- Aas, G., S. Lacasse, T. Lunne, and K. Hoeg. 1986. "Use of In Situ Tests for Foundation Design on Clay." In *Proceedings of In* Situ '86, Use of In Situ Tests in Geotechnical Engineering, 1–30. Blacksburg, VA: ASCE GSP 6.
- AASHTO (American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials). 2007. "SI Units." In *LRFD Bridge Design Specifications*, 5th ed. Washington, DC: Transportation Research Board, Academy of Sciences.
- Abdelmalak, R. 2007. "Soil Structure Interaction for Shrink-Swell Soils: A New Design Procedure for Foundation Slabs on Shrink-Swell Soils." PhD dissertation, Department of Civil Engineering, Texas A&M University.
- Abramson, L. W., T. S. Lee, S. Sharma, G. M. Boyce. 1996. Slope Stability and Stabilization Methods (1st ed.). New York: John Wiley & Sons.
- Abramson, L. W., T. S. Lee, S. Sharma, and G. M. Boyce. 2002. Slope Stability and Stabilization Methods. New York: John Wiley & Sons.
- ADSC-DFI. 2004. *Drilled Shaft Inspector's Manual*, 2nd ed. Dallas, TX: International Association of Foundation Drilling.
- Akbulut, S., and A. Saglamer. 2002. "Estimating the Groutability of Granular Soils: A New Approach." *Tunneling and Under*ground Space Technology 7(4): 371–80.
- Al-Alusi, H. R. 1997. "Compaction Grouting: From Practice to Theory." Geo-Logan 1997, GSP-66: Grouting: Compaction, Remediation, and Testing. (July): 43–54.
- Alexiew, D., G. J. Horgan, and D. Brokemper. 2003. "Geotextile Encased Columns (GEC): Load Capacity and Geotextile Selection." In BGA International Conference on Foundations: Innovations, Observations, Design and Practice 81–90.
- Alonso, E. E., A. Gens, and A. Josa. 1990. "A Constitutive Model for Partially Saturated Soils." *Géotechnique* 40(3): 405–30.
- Al-Thawadi, S. M. 2008. "High Strength In-Situ Biocementation of Soil by Calcite Precipitating Locally Isolated Ureolytic Bacteria." PhD diss., Murdoch University, Western Australia.
- Anderegg, R. 1997. "Nichtlineare schwingungen bei dynamischen bodenverdichtern." Diss. 12419, Eidgenössische Technische Hochschule Zürich, Schweiz, Switzerland.
- Andersen, K. H., H. P. Jostad, and R. Dyvik. 2008. "Penetration Resistance of Offshore Skirted Foundations and Anchors in Dense Sand." *Journal of Geotechnical & Geoenvironmental Engineering* 134(1): 106–16.

- Andrus, R. D., and K. H. Ii Stokoe. 2000. "Liquefaction Resistance of Soils from Shear-Wave Velocity." ASCE Journal of Geotechnical & Environmental Engineering 126(11): 1015–22.
- Annandale, G. W. 1995. "Erodibility." Journal of Hydraulic Research 33(4): 471–94.
- API (American Petroleum Institute). 2000. Recommended Practice for Planning, Designing and Constructing Fixed Offshore Platforms: Working Stresses Design (Recommended Practice 2A). Washington, DC: Author.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2012. Design and Analysis of Station Keeping Systems for Floating Structures (Recommended Practice 2SK). Washington, DC: Author.
- ARA-ERES. 2000. "Appendix DD-1: Resilient Modulus as Function of Soil Moisture—Summary of Predictive Models." In *Guide for Mechanistic-Empirical Design of New and Rehabilitated Pavement Structures* (NCHRP Report on Project 1-37a). Washington, DCc: Transportation Research Board.
- ASCE (American Society of Civil Engineers) 7. 2011. *Minimum Design Loads for Buildings and Other Structures*. Washington, DC: Author.
- ASTM (American Society for Testing and Materials). 1995. Standard Guide for Risk-Based Corrective Action Applied at Petroleum Release Sites (E1739). West Conshohoken, PA: Author.
- ASTM (American Society for Testing and Materials) International. 2013. "Section 04 Construction." In *Annual Book of ASTM Standards*. Philadelphia, PA: ASTM.
- Athanasopoulos, C. A. 2007. "Reducing the Seismic Earth Pressures on Retaining Walls by EPS Geofoam Buffers: Numerical Parametric Analyses." In *Proceedings of Geosynthetics 2007*. Washington, DC: IFAI Publication.
- Aubeny, C. P., and R. L. Lytton. 2004. "Shallow Slides in High Plasticity Clay Slopes." ASCE Journal of Geotechnical & Environmental Engineering130(7): 717–27.
- Austin, D. N., K. J. Wu, and D. F. White. 1993. "The Influence of Test Parameters and Procedures on the Tensile Modulus of Stiff Geogrids." In *Geosynthetic Soil Reinforcement Testing Procedures* (ASTM STP 1190). Philadelphia, PA: ASTM.
- Australian Standard. 1996. *Residential Slabs and Footings* (AS 2870). Sydney, Australia: Standard House.
- Averjanov, S. F. 1950. "About Permeability of Subsurface Soils in Case of Incomplete Saturation." *Engineering College* vol. 7.

