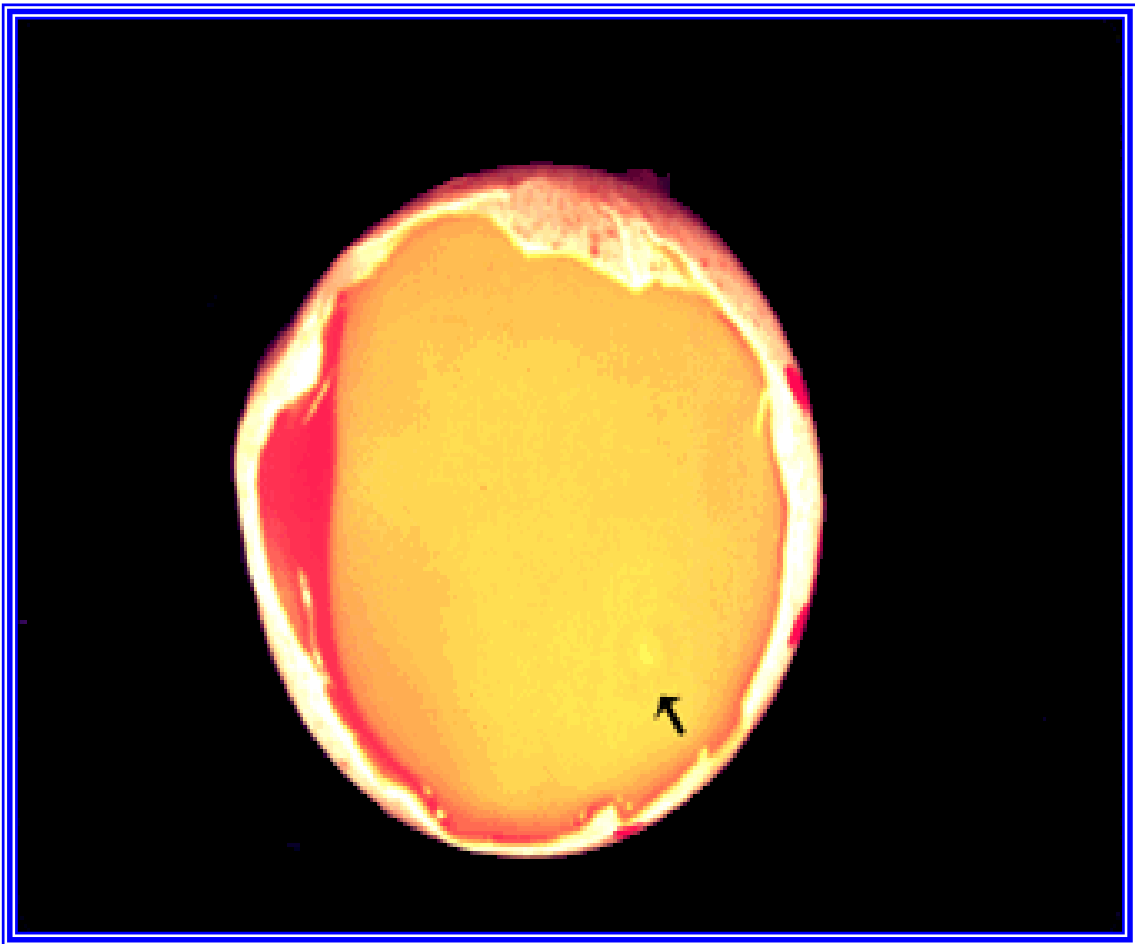
قناة البيض اليمنى The right oviduct:

oviductus sinister

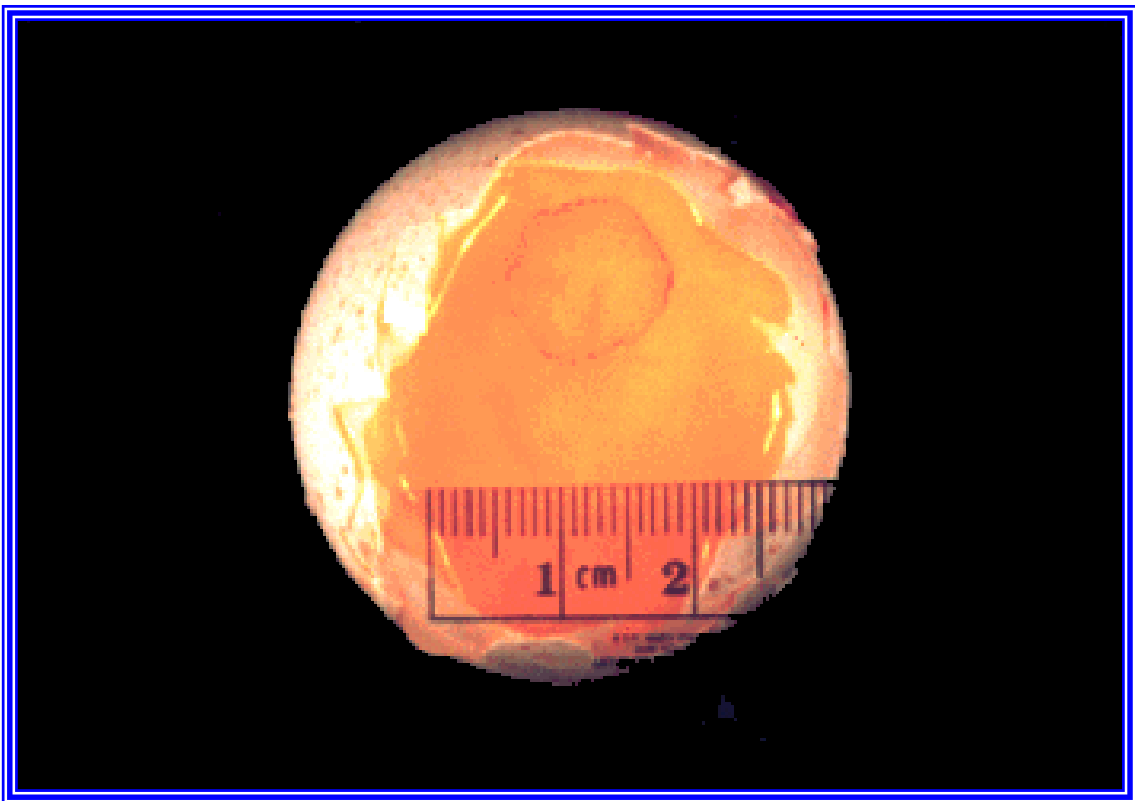
Oviductus dexter

Ro

ro⁺



.4



.5

:The left oviduct قناة البيض اليسرى

:

(7)

()

lamina propria

:

(6) serosa

()

fossae glandulares infundibuli

fossulae spermaticae

:Infundibulum القمع

9 8)

fimbriae infundibularis

tubus infundibularis (12

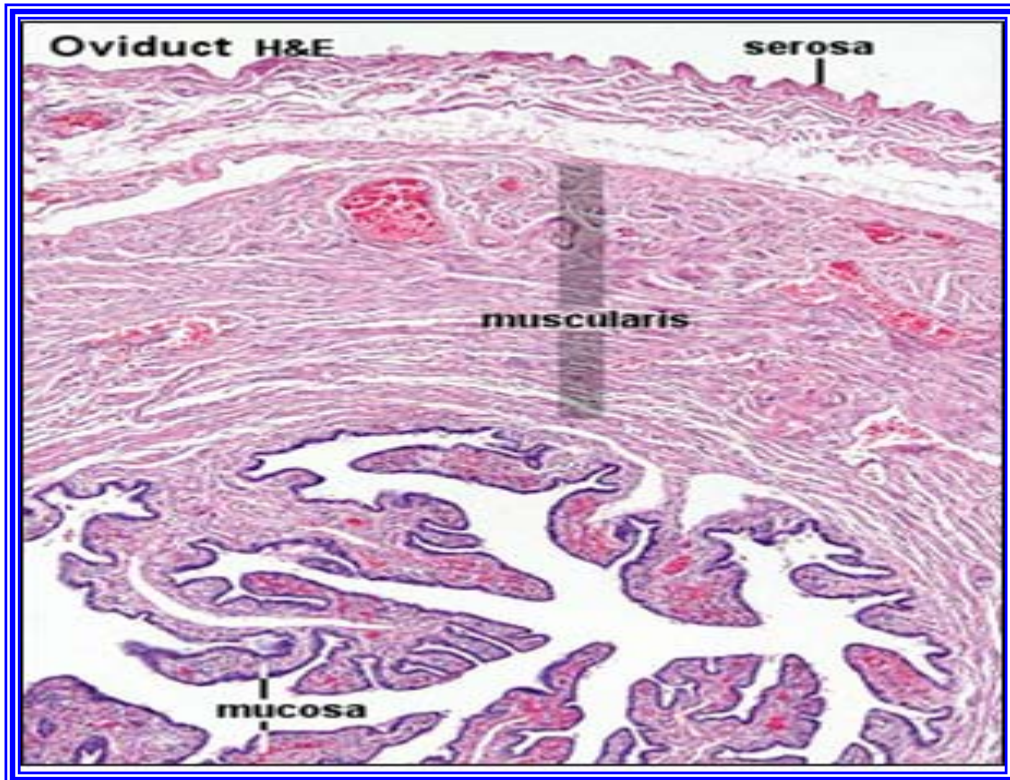
glandulae tubi infundibularis

30 - 15

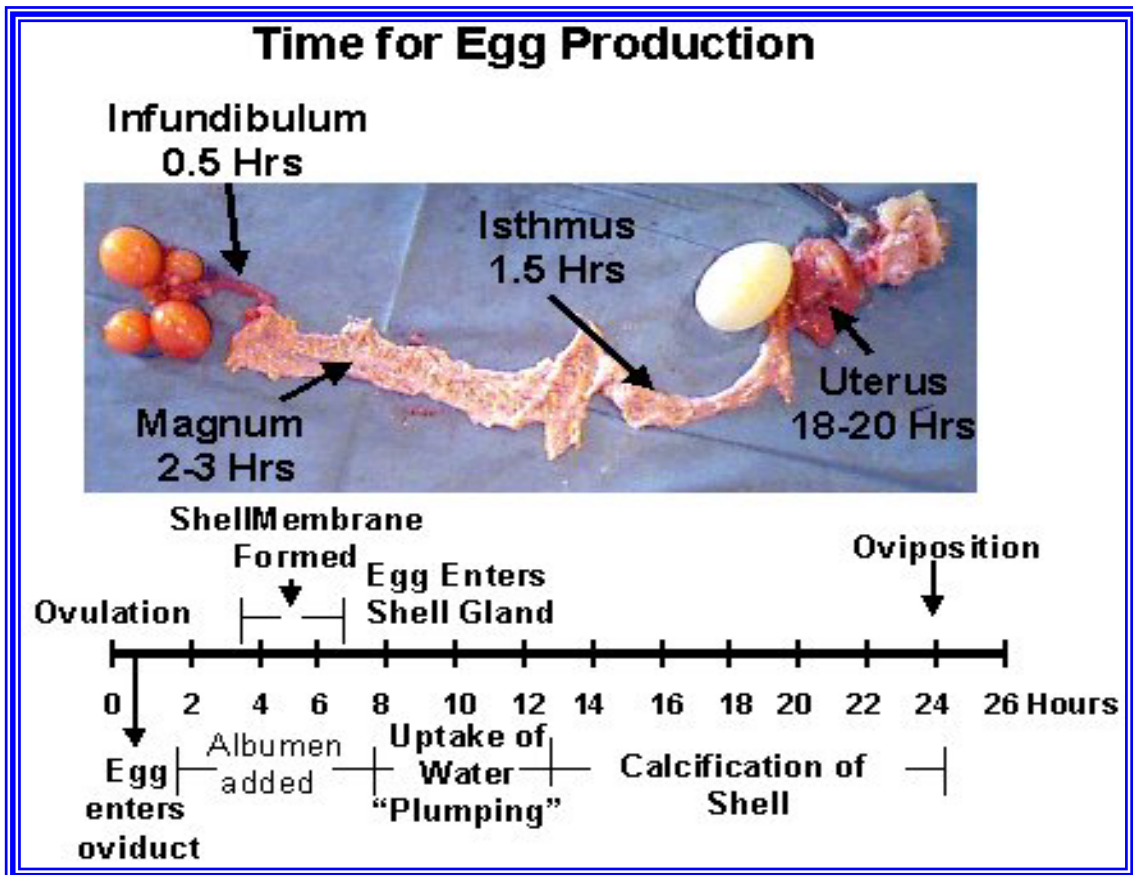
:Magnum المعظم

(13 10)

3



.6



.7

البربخ Isthmus:

Pars translucens isthmi (3 - 1)

(11)

glandulae isthmi

(14)

1.5

membrane testae interna and externa

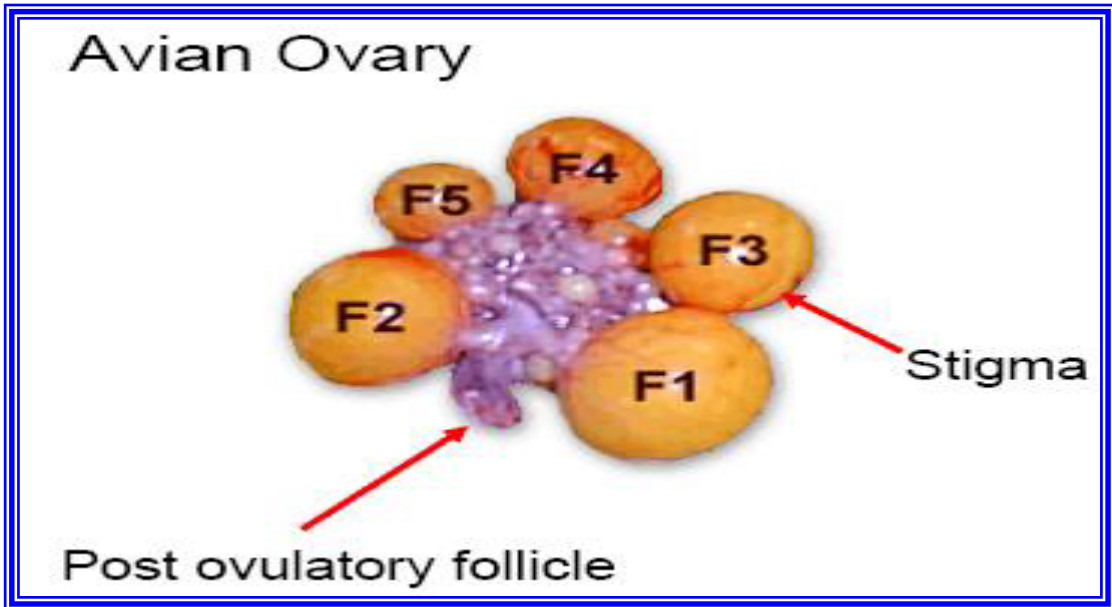
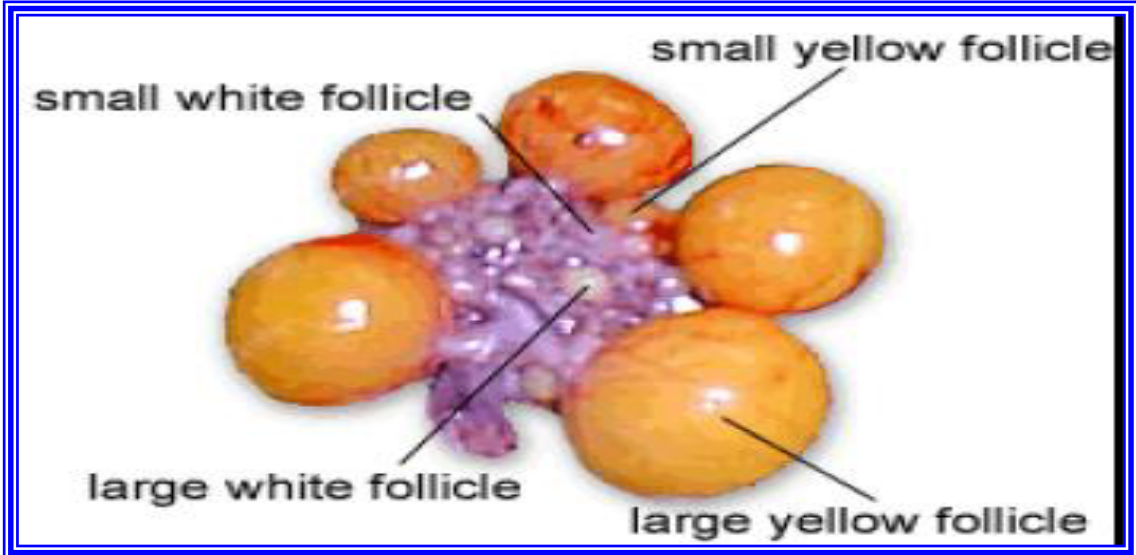
mammillary cores ()

الرحم Uterus:

(15 11) pars major uteri

Pars cranialis uteri

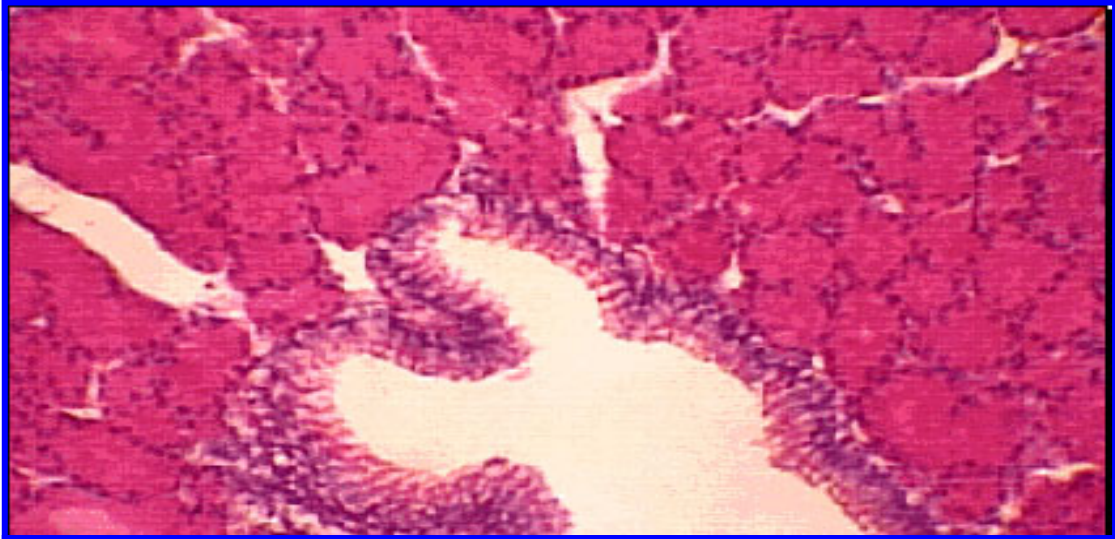
150

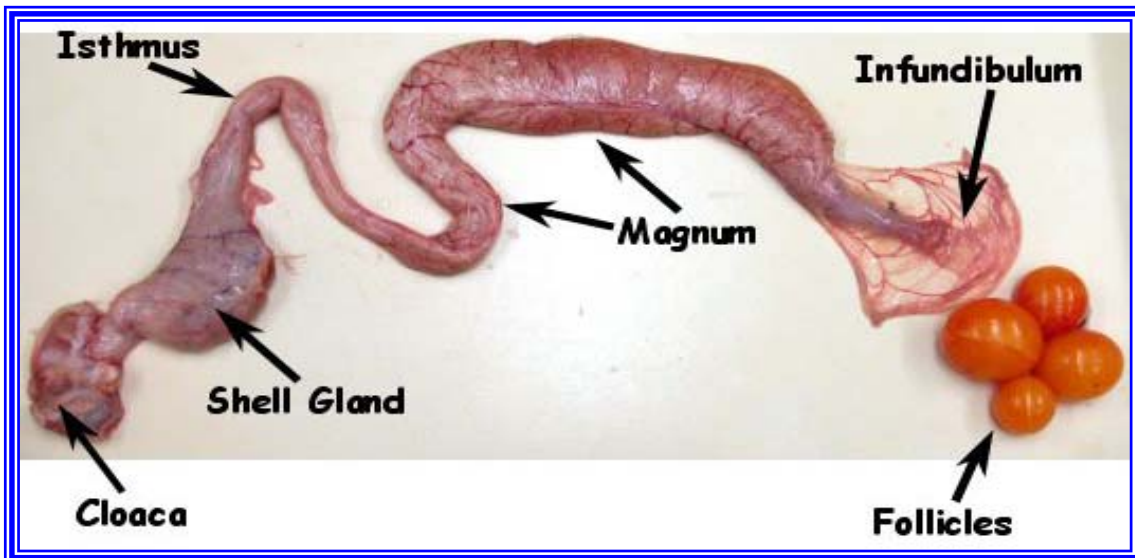


8

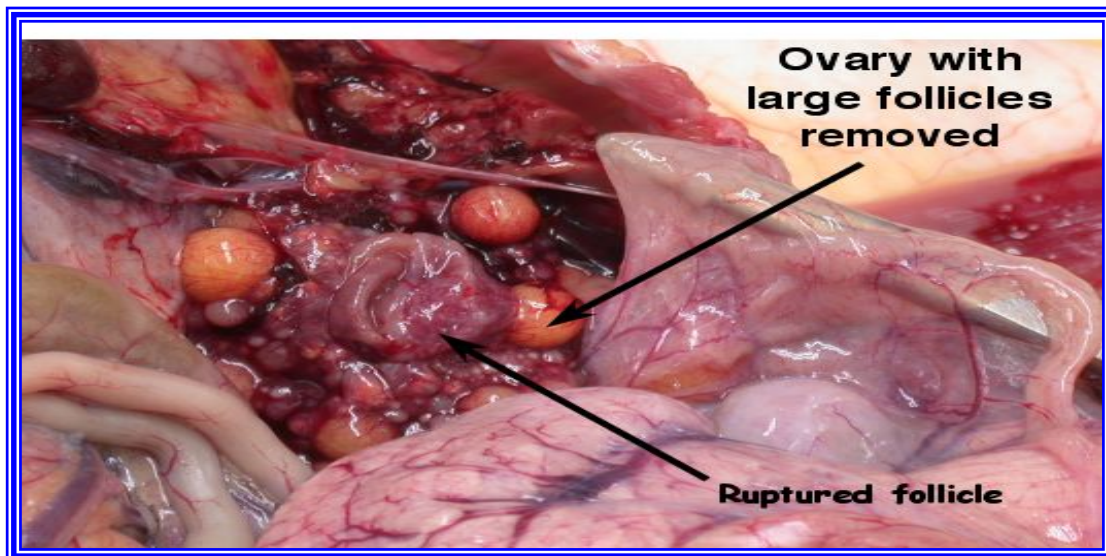


. () .9

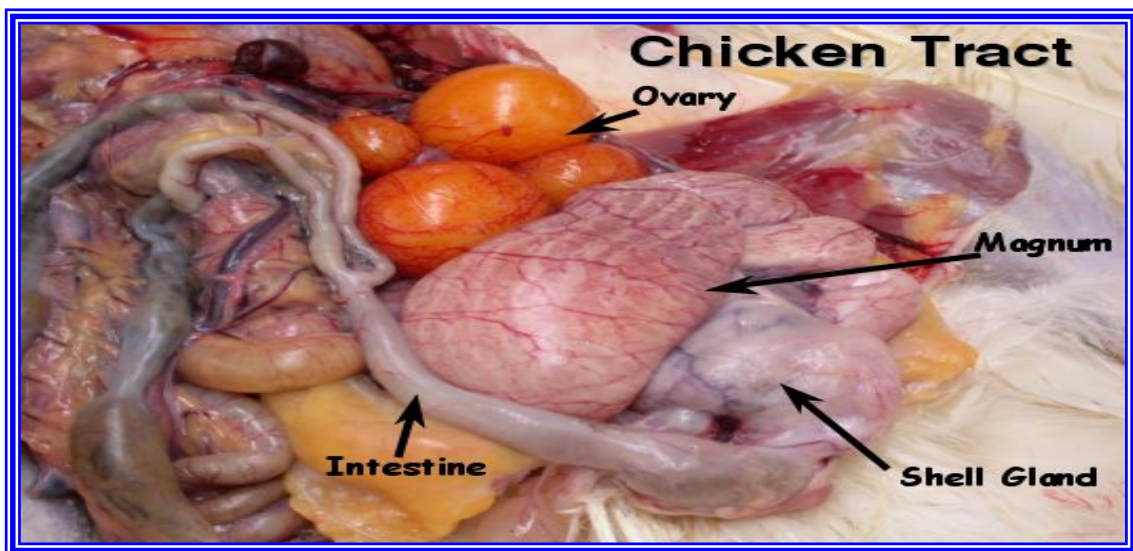




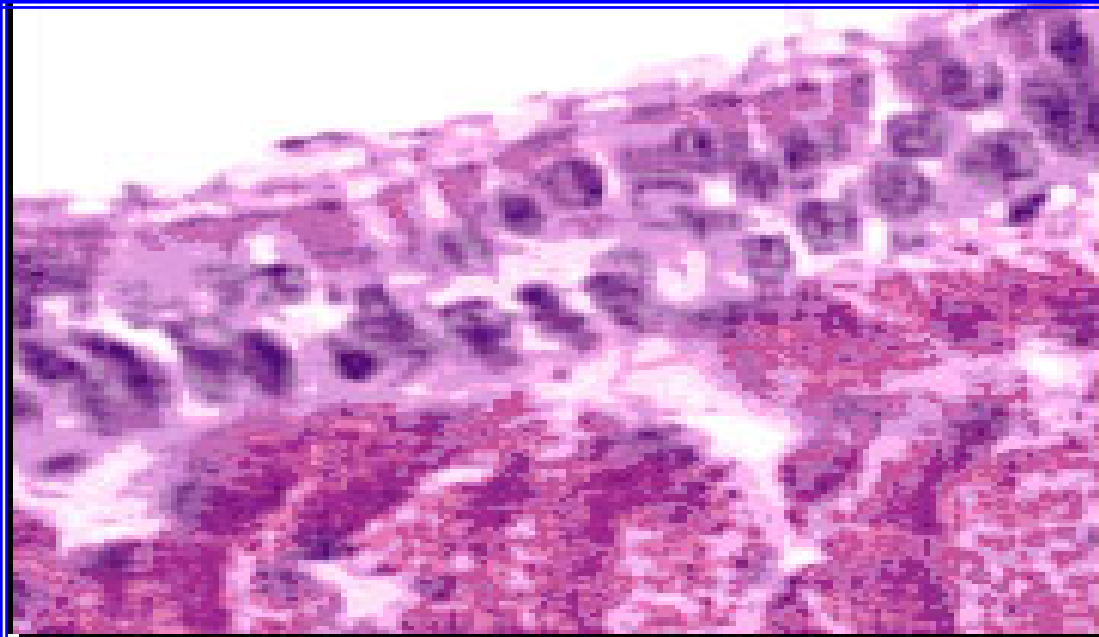
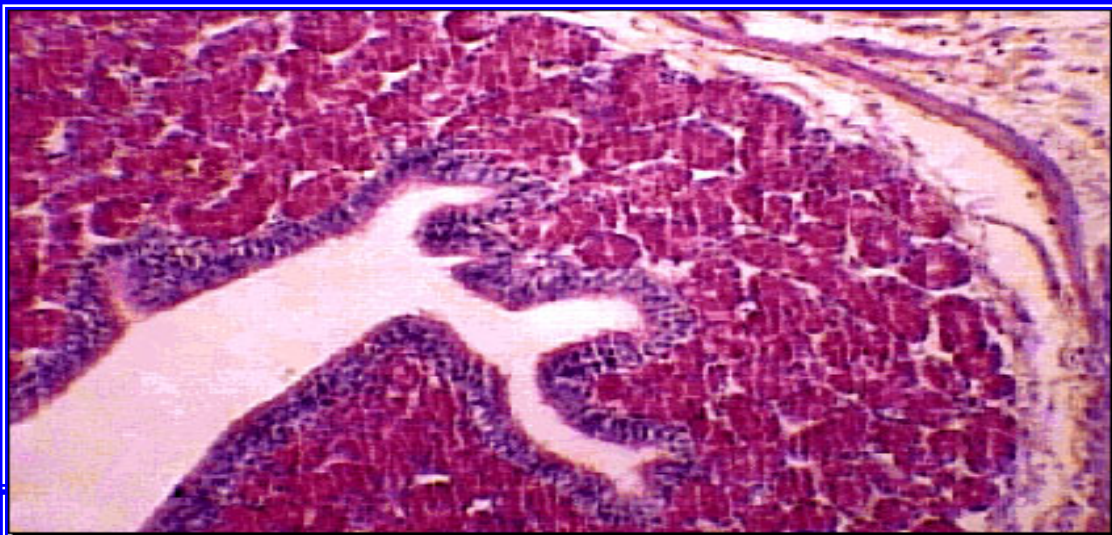
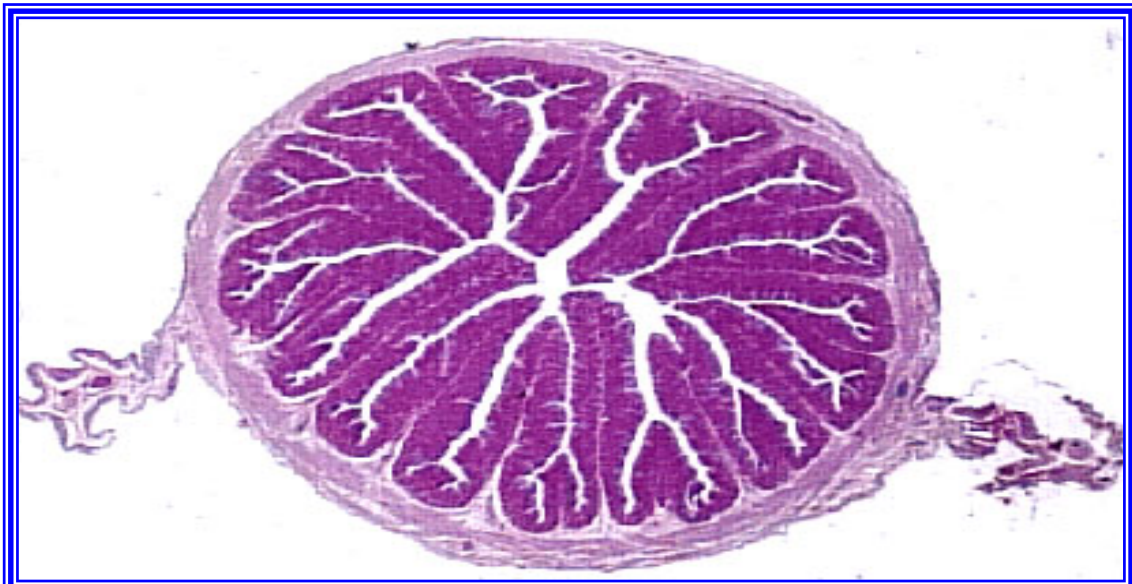
.11



.12



.13



()
%95) testa
15 (%5
22 - 20

oocyan - ooporphyrin -
IX - IX -

cuticula ()

(17)

المهبل Vagina:

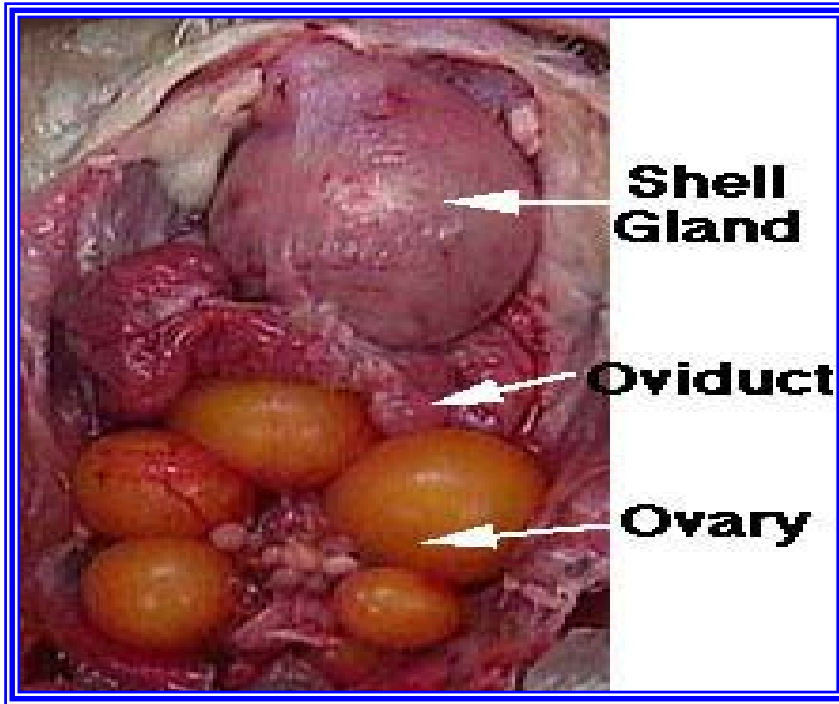
(16 18)

دورة الإباضة - وضع البيض Ovulation - oviposition cycle:

(7)