- Baguelin, F., R. Frank, and J.-F. Jezequel. 1982. "Parameters for Friction Piles in Marine Soils." Second International Conference in Numerical Methods in Offshore Piling, Department of Civil Engineering, University of Texas, Austin, TX.
- Baguelin, F., J.-F. Jezequel, and D. H. Shields. 1978. *The Pressuremeter and Foundation Engineering*. Clausthal-Zellerfeld, West Germany: Trans Tech Publications.
- Baker, C. N., E. E. Drumright, J.-L. Briaud, F. D. Mensah, and G. Parikh. 1993. *Drilled Shafts for Bridge Foundations* (Publication No. FHWA-RD-92-004). Washington, DC: Federal Highway Administration.
- Baligh, M. M., V. Vivatrat, and C. C. Ladd. 1980. "Cone Penetration in Soil Profiling." *Journal of the Geotechnical Engineering Division* 106(4): 447–61.
- Barker, R. M., J. M. Duncan, K. B. Rojiani, P. S. K. Ooi, C. K. Tan, and S. G. Kim. 1991. *Manuals for the Design of Bridge Foundations* (NCHRP Report 343). Washington, DC: Transportation Research Board, National Research Council.
- Barron, R. A. 1948. "Consolidation of Fine-Grained Soils by Drain Wells." *Transactions ASCE* 113 (Paper 2346): 718–24.
- Bath, M. 1966. "Earthquake Energy and Magnitude." In *Physics and Chemistry of the Earth*, vol. 7, edited by L. H. Ahrens, F. Press, S. K. Runcorn, and H. C. Urey, 117–65. New York: Pergamon Press.
- Bell, F. G. 2000. Engineering Properties of Soils and Rocks (4th ed.).,Malden, MA: Blackwell Science Inc.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2007. Engineering Geology, 2nd ed. Burlington, UK: Elsevier.
- Bermingham, P., and M. Janes. 1989. "An Innovative Approach to Load Testing of High Capacity Piles." In *Proceedings of the International Conference on Piling and Deep Foundations*, vol. 1, 409–13. Rotterdam: A.A. Balkema Publishers.
- Bieniawski, Z. T. 1989. Engineering Rock Mass Classifications. New York: John Wiley & Sons.
- Bishop, A. W. 1955. "The Use of the Slip Circle in the Stability Analysis of Slopes." *Géotechnique* 5(1): 7–17.
- Bishop, A. W., and D. J. Henkel. 1962. The Measurement of Soil Properties in the Triaxial Test, 2nd ed. London: Edward Arnold.
- Bjerrum, L. 1972. "Embankments on Soft Ground." In Proceedings of the ASCE Conference on Performance of Earth-Supported Structures, vol. 2, 1–54. Purdue University.
- Bjerrum, L., and A. Landva. 1966. "Direct Simple-Shear Test on a Norwegian Quick Clay." *Géotechnique* 16(1): 1–20.
- Blight, G. E. 1971. "Flow of Air through Soils." ASCE Journal of the Soil Mechanics and Foundations Division 97 (Sm4): 607–24.
- Bobet, A. 2010. "Numerical Methods in Geomechanics." *Arabian Journal for Science & Engineering* 35 (1B 2).
- Bolduc, L. C., P. Gardoni, and J.-L. Briaud. 2008, February. "Probability of Exceedance Estimates for Scour Depth around Bridge Piers." *Journal of Geotechnical & Geoenvironmental Engineering* 134(2):.
- Bollaert, E. 2002. Transient Water Pressures in Joints and Formation of Rock Scour Due to High-Velocity Jet Impact (Communication No. 13). Lausanne, Switzerland: Laboratory of Hydraulic Constructions, École Polytechnique Federale de Lausanne.
- Bonaparte, R., D. E. Daniel, and R. M. Koerner. 2002. Assessment and Recommendations for Improving the Performance of Waste Containment Systems (EPA/600/R-02/099). Washington, DC: U.S. Environmental Protection Agency.

- Boore, D. M., W. B. Joyner, and T. E. Fumal. 1997. "Equations for Estimating Horizontal Response Spectra and Peak Acceleration from Western North American Earthquakes: A Summary of Recent Work." Seismic Research Letters 68: 128–53.
- Boutwell, G. P., and R. K. Derick. 1986. Groundwater Protection for Sanitary Landfills in the Saturated Zone. Paper presented at Waste Tech '86, National Solid Waste Management Association, Chicago, IL.
- Bowders, J. J., and D. E. Daniel. 1987. "Hydraulic Conductivity of Compacted Clay to Dilute Organic Chemicals." *Journal of Geotechnical Engineering* 113(12): 1432–48.
- Bowles, J. E. 1996. *Foundation Analysis and Design*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Brandimarte, L., A. Montanari, J.-L. Briaud, and P. D'Odorico. 2006. "Stochastic Flow Analysis for Predicting Scour of Cohesive Soils." *Journal of Hydraulic Engineering* 132(5):
- Bray, J. D., R. B. Sancio, L. F. Youd, C. Christensen, O. Cetin, A. Onalp, T. Durgunoglu, J. P. C. Stewart, R. B. Seed, M. B. Baturay, T. Karadayilar, and C. Oge. 2001, February. "Documenting Incidents of Ground Failure Resulting from the August 17, 1999 Kocaeli, Turkey Earthquake." Available at Pacific Earthquake Engineering Research Center, http://peer.berkeley .edu/turkey/adapazari/index.html.
- Brebbia, C. A., J. C. F. Telles, and L. C. Wrobel. 1984. *Boundary Element Techniques*. Berlin, Germany: Springer-Verlag.
- Briaud, J.-L. 1992. The Pressuremeter. Oxford: Taylor and Francis. \_\_\_\_\_. 1997. "SALLOP: Simple Approach for Lateral Loads on Piles." Journal of Geotechnical & Geoenvironmental Engineering 123(10): 958–64.
  - \_\_\_\_\_. 2006a. "Bridge Scour." *Geotechnical News* 24 (3, September):
  - \_\_\_\_\_. 2006b. Erosion Tests on New Orleans Levee Samples (Internal Report). College Station, TX: Zachry Department of Civil Engineering, Texas A&M University.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2007. "Spread Footings in Sand: Load Settlement Curve Approach." *Journal of Geotechnical & Geoenvironmental Engineering* 133 (8, August).
- . 2008. "Case Histories in Soil and Rock Erosion: Woodrow Wilson Bridge, Brazos River Meander, Normandy Cliffs, and New Orleans Levees" (The 9th Ralph B. Peck Lecture). *Journal of Geotechnical & Geoenvironmental Engineering* 134(10).
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2012. Summary Report. Available at http://ceprofs.tamu.edu/ briaud/, under "research," then under "scour."
- Briaud, J.-L., R. Abdelmalak, and X. Zhang. 2010. "Design of Stiffened Slabs on Grade on Shrink Swell Soils" (Keynote Lecture). In *Proceedings of the International Conference on Unsaturated Soils [UNSAT 2010]*, Barcelona, Spain. : CRC Press-Balkema-Taylor and Francis Group.
- Briaud, J.-L., M. Ballouz, and G. Nasr. 2000. "Static Capacity Prediction by Dynamic Methods for Three Bored Piles." *Journal of Geotechnical & Geoenvironmental Engineering* 126(7): 640–49.
- . 2002. "Defect and Length Prediction by NDT Methods for Nine Bored Piles." In *Proceedings of the International Deep Foundation Congress* (GSP 116), Orlando, Florida, February 14-16, 2002.
- Briaud, J.-L., M. Bernhardt, and M. Leclair. 2011. "The Pocket Erodometer: A Simple Device to Estimate Soil Erodibility." *ASTM Geotechnical Testing Journal*.

\_\_\_\_\_. 2012. "The Pocket Erodometer Test: Development and Preliminary Results." ASTM Geotechnical Testing Journal, March 2012, ASTM