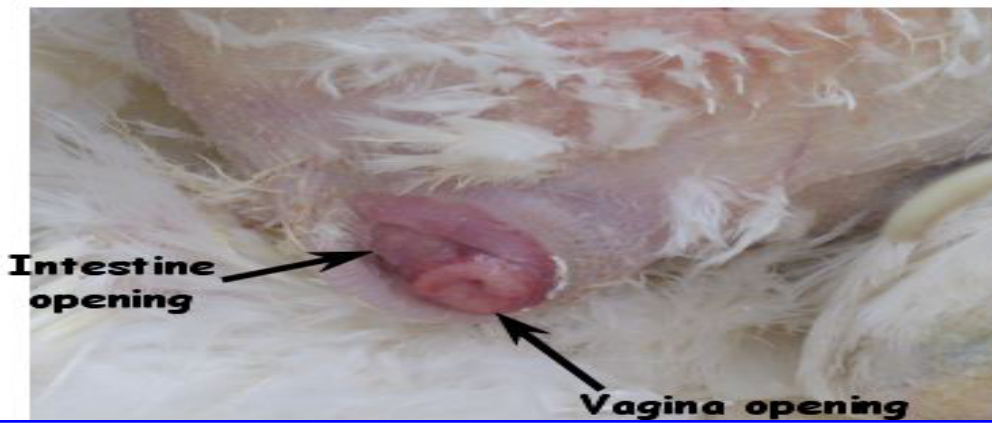
LH
Scotophase

14

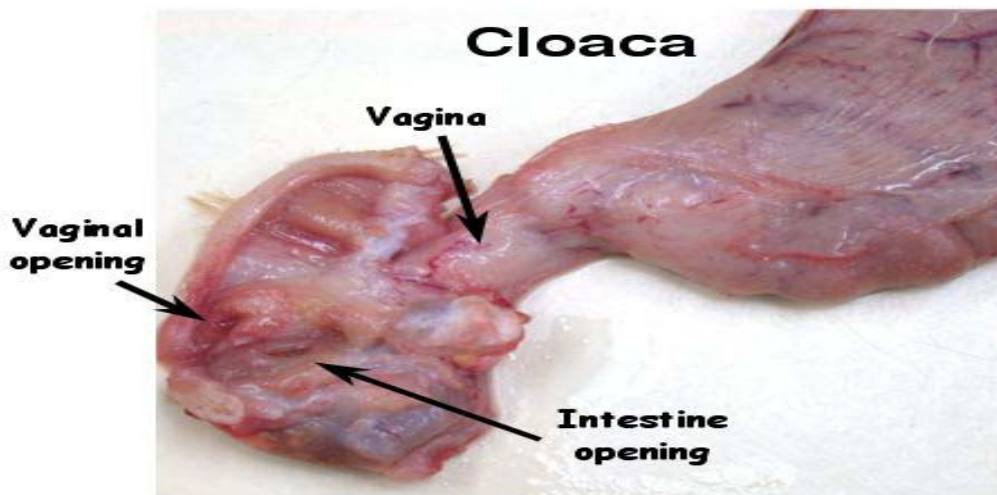


.15

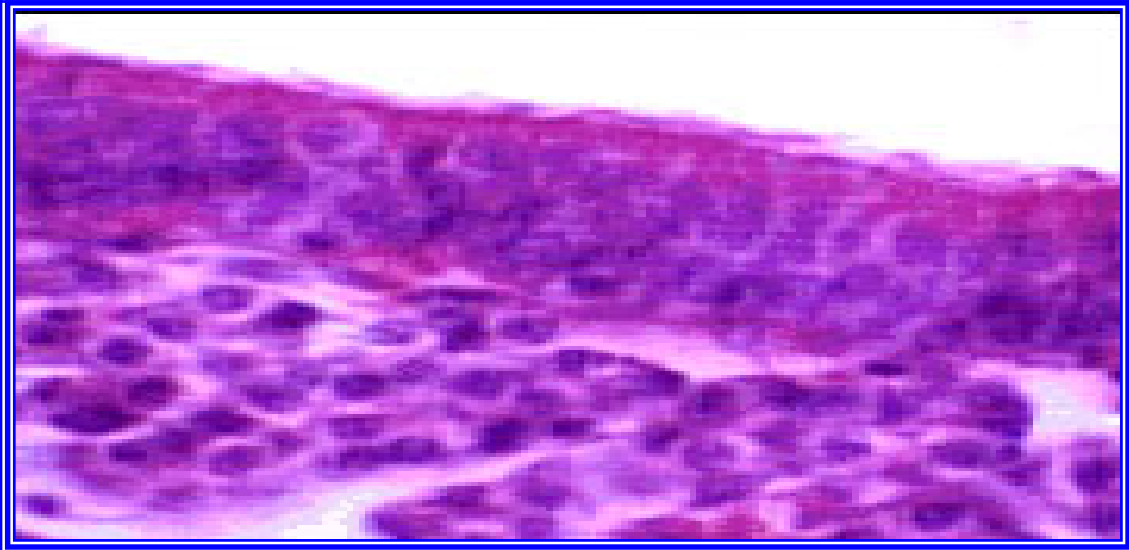
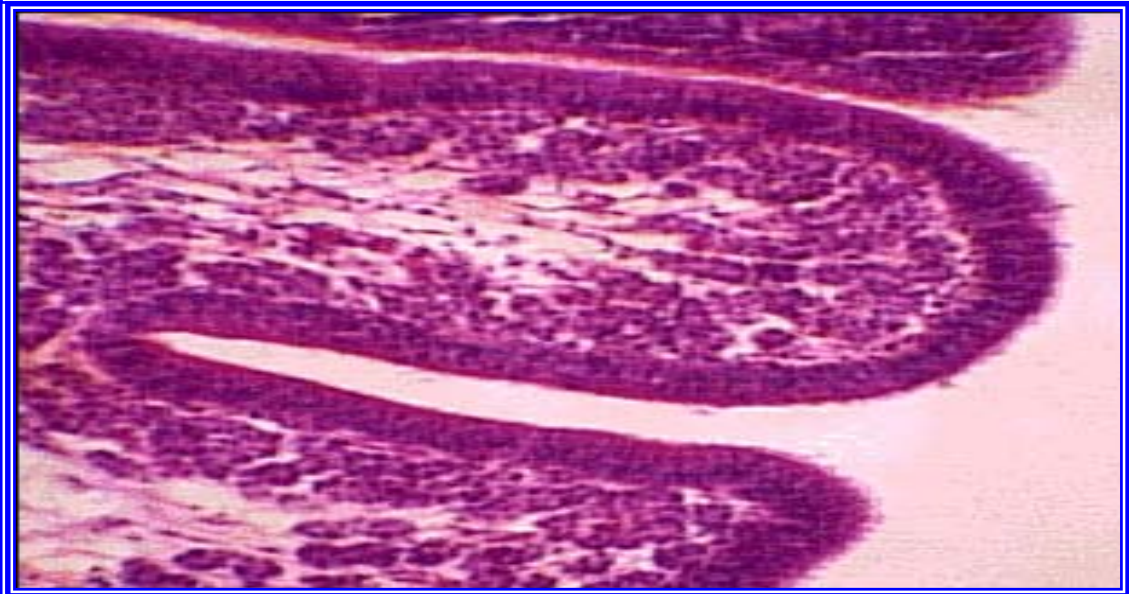
Cloaca of Chicken

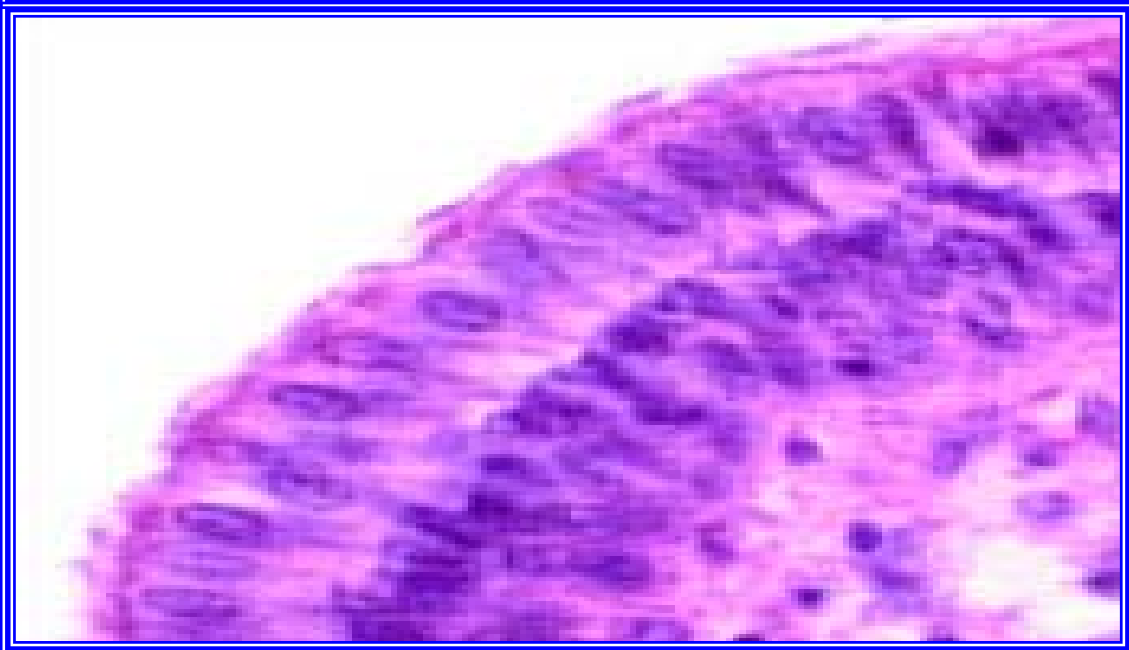
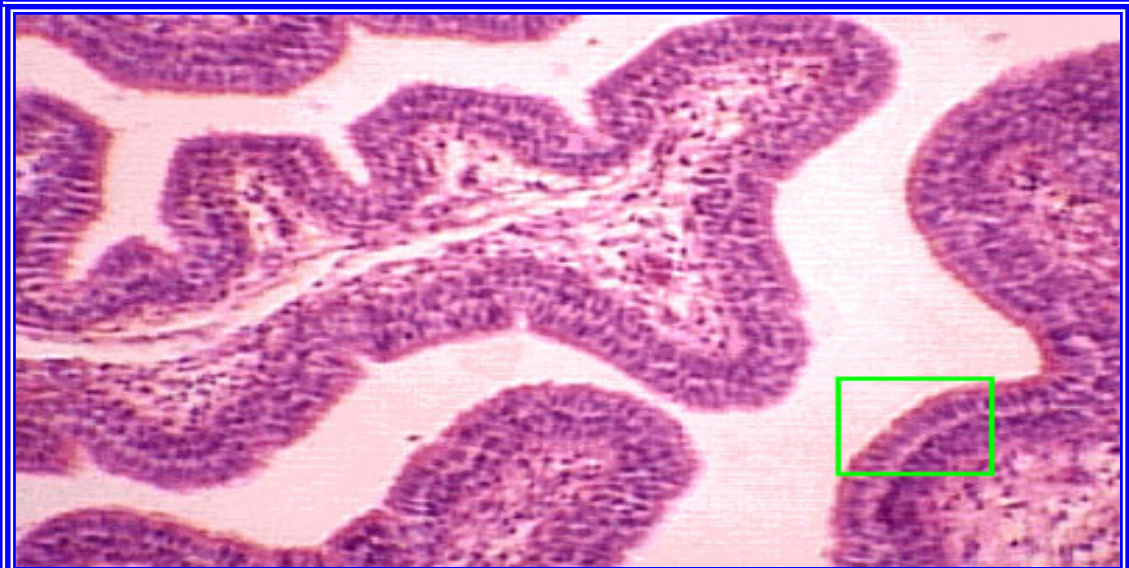


Cloaca



16





LH

photophase
open period

(20 19) Circadian

24 24

(10 : 14) 24

:Ovulation الإباضة

stigma folliculare

theca externa

(21)

Cellulae strati granulosi

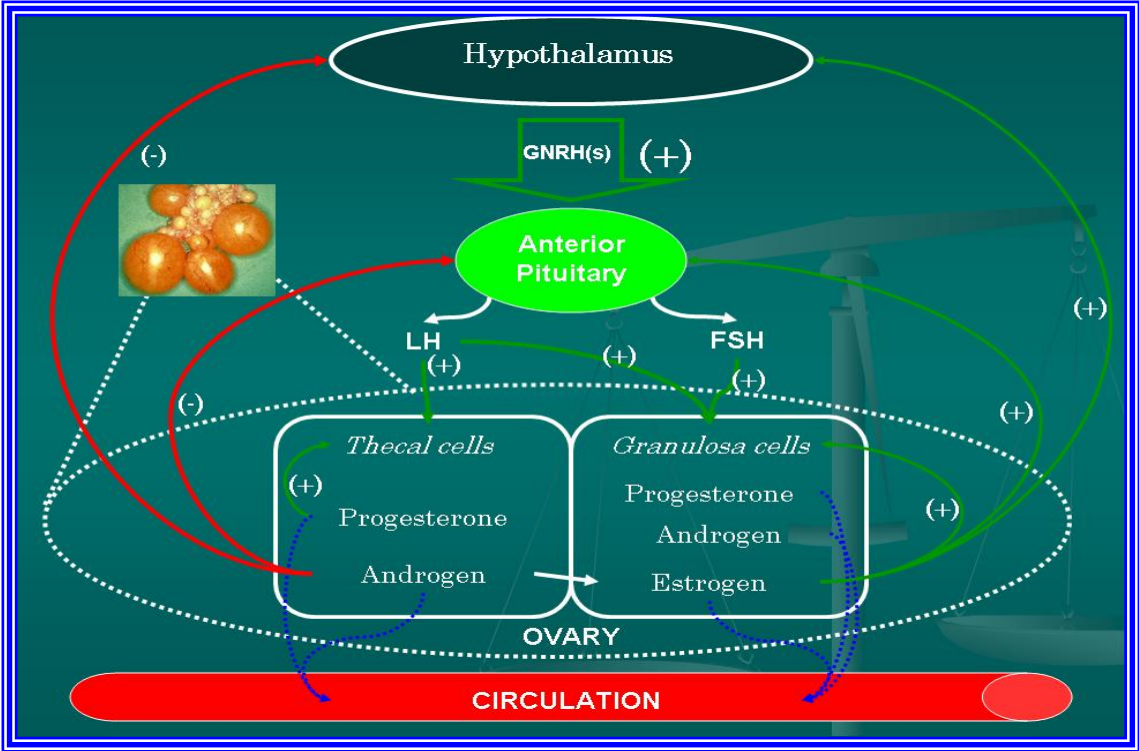
Collagenase

LH

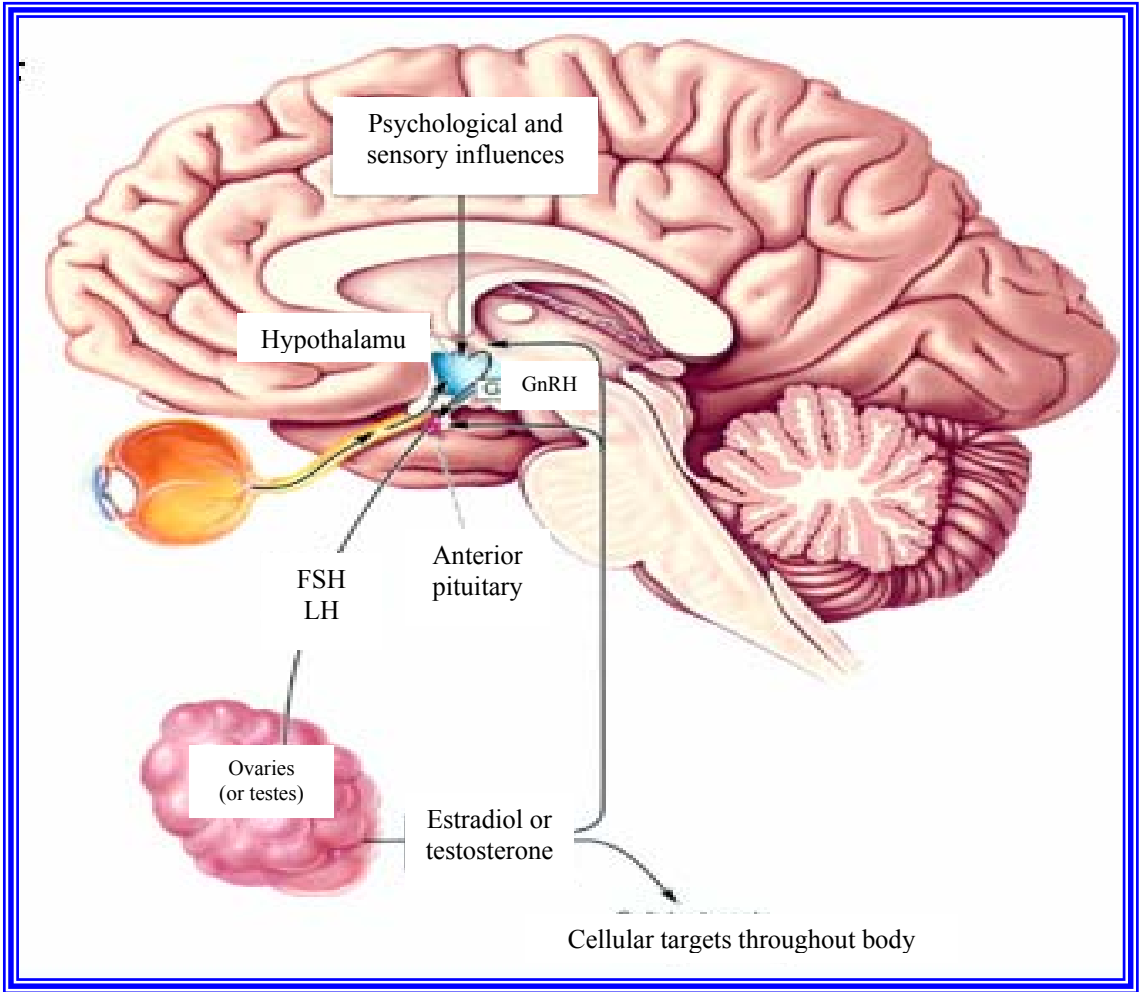
PGE₂ PGE

LH

LH



.19



.20

وضع البيض Oviposition:

musculus sphincter vaginae
bearing down " " reflex.
(22)

هرمونات النخامية العصبية ووضع البيض

:Neurohypophyseal hormones and oviposition

(AVT) arginine vasotocin

AVT

AVT

AVT

البروستاغلاندينات ووضع البيض Prostaglandins and oviposition:

PGE1

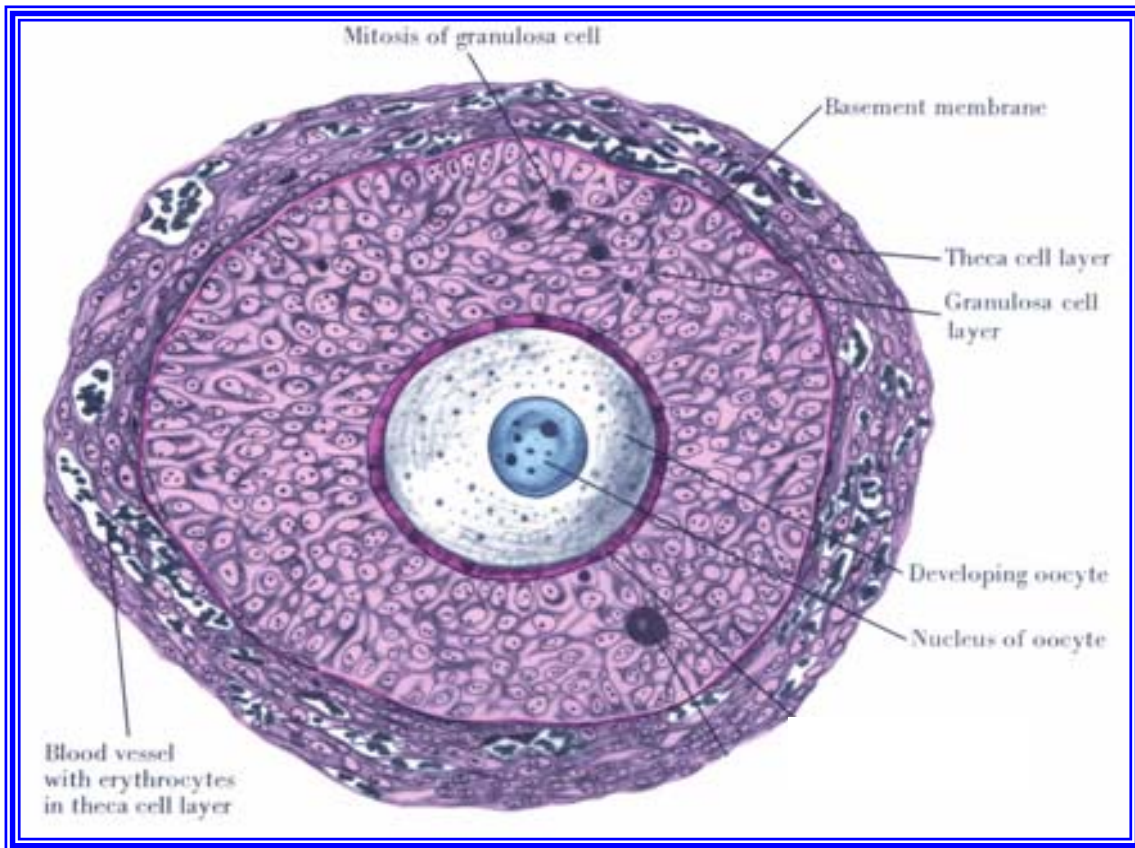
PGF2α

PGE2 PGE1

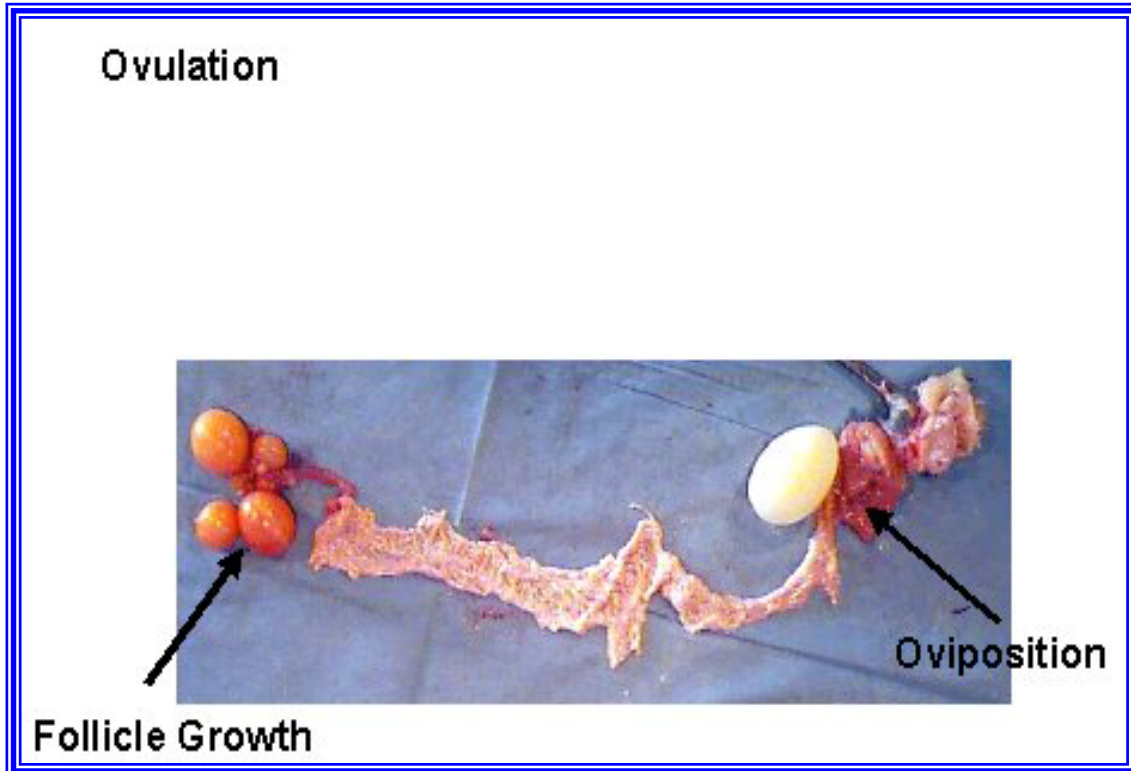
PGE1 PGF2α

PGE PGF

PGE2



.21



.22

الإخصاب Fertilization:

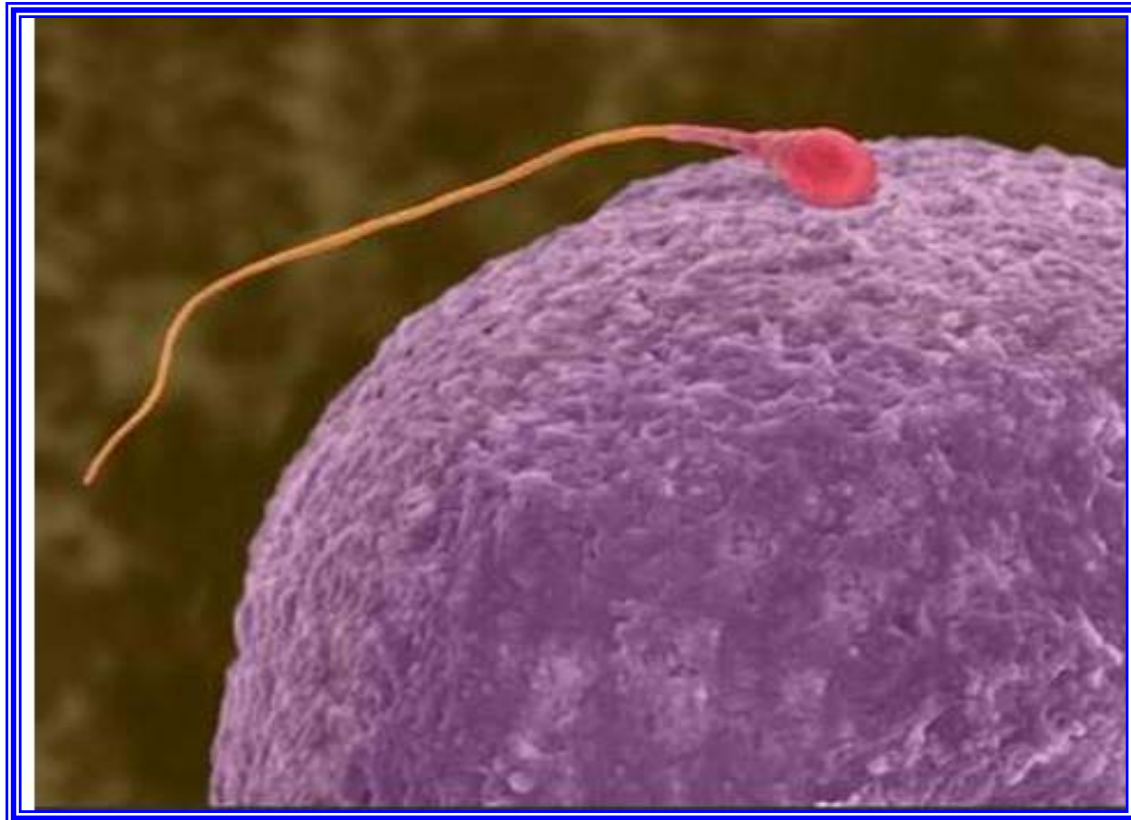
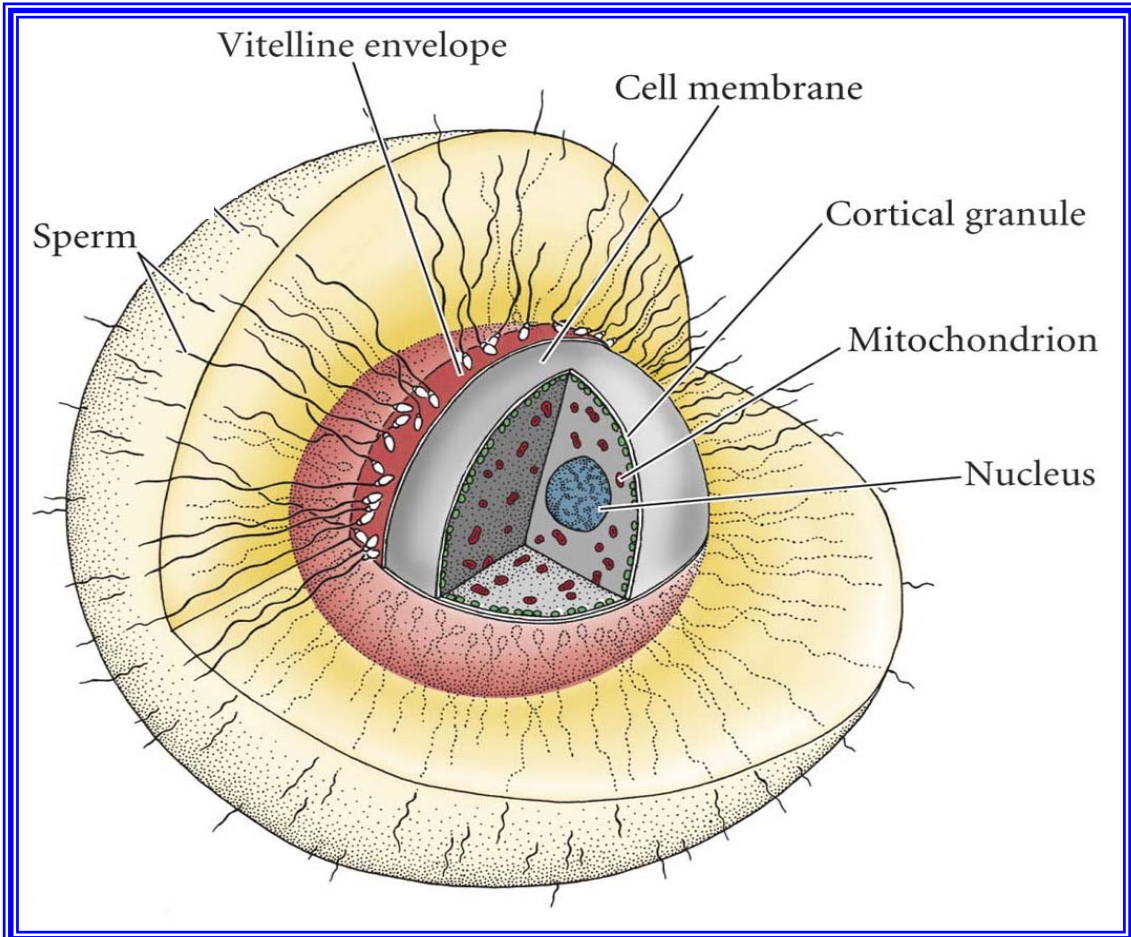
syngamy

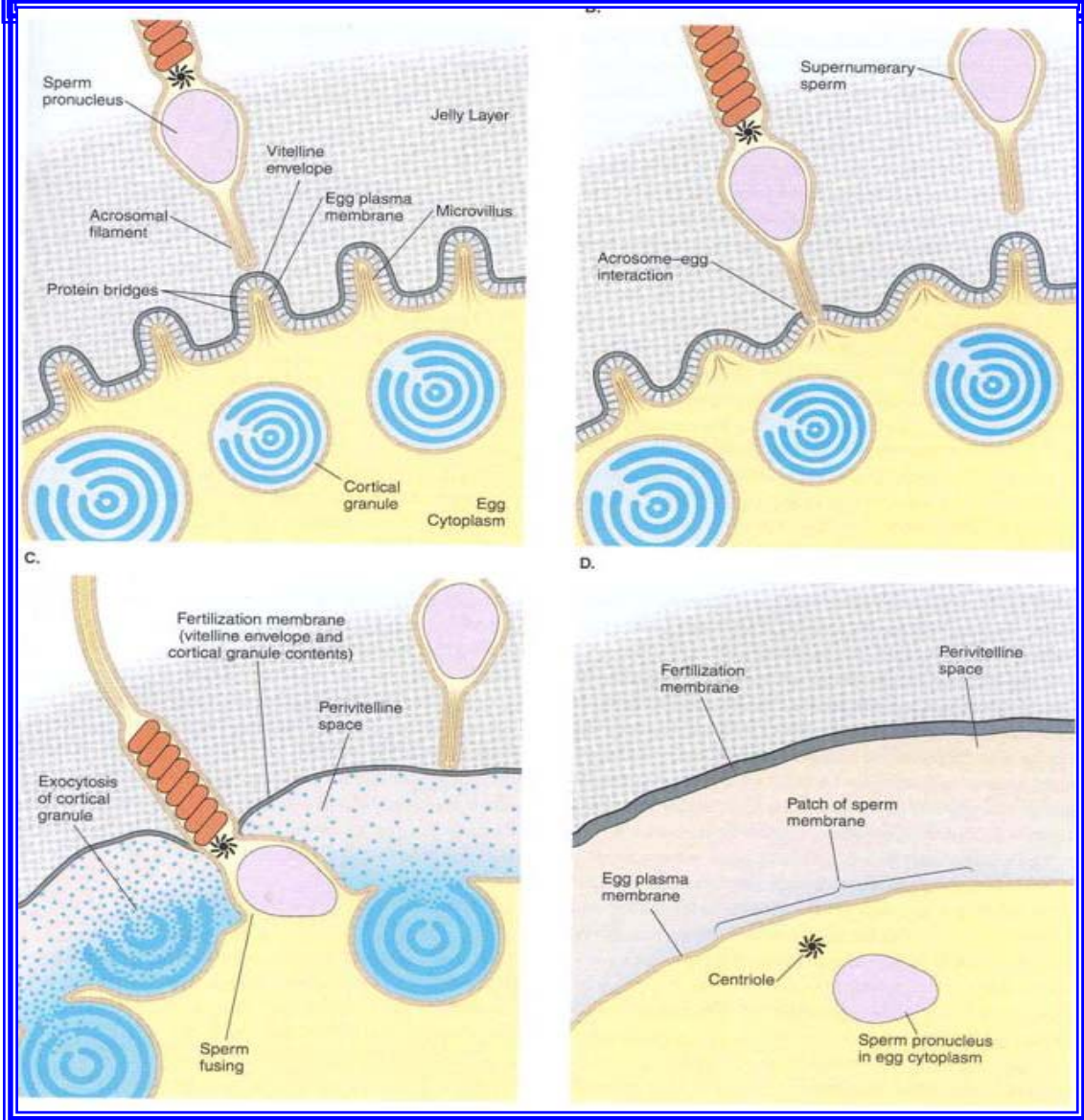
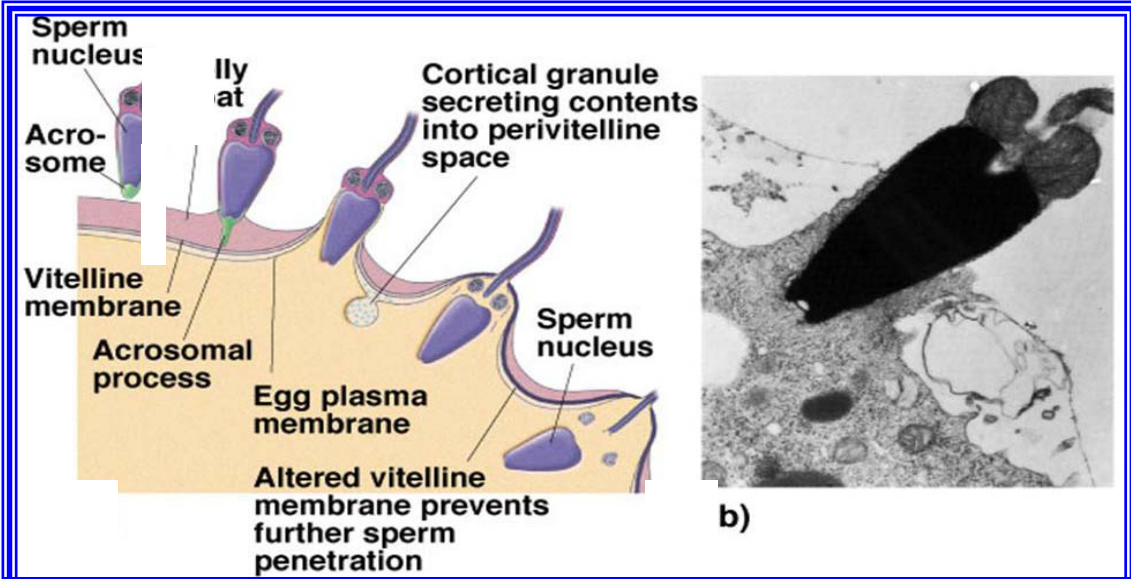
acrosome reaction

(24 23)

نضج النطف Maturation of spermatozoa:

.spermatogenesis





تكيف النطف :Capacitation of spermatozoa

Capacitation

15

إنزيمات الجسم الطرقي :Acrosomal enzymes

(acrosin)

(25) .