- Briaud, J.-L., L. Brandimarte, J. Wang, and P. D'Odorico. 2007. "Probability of Scour Depth Exceedance due to Hydrologic Uncertainty." *Georisk Journal for Assessment and Management* of Risk for Engineered Systems and Geohazards 1 (2, March): 77–88.
- Briaud, J.-L., and A. Chaouch. 1997. "Hydrate Melting around Hot Conductor." *Journal of Geotechnical & Geoenvironmental Engineering* 123(7): 645–53.
- Briaud, J.-L., H.-C. Chen, K.-A. Chang, Y.-A. Chung, N. Park, W. Wang, and P.-H. Yeh. 2007. Establish Guidance for Soil Properties-Based Prediction of Meander Migration Rate (Report FHWA/TX-07/0-4378-1). College Station, TX: Zachry Department of Civil Engineering, Texas A&M University.
- Briaud, J.-L., H.-C. Chen, P. Nurtjahyo, and J. Wang. 2004. *Pier* and Contraction Scour in Cohesive Soils (NCHRP Report 516). Washington, DC: Transportation Research Board.
- Briaud, J.-L., H. C. Chen, K. Kwak, S.-W. Han, and F. Ting, 2001. "Multiflood and Multilayer Method for Scour Rate Prediction at Bridge Piers." *Journal of Geotechnical & Geoenvironmental Engineering* 127(2): 114–23.
- Briaud, J.-L., H. M. Coyle, and H. M. Tucker. 1990. "Axial Response of 3 Vibratory and 3 Impact Driven H Piles in Sand." *Transportation Research Record* (January).
- Briaud, J.-L., and G. Y. Felio. 1986. "Cyclic Axial Loads on Piles: Analysis of Existing Data." *Canadian Geotechnical Journal* 23(3): 362–71.
- Briaud, J.-L., and E. E. Garland. 1985. "Loading Rate Method for Pile Response in Clay." *Geotechnical Engineering Journal* 111(3): 319–35.
- Briaud, J.-L., and R. M. Gibbens. (1994). "Test and Prediction Results for Five Large Spread Footings on Sand." In *FHWA Prediction Symposium* (ASCE Geotechnology Special Publication No. 41), 92–128. New York: ASCE.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1999. "Behavior of Five Large Spread Footings in Sand." Journal of Geotechnical & Geoenvironmental Engineering 125(9): 787–97.
- Briaud, J.-L., L. G. Huff, L. M. Tucker, and H. M. Coyle. 1984. Evaluation of In Situ Test Design Methods for Vertically Loaded H Piles at Lock & Dam No. 26 Replacement Site (Research Report 4690, USAE, Waterways Experiment Station).
- Briaud, J.-L., and N. K. Kim. 1998. "Beam Column Method for Tieback Walls." *Journal of Geotechnical & Geoenvironmental Engineering* 124(1): 67–69
- Briaud, J.-L., Y. Li, and K. Rhee. 2006. "BCD: A Soil Modulus Device for Compaction Control." *Journal of Geotechnical & Geoenvironmental Engineering* 132(1): 108–115.
- Briaud, J.-L., and Y. Lim. 1997. "Soil-Nailed Wall under Piled Bridge Abutment: Simulation and Guidelines." *Journal of Geotechnical & Geoenvironmental Engineering* 123(11): 1043–50.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1999. "Tieback Walls in Sand: Numerical Simulation and Design Implications." *Journal of Geotechnical & Geoenvironmental Engineering* 125(2): 101–10.
- Briaud, J.-L., M. Meriwether, and H. Porwol. 1983. *Pressuremeter Design of Retaining Walls* (Texas Department of Transportation Report No. FHWA/TX-84/54+340-4f).

- Briaud, J.-L., and J. Miran. 1992a. *The Cone Penetrometer Test* (Publication No. FHWA-SA-91-043). Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Transportation.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1992b. *The Flat Dilatometer Test* (Publication No. FHWA-SA-91-044). Washington, DC: Federal Highway Administration, Office of Technology Applications.
- Briaud, J.-L., J. Nicks, K. Rhee, and G. Stieben. 2007. "The San Jacinto Monument Case History." *Journal of Geotechnical & Geoenvironmental Engineering* 133(11): 1337–51.
- Briaud, J.-L., and C. J. Rutherford. 2010. "Excavation Support Using Deep Mixing Technology" (Keynote Lecture). In Proceedings of the International Geotechnical Conference on Geotechnical Challenges in Megacities, Moscow, Russia, 7–10 June 2010. St Petersburg, Russia: GRF.
- Briaud, J.-L., B. Smith, K.-Y. Rhee, H. Lacy, and J. Nicks. 2009. "The Washington Monument Case History." *International Journal of Geoengineering Case Histories* 1(3): 170–88. Available at http://casehistories.geoengineer.org
- Briaud, J.-L., F. Ting, H. C. Chen, Y. Cao, S.-W. Han, and K. Kwak. 2001. "Erosion Function Apparatus for Scour Rate Predictions." *Journal of Geotechnical & Geoenvironmental Engineering* 127(2): 105–13.
- Briaud, J.-L., F. C. K. Ting, H. C. Chen, R. Gudavalli, S. Perugu, and G. Wei. 1999. "SRICOS: Prediction of Scour Rate in Cohesive Soils at Bridge Piers." *Journal of Geotechnical & Geoenvironmental Engineering* 123(4): 237–46.
- Briaud J.-L., and L. M. Tucker. 1984a. "Piles in Sand: A Method Including Residual Stresses." *Journal of Geotechnical Engineering* 110(11): 1666–1680.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1984b. "Residual Stresses in Piles and the Wave Equation." Presented at ASCE Symposium on Deep Foundations, San Francisco, October.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1987. "Horizontally Loaded Piles Next to a Trench." In *Proceedings of an ASCE Session on Foundations for Transmission Towers*, Atlantic City, NJ, April 1987.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1988. "Measured and Predicted Axial Response of 98 Piles." Journal of Geotechnical Engineering 114(9): 984–1001.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1997. Design and Construction Guidelines for Downdrag on Uncoated and Bitumen-Coated Piles (NCHRP Report 393). Washington, DC: Transportation Research Board, National Academy Press.
- Briaud, J.-L., L. M. Tucker, R. L. Lytton, and H. M. Coyle. (1985). Behavior of Piles and Pile Groups in Cohesionless Soils (FHWA-IRD-831038). Washington, DC: Federal Highway Administration.
- Briaud, J.-L., L. M. Tucker, and E. Ng. 1989. "Axially Loaded 5
  Pile Group and Single Pile in Sand." In *Proceedings of the 12th International Conference on Soil Mechanics and Foundation Engineering* (Rio de Janeiro), vol. 2, 1121–24. Rotterdam: A. A. Balkema.
- Briaud, J.-L., B. Smith, K.-Y. Rhee, H. Lacy, and J. Nicks. 2009. "The Washington Monument Case History." *International Journal of Geoengineering Case Histories* 1(3): 170–188. Available at http://casehistories.geoengineer.org.
- Briaud J.-L., X. Zhang, and S. Moon. 2003. "Shrink Test: Water Content Method for Shrink and Swell Predictions." *Journal of Geotechnical & Geoenvironmental Engineering* 129(7): 590–600.
- Brice, J. C. 1974. "Evolution of Meander Loops." *Geological Society* of America Bulletin 85: 581–86.

- Brooks, R. H., and A. T. Corey. 1964. *Hydraulic Properties of Porous Media* (Hydrology Paper 3). Fort Collins, CO: Colorado State University.
- Brown, D. A., J. P. Turner, and R. J. Castelli. 2010. Drilled Shafts: Construction Procedures and LRFD Design Methods (NHI Course 132014, Geotechnical Engineering Circular no. 10, Federal Highway Administration Report no. FHWA NHI-10-016). Washington, DC:
- Brunner, G. W. 2002. HEC-RAS River Analysis System Hydraulic Reference Manual (Version 3.1) (Report No. CPD-69). Davis, CA: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Institute for Water Resources, Hydrologic Engineering Research Center.
- Building Research Advisory Board (BRAB). 1968. National Research Council Criteria for Selection and Design of Residential Slabs-on-Ground (U.S. National Academy of Sciences Publication 1571). Washington, DC: National Academy Press.
- Bulut, R. 2003. "Measurement of Soil Suction." Presentation at the Foundation Performance Association, Houston, TX, August 20.
- Bulut, R., S. M. Hineidi, and B. Bailey. 2002. "Suction Measurements: Filter Paper and Chilled Mirror Psychrometer." In *Proceedings of the Texas ASCE 2002 Fall Meeting*, Waco, TX.
- Bulut, R., R. L. Lytton, and W. K. Wray. 2001. "Soil Suction Measurements by Filter Paper." In *Expansive Clay Soils and Vegetative Influence on Shallow Foundations* (ASCE Geotechnical Special Publication no. 115), 243–261.
- Bulut, R., and W. K. Wray. (2005). "Free Energy of Water— Suction—in Filter Papers." ASTM Geotechnical Testing Journal 28(4): 355–64.
- Burenkova, V. V. 1993. "Assessment of Suffusion in Noncohesive and Graded Soils." In *Proceedings of the First International Conference on Geo-Filters, Karlsruhe, Germany*, 357–60. Rotterdam: Balkema.
- Burns, S. E., and P. W. Mayne. 1998. "Monotonic and Dilatory Pore Pressure Decay during Piezocone Tests." *Canadian Geotechnical Journal* 35(6): 1063–73.
- Byrne, R. J., D. Cotton, J. Porterfield, C. Wolschlag, and G. Ueblacker. 1998. *Manual for Design and Construction Monitoring* of Soil Nail Walls (Report FHWA-SA-96-69R). Washington, DC: Federal Highway Administration.
- CALTRANS. 1991. A User's Manual for the SNAIL Program, Version 2.02—Updated PC Version. Sacramento, CA: California Department of Transportation, Division of New Technology, Material and Research, Office of Geotechnical Engineering.
- Canadian Foundation Engineering Manual (4th ed.). 2007. Richmond, BC: Canadian Geotechnical Society/BiTech.
- Cao, Y., J. Wang, J.-L. Briaud, H. C. Chen, Y. Li, and P. Nurtjahyo. 2002. "EFA Tests and the Influence of Various Factors on the Erodibility of Cohesive Soils." In *Proceedings of the First International Conference on Scour of Foundations*. College Station, TX: Texas A&M University, Department of Civil Engineering.
- Cardimona, S. 1993. Electrical Resistivity Techniques for Subsurface Investigation (Internal Document). Rolla, MO: Department of Geology and Geophysics, University of Missouri-Rolla.
- Carman, P. C. 1938. "The Determination of the Specific Surface of Powders." *Journal of the Society for Chemical Industrial Transport* 57: 225.