(4 - 2)

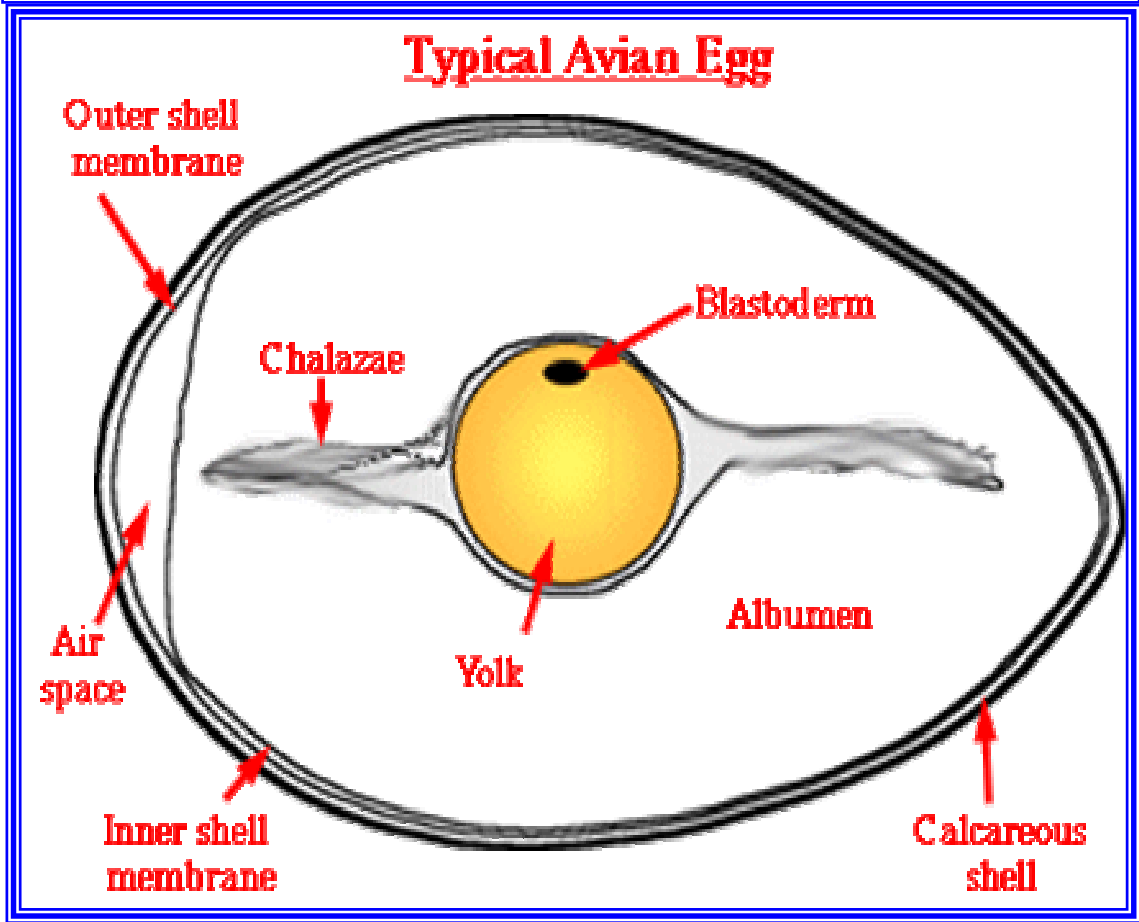
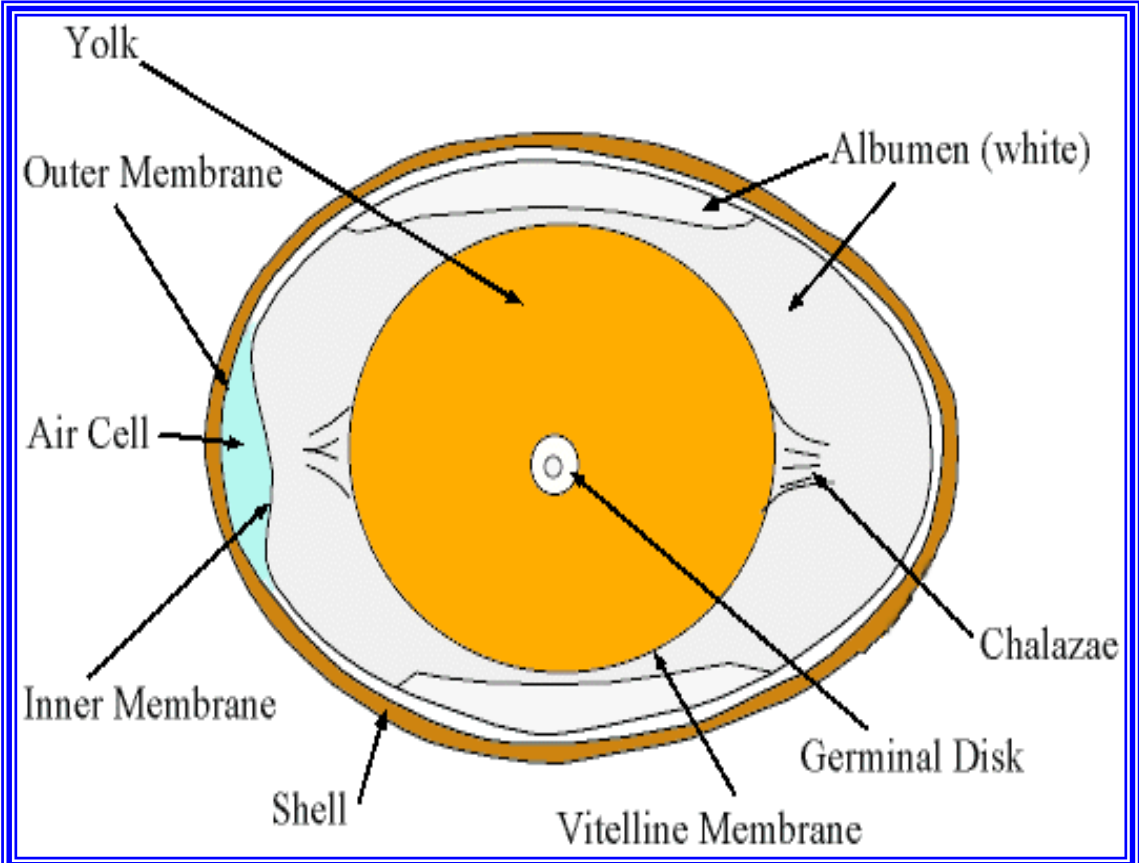
أغشية الصفار والإخصاب :Yolk membranes and fertilization

lamina perivitellina

cytolemma ovocyti

(2)

germinal disc



.lamina extravitellina

lamina continua

اتحاد الأمشاج Syngamy:

ultra structure

)

.(24

5 – 3

syngamy

التلقيح المتعدد المرضي والفسلجي

:Pathological and physiological polyspermy

(26)

(27)

megalecithal

syngamy

60

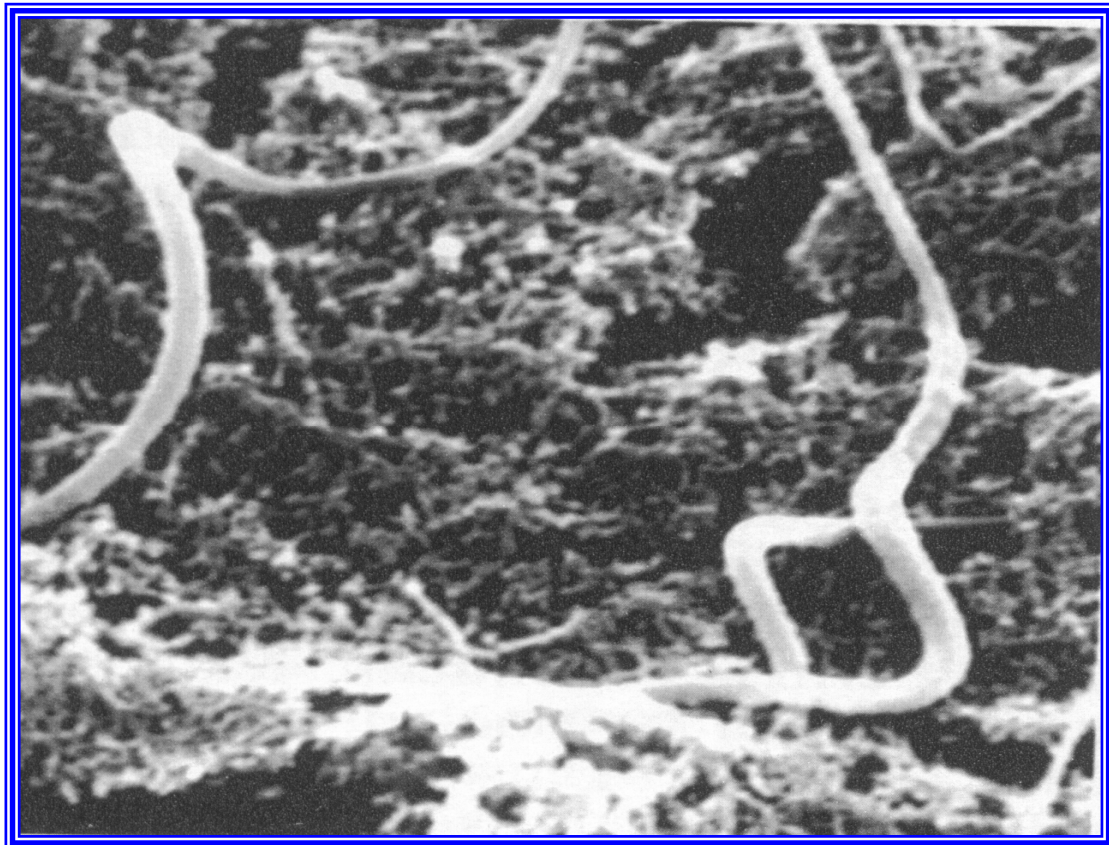
200

إنتقال النطف في قناة البيض :Oviductal sperm transport

إنتقال النطف المرحلي :Phasic sperm transport



.26



.27

15

⁶⁵Zn

تخزين النطف في قناة البيض Oviductal sperm storage:

:

شكل الغدد الرحمية المهبلية المضيفة للنطف

:Uterovaginal sperm – host gland morphology

(b28)

1

502 – 500

24000

الأعشاش القمعية للنطف :Infundibular sperm nests

)

.(a28

قدرة النطف على الحركة في قناة البيض

:Mobility of spermatozoa in the oviduct

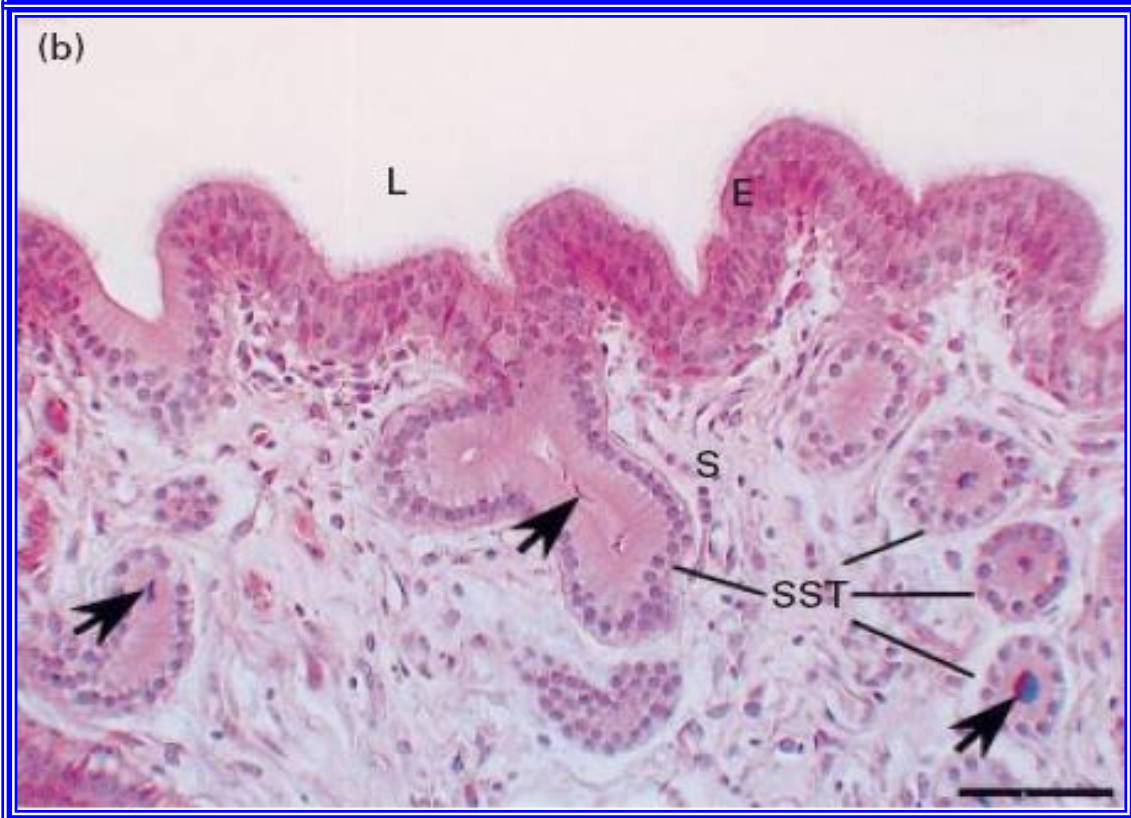
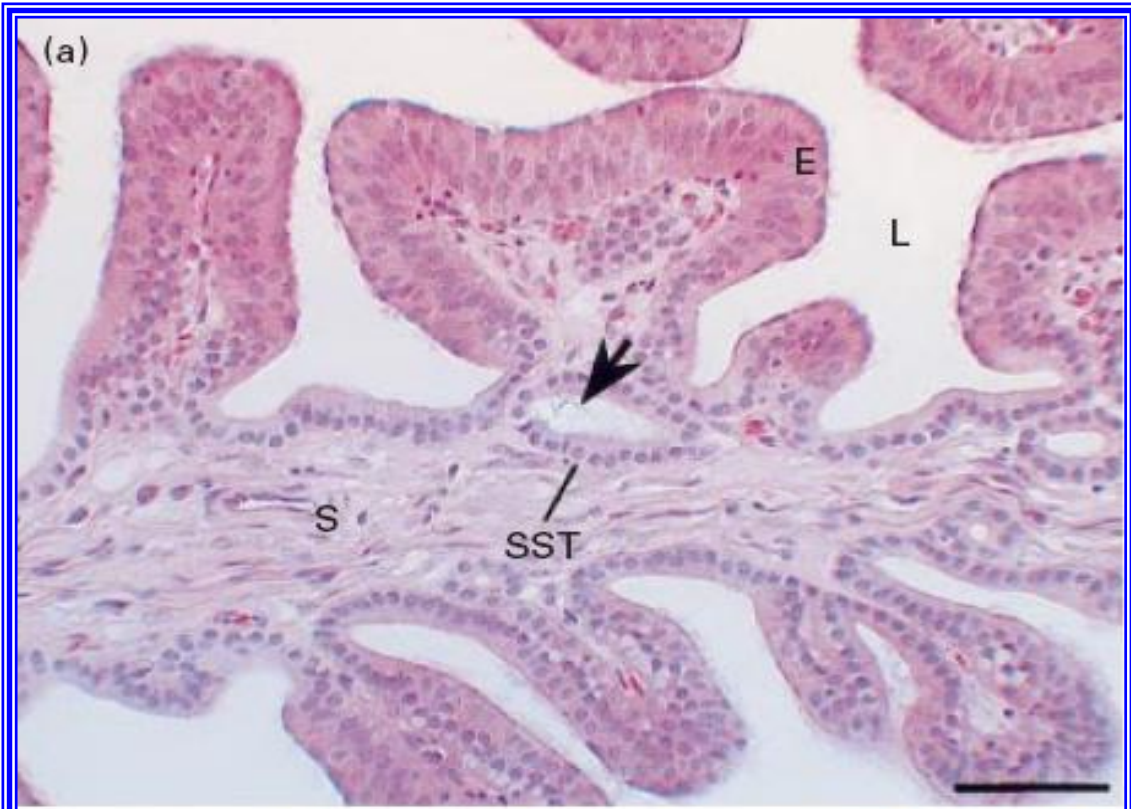
العلاقات المشتركة بين النطف وقناة البيض

:Sperm – oviduct interrelationships

%90 – 60

%60 – 40

%90



(a) .28

= E (SST)

. = S = L

(b)

امتلاء الغدد الرحمية – المهبلية المضيفة للنفط

:Filling of the uterovaginal sperm – host glands

90–60

24

in vitro

15

تحرر النفط من مواقع التخزين في قناة البيض

:Sperm release from the oviductal storage sites

agglutination

أعداد النطف والخصوبة :Sperm numbers and fertility

0.02

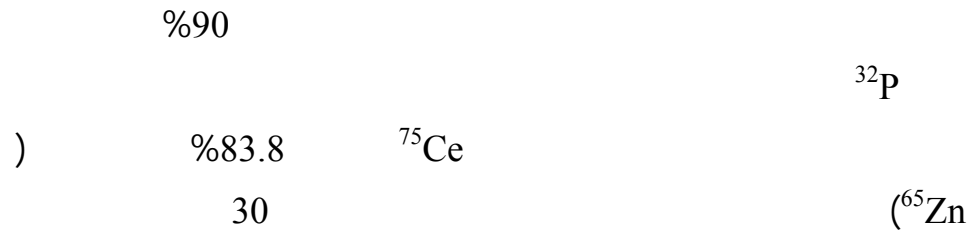
100

100

100

5.5

:Sperm retention by the oviduct إحتفاظ قناة البيض بالنطف



:Immunological aspects of reproduction الجوانب المناعية للتناسل

immunosorbant

(ELISA)

الإستجابة المناعية الموقعية والخصوبة

:Local immune response and fertility

IgG

11 - 10

:Seasonal decline in fertility الانخفاض الموسمي في الخصوبة

20 %25

الفصل الرابع

الجهاز التناسلي الأنثوي
(وصف تفصيلي متقدم)

الجهاز التناسلي الأنثوي للطيور:

(وصف تفصيلي متقدم)

adrenal gland

ovulation follicle

تحت المهاد:

(1)

(LH FSH) gonadotrophins

GnRH .GnRH

photoreceptive centres

GnRH long days

hierarchy

LH

(6) positive feed back

LH

preovulatory

1. Infundibular nuclear complex

hypothalamic photoreceptors

2. Preoptic region :GnRH

3. Supraoptic region :GnRH

GnRH

portal vascular system

(2)

GnRH

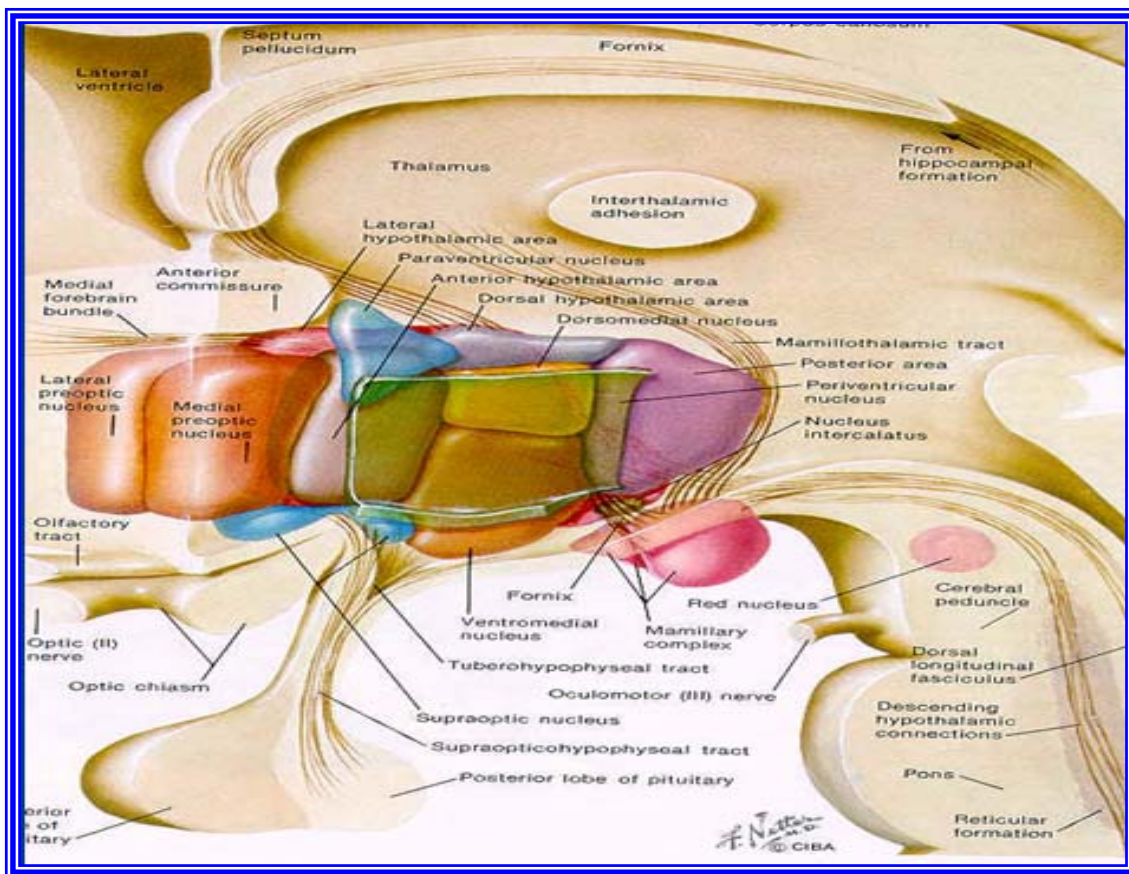
GnRH-I

GnRH-II

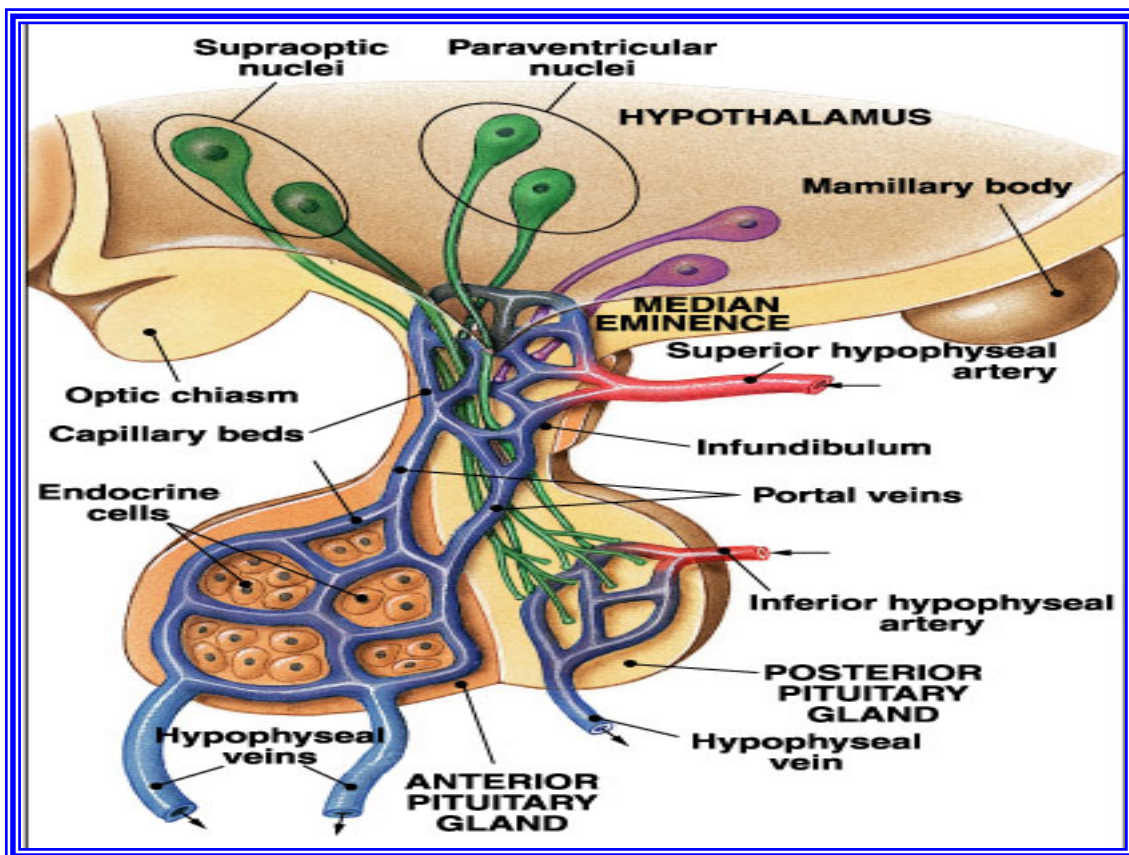
pulses
 GnRH
 amplitude frequency
 intensity of the message
 hypothalamic portal system
 GnRH
 LH GnRH

الفص الأمامي للغدة النخامية:

transducer adenohipophysis
 gonadotrophic cells .GnRH
 FSH LH GnRH
 .general circulatory system
 3 - 1 GnRH
 LH 60 - 15 episode
 baseline %300 GnRH episode
 episodic release LH
 (discharge of LH) LH
 gonadotrophins
 FSH
 .luteinized
 β α glycoproteins FSH LH
 α .non - covalent bonding
 gonad β
 25
 LH
 DNA FSH



.1



.2

mammalian bioassays

FSH LH

pure

gonadotrophin receptor molecules

DNA

FSH LH

non hierarchial follicles

LH .hierarchy
hierarchial follicles
recruited

LH .LH

FSH

LH

.FSH LH

LH

FSH

FSH

LH

.FSH

ACTH

ACTH

RIA

isoforms

antisera

.FSH

TSH

LH

immunoreactive

LH

المبيض Ovary:

(3 4)

primordial germ cell

female pronucleus

gonad

.extraembryonic sojourn

.granulosa cells

mesodermal origin

.basement membrane

theca tissue

granulosa

theca

theca

alkaline phosphatase – positive cells

.theca

theca

fibroblast cell

nerve fibres

theca

kidney capsule

transplantation

sub – population

neural inputs

B – actin

theca

theca

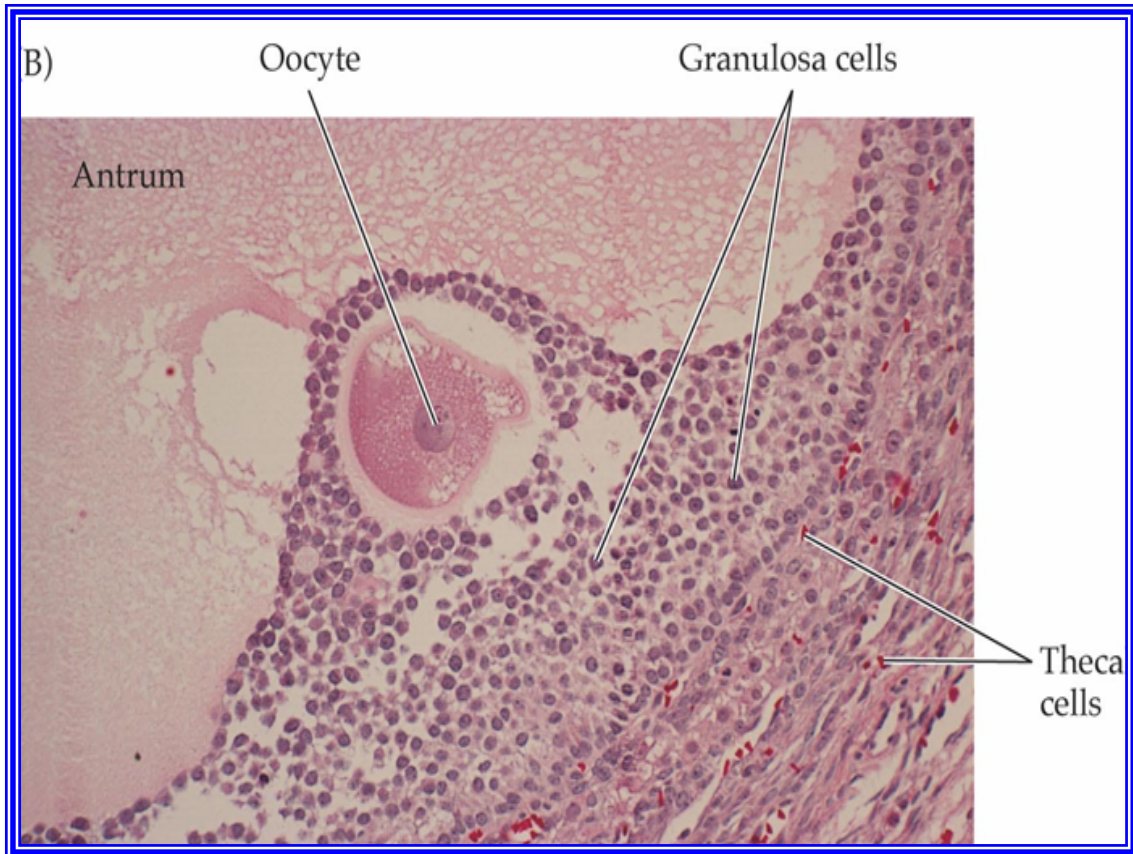
highly vascularized

yolk precursors

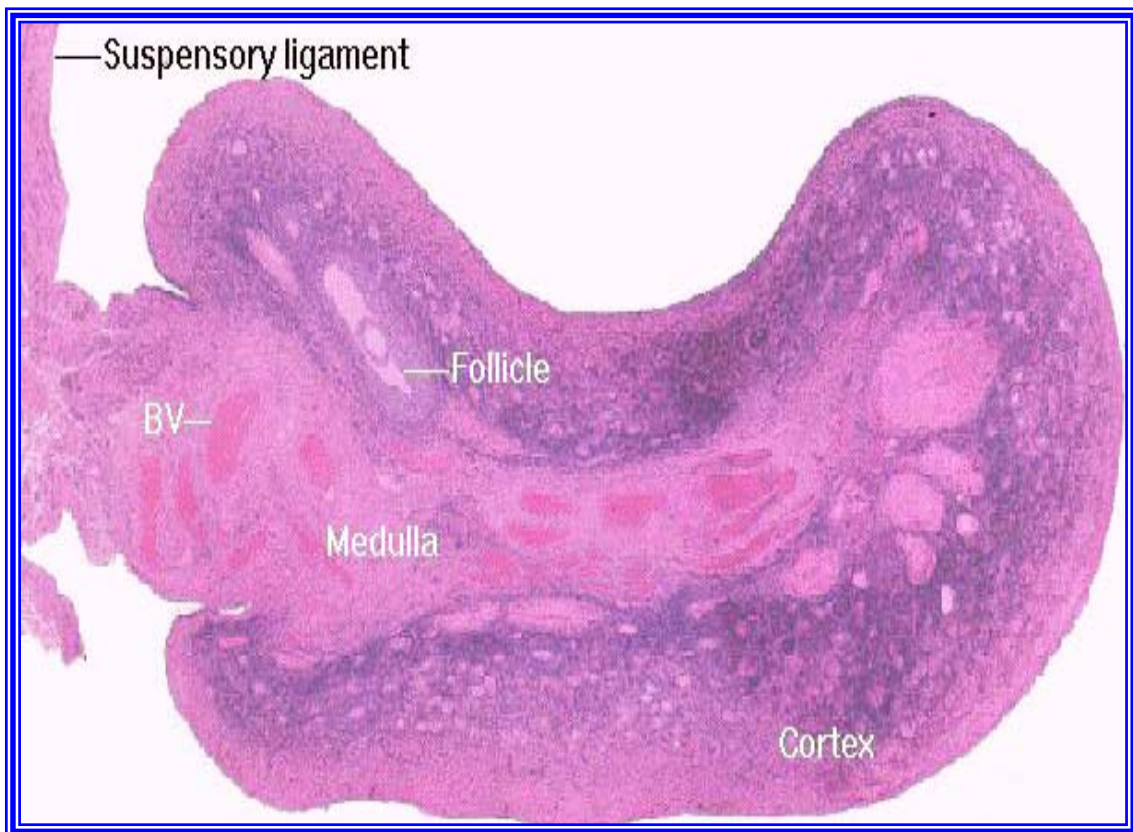
theca

(5)

stigma



.3



.4

theca externa

theca

.theca interna

تكوين وترسب المح:

10

immunoglobulins

precursors

19

.specific receptor – mediated mechanisms

%65

35 – 27

lipoprotein complex

(VLDL) very low density lipoproteins

%88

%12

/ 1.006

%25 – 20 triglycerides

%75 – 70

.cholesterol

%4

phospholipids

oleic acid

palmitic acid

.VLDL

cephalins

lecithin

%18

%77

14

apolipoprotein – B

VLDL

apo – B

.apo – VLDL – II

25

(apo – B)

apo – VLDL – II

VLDL

apo – VLDL – II

35 – 27

60 – 55

apo – VLDL – II

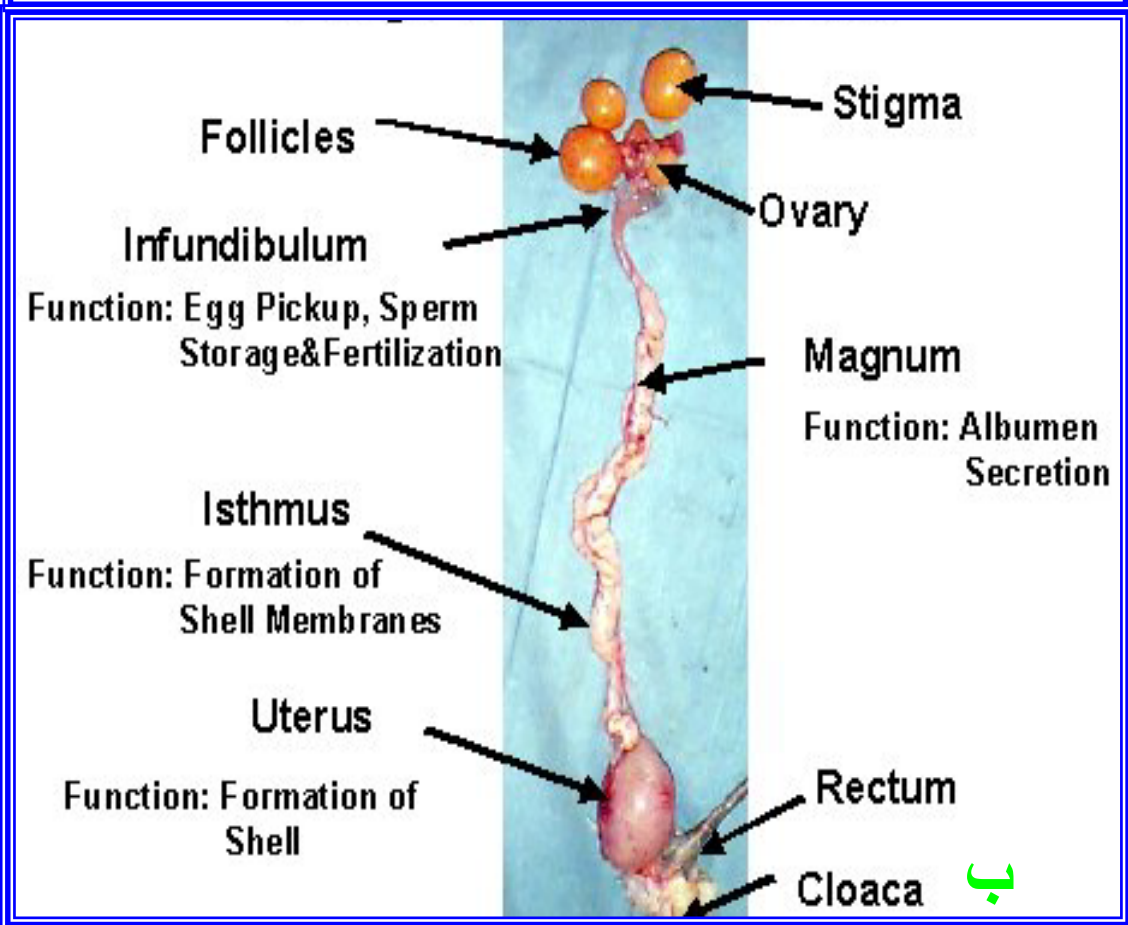
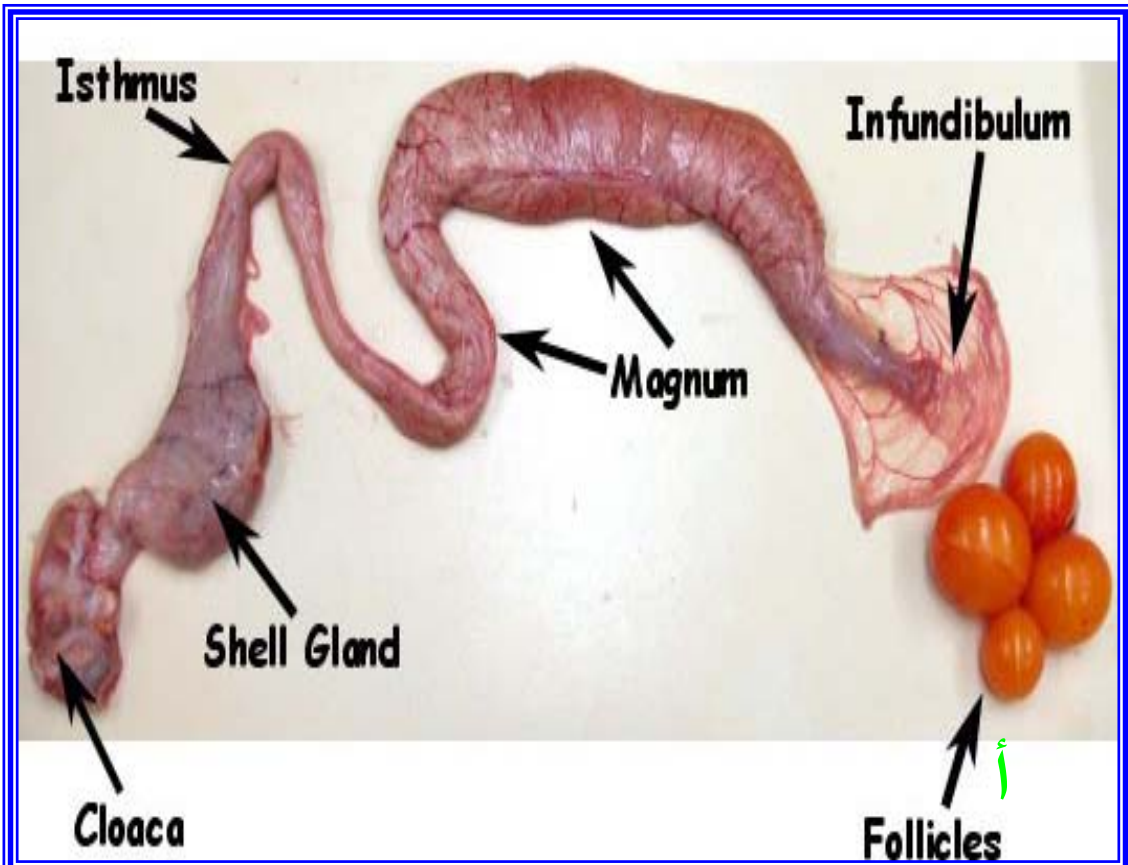
VLDL

.theca interna

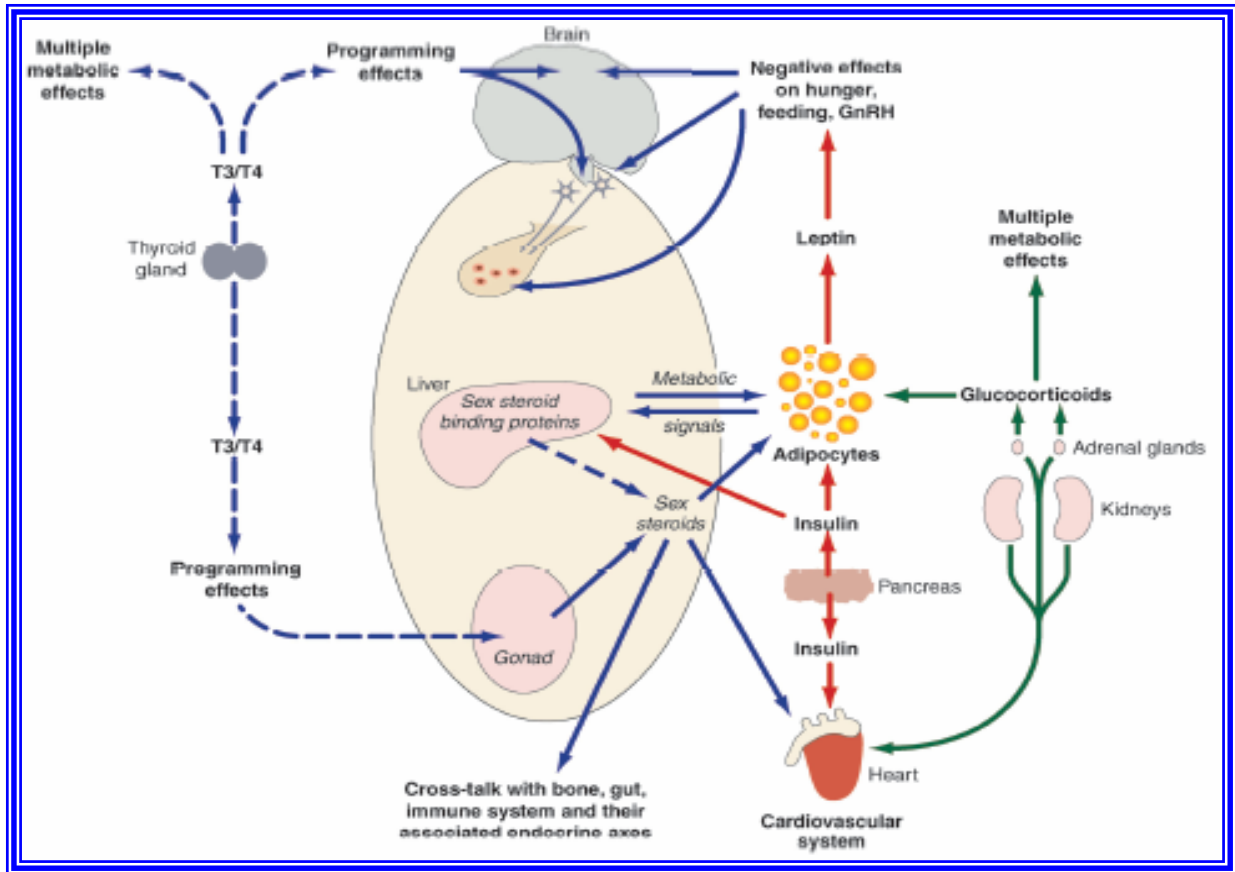
vasculature

thecal tissue

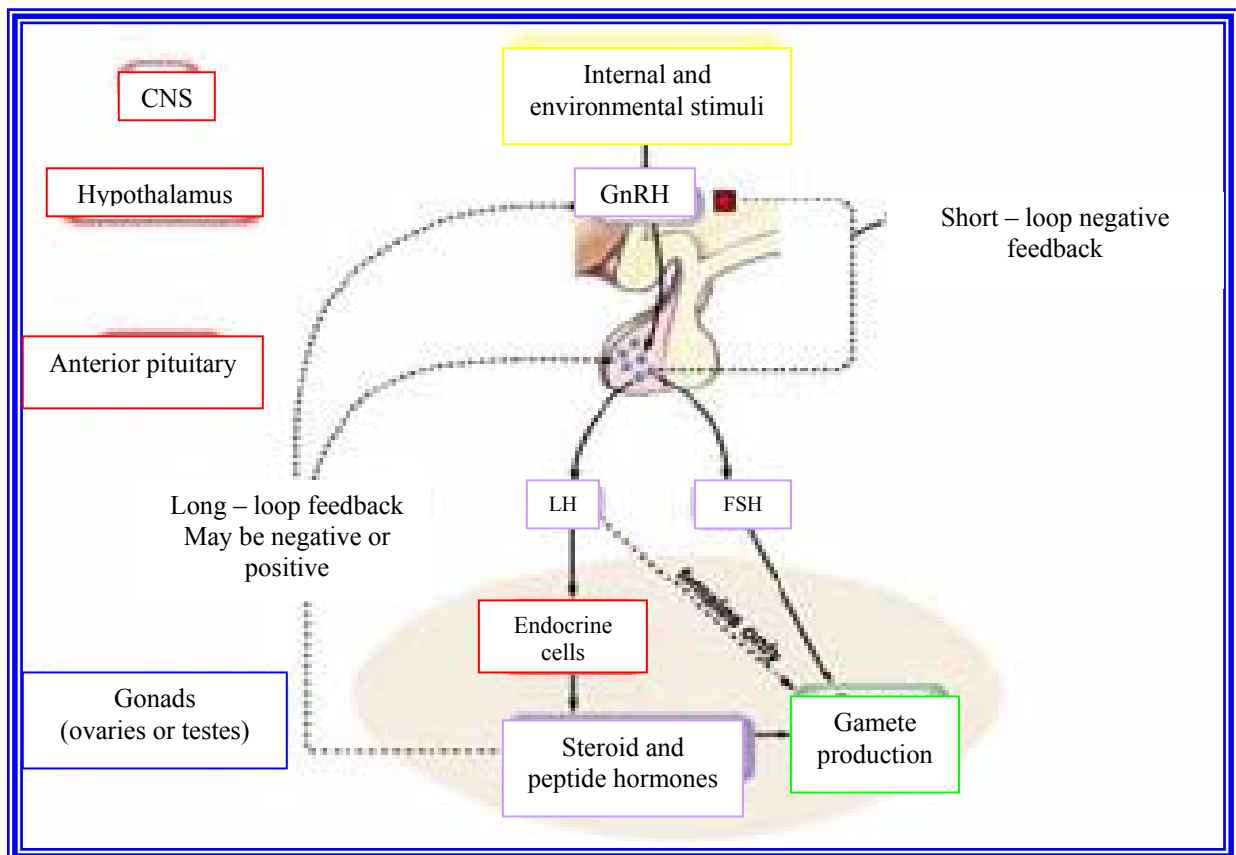
basal lamina



vitelline membrane		40
VLDL	.granulosa cells	
.lipoprotein lipase	apo – VLDL – II	
	VLDL	
	.	
Vitellogenin	(7 6)	
phosvitin	Vitellogenin	.
	lipovitellin	
Vitellogenin	Vitellogenin gene	
.	lipovitellin	phosvitin
	oocyte	Vitellogenin
	.vitelline membrane	
	%10	
albumin	.vitelline membrane	active uptake mechanism
α_2 – glycoprotein	passively	
subclasses	actively	
	IgG	
	passive immunity	
avidin	biotin	
	.	
	cholecalciferol	vit.A thiamin riboflavin
.	A	transferrin prealbumin retinol
	VLDL	Vitellogenin
ovum		Vitelline membrane
.apo – VLDL – II	Vitellogenin	apo – B
	95000	
	.apoprotein	Vitellogenin



.6



.7

VLDL
 VLDL
 membrane – bound vesicle
 VLDL oocyte vesicle
 phosvitin Vitellogenin apo – B
 .Cathepsin D lipovitellin
 specialized organelles
 .yolk spheres degraded
 μm 150 larger spheres particles apoproteins
 .lipovitellin phosvitine
 excess membrane vesicle
 VLDL .Vitelline
 uptake 20
 Vitelline membrane
 .receptor – mediated endocytosis
 (*ro*) restricted ovulator
 .non – functional apo – B / Vitellogenin
 defect . yolk precursors
 apo – B / Vitellogenin heterozygous males
 autosomal
 riboflavin binding protein
rd / rd *rd / rd*
ro / –
 /

التبويض ovulation:

	follicle		
)	post - ovulatory follicle	stigma ruptures	
	:	expulsion	.(9 8
			.1
	fibroblasts		.2
	:		
	collagen fibres		.1
			.2
	collagenase	fibroblasts	.3
		proteases	
		.follicular rupture	
		fibronectin	.4
		cell adhesion molecular	
	fibronectin		
fibroblasts	lysosomes	cathepsins	
		.theca tissue	
	myofibrils		.5
		.avascular stigma	
		vascularized	
		blood spots	
erythrocytes		aesthetic appeal	
	Vitelline membrane		
	granulosa cells	perivitelline layer	
	granulosa cells		

basement membrane

.granulose

theca

post – ovulatory follicle

largest pre – ovulatory follicle

الحويصلة بعد التبويض : post – ovulatory follicle

8 – 6

corpus luteum

Steroids

24 Prostaglandins

oviposition

granulosa cells

.shell gland

تصنيع الستيرويدات من قبل الحويصلات المبيضية:

– 150

feral chicken

10 – 7

3000 – 2000 200

androgens

Oestrogens

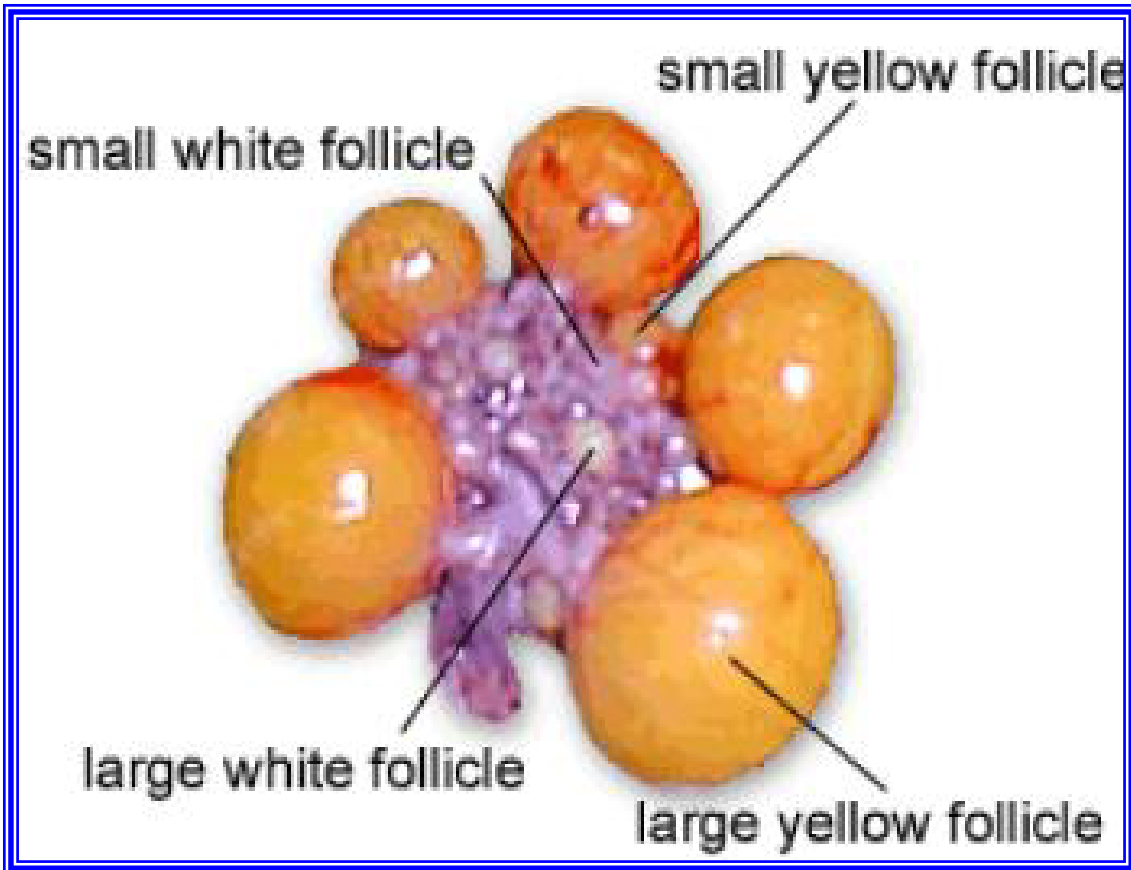
:

.medullary bone .1

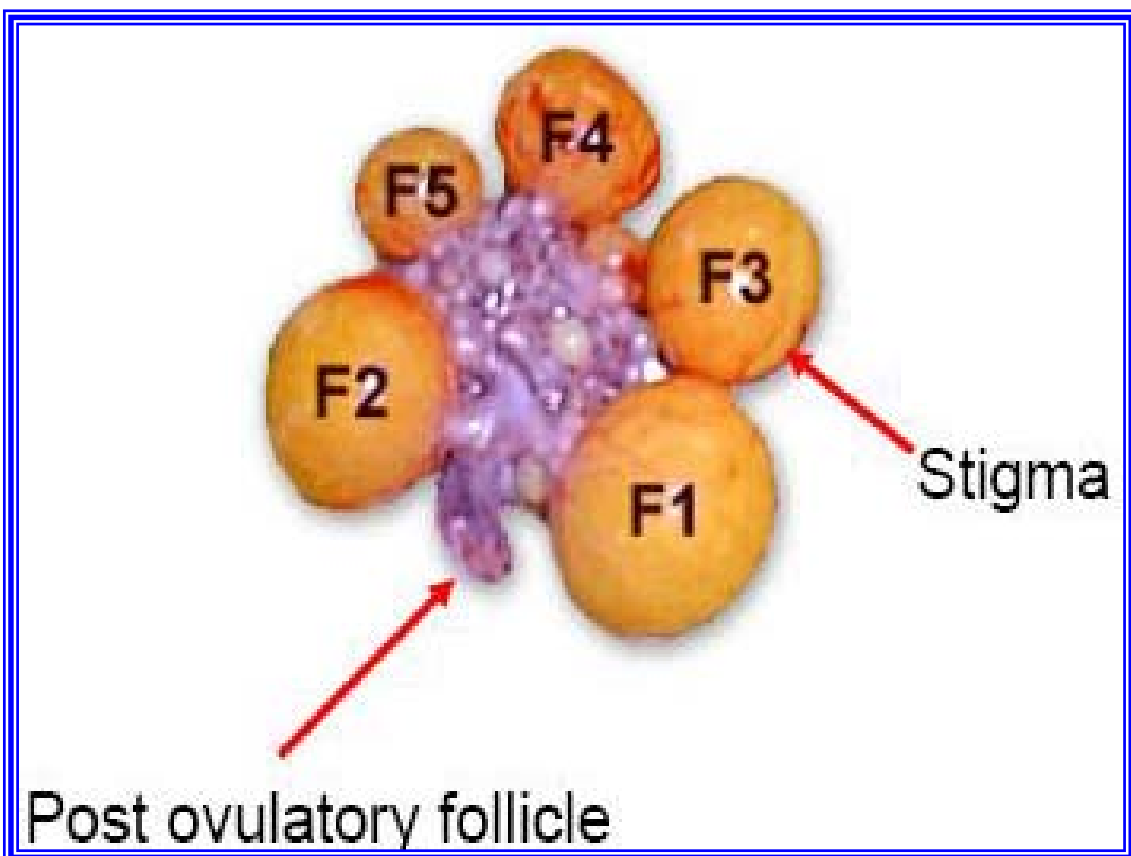
.female – specific plumage .2

.3

.4



.8



.9

- .5 .spurs comb
- .6 .pupic bones softening
- .7 .

thecal tissue
 oestrogens androgens progesterone
 granulosa cells
 oestrogens androgens
 17 α - hydroxyprogesterone
 Steroidogenic thecal cells
 androgens
 sequester yolk .oestrogens
 oestrogen oestrogens
 yolk – filled hierarchy androgens
 F1 16 .F3 maximum
 oestrogens androgens .androgens
 hierarchial follicles
 F1 granulosa granulosa cells

الغدة الكظرية ووظيفة المبيض:

.catecholaminergic nerves
 thecal tissue
 ACTH deoxycorticosterone corticosterone
in vitro catecholamines
 dexamethazone metyrapone
 ovarian hierarchy .block ovulation

transplanted

catecholamines innervation

دورة التبويض The ovulatory cycle

sequences

360

10)

(11)

25.12

6 - 2

40

28.53

)

8

(10)

8

6

open period

-

circadian rhythm

10 :

14

24

oviposition

45 - 30

4

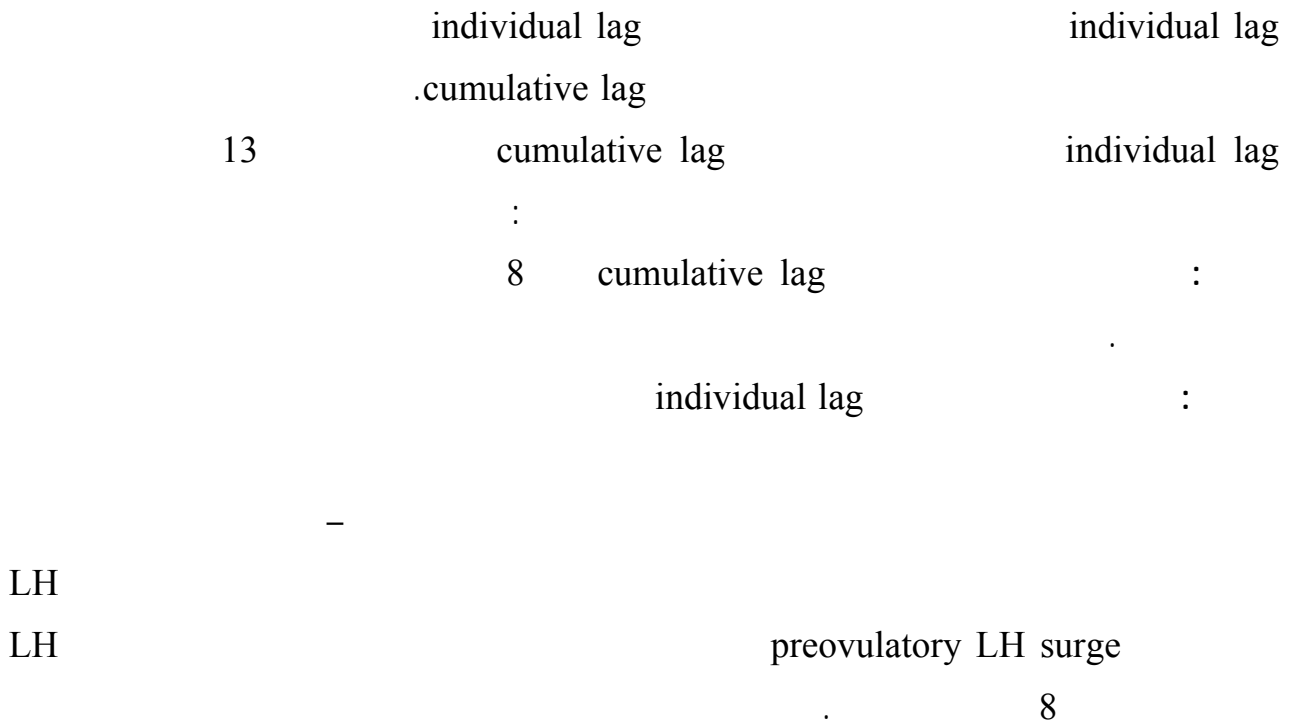
(27)

4

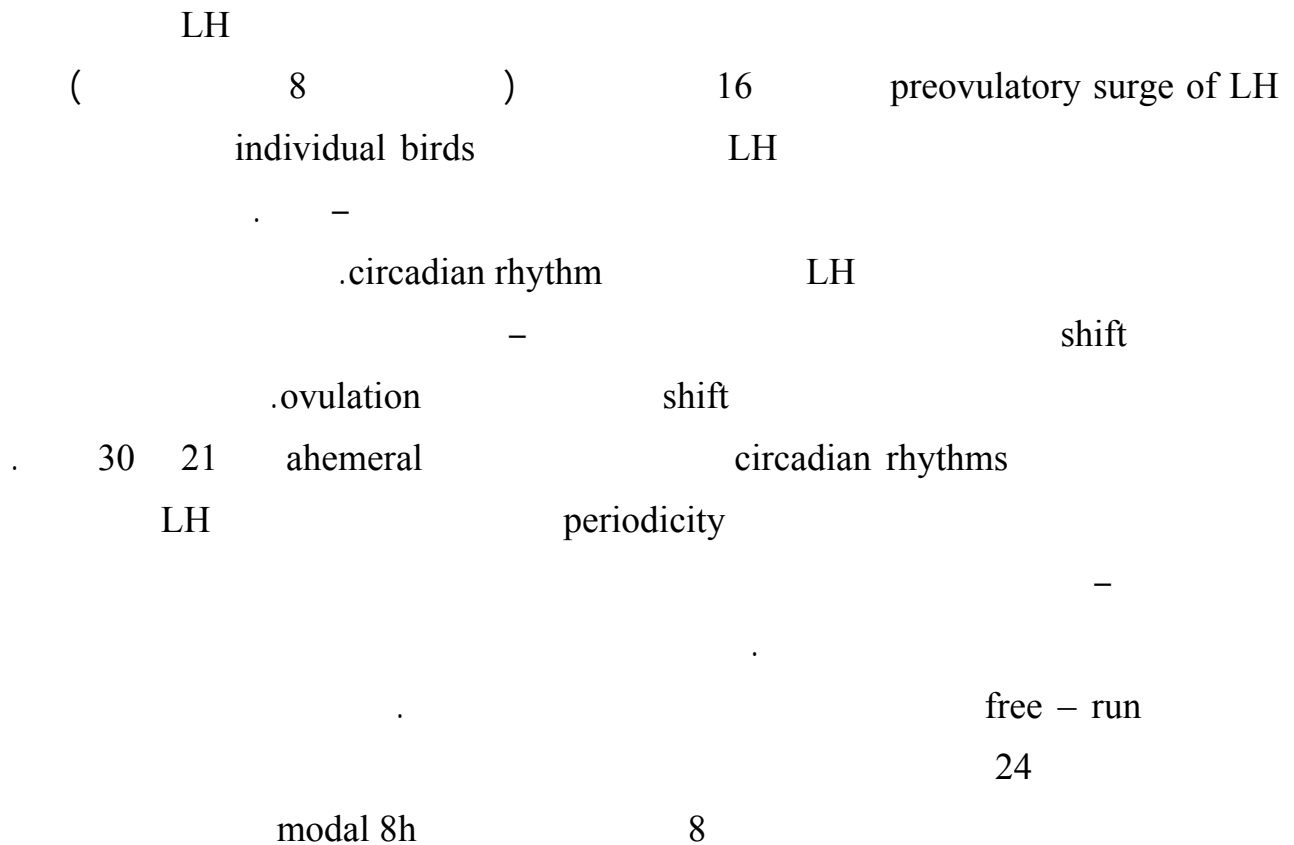
first oviposition

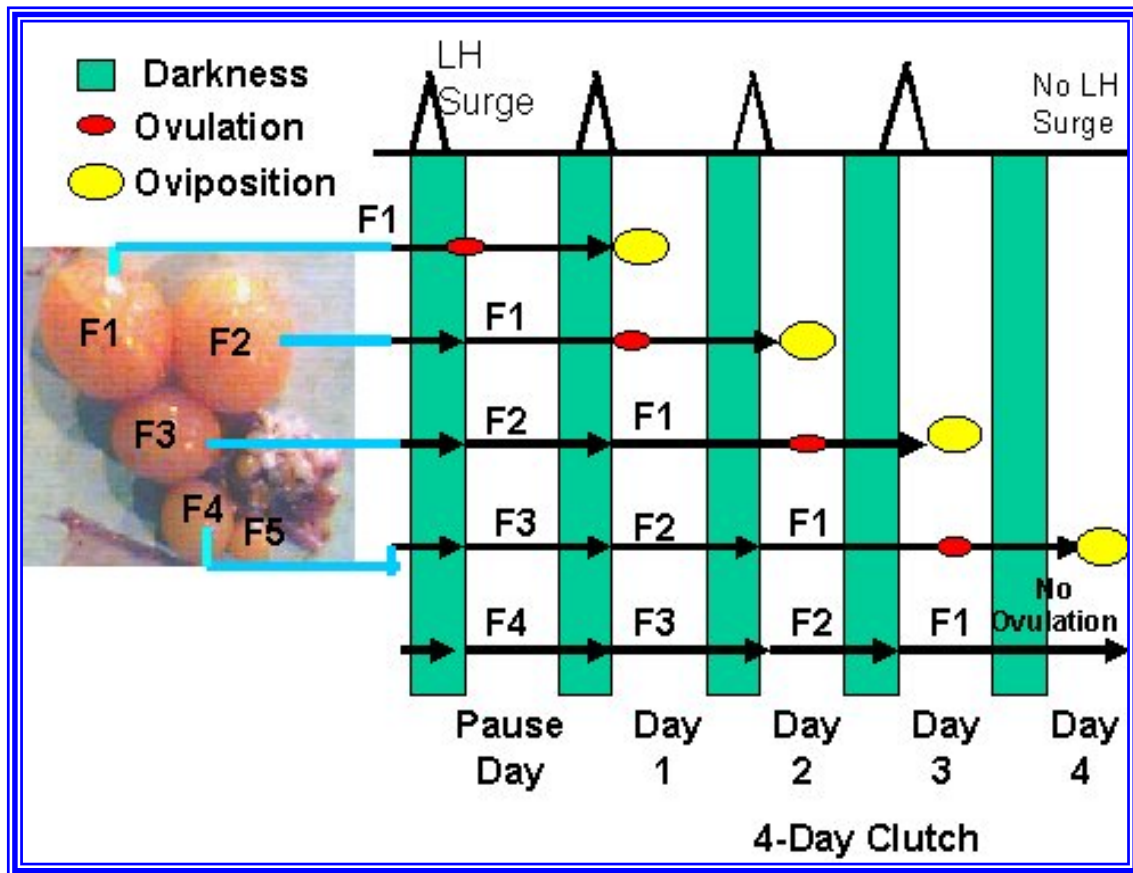
Chukar partridge

24



الفترة المفتوحة لانطلاق هرمون الـ LH (The open period for LH release):





.11

-

Skinner boxes

free – running properties

	lights – on		.scotophase	photophase
	10 : 14		(dusk) lights – off
6 18			15	
		3 4		
			short ahemeral cycles	24
	modal time			
24		7 :	14	15
	14 :	14	long ahemeral photoschedules	
	8			

.LH

LH

			1.25	
10 :	14			
				7 : 17
			7 :	14
	24			14 : 14
4				14
				20 :

split photoschedules

modal 2h

%75

10 :(

0.75 :

0.25)

14

8

LH

24

-

lag

24

-

.(ahemeral)

LH

threshold

LH

الفصل الخامس

التلقيح الاصطناعي

التلقيح الاصطناعي Artificial insemination:

method of choice sporadic application
pedigreed matings
.primary breeding

) broad – breasted turkey
(1.

2
1990 1950
.2025 2

24

24 20



.1



.2

primary breeding organization

(3 2)

Common	Muscovy	interspecific cross	
: 1 7 : 1	:		ducks
%40		4 : 1	.10

.(2)

جمع السائل المنوي من الدواجن:

gallinaceous birds

abdominal massage

(3)

.(4)

interepting

eagles

hawks

semen collector

imprinted ()

sand hill cranes

.mimicking



.3



.4

1- van Wambeke (1972).

Na citrate. $2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (g)	7.7
Citric acid (g)	1.3
Na glutamate. H_2O (g)	20.1
Glucose – H_2O (g)	20.1
Skimmed milk (ml)	200
Egg albumin (ml)	150
Total volume (ml)	1000
pH	6.3
Osmotic pressure (mOsm /Kg H_2O)	460

reconstituted

**2- Lake & Ravie (1979)**

Na glutamate. H_2O (g)	15.2
Glucose. H_2O (g)	6
K citrate. H_2O (g)	1.28
BES* (g)	30.5
Mg acetate. $4\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (g)	0.8
1M NaOH (ml)	58
Total volume (ml)	1000
pH	4.05
Osmotic pressure	411

* BES = N,N – Bis (2 – hydroxyethyl) 2 – amino ethanesulphoric acid.