- Carrier, D. W., III. 2003. "Goodbye, Hazen; Hello, Kozeny-Carman." Journal of Geotechnical & Geoenvironmental Engineering 129(11): 1054–1056.
- Carrier, W. D., and J. F. Beckman. 1984. "Correlations between Index Tests and the Properties of Remolded Clays." *Géotechnique* 34(2): 211–28.
- Carroll, R. G., Jr. 1983. "Geotextile Filter Criteria." In TRR 916, Engineering Fabrics in Transportation Construction, 46–63. Washington, DC.
- Carslaw, H. S., and J. C. Jaeger. 1947. *Conduction of Heat in Solids*, 2nd ed. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.
- Cassagrande, A. 1938. "Notes on Soil Mechanics—First Semester." Cambridge, MA: Harvard University (unpublished).
- Cazzuffi, D., and S. Venesia. 1986. "The Mechanical Properties of Geotextiles: Italian Standard and Interlaboratory Test Comparison." In *Proceeding of the Third Conference on Geotextiles*, IFAI.
- Cedergren, H. 1967. Seepage, Drainage, and Flownets. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Chapuis, R. P., and T. Gatien. 1986. "An Improved Rotating Cylinder Technique for Quantitative Measurements of the Scour Resistance of Clays." *Canadian Geotechnology Journal* 23: 83–87.
- Chen, H.-C. 2002. "Numerical Simulation of Scour around Complex Piers in Cohesive Soil." In *Proceedings of First International Conference on Scour of Foundations* (November 17-20, 2002, College Station, TX), 14–33.
- Chen H.-C., V. C. Patel, and S. Ju. 1990. "Solution of Reynolds-Averaged Navier Stokes Equations for Three-Dimensional Incompressible Flows." *Journal of Computational Physics* 88(2): 305–36.
- Chen, T., and Y. Fang. 2008. "Earth Pressure due to Vibratory Compaction." *Journal of Geotechnical & Geoenvironmental Engineering* 134(4): 437–44.
- Chow, V. T., D. R. Maidment, and L. W. Mays. 1988. *Applied Hydrology*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Christian, J. T., and W. D. Carrier III. 1978. "Janbu, Bjerrum, and Kjaernsli's Chart Reinterpreted." *Canadian Geotechnical Journal* 15: 127.
- Chu, J., S. Varaksin, U. Klotz, and P. Menge. 2009. "Construction Processes." In *Proceedings of the International Conference* on Soil Mechanics and Geotechnical Engineering, Alexandria, Egypt: IOS Press.
- Chua, K. M., S. Gardner, and L. L. Lowery. 1987. "Wave Equation Analysis of a Vibratory Hammer-Driven Pile." Presented at Offshore Technology Conference, 27-30 April 1987, Houston, TX.
- Clayton, C. R. I., N. E. Simons, and M. C. Matthews. 1982. Site Investigation: A Handbook for Engineers. Halsted Press.—a Division of John Wiley & Sons Inc.
- Clough, G. W., and T. D. O'Rourke. 1990. Construction Induced Movements of In Situ Walls: Design and Performance of Retaining Structures (Geotechnical Special Publications No. GSP 25), 439–70. : ASCE.
- Clough, R. W. 1960. "The Finite Element in Plane Stress Analysis." In Proceedings of the Second ASCE Conference on Electronic Computation, Pittsburgh, PA, 345–78.
- Cornell, C. A., H. Banon, and A. F. Shakal. 1979. "Seismic Motion and Response Prediction Alternatives." *Earthquake Engineering & Structural Dynamics* 7(4): 295–315.