3- Sexton (1977)

Na glutamate. H ₂ O (g)	8.67
K citrate. H ₂ O (g)	0.64
Na acetate. 3H ₂ O (g)	4.30
MgCl ₂ . 6H ₂ O (g)	0.34
K ₂ HPO ₄ . 3H ₂ O (g)	12.7
KH ₂ PO ₄ (g)	0.65
Fructose. H ₂ O (g)	5
TES* (g)	1.95
Total volume (ml)	1000
pH	7.5
Osmotic pressure	333

***TES = N – Tris (hydroxymethyl) methyl – 2 – amino ethanesulphonic acid.**

4- Chaudhuri & Lake (1988).

(40 – 20)

Glucose. H ₂ O (g)	6
1M NaOH (ml)	27.5
TES (g)	13.74
NaCl (g)	8
Antibiotic mix* (ml)	1
Total volume (ml)	1000
pH	7.4
Osmotic pressure	382

*** Antibiotic mix = 0.25 g streptomycin and 0.30 g penicillin dissolved in 5 ml.**

	van Wambek (1972)	Lake & Ravie (1982)	Sexton (1980)	Lake et. al. (1984)
Na citrate. 2H₂O (g)	7.7	-	-	-
Citric acid (g)	1.3	-	-	-
Na glutamate. H₂O (g)	20.1	19.2	9.63	11.0
Glucose. H₂O (g)	20.1	3.6	-	3.6
Skimmed milk (ml)	200	-	-	-
Egg albumen (ml)	150	-	-	-
K citrate. H₂O (g)	-	2.2	0.71	1.28
BES* (g)	-	18.9	-	30.5
Na acetate (anhydrous) (g)	-	2.0	-	1.46
Mg acetate. 4H₂O (g)	-	1.05	-	0.8
1M NaOH (ml)	-	36.0	-	56.0
Na acetate. 3H₂O (g)	-	-	4.78	-
MgCl₂. 6H₂O (g)	-	-	0.38	-
K₂HPO₄. 3H₂O (g)	-	-	14.1	-
KH₂PO₄ (g)	-	-	0.72	-
Fructose. H₂O (g)	-	-	5.55	-
Na₂HPO₄ (anhydrous) (g)	-	-	-	1.36
Total volume (ml)	1000	1000	1000	1000
pH	6.3	7.13	7.5	7.1
Osmotic pressure (mOsm / Kg H₂O)	460	406	366	402

- BES = N, N – Bis (2 – hydroxyethyl) – 2 aminoethanesulphonic acid.

(1978 Stewart Lake)

*	(/)		()		
20	8.0 – 3.0	5.7	0.9-0.1	0.35	
7.5	7.0-5.0	5.0	0.3-0.15	0.15	
10	6.0-3.5	5.0	0.5-0.08	0.2	
13.5	14.0-8.0	9.0	0.3-0.08	0.15	
19	13.5-9.0	9.5	0.33-0.1	0.2	
4.5	8.0-4.0	6.0	0.15-0.05	0.075	
9.2	6.0-0.02	4.0	1.0-0.1	0.23	
20	3.0-0.01	1.8	1.5-1.0	1.1	

100

*

stroked

(3)

phallic folds

cloacal area

.vent

ductus deferens

10 - 7

4 - 3

urates

aspiration

. 15

:

:

buffer

:

viability

. 30

(3)

:

insemination pipettes

:

.1

pH

buffers

.2

.3

Cl⁻

glutamate

Cl⁻

glutamate

48

: buffers

1. TES (N – tris (hydroxymethyl) methyl – 2 – amino ethanesulphonic acid).
 2. BES (N,N – Bis (2 – hydroxyethyl) 2 – amino ethanesulphonic acid).
- 7.5 6.8 pH buffers

.(1)

special benches

bench

– 10 pooled

30

primary breeding programme

تقييم السائل المنوي:

:

:

100

sperm morphology

metabolic activity

freezing

thawing

contaminant

(5) pearly white

yellowish red

colour

brownish red pigments

.1

.2

.3

.4

.5

.pearly white

sperm motility

5 - 1)

scale

(10 - 1

forward progression

4 : 1 3 : 1

.visual examination

individual cells

swirling mass

.waves

(5)

100

.50μl

.1 mg/μl

chamber

.1

.standard

calibrated

subsamples

.2

fine jet

detector

.3

spermatocrit

pcv

.4

spectrophotometer

spermatocrit

spectrophotometer

:

live – dead stain (–)

eosin

nigrosin

eosin

eosin

aniline blue

6)

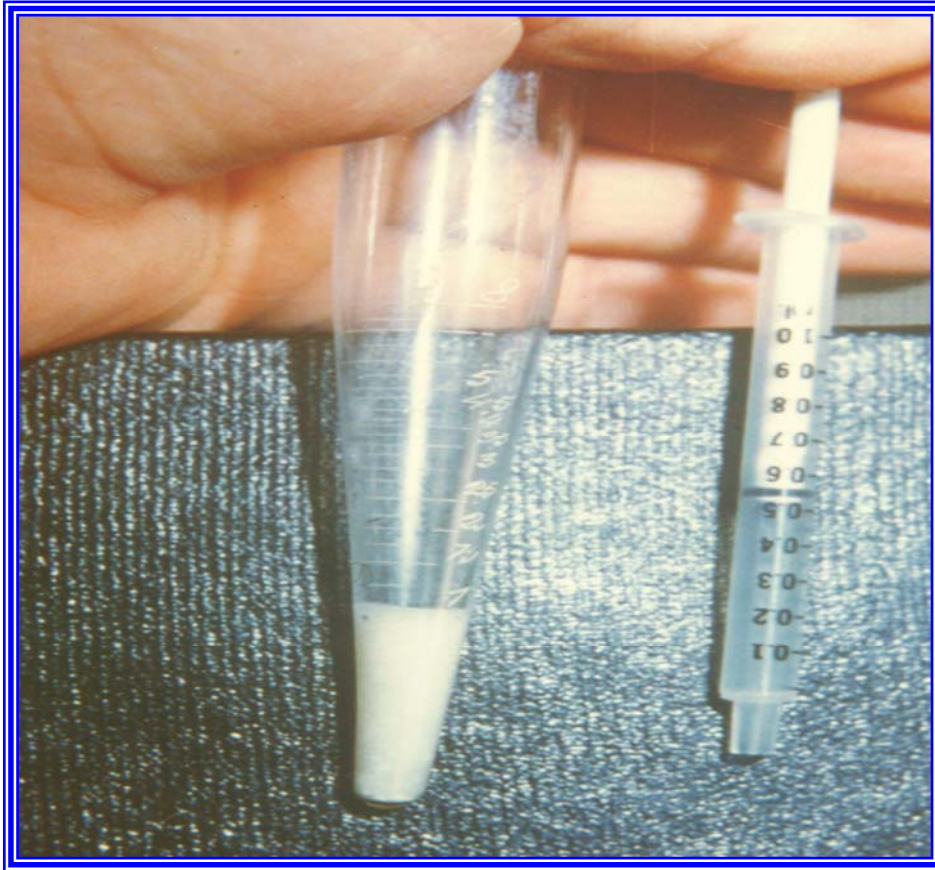
pink

nigrosin

(8 7

aniline blue

1000



.5



.6



.7



.8

The exclusion of ethidium bromide

DNA ethidium bromide fluorescence
 fluorescence
 digitonin fluorescence
 (9)
 fluorescence
 (11 10)
 ()
 .(15 14 13 12)

حجم وعدد النطف في التلقيحة:

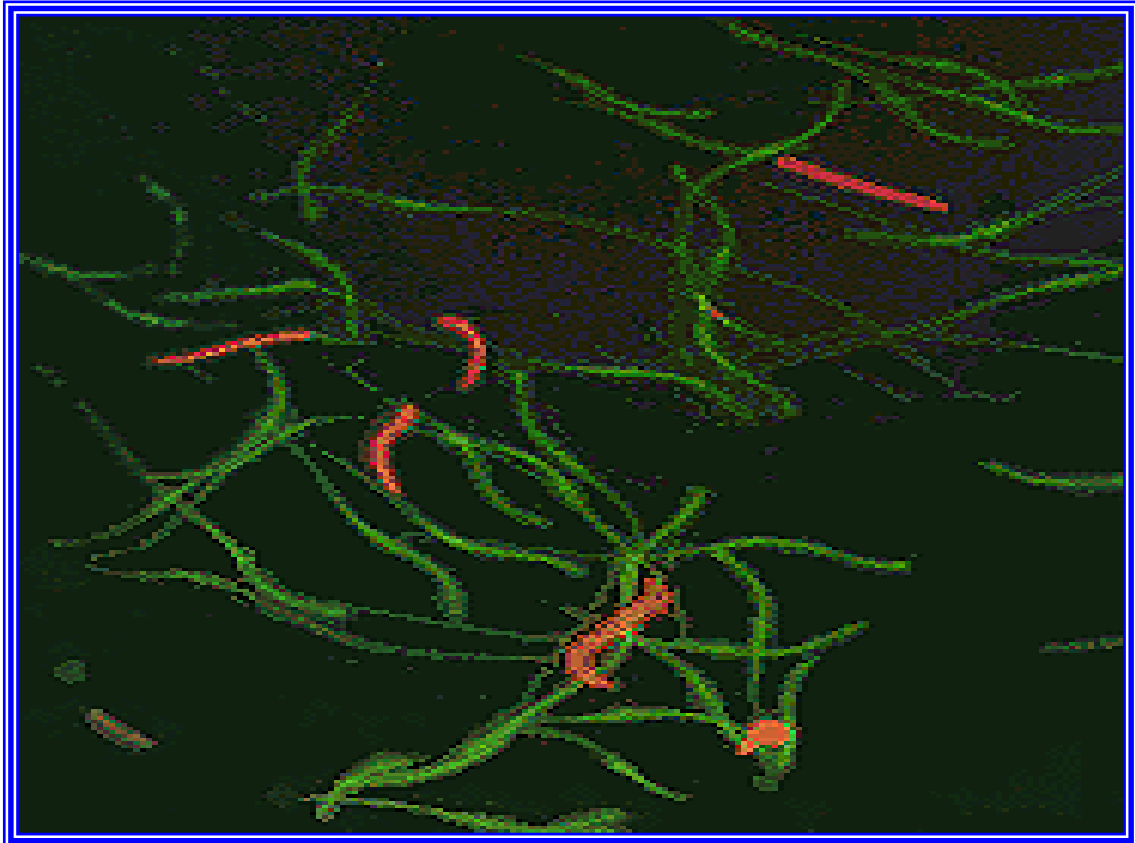
:

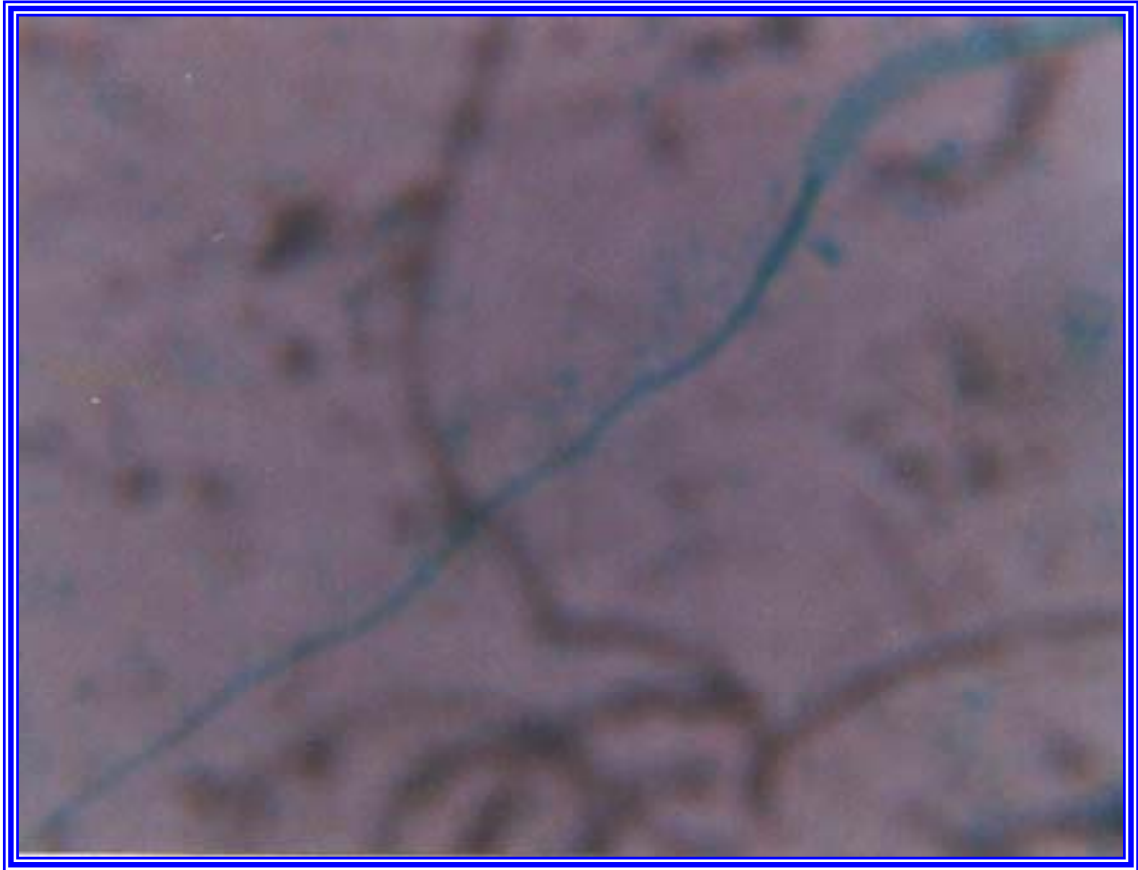
.1
 .2
 .3
 .4
 .5
 .6

50

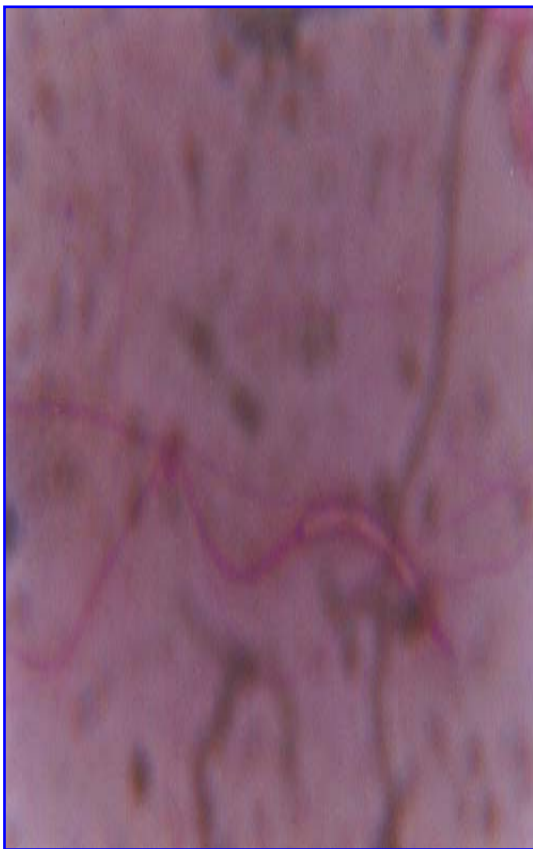
100
 100
 200

pool

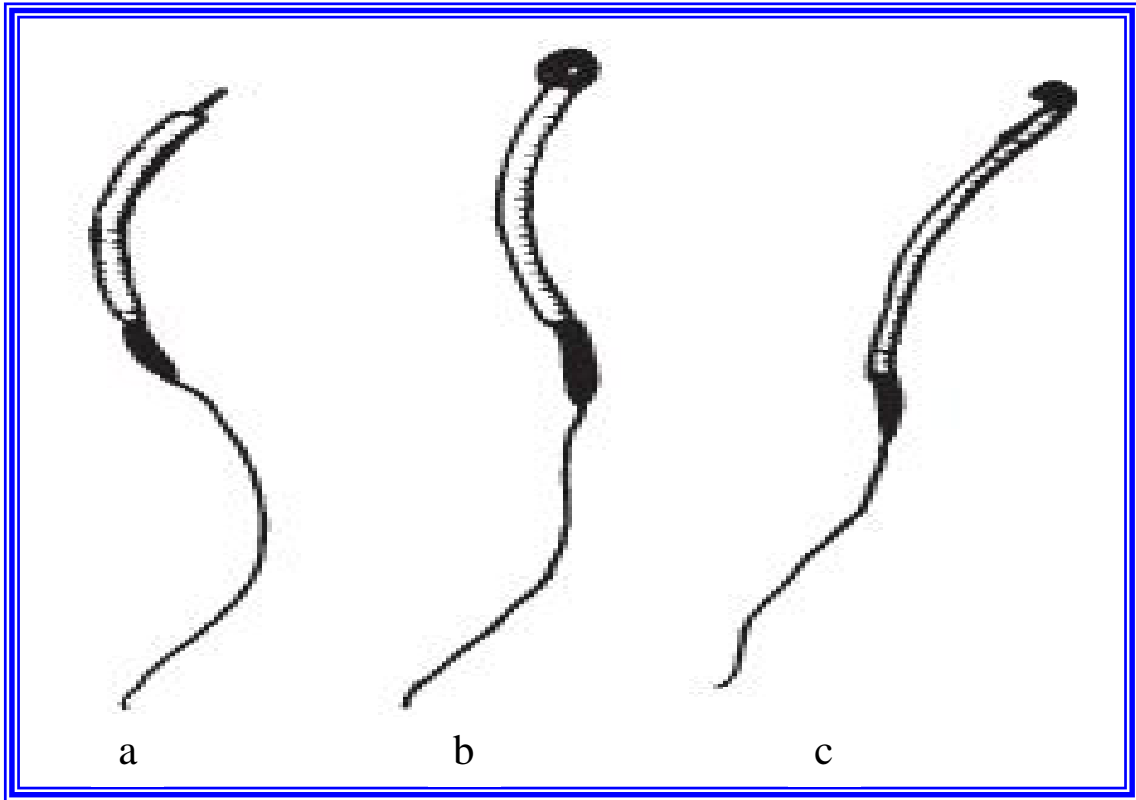




.10



.11

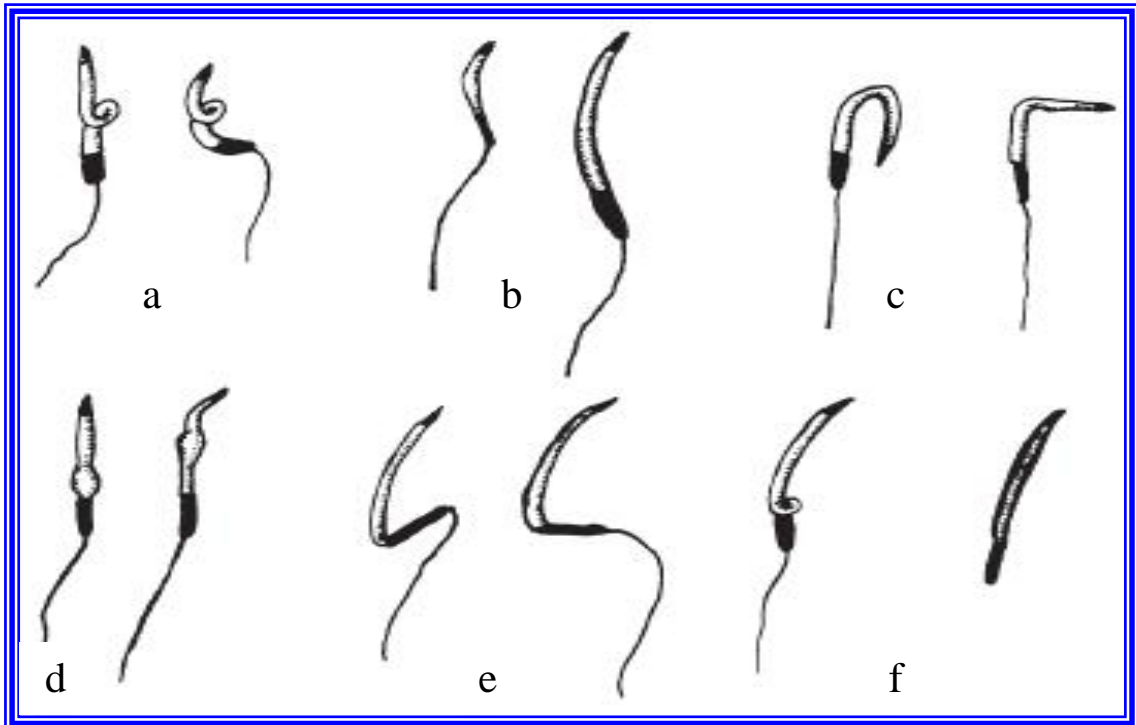


: b

: a

.12

: c



: b

: a

.13

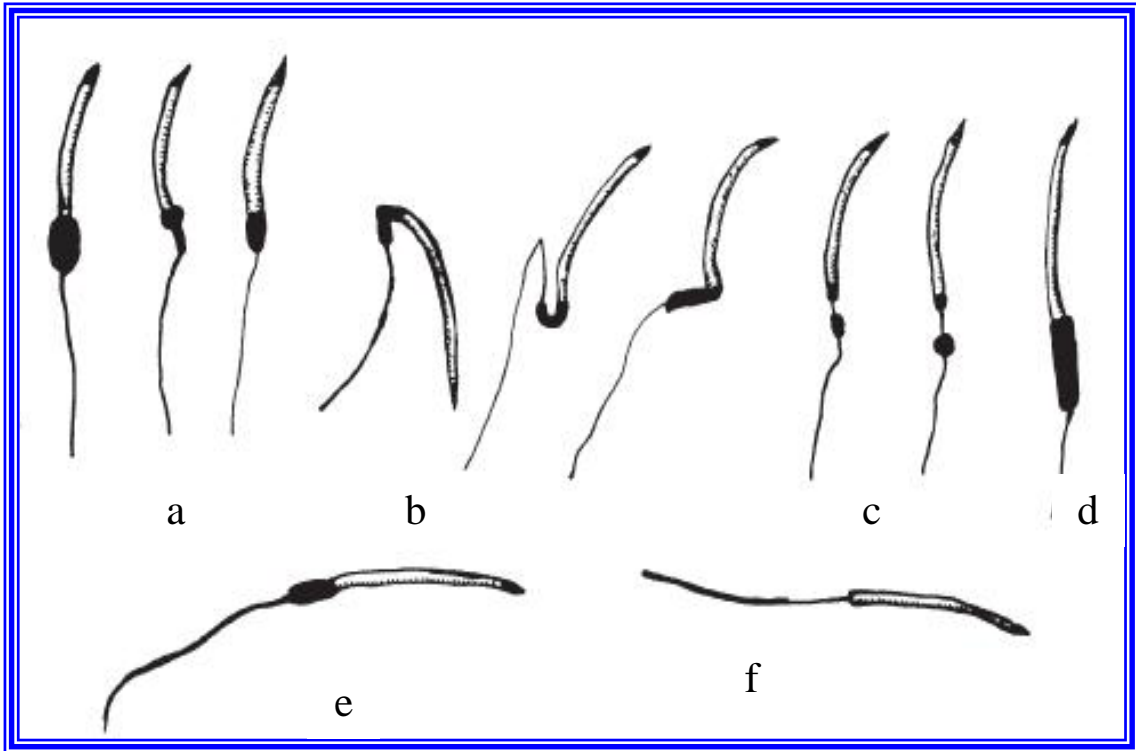
: e

: d ° 180 ° 90

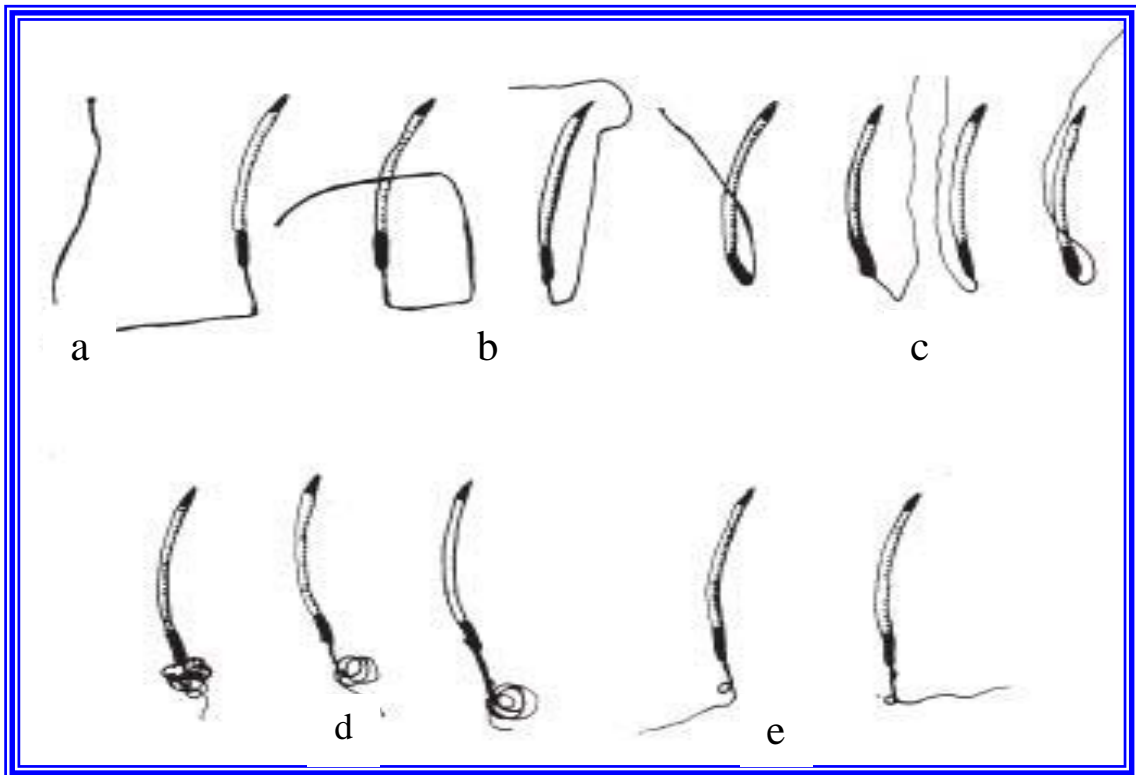
: c

: f

-



: b : a .14
 : e : d : c ()
 : f



: c °90 : b : a .15
 : e : d °180

: (N)

(/) × ()

= N

100

20 - 5

5 - 4

200 - 40

0.05

:

(V)

0.05

(/) × ()

(0.05) ×

= V

insemination pipettes

oviposition

%40 - 20

.sperm storage tubules

3 - 1

14

7

7 5

insemination pipette

cloaca

(16)

3

(17)

150 – 100

7 – 5



.16



.17

6

3

straw

.inseminator

خزن السائل المنوي في المختبر:

30

)

(19 18

خزن السائل المنوي السائل:

: 48

.ATP

.pH

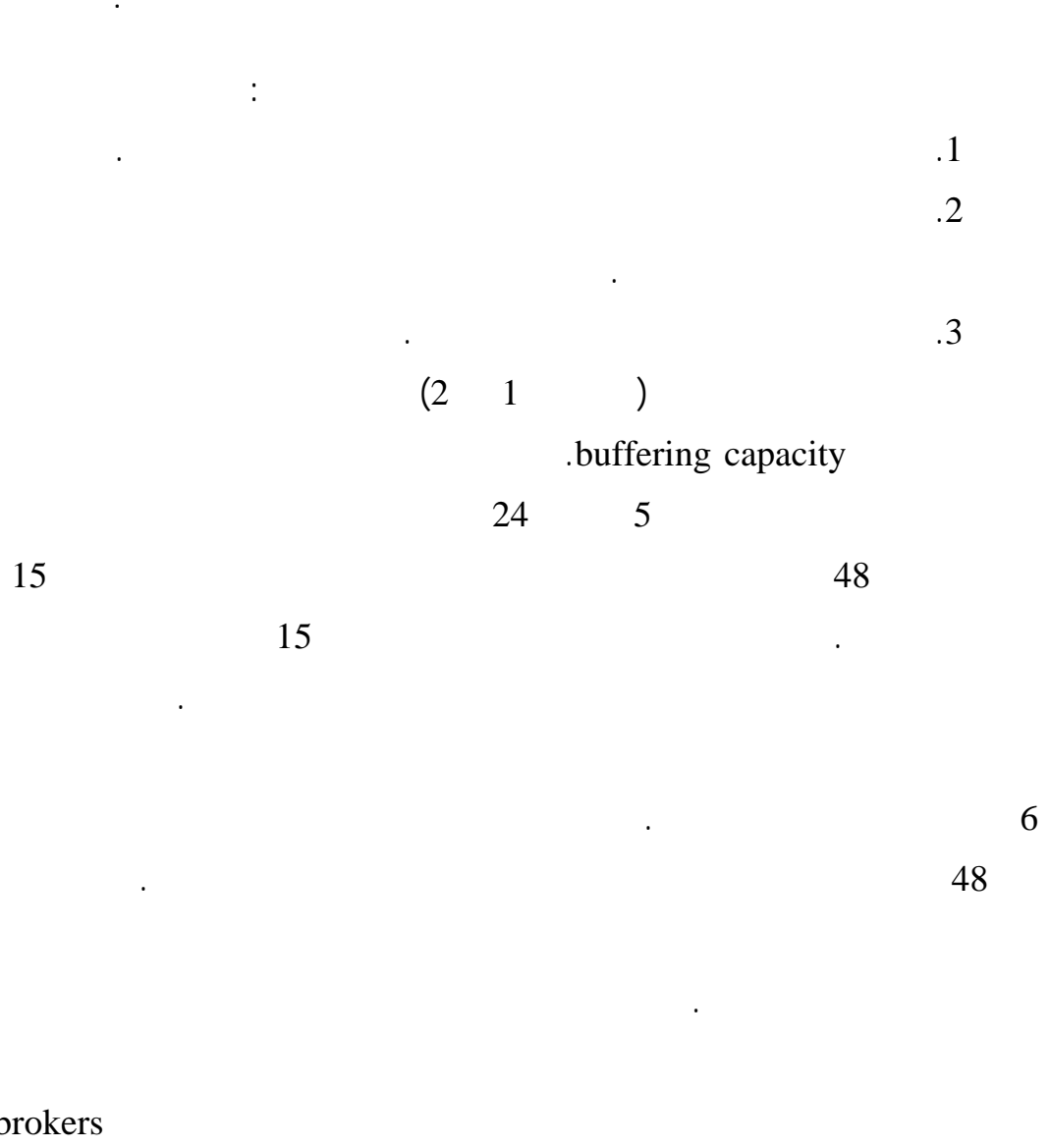
. 7 - 5

.1

.2

.3

.4



خزن السائل المنوي المجمد:

cryopreservation

.(viability)

cryopreserve

cryopreservation

%99 – 98



.18



.19

protocols

cryopreservation

liquid semen

frozen semen

liquid semen

24

glycerol (DMSO) dimethylsulphoxide cryopreservatives
) liquid semen

.(4

.4

cryopreservation

1. Lake & Stewart (1978).

Glycerol (g)	136.4
K acetate (g)	5
Mg acetate. 4H ₂ O (g)	0.8
Na glutamate. H ₂ O (g)	19.2
Fructose. H ₂ O (g)	8.0
Polyvinyl pyrrolidone (MW 10000) (g)	3
Total volume (ml)	1000

2. BPSE (Sexton, 1977)

Dimethylsulphoxide (ml)	40
K citrate. H ₂ O (g)	0.64
Na glutamate. H ₂ O (g)	8.64
Na acetate. 3H ₂ O (g)	4.30
MgCl ₂ . 6H ₂ O (g)	0.34
K ₂ HPO ₄ . 3H ₂ O (g)	12.7
KH ₂ PO ₄ (g)	0.65
Fructose. H ₂ O (g)	5.0
TES (g)	1.95
Total volume (ml)	1000

3. Tajima *et al*, 1989

Glycerol (g)	80
K acetate (g)	2.1
K glutamate (g)	2.1
K citrate. H ₂ O (g)	0.5
MgSO ₄ (g)	0.35
Na glutamate. H ₂ O (g)	6.0
Na acetate (g)	2.5
K ₂ HPO ₄ (g)	7.0
KH ₂ PO ₄ (g)	1.6
KOH (g)	1.0
Na ₂ HPO ₄ (g)	0.8
Glucose (g)	10
Sorbitol (g)	0.7
TES (g)	4.0
Hepes* (g)	3.0
BES (g)	3.0
Total volume (ml)	1000

*Hepes: N – 2 – hydroxy ethyl piperazine – N – 2 ethane Sulphonic acid.