- Couroyer, C. 2000. Attrition of Alumina Catalyst Carrier Beads. PhD thesis, University of Surrey, Guildford, Surrey, UK. Available at www.engineering.leeds.ac.uk/ipse.old/research/ghadiri/ ghadiri009.shtml
- Cox, W. R., D. A. Dixon, and B. S. Murphy. 1983. Lateral Load Tests on 25.4 mm Diameter Piles in Very Soft Clay in Side by Side and In Line Groups (ASTM Special Technical Publication no. STP 835), 122–40.
- Coyle, H. M., R. E. Bartoskewitz, and W. J. Berger. 1973. Bearing Capacity by Wave Equation Analysis—State of the Art. College Stations, TX: Texas Transportation Institute, Texas A&M University.
- Coyle, H. M., and G. C. Gibbson. 1970. "Empirical Damping Constants for Sand and Clay." *Journal of the Soil Mechanics* & Foundation Division, ASCE . .
- Crank, J. 1956. *The Mathematics of Diffusion*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Croad, R. N. 1981. Physics of Erosion of Cohesive Soils. PhD thesis, Department of Civil Engineering, University of Auckland, Auckland, New Zealand.
- Crouch, S. L., and A. M. Starfield, 1983. Boundary Element Methods in Solid Mechanics. London: Allen and Unwin.
- Cundall, P. A., and O. D. L. Strack. 1979. "A Discrete Numerical Model for Granular Assemblies." *Géotechnique* 29(1): 47–65.
- Dalrymple, G. B. 1994. *The Age of the Earth*. Palo Alto, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Daniel, D. E. 1989. "In Situ Hydraulic Conductivity Tests for Compacted Clay." *Journal of Geotechnical Engineering* 115(9): 1205–1226.
- Daniel, D. E., J. J. Bowders, and R. B. Gilbert. 1997. "Laboratory Hydraulic Conductivity Testing of GCLs in Flexible Wall Permeameters." In *Testing and Acceptance Criteria for Geosynthetic Clay Liners* (ASTM STP 1308), edited by Larry W. Well, 208–28. ASTM.
- Davis, R. O., and A. P. S. Selvadurai. 2002. *Plasticity in Geomechanics*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- De Alba, P., H. B. Seed, and C. K. Chan. 1976. "Sand Liquefaction in Large Scale Simple Shear Tests." *Journal of the Geotechnical Engineering Division, ASCE* 102 (GT9): 909–27.
- Dejong, J., and R. W. Boulanger. 2000. An Introduction to Drilling and Sampling in Geotechnical Practice—2nd ed. [instructional video]. Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering, University of California-Davis.
- De Moor, J. J., R. T. Van Balen, and C. Kasse. 2007. "Simulating Meander Evolution of the Geul River (the Netherlands) Using a Topographic Steering Model." *Earth Surface Processes and Landforms* 32(7): 1077–1093.
- Den Hoedt, G. 1986. "Creep and Relaxation of Geotextile Fabrics." *Journal of Geotextiles & Geomembranes* 4(2): 83–92.
- Denk, E. W., W. A. Dunlap, W. R. Bryant, L. J. Milberger, and T. J. Whelan. 1981. "A Pressurized Core Barrel for Sampling Gas Charged Sediments." In *Proceedings of the 13th Offshore Technology Conference*, 43–52, Richardson, TX
- Desai, C. S., and J. F. Abel. 1972. Introduction to the Finite Element Method: A Numerical Method for Engineering Analysis (10th reprint). New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold.
- De Wilde, P. 1996. *Neural Network Models: An Analysis*. London, UK: Springer-Verlag.

- Donald, I. B. 1961. *The Mechanical Properties of Saturated and Partly Saturated Soils with Special Reference to Negative Pore Water Pressure*. PhD diss., University of London.
- Drucker, D. C., and W. Prager. 1952. "Soil Mechanics and Plastic Analysis or Limit Design." Quarterly Journal of Applied Mathematics 10(2): 157–65.
- Duncan, J. M., and C. Y. Chang. 1970. "Non-Linear Analysis of Stress and Strain in Soils." *Journal of Soil Mechanics* 96 (Sm5): 1629–53.
- Duncan, J. M., and R. B. Seed. 1986. "Compaction-Induced Earth Pressures under Ko-Conditions." *Journal of Geotechnical En*gineering 112(1): 1–21.
- Duncan, J. M., and S. P. Wright. 2005. *Soil Strength and Slope Stability*. Hoboken, NJ: John Wiley & Sons.
- Elias, V., and I. Juran. 1991. Soil Nailing for Stabilization of Highway Slopes and Excavations (Publication FHWA-RD-89-198). Washington, DC: Federal Highway Administration.
- Elias, V., J. Welsh, J. Warren, R. Lukas, J. G. Collin, and R. R. Berg. 2006. *Ground Improvement Methods* (NHI-06-020). Washington, DC: Federal Highway Administration.
- Elton, D. J. 1999. *Soils Magic* (Geotechnical Special Publication no. 114). Reston, VA: American Society of Civil Engineers.
- Escario, V., J. Juca, and M. S. Coppe. 1989. "Strength and Deformation of Partly Saturated Soils." In *Proceedings of the 12th International Conference on Soil Mechanics and Foundation Engineering, Rio de Janeiro*, vol. 3, 43–46.
- Eurocode 7. 2011. Geotechnical Design. Part 1: General Rules, Part 2: Ground Investigation and Testing (European Standard EN-1997). Brussels, Belgium: European Committee for Standardization.
- European Committee for Standardization. 2004. Geotechnical Investigation and Testing—Laboratory Testing of Soil Part 6: Fall Cone Test (ISO/TS 17892-6:2004). Paris, France: Author.
- Fang, H. Y., ed. 1991. *Foundation Engineering Handbook*. New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold.
- Fascicule 62. 1993. *Regles techniques de conception et de calcul des foundations des ouvrages de genie civil* (Ministere de l'equipement, du logement, et des transports). Paris, France: Publications Eyrolles.
- Feda, J. 1966. "Structural Stability of Subsident Loess Soil from Prahadejuice." *Engineering Geology* 1: 201–19. [Available from Elsevier Science Publishers B. V., Box 211, 1000 AE, Amsterdam, The Netherlands.]
- Federal Highway Administration. XXXX See FHWA.
- Fell, R., and J.-J. Fry. 2005. "The State of the Art of Assessing the Likelihood of Internal Erosion of Embankment Dams, Water Retaining Structures and Their Foundations." In *Internal Erosion of Dams and their Foundations*, edited by R. Fell and J.-J. Fry, London, UK: Taylor and Francis Group.
- Fell, R., P. MacGregor, D. Stapledon, and G. Bell. 2005. *Geotechnical Engineering of Dams*. Leiden, Germany: Balkema.
- Fell, R., and C. F. Wan. 2005. "Investigation of Internal Erosion by the Process of Suffusion in Embankment Dams and Their Foundations." In *Internal Erosion of Dams and their Foundations*, edited by R. Fell and J.-J. Fry, 219–34. London, UK: Taylor and Francis Group.
- Fellenius, W. 1927. Erdstatische berechnungen mit reibung and kohaesion. Berlin: Ernst.
- FERUM. 2001. "Finite Element Reliability Using Matlab." Available at http://www.ce.berkeley.edu/projects/ferum/index.html.