5 – 2
 straws vials
 .cryopresevation
 15 – 5
 cryopreservatives
 cell suspension
 vial 40 – 35 – 1
 5 vials
 DMSO cryopreservatives
 cryopreservatives
 (/) %0.7
 .DMSO
 supernatant non – glycerolized diluent
 resuspended 5
 dialysis technology
 100 µl
 3 neat semen
 cryopreservatives DMSO
 banks of semen

uterovaginal magnum shell glands
sperm host gland
.Infundibular
sphincter

اقتصاديات التلقيح الاصطناعي:

.dwarf gene

.%2 %13
10 – 5

%30

%60

.heterozygote male offspring

6

.broiler offspring

الفصل السادس

تكوين البيضة

تكوين البيضة Egg formation:

) oviduct
 15 (1
 concentric albumen
 .ovum
 oviposition
 nesting sites behavioral repertoire
 mechanical stimulation
 neuro endocrine control
 shell gland
 .feed stuffs medullary bones depots

القناة التناسلية الأنثوية The female reproductive tract:

non – photo stimulated
 0.2 prepubertal hen
 250 50

gonadal steroids
 lysozyme avidin
 ovaalbumen

fibers
 molecular level

ligaments
 dorsolateral entire length

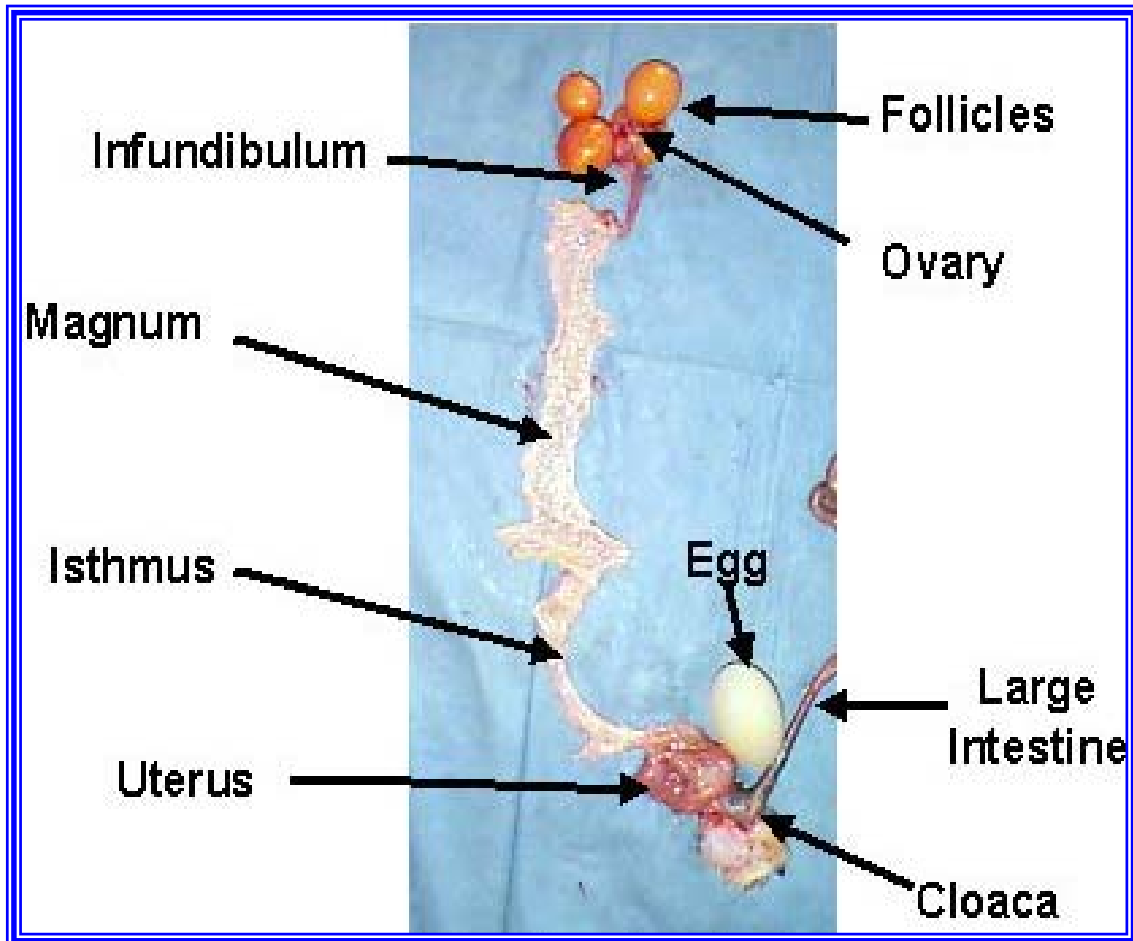
()
.ovum
peritoneum
sheet
underlying mucosa
tubular glands
inner lining
interspersed
sparse
infundibulum
epithelium
magnum
.shell gland
isthmus
lymphatic cells
tertiary
mucosa
.immune challenge
neural inputs
autonomic nervous system
sensory nerves
thread
irritants
CaCO₃

القمع The infundibulum:

walled tissue
 (2)
 sperm penetration
 fimbria
 funnel
 flared end
 yolk
 folded
 extravitelline
 yolk membrane
 15
 fimbria

المعظم The magnum:

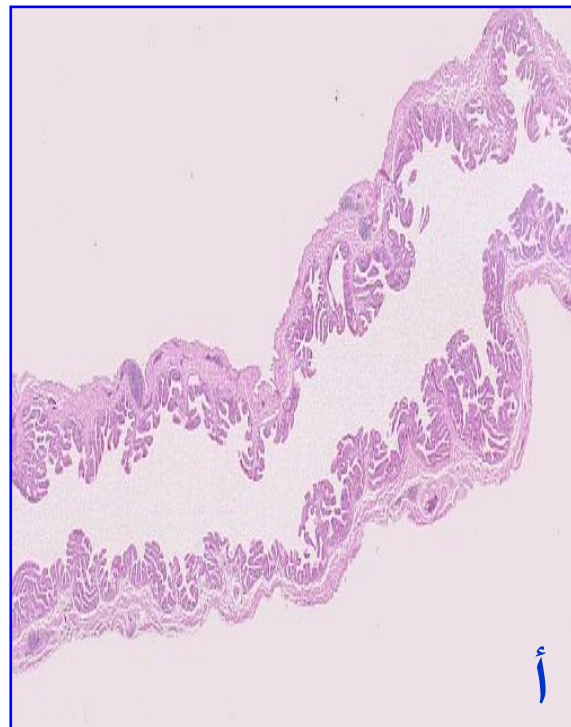
22 – 15 mucosa
 secondary ridges
 3)
 5 – 4
 primary ridges
 (4)
 %54 ovalbumin
 ovomucoid ovotransferrin lysozyme
 %80



.1



() (fimbria) ()



.2

avidin

complete array

ovomucin

epithelium

yolk

mechanical distension

nascent granules

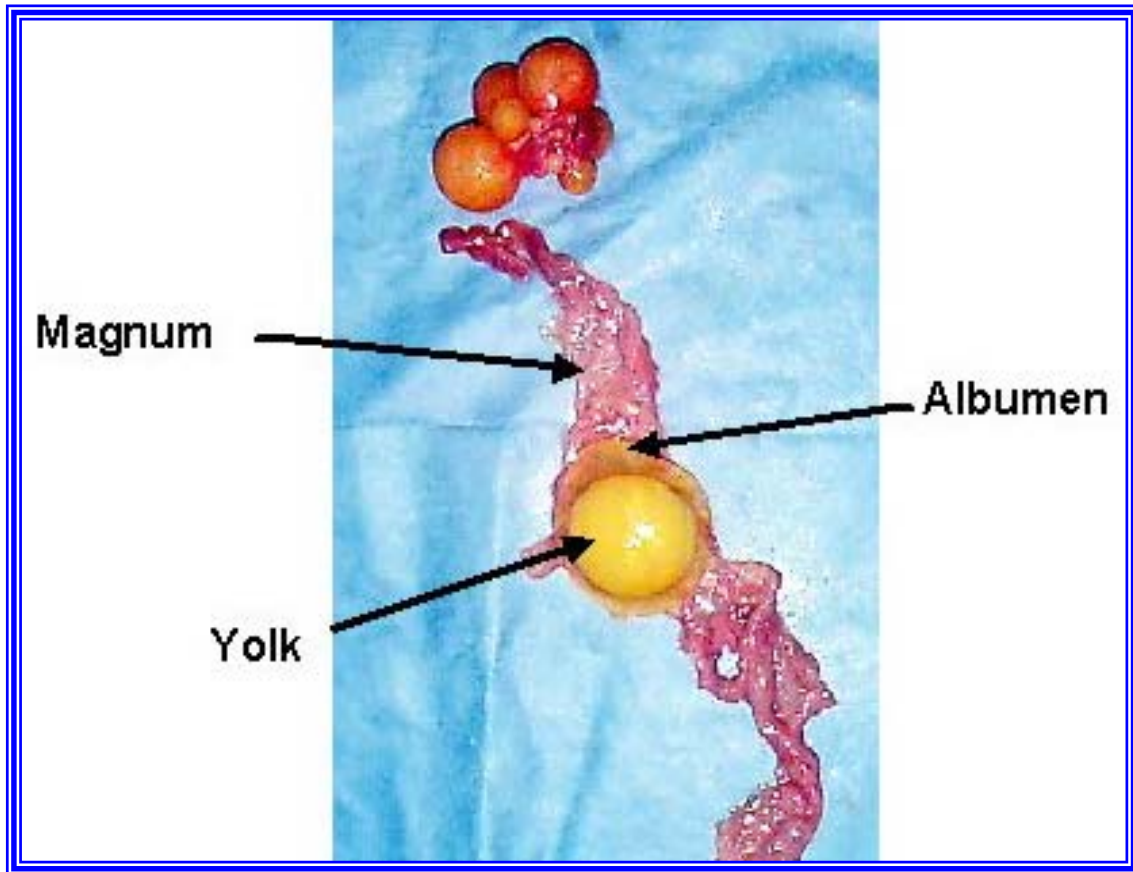
avidin lysozyme ovalbumin

gene expression

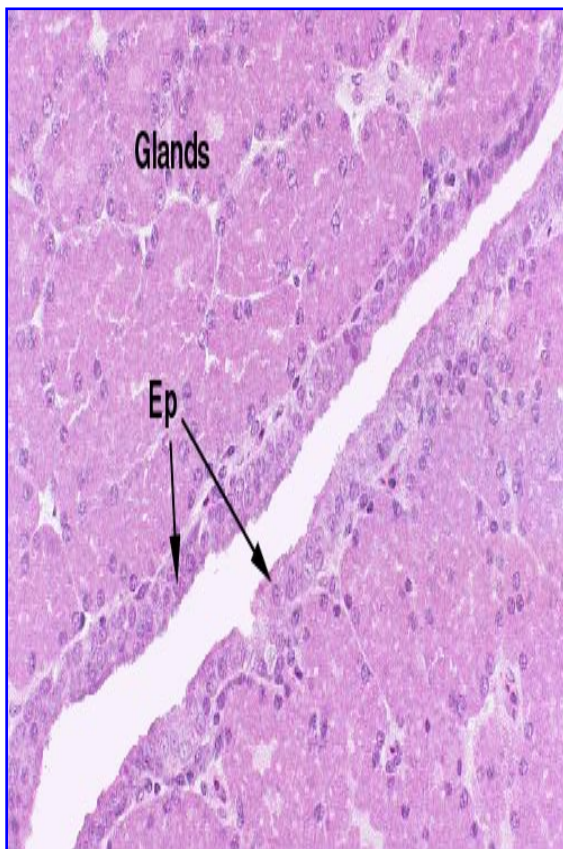
lysozyme

encodes

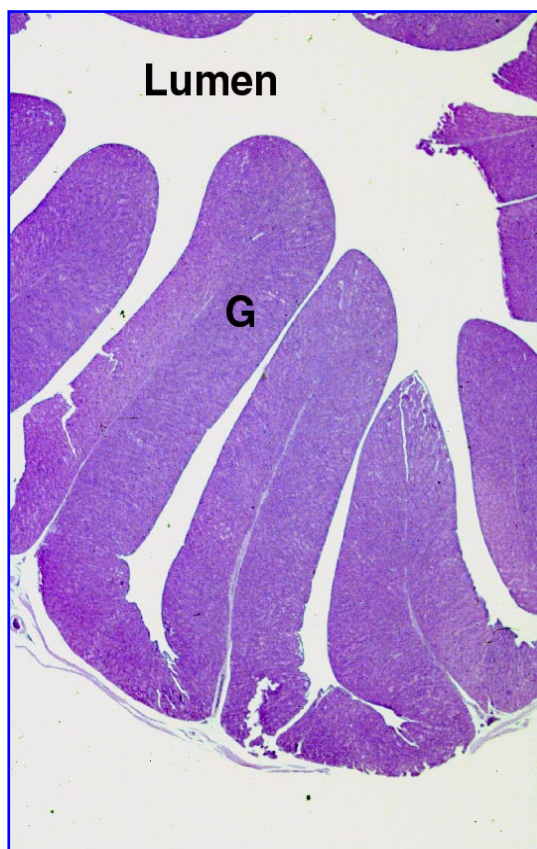
nucleotide



.3



= Ep



= G

.4

البرزخ The isthmus:

translucent
 ridged
 ridges
 cores
 mantle (6 5)

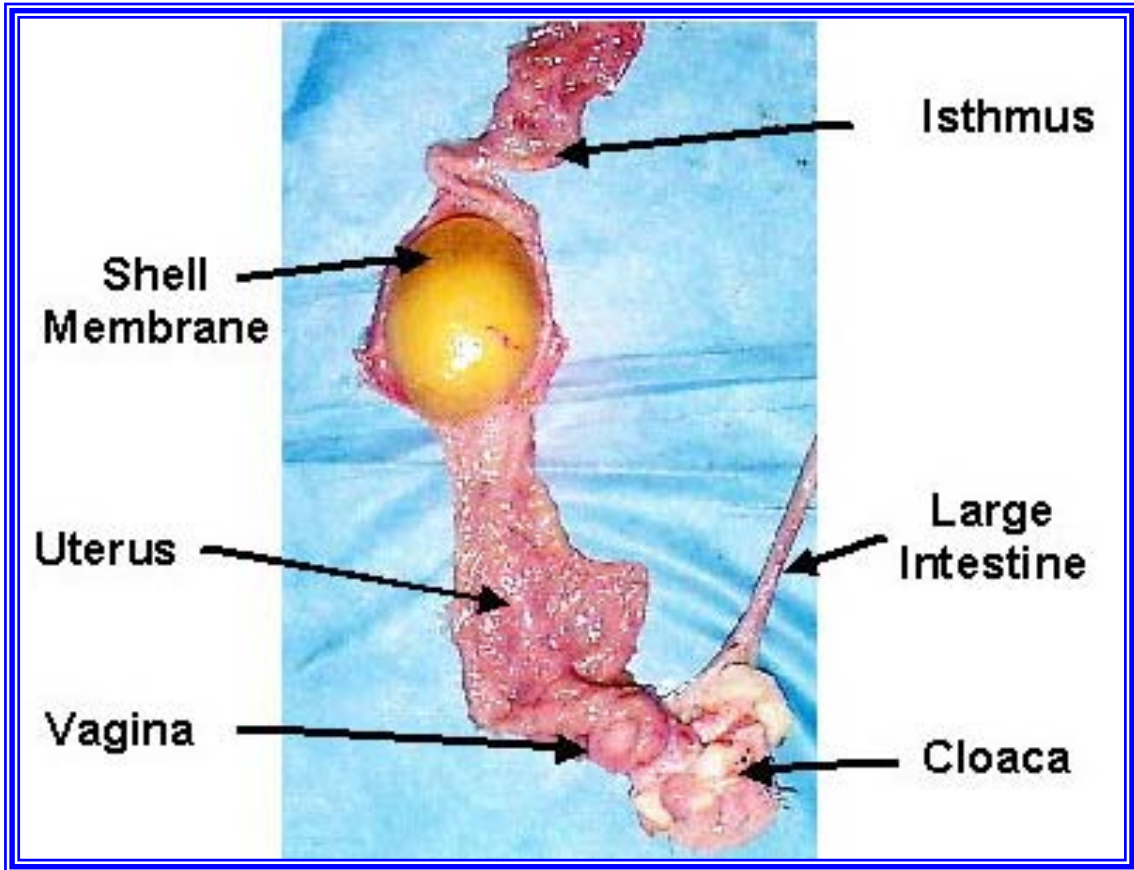
interwoven

الغدة القشرية The shell gland:

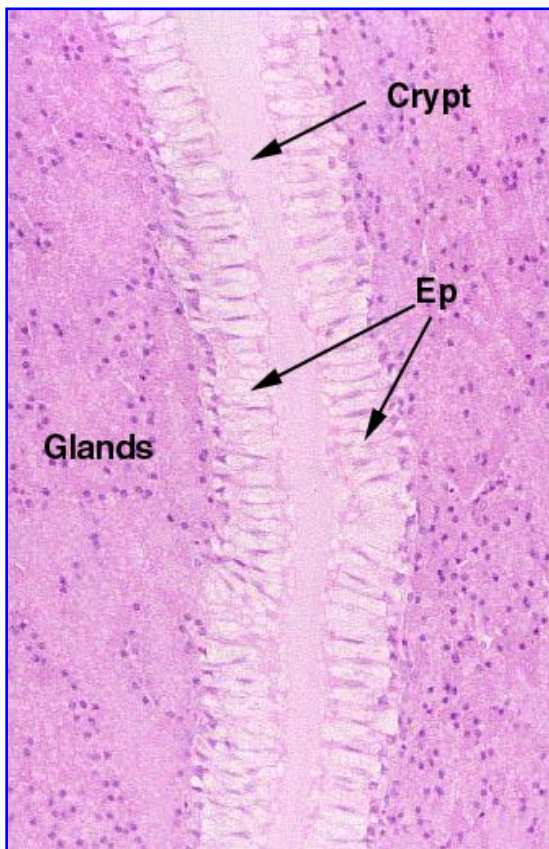
22 - 18
 15 imbibes
 Cl⁻ K⁺ Na⁺
 CaCO₃
 expelled (7)
 (8)

epithelium
 (9)

.histologists



.5



= TM

.6

2

isthmo – uterine junction

-

tubular shell gland

8

calcification

8 / 0.15

anchor

mamilliary cores

(11 10

) shell membranes

shell gland pouch

epithelial surface

Ca^{+2}

.carbonic anhydrase

Ca^{+2}

calcium binding protein

Ca^{+2}

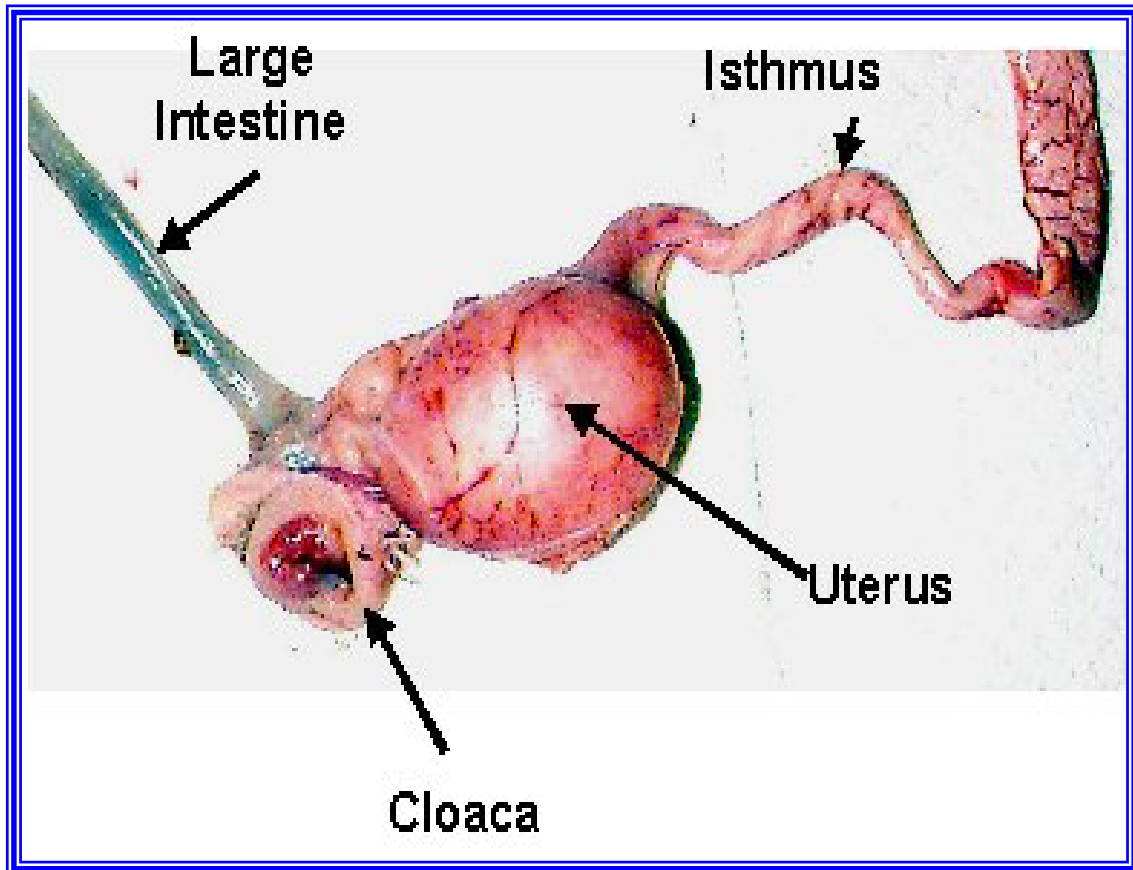
key enzyme

carbonic anhydrase

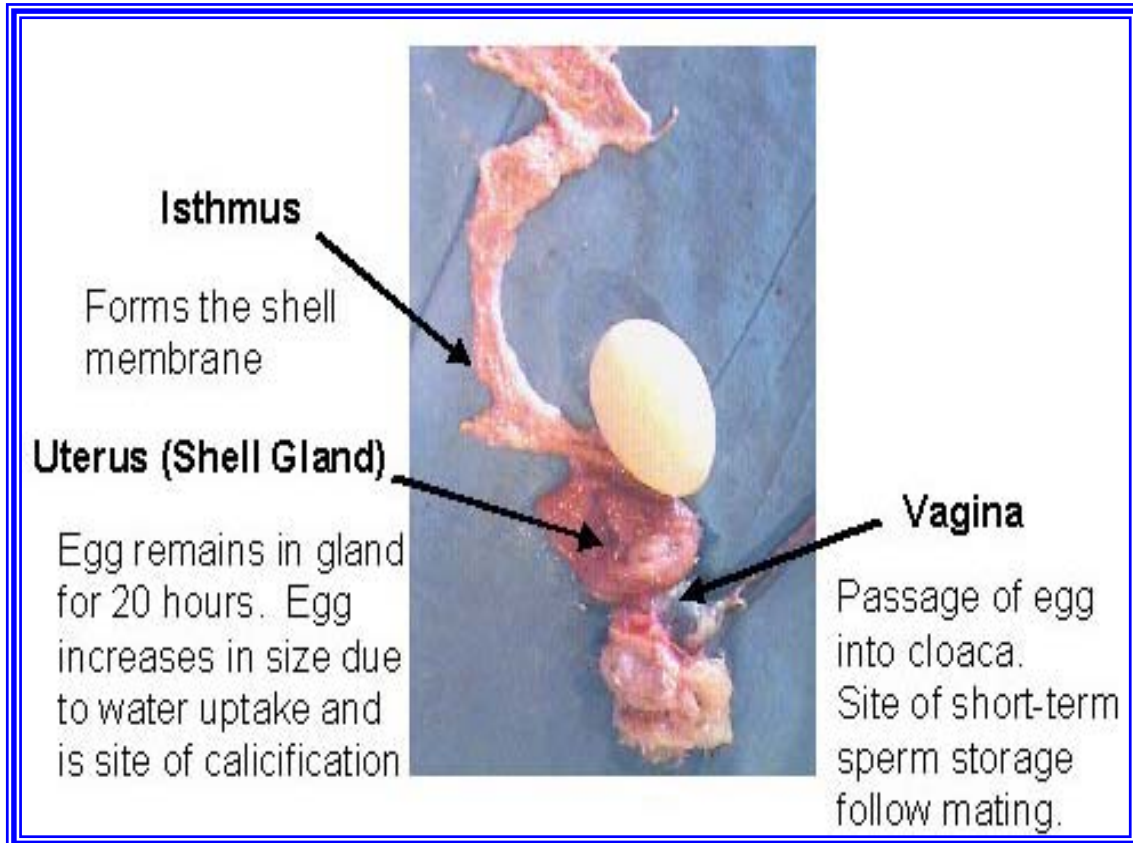
CO_3^{-2}

$CaCO_3$

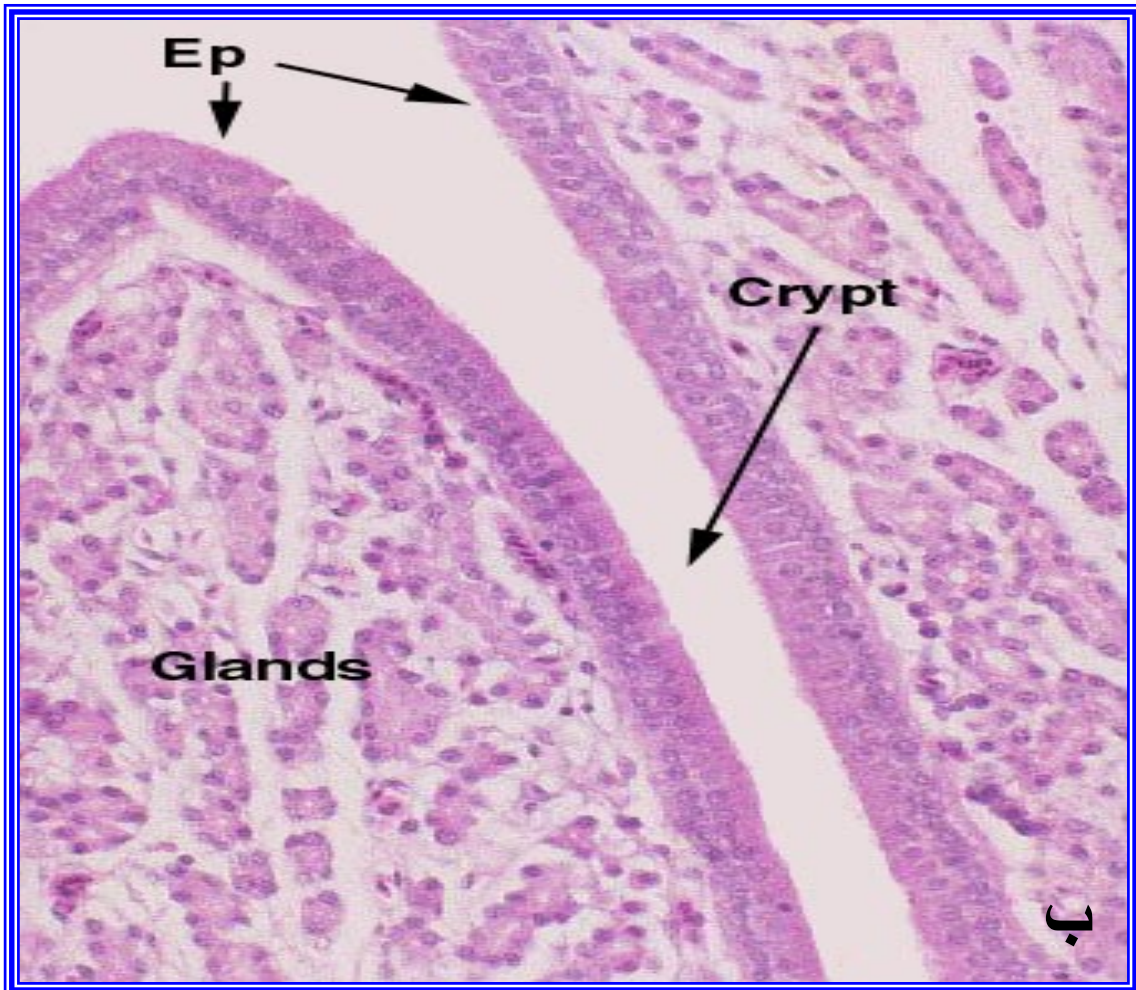
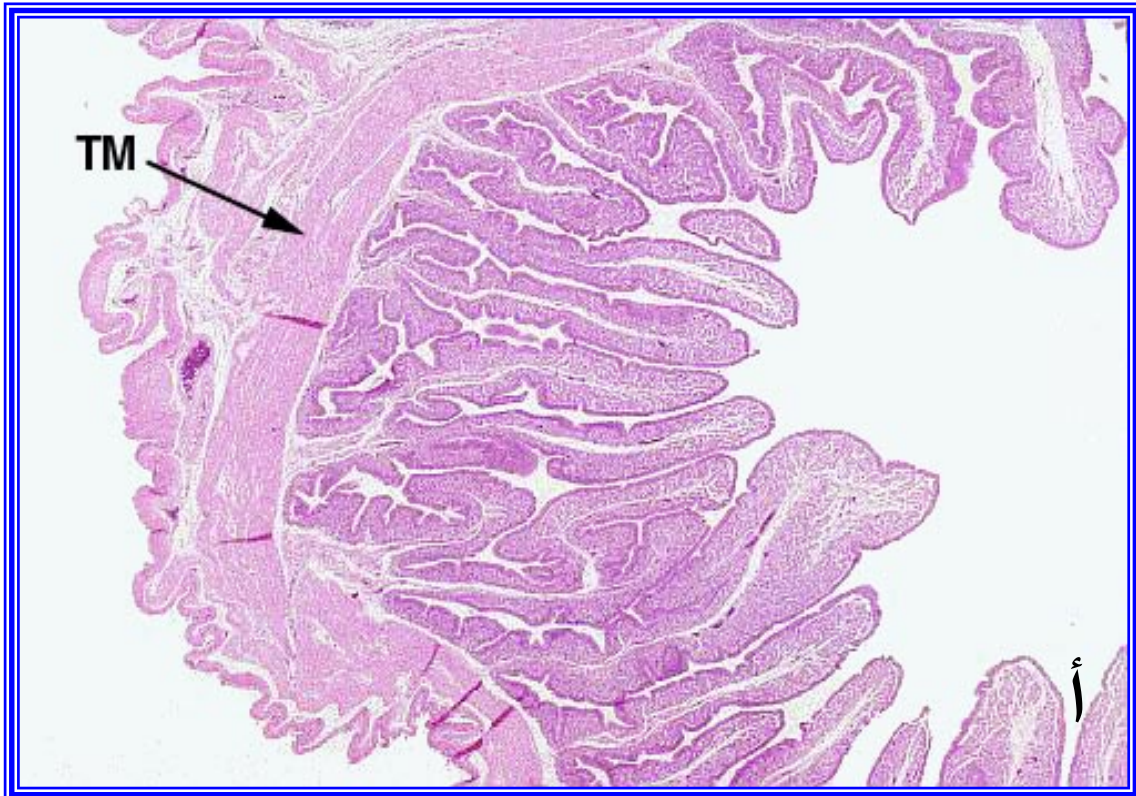
protein portions



.7



.8



porphyrin derivatives
cuticle

ترسيب الكالسيوم على القشرة

:Deposition of calcium on the shell

500

Ca⁺²

molecular mechanisms

.carbonate ion

Ca⁺²

/ 100

Ca⁺²

/ 270 – 200

very low density

Vitellogenin (VLDL) lipoprotein

unavailable

follicle

) ionized Ca⁺²

%20

(inorganic Ca⁺²

Ca⁺²

sequestered

perfusing

Ca⁺²

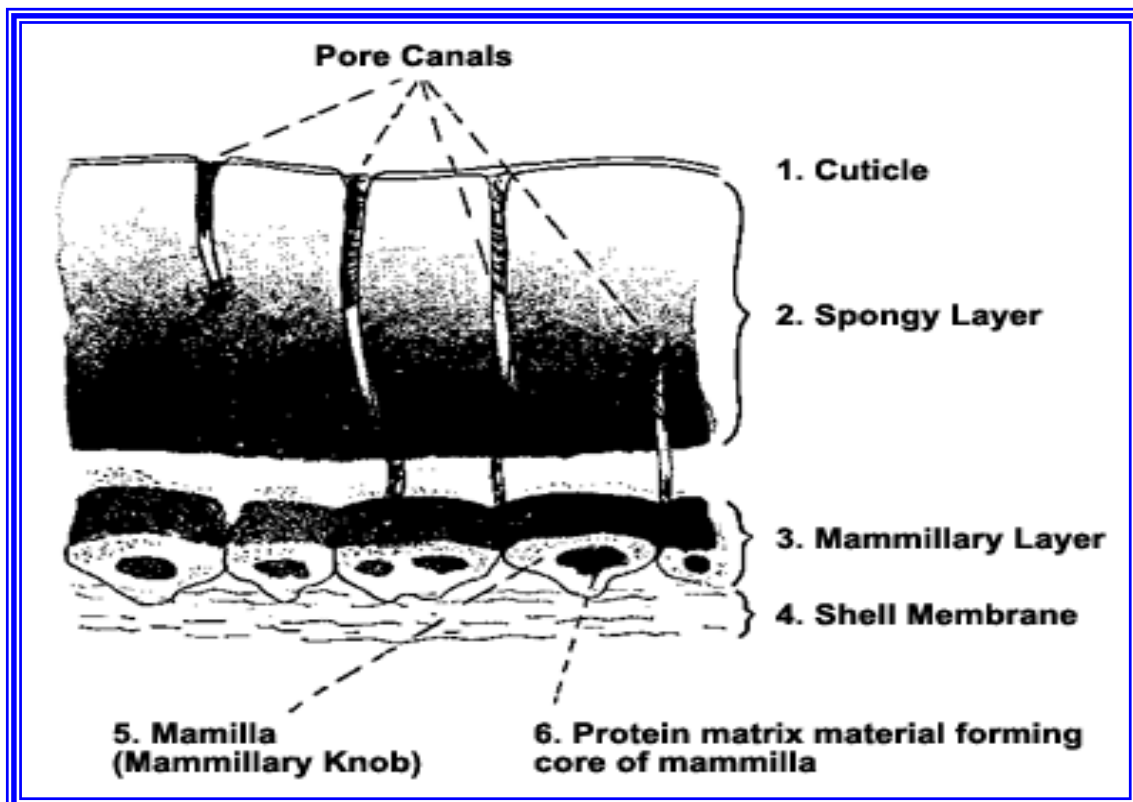
calcification

.oestrogens

androgens



.10



.11

1,25-dihydroxycholecalciferol
precursor

(1, 25 (OH)₂ D₃)

Ca⁺²

supersaturated concentration

Ca⁺²

12 - 4

Ca⁺²

Ca⁺²

physiological compartments

D

gastro intestinal tract

(PTH) parathyroid hormone

.parathyroid glands

scotophase

calcareous grit

storage depots

depots

calcium phosphate

labile form

.long bones

medullary bone

chronic
 demineralized
 cortical bone
 cage layer fatigue
 tetany
 rubbery
 .autopsy
 demineralized
 bone reserves
 reabsorption of bone
 vascular system
 Ca^{+2}
 .calcification
 organic matrix
 hydroxyproline
 osteoclasts
 .PTH
 PTH
 .parathyroid glands
 PTH
 Ca^{+2}
 . osteoclasts
 PTH
 osteoblasts
 shell calcification
 net effect
 .bone depots
 accrual
 alkaline phosphatase
 acid phosphatase
 osteoblasts
 osteoclasts
 hens

10D : 14L

reabsorbed

passage

Ca⁺²

gastrointestinal tract

crop

scotophase

gastrointestinal tract

gizzard

delivery

acidic environment

jejunum

practical poultry diets

particles

.limestone pellets

oyster shell

mineral

temporary storage depot

nocturnal

particulate form

D

D₃

.1,25–dihydroxycholecalciferol

25–hydroxycholecalciferol

1,25– dihydroxycholecalciferol

hydroxylated

parathyroid gland

extracellular fluid

PTH

.PTH

1,25- 25-hydroxycholecalciferol

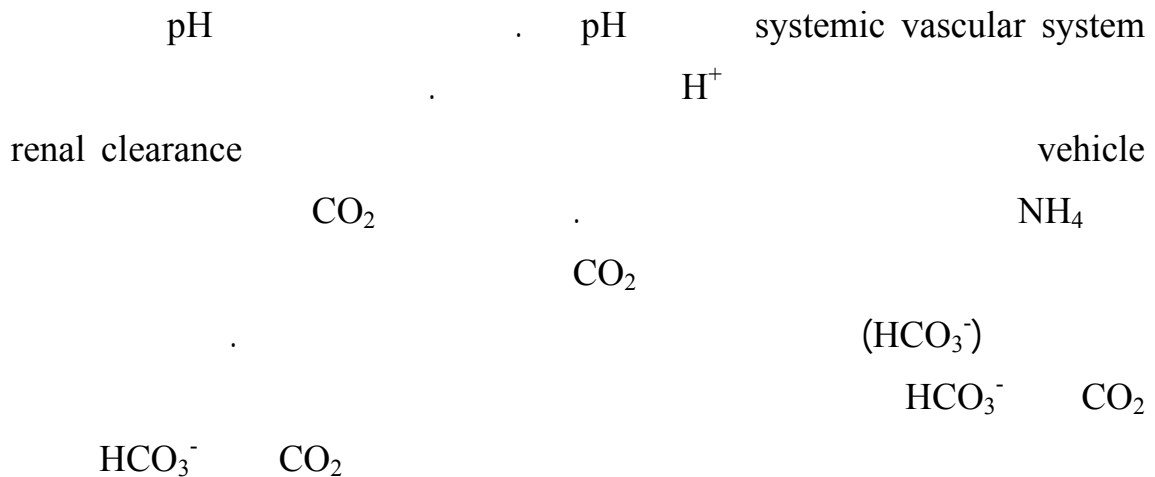
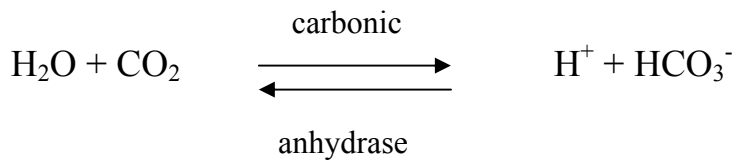
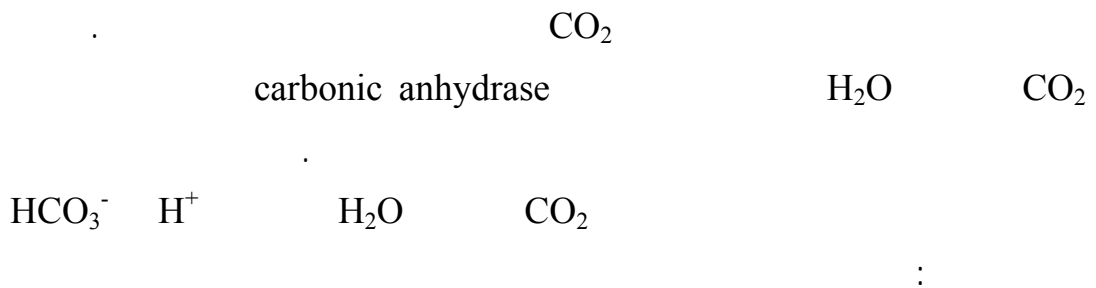
.dihydroxycholecalciferol

bone reserves

1,25-dihydroxycholecalciferol

ترسيب الكربونات على القشرة

:Deposition of carbonate on the shell

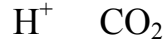


pH

.vascular system

shell gland mucosa

buffering capacity



respiration rate



respiratory center



breath 12 7



dissociation equation

-

pitted



.exhaled

CO₂ Panting



inhaled air

ديناميكية ترسيب القشرة

:The dynamics of shell deposition



active transport

(ATPase systems) ATPase



HCO_3^- Ca^{+2}
 destination concentration gradient
 Mg^{+2} Cl^- K^+ Na^+
 recirculated

6

6

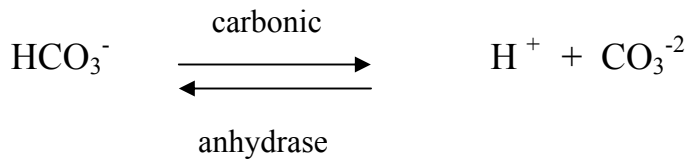
uterine fluid

HCO_3^-
 carbonic anhydrase

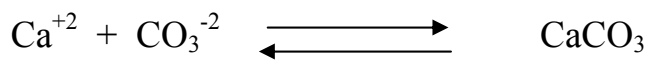
CaCO_3

CO_3^{-2}

:



:



physiological systems

.speculative

phosphorus-containing proteins

Mg⁺²

خزن النطف داخل الجسم الحي

:Sperm storage *in vivo*

viable 200 – 100

28 14

5 – 2

circular folds

epithelial

.unidentified acid mucopolysaccharide

fertile period

harbour

.(13 12) sperm storage tubules

25000

400

blind end

%75

10

150

%7

acid phosphatases

glycogen

lipids

products

in vivo

apical

microvilli

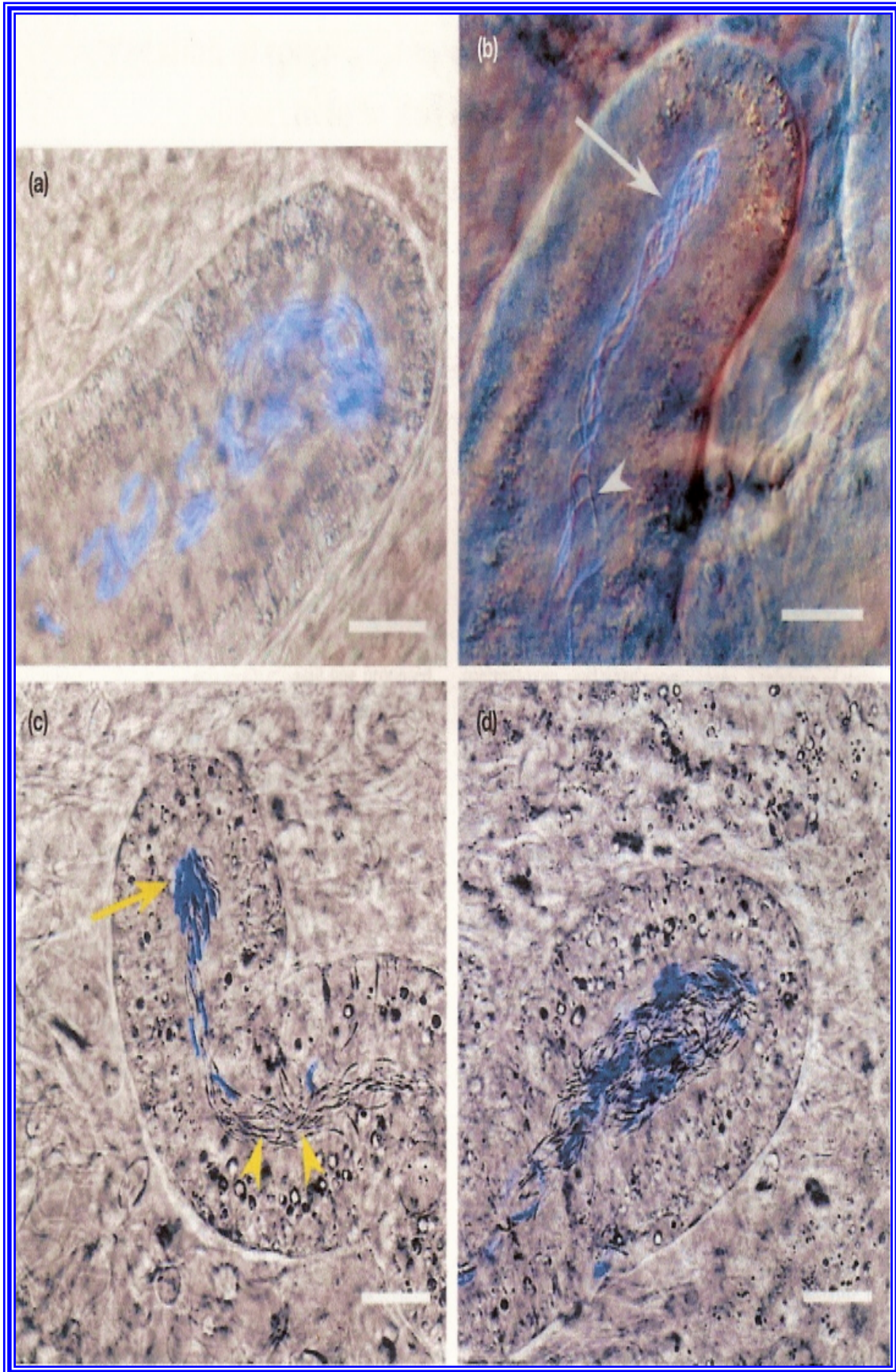
tubular glands

borders

60

sperm release

.fimbria
secondary sperm storage sites
shallow clefts
catheters
fertilizing capacity life
pharmacological response physiological response
hospitable environment
ascend
directed random guest
all – or – none processes
mechanical distension facilitated
sphincter oviposition
fertile period sperm host glands
discharge
autonomously



(d) (c)

(b) (a)

.12

sphincter

barrier

Indian ink

.Intravaginal insemination

by passed

ascend

particles

المهبل The vagina:

(S - shaped) S

cloaca

circular muscle layer

.(8) oviposition

expel

sperm storage tubule containing region

.(14) acidic mucopolysaccharide

عملية وضع البيض oviposition:

fully calcified

expulsion

behavioral repertoire

last oviposition

sequence

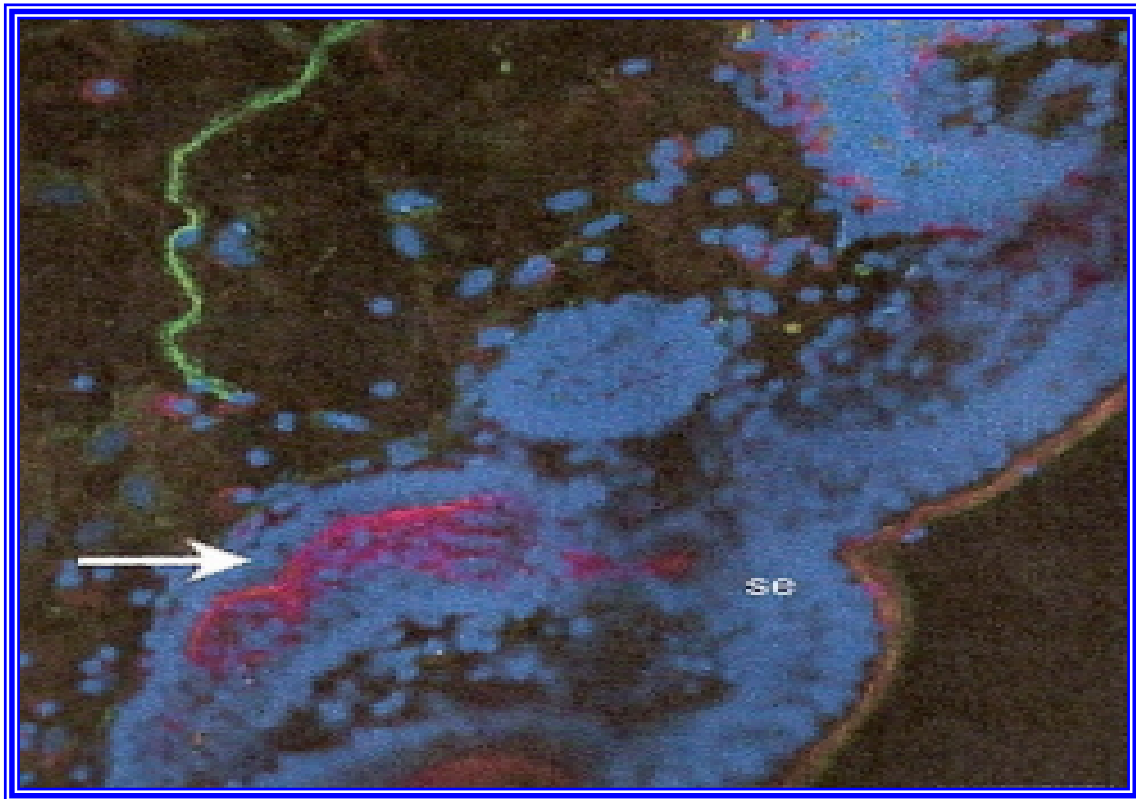
.ovulation

preovulatory endocrine events

classical experiments

premature oviposition

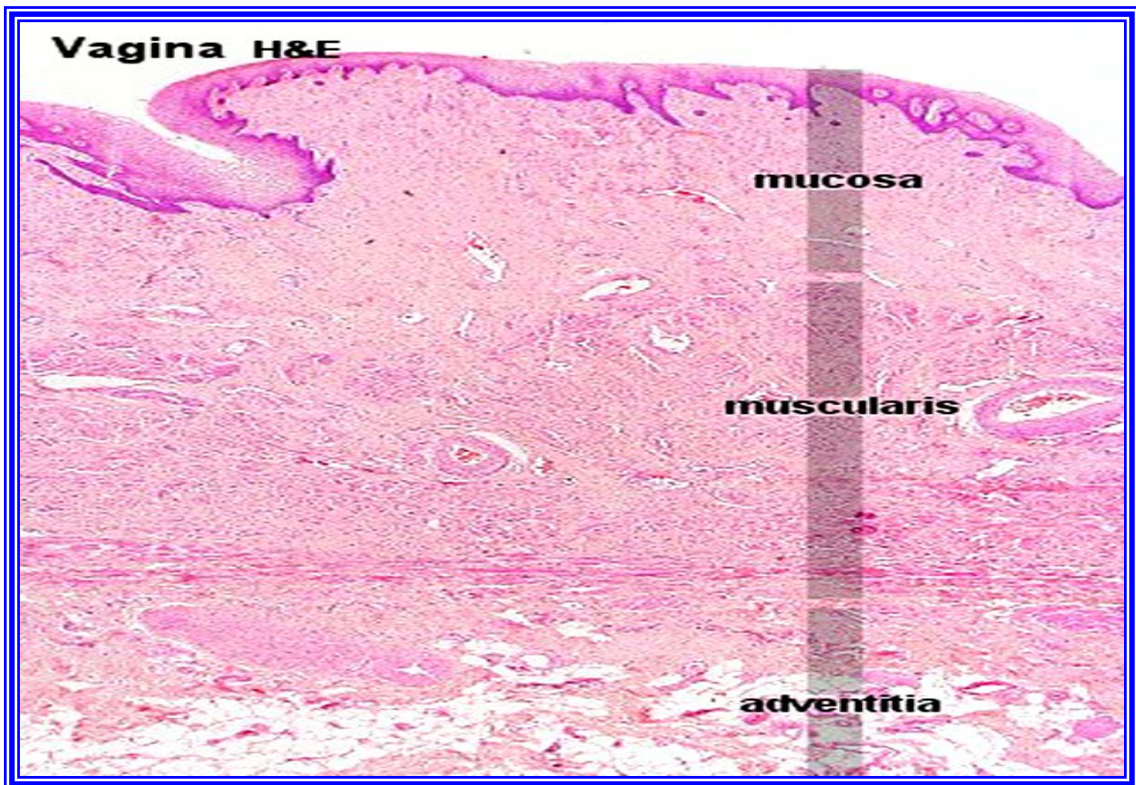
premature ovulation



13.) (

(se)

.()



14.

تقلص عضلات الغدة القشرية

:Contraction of the muscles of the shell gland

descend
 weak musculature .infrequent
 F₂α E₂ .arginine vasotocin
 F₂α .arginine vasotocin
 relaxation E₂ vaginal sphincter
 musculature
 preovulatory granulosa cells F₂α
 postovulatory
 preovulatory (surges of LH) LH
 venous drainage exported
 .peripheral plasma
 arginine vasotocin 10 – 5
 F₂α
 E₂ previous egg expel
 expedite
 arginine vasotocin

neural reflex / arginine vasotocin
parturition /
neural connections /
posterior sections /
(F1 tissues) F1 F2α
(F1 follicle) F1 venous drainage
mid – sequence
F2α endocrine profile
F2α
marginal increase
F2α venous concentration
tissue concentration
signal LH
peripheral plasma
expulsion arginine vasotocin

سلوك التعشيش :Nesting behaviour

behavioural repertoire
specific pre – laying call
cackle
nesting expression duration
cages behaviour

.floor pens
 nest boxes
 .nest sites
 40
 secluded nests
 exaggerated gait
 hip legs
 - nest box
 rudimentary nest
 back nesting material pieces throwing
 “penguin – like” stance vertical stance
 characteristic posture
 squatting standing
 battery cages
 stereotyped ()
 -
 .nesting material stereotyped nest – building behaviour
 vocalizations
 temporal cues
 .egg expelled yolk ovulation
 behavioural repertoire
 arginine vasotocin
 compulsive behaviour
 motivation supersedes

gizzard motility
physiological signals
ovulation
dissociated follicular rupture suspended
oviposition
surmised
oestrogens preovulatory surges
progesterone androgens
arginine vasotocin
180 %40
blunt end
pointed end blunt end reorientation

الفصل السابع

التجاوب الضوئي

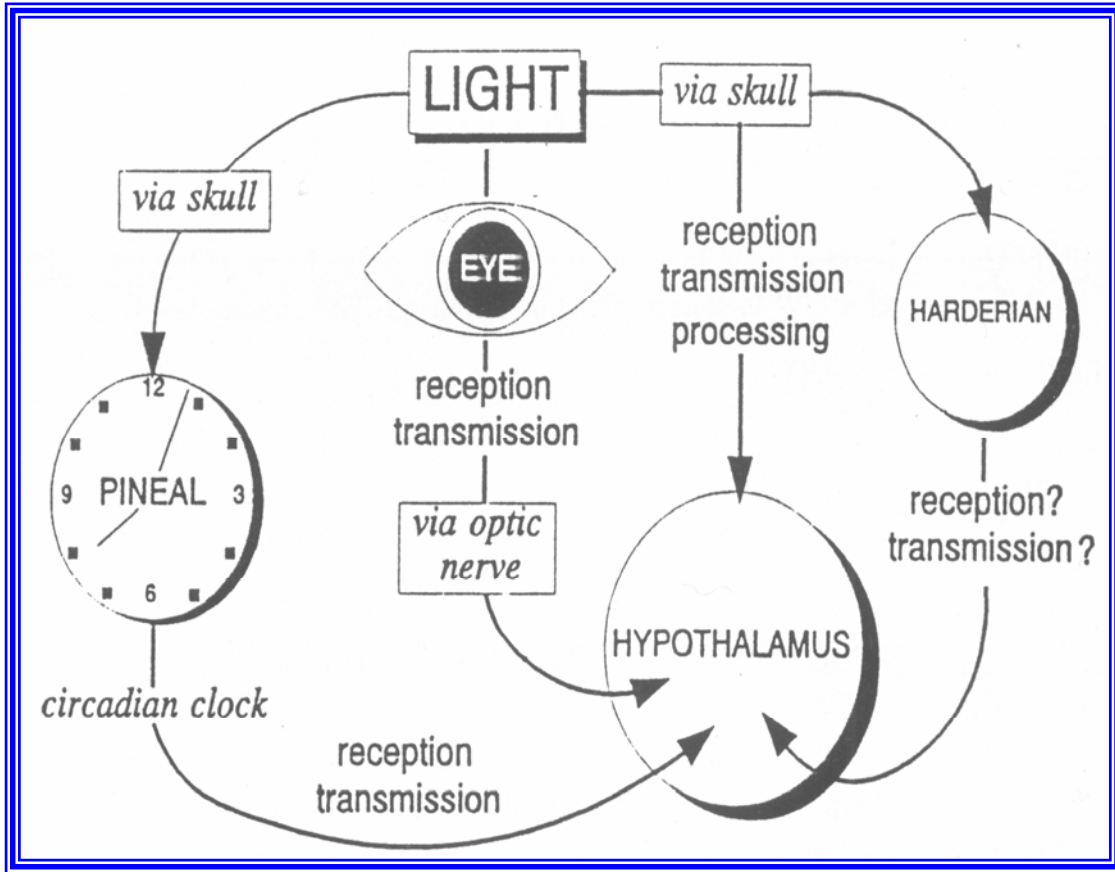
التجاوب الضوئي Photoperiodism:

seasonal breeders
 temperate and northern latitudes
 1921 Roman .lengthening day
 Juncos
 Juncos
 .Edmonton

الإدراك الحسي للضوء Perception of light:

neurons cones rods
 .image
 50
 hypothalamus
 .
 endocrine system
 .(2 1)
 light – dark cycle – retinal photoreceptors
 sighted
 black hoods
 photostimulatory lighting regimes
 .
 intracranial location
 plucking

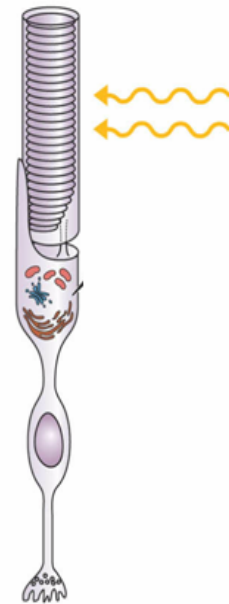
	sparrows
	dim photostimulatory lighting regimes
	photoschedule
optical fibres	hypothalamus
	.vicinity
radioluminous paint	light – emitting diodes
	frequency
	frequent depolarization
.prediction	multiple unit
obliterate	
	photoperiods
	tuberal hypothalamus
.depolarization	
retina	Rhodopsin
cascade	neural energy
	intracellular responses
11 – cis – retinol	
3)	rhodopsin
opsin	.(4
opsin	large protein
excitatory cascade	cis – retinol
intracellular sodium	release
immunohistochemical techniques	.(5)



.1

Photoreceptor cell is basic unit of light detection.

Contains photopigment molecule **rhodopsin**.



rod cell in vertebrate eye

.2

.rhodopsin – mediated photoreception
system

doves

opsin – like protein

ducks quail

.highly specific monoclonal antibody

perception

opsin – like protein

التأثيرات الصمية للتحفيز الضوئي

:Endocrine effects of photostimulation

endocrine signal

long days

FSH LH

hypothalamic neuroous GnRH

polypeptide

producing – GnRH

.hypothalamic portal vasculature

immediate

photoperiodic

application

long day

short day

daylength

physiological cascade

:Critical day length طول النهار الحرج

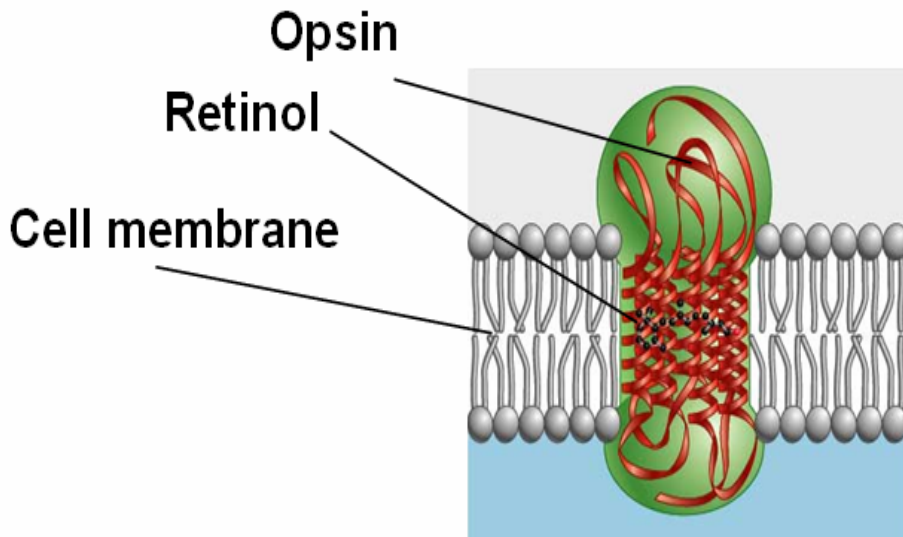
gonadotrophin

subsequent rate

.gonadal growth

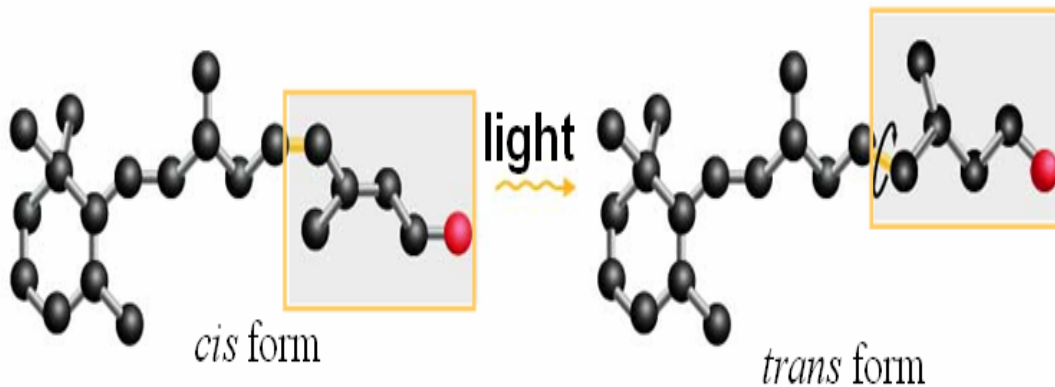
non – domesticated species

Detecting photons requires **rhodopsin**, a protein complex of subunits **opsin** and **retinol**.

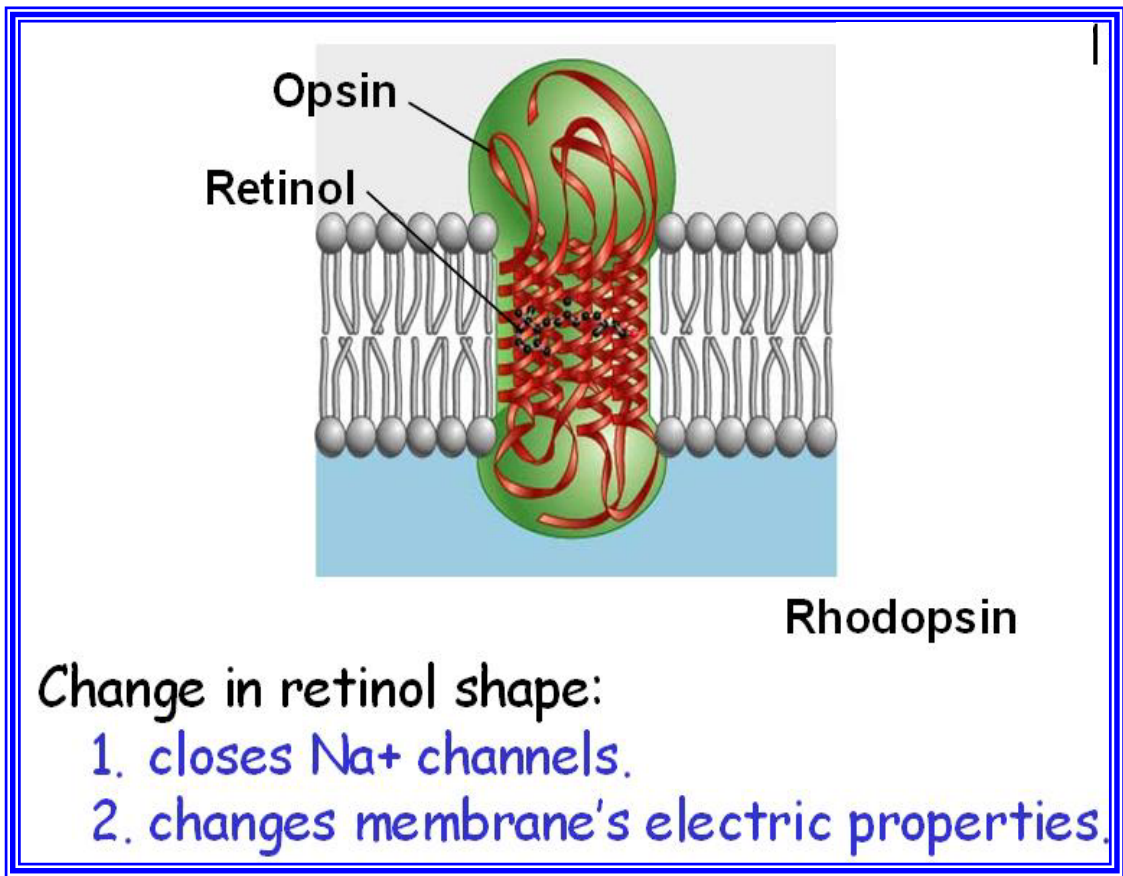


.3

When **retinol** absorbs **photon**, it changes shape.



.4



.5

11.5			testicular growth
	LH		13
13.5 :	10.5	16 :	8 hens
			11.25 : 12.75
			graded response
8			intermittent lighting regime
	10	10	16 :
			.illumination
	data		LH
		hen	exquisite sensitivity
	LH		/ 10
		LH	

الإيقاعات الدورية والإدراك الحسي للضوء

:Circadian rhythms and light perception

internal circadian rhythms
 - night – interruption
 .constant darkness
 "scan" 8
 overlapping periodes
 LH
 periodic responsiveness LH
 .photosensitivity recurring intervals
 defies photosensitive phase
 anatomical sence
 .photoschedules theoretical framework
 short days
 long days illuminate
 .LH
 illuminated gonadotrophins
 reproductive processes
 stimulatory photoschedule
 hen dawn signal
 count .(time 0) circadian clock
 dawn 11 passage of time
 internal oscillator light – on
 second signal

amplified neural output photon
 .subsequent hormonal cascade

شدة الإضاءة والإدراك الحسي للفترات الضوئية

:Light intensity and perception of photoperiods

relative
 lighted ratio .absolute
 not illuminated barn
 minimum ratio .day night
 non – illuminated illuminated light intensity
 scotoperiod photoperiod)
 illuminated portion (perceived
 light – on .light – off
 cues
 phase
 oviposition circadian rhythm
 photoperiodic stimulation activity

photoperiodic response

photosensitivity

relative intensity

.photostimulation

photoperiod

5

5 0.2

0.4

5 threshold .darkness

1 : 10

.maximal photoperiodic response

combinations photostimulated

1 photoperiod illuminated .dim bright

active dark scotoperiod

50 10 .photoperiodic response

photoperiod response 1 14

inactive 1

relative light intensity

supplemental light natural light

100

light – off 10

pioneers empirical knowledge

supplement winter lighting programmes

natural day light

ample evidence windowed open – sided

extension interpret hens

.very bright day

dim supplemental light

hen contrast

:

adequate signal supplemental lighting regimes

tropics

open – sided housing

low latitudes

المناعة الضوئية photorefractoriness:

fail

maximal levels

long days

photorefractoriness

strains

15 – 12

gonadotrophins

.gonadotrophin releasing hormone

regresses

gonads

.photostimulation

.broiler breeder hens

photorefractory

hens

12 – 10 short days

dissipation

involution short days

.forced moulting

loss and replenishment of feathers

reset

photoperiodic signal

starling

photoperiodic stimulus

6 : 18 starlings

reproductive function

(13 : 11) marginal photostimulatory lighting regimes

13 : 11

marginally stimulatory photoschedules

العمر الأدنى للتحفيز الضوئي

The minimum age of photostimulation

.short days

photosensitivity

- 8

photosensitivity

12

minimum age

femal

photoperiodic and nutritional manipulations

male

roosters

toms

juvenile

التجاوب الضوئي والنضج الجنسي

:photoperiodism and sexual maturation

.photostimulatory lighting regime

16 : 8

24

22

.providing photostimulation

.negative feedback control

androgen

LH

LH

oestrogen

small ovarian follicles

photoperiodic initiation

hypothalamic photoreceptors

GnRH secreting neurons GnRH

LH

FSH

castrated birds

LH

LH

capons

castration

LH

gonadal

steroid hormones

الإستجابة الدورية الضوئية هي حاصل جمع الإستجابات التثبيطية والتحفيزية للضوء:

The photoperiodic response is the sum of photoinhibitory and photostimulatory responses:

multitude

empirical trials

photoperiodic response

GnRH

inhibitory and stimulatory inputs

previous exposure

dissipate

LH
inhibitory response

(GnRH neurons) GnRH inhibition intensify
.reproduction ceases
abundant photostimulatory responses
light photoinhibitory effect
inferences

12 20 : 4 12 : 12 4 : 20
12 :

LH
net effect
insensitive declining photoperiod
.photoperiodic stimulation
GnRH photoperiodic signal
photostimulation

LH
commercial lighting regimes
minimum
offset day length

الفصل الثامن

النمو والنضج الجنسي

النمو والنضج الجنسي:

(W)

ways

sexual dimorphism

()

الصفات الجنسية الثانوية خلال النمو وعند الفقس

:Sexondary sexual characteristics during development and at hatch

female embryo

.left gonad

primordial germ cells

gonads

incubation

autopsy

.(1)

external characteristics

down colour

structure

universal

grandparent

.poultry industry

off – sex

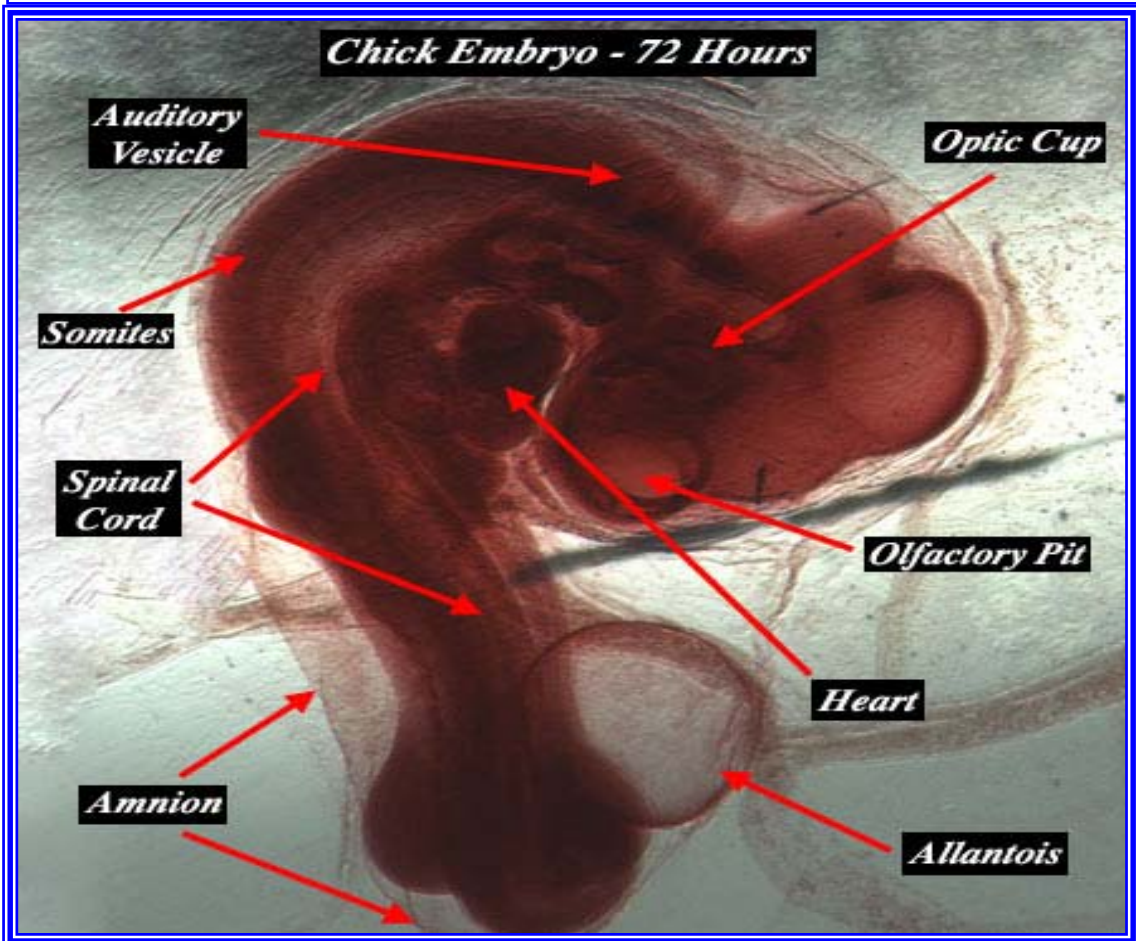
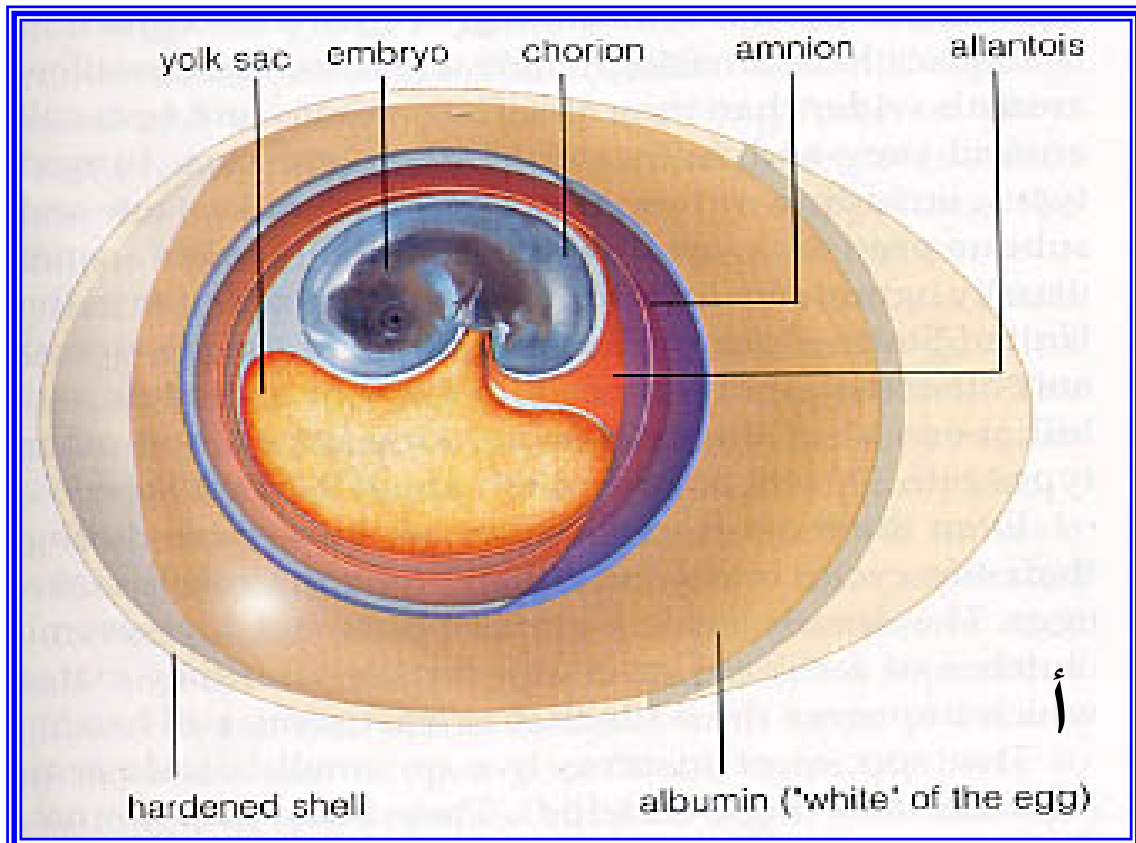
parent

breeding scheme

Masui

1927

5 – 3



(2) vent – sex

game birds

/ 1300 %95
remarkable visual acuity

.water fowl

/ 800

.%99

manual dexterity

sex – linked genes

السيطرة الوراثية على لون الزغب:

B (Z)

(73)

/

(*s*⁺) (*S*)

() - / *S* hemizygous

() *s*⁺/*s*⁺ homozygous

pale yellow

(4 3)

brown

(6 5) reddish brown

New Hampshire

red

brown

Rhode Island Red

Brown Leghorn

.silver

Light Sussex

)

(Light Dorking

Silver Laced Wyandotte





.3



.4



.4 3

.5



.4 3

.6

(7) White Plymouth Rocks

(8) White Wyandottes

recessive

.

(c) autosomal gene

homozygous

(I)

.(9)

autosomal locus

autosexing crosses

colour – sexed

stocks

sex – linked

/

.meat stocks

breeders

.(4 3)

follicle

emerge

bands

10)

.(12 11



.7



.8



.9



.10



.11



.12

(12 11)

13)

.(14

(ZW)

(ZZ)

.dark – pigmented feathers

strains

.adult plumage colour

1950 – 1930

syntgetic strains

السيطرة الوراثية على نمو الريش:

primary

K

primary covert

.sex – linked *K* locus

(*K/K*)

.(15) (*k⁺/k⁺*)

endogenous viral gene

integral part

/

) EV 21

.ev 21

(ev 21

infectious viral product

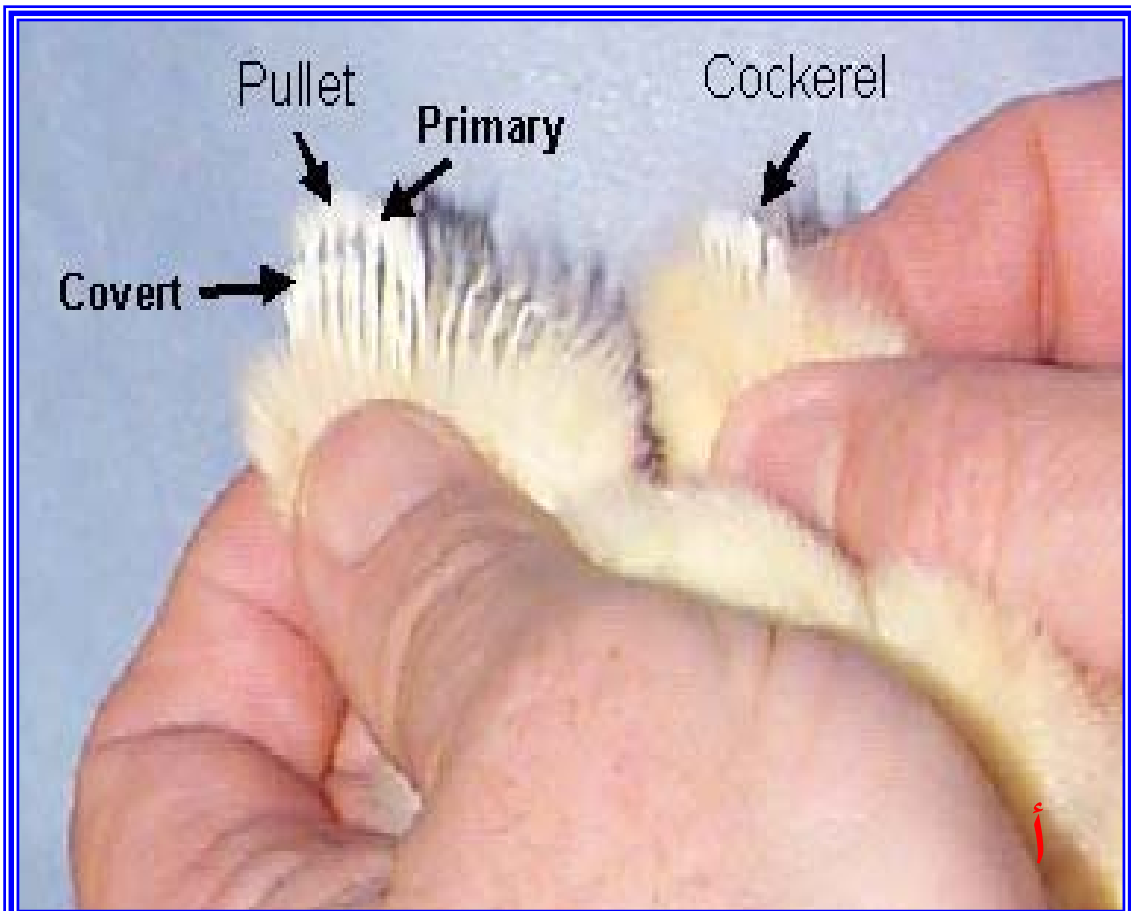
congenitally



. 13



. 14



EV 21 congenital infection
lymphoid leukosis

الإختلافات الجنسية في معدل النمو والنضج في الدجاج والرومي:

(17 16)

%70

.(17)

()

8 - 6

()

() sarcomeres

7

ossification



.16



.17

absolute basis

.adipose tissue

السمن الياباني ودجاج غينيا:

(18 19).

(14 - 12)

الخصي Caponization:

capon



.18



.19

(1937) Landouer

32

toms

الأشكال الهرمونية والصفات الجنسية الثانوية خلال فترة النمو:

gonadotrophin

GnRH

.LH

LH

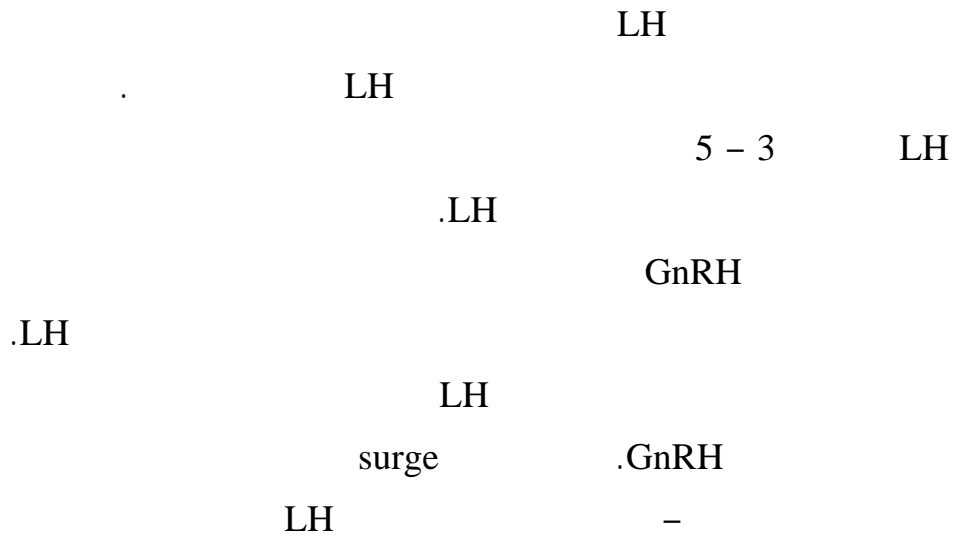
LH

5 - 2

LH

LH

5 - 3
basal levels



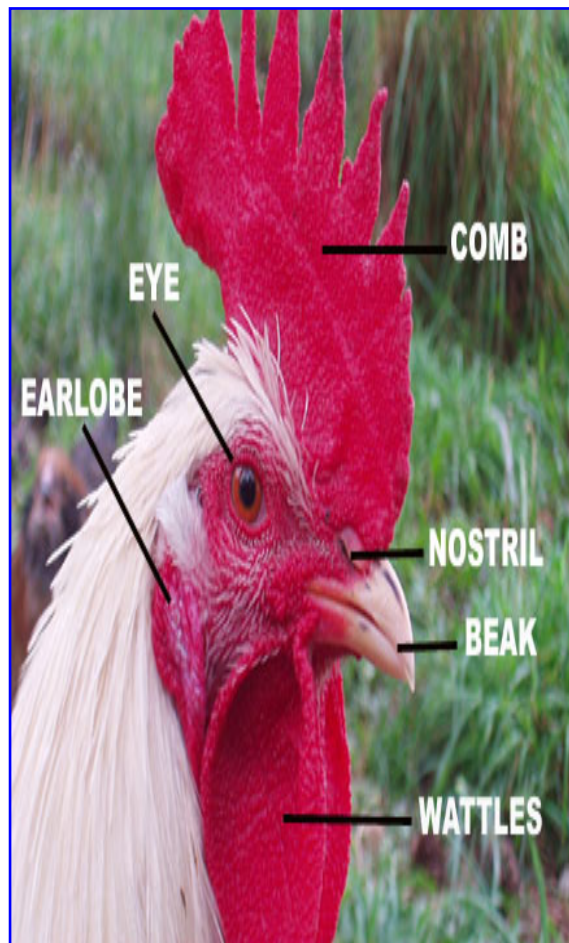
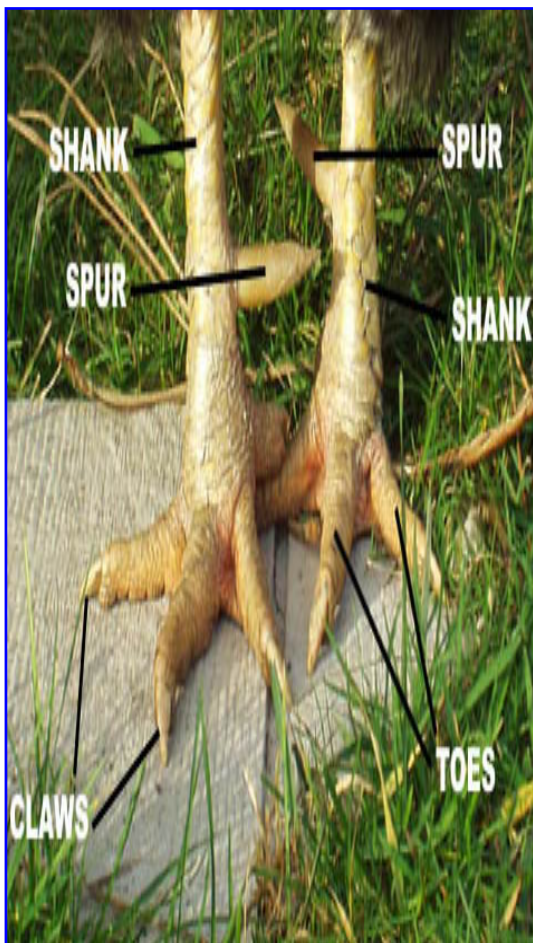
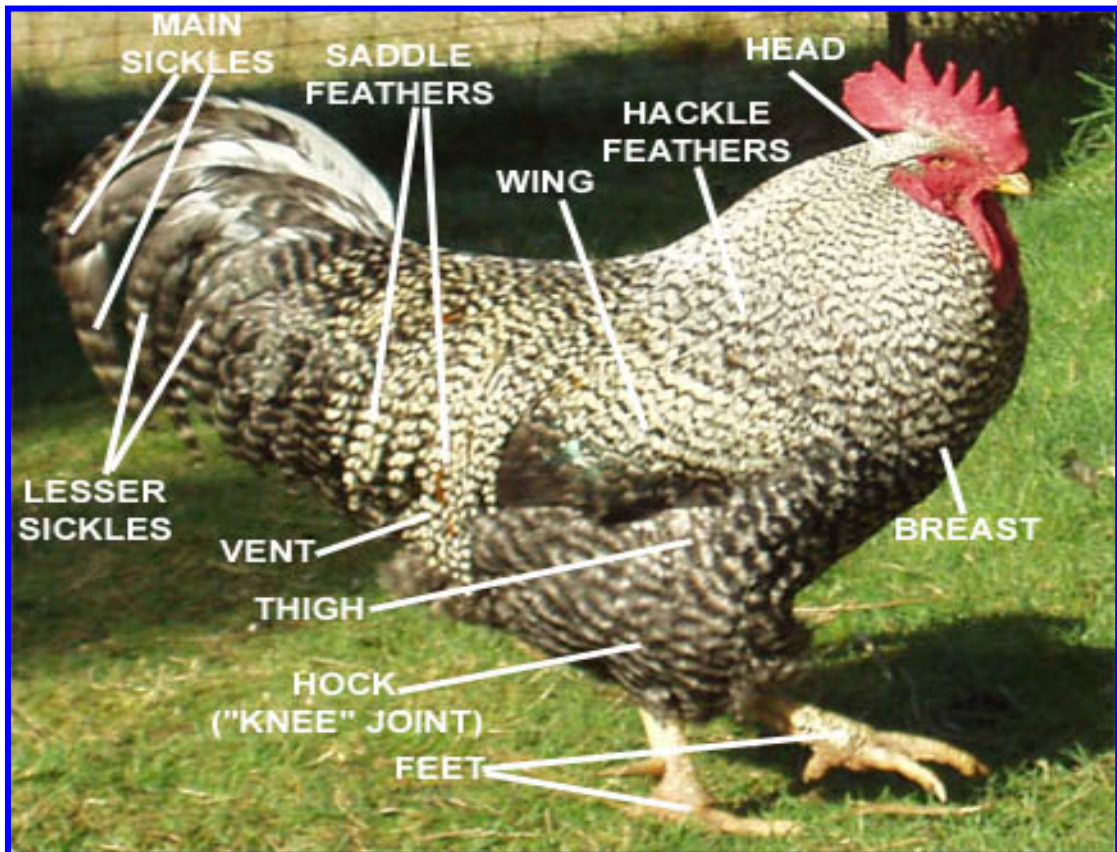
الصفات الجنسية الثانوية:

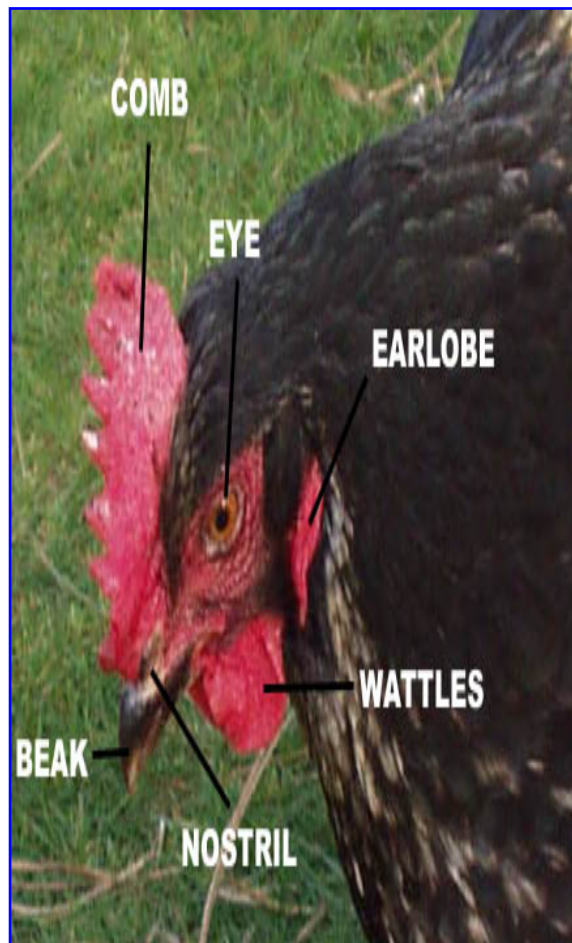
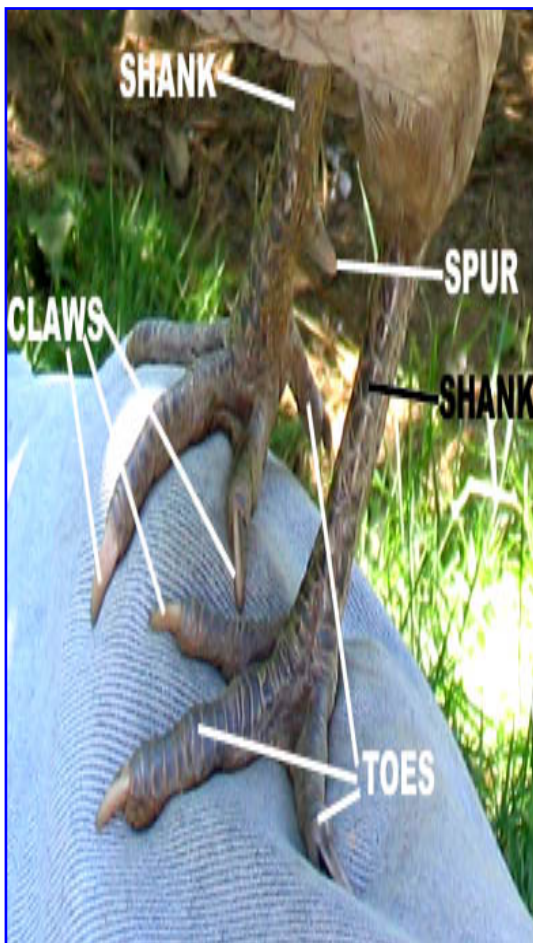
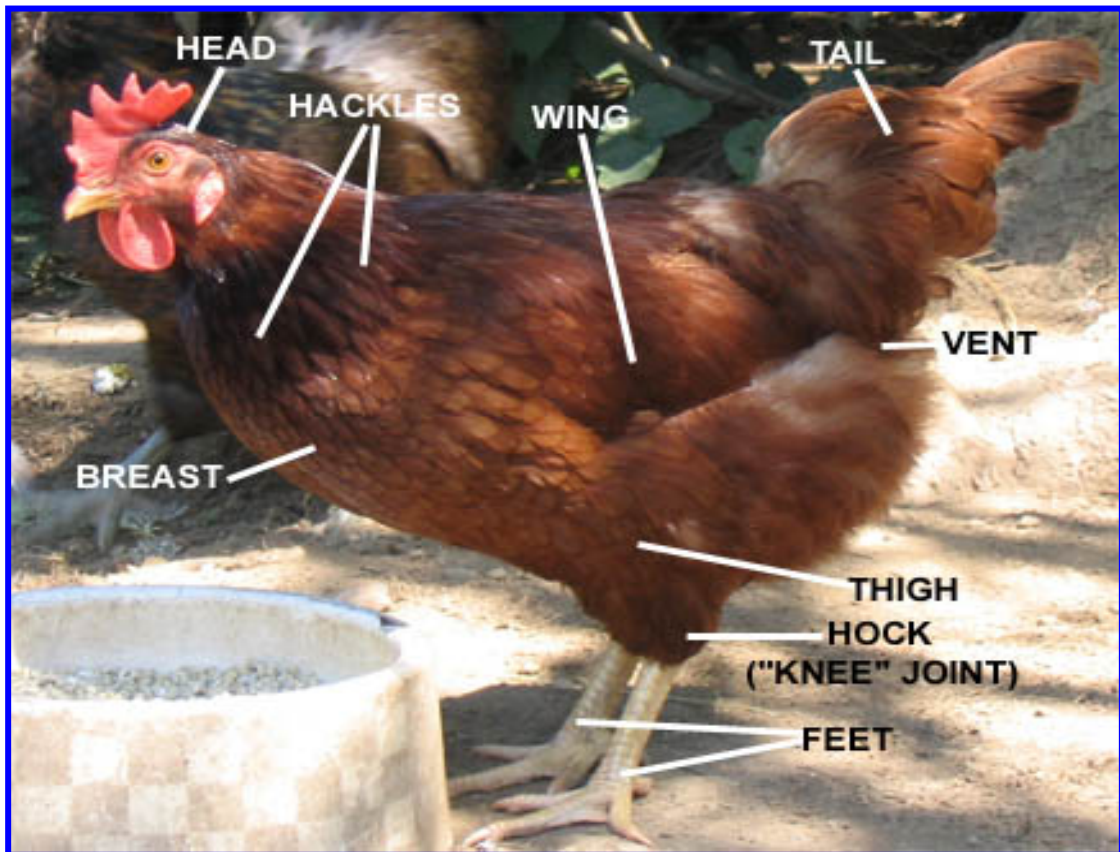
(20 21 22 23) head furnishing

masculinized female

capon

Poulard





20)

spur

(21

()

medullary bone

egg yolk precursors

التغيرات في التطور الجنسي:

.Spontaneous sex reversal

functional males

.sired offspring

testes – like structures

Ovtestes

steroidgenically functional

spermatogenesis

.male phenotype

primordial germ cells

allure

sexual differentiation

fascination

W Z

encoded

physiological massage

sexual differentiation

triploidy

mosaics



.22



.23

feminized / diploid /haploid
W
W
- chimeras .female phenotype
male – female diploid
W
.ZO
classical cytology
Z W molecular probes
aromatase feminization
genetically male embryos
external genitalia
genetic female
.genotypic sex
phenotypic males
.fertile
genetically female cells
Z spermatids
W

.phenotypic males

primordial germ cells

fertile males

أنظمة التغذية للحصول على تكاثر أمثل:

/

LH

ovrian hierarchy

LH

.prolific layers

body composition

lean body tissue

fat content

mature weight

.ad libitum

22

5

3

primary breeding companies

24

settable

. defective egg

overweight birds

normal eggs

. pragmatic understanding

LH

5

. 22

الفصل التاسع

التغذية، استهلاك العلف والتناسل

التغذية، استهلاك العلف والتناسل

Nutrition, Food Consumption and Reproduction

المتطلبات الغذائية :Nutrient Requirements

NRC

Uric acid

.Chronic gout

/ 10

Spermatogenesis

توفير العناصر الغذائية :Provision of Nutrients

.ad libitum

hepatic lipid

.excess ovarian development

.%40

()

50

%60 – 50

4

uniformity of body weight

%10 ±

%85

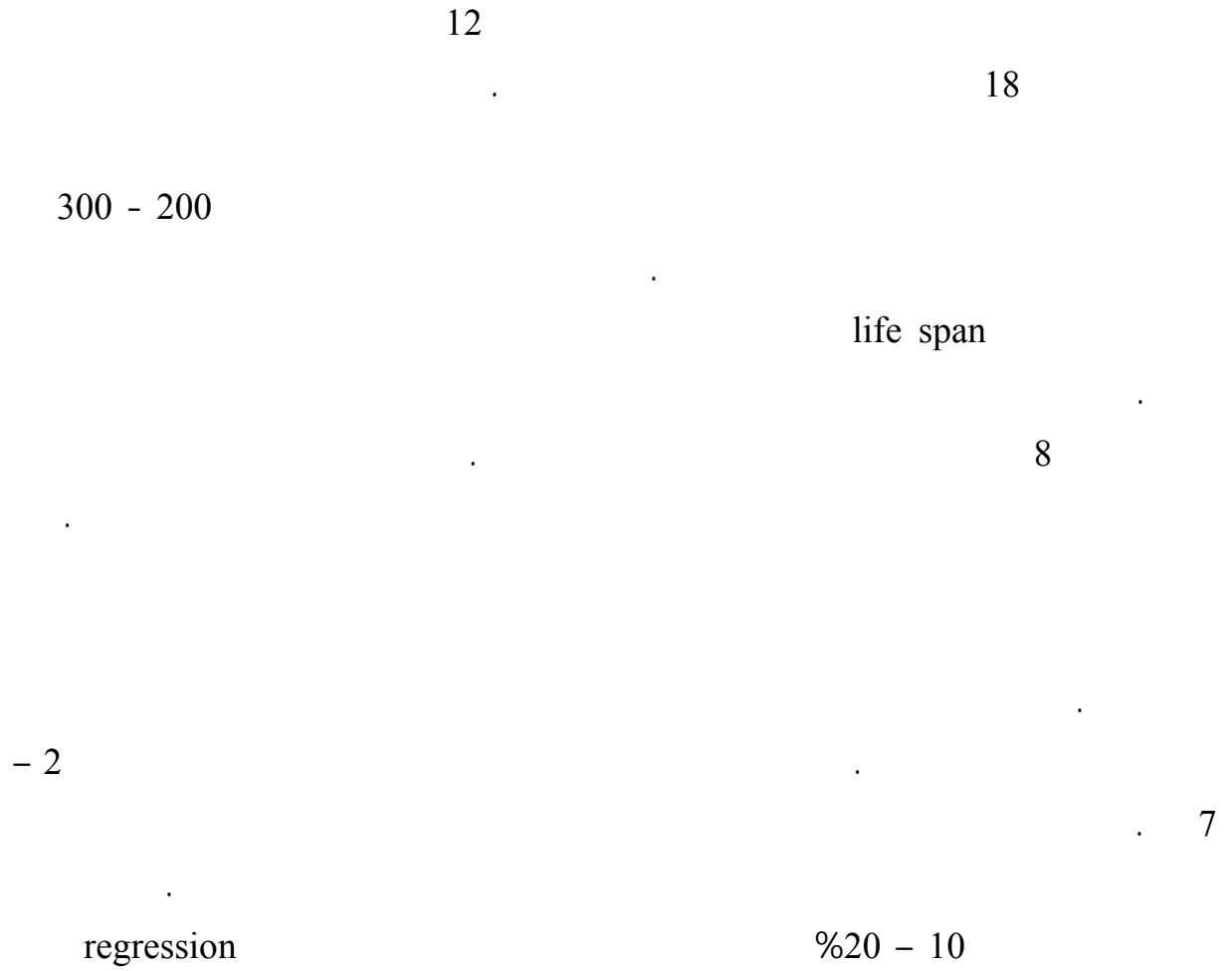
Bulky feeds

opposing forces of aggression

sexual dimorphism

fine grills

القلش المحث :Induced Molting



postnuptial

() T₄ T₃

Corticosterone

Corticosterone

—

Hypothalamo – pituitary axis

GnRH

Refractive

gonadotrophin

LH

LH

Corticosterone

14

T₄ T₃

30 – 25

Oestradiol

LH

endocrine profile

6

Mutually exclusive

hierarchy of ovarian follicles
.partial involution

3

.%0.03

post – moult period

pharmacology

potential toxicity

un attractive

.animal welfare

تقنين العلف الإرادي والرقاد

:Voluntary Feed Restriction and Broodiness

reproduction

Mediterranean

bantam chickens

breeds

.turkey breeder hens

20 natural clutch

.feral conditions

incubation

bantam hen

fasting

lipid reserves

lipolysis

β – hydroxybutyrate

ketones

LH broodiness .
 gonadotrophins support regress
 induced moult .
 precipitous decline
 .ovarian regression
 reproductive function
 collapse .
 70 reproductive regression
 .
 - target tissues
 . hypothalamo – pituitary axis
 LH
) .ovarian collapse
 anorexia nesting time ()
 low frequency .
 LH .
 nesting frequency
 breast extensive brood
 . incubating hen
 brood patch vascularization .
 oedema
 tactile stimulation
 . physiological signals

LH

incubation behaviour
 antiovarian influence
 granulosa and thecal tissues
 .steroidogenesis
 .brood patch secondary target tissues
 visual stimuli
 straw nesting materials
 shavings

LH

tactile sensory neurons
 visual

neuro transmitters
 widely divergent stimuli

VIP neuroendocrine influence
 (VIP) vasoactive intestinal peptide
 mediobasal hypothalamus

.external median eminence
 portal vascular system

– VIP .lactotrophic
 gastro – intestinal system

prolactin – releasing hormone

VIP

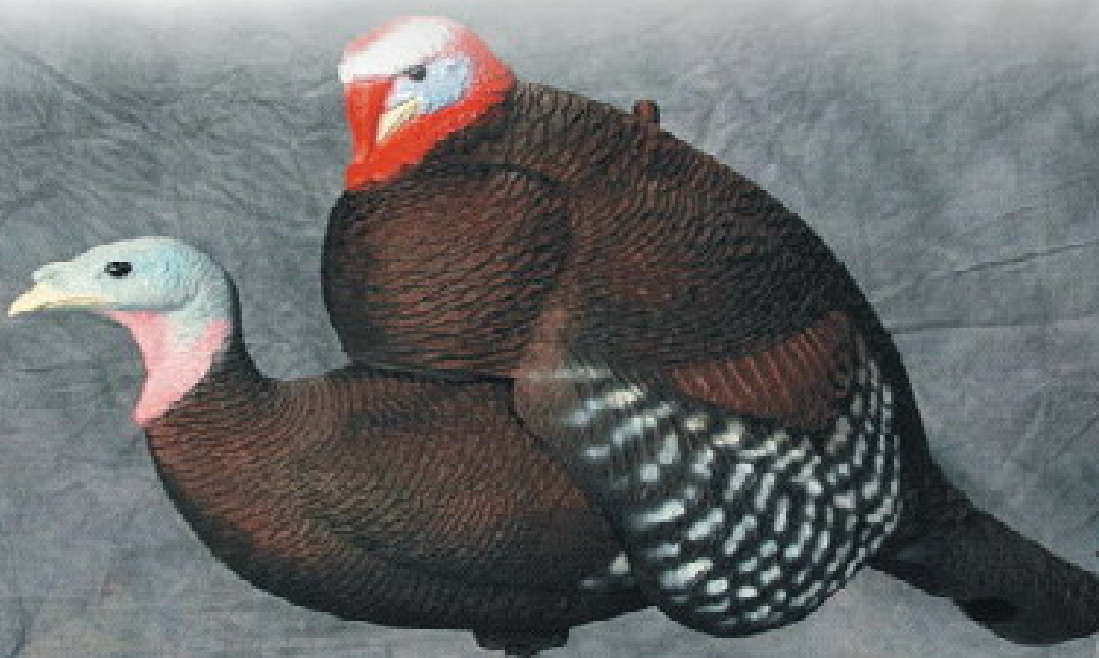
VIP immunizing

nruropeptides
catecholamines
mediator
indoleamines
methysergide
serotonin
synaptic junctions
LH
P – chlorophenylalanine
expression
pharmacological agents
effective deterrents
set
pens
weekly intervals
nest boxes
wire mesh
sand floor

Ministry of Higher Education and Scientific Research
University of Baghdad - College of Agriculture
Department of Animal Resources

Avian Reproductive Physiology

Dr. Hazim J. Al-Daraji



2007

AVIAN REPRODUCTIVE PHYSIOLOGY