- Fetter, C. W. 1992. *Contaminant Hydrogeology*. New York: Macmillan.
- FHWA (Federal Highway Administration). 1984. *Permanent Ground Anchors* (Report FHWA-DP-68-1R). Washington, DC: Author.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1998. *Geotechnical Earthquake Engineering* (FHWA HI-99-012). Washington, DC: Author.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2006. "Geotechnical Inputs for Pavement Design." In Geotechnical Aspects of Pavements Reference Manual (U.S. Department of Transportation Publication No. FHWA NHI-05-037, NHI Course No. 132040), ch. 5. Washington, DC: Author.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2010. Drilled Shaft Manual (Publication No. FHWA-NHI-10-016). Washington, DC: Author.
- Filz, G., J. Sloan, M. P. McGuire, J. Collin, and M. Smith. 2012. "Column-Supported Embankments: Settlement and Load Transfer." In *Geotechnical Engineering State of the Art and Practice: Proceedings of the Geo-Institute Congress*, Oakland, CA.
- Finno, R. J., and S. L. Gassman. 1998. "Impulse Response Evaluation of Drilled Shafts." *Journal of Geotechnical & Geoenvi*ronmental Engineering 124(10): 965–75.
- Floss, R., and H.-J. Kloubert. 2000. "Newest Innovations in Soil and Asphalt Compaction Technology." Presented at International Workshop on Compaction of Soil, Granulates and Powders, Innsbruck, February 2000. Rotterdam: A.A. Balkema-Verlag.
- Focht, J. A., Jr., F. R. Khan, and J. P. Gemeinhardt. 1978. "Performance of One Shell Plaza Deep Mat Foundation." *Journal of* the Geotechnical Engineering Division 104 (GT5): 593–608.
- Foster, M., R. Fell, and M. Spannagle. 2000a. "The Statistics of Embankment Dam Failures and Accidents." *Canadian Geotechnical Journal* 37(5): 1000–24.

\_\_\_\_\_. 2000b. "A Method for Assessing the Relative Likelihood of Failure of Embankment Dams by Piping." *Canadian Geotechnical Journal* 37(5), 1025–61.

- Foster, R. J. 1988. *Physical Geology*, 5th ed. New York: Prentice Hall.
- Fourier, J. B. 1822. *Théorie Analytique de la Chaleur*. Translated by A. Freeman. New York: Dover.
- Fredlund, D. G., and H. Rahardjo. 1993. *Soil Mechanics for Unsaturated Soils*. New York: John Wiley & Sons.
- Fredlund, D. G., and Xing Anqing. 1994. "Equations for the Soil-Water Characteristic Curve." *Canadian Geotechnical Journal* 31: 521–32.
- Fredlund, D. G., A. Xing, and S. Huang. 1994. "Predicting the Permeability Function for Unsaturated Soils Using the Soil-Water Characteristic Curve." *Canadian Geotechnical Journal* 31: 533–46.
- Gardner, W. R. 1958. "Some Steady State Solutions of the Unsaturated Moisture Flow Equation with Application to Evaporation from a Water Table." *Soil Science* 85(4): 228–232..
- Garner, D. 2002. "Comparison of Suction and Water Content Determination." Personal communication.
- Ghaboussi, J., and R. Barbosa. 1990. "Three-Dimensional Discrete Element Method for Granular Materials." *International Journal* of Numerical & Analytical Methods in Geomechanics 14: 451–472.
- Gibbs, H. J., and Bara, J. P. 1962. *Predicting Surface Subsidence* from Basic Soil Tests (Field Testing of Soils, Special Technical

Publication No. 322), 231–247. Available from American Society for Testing and Materials, 1916 Race Street, Philadelphia, PA 19103.

- Giroud, J.-P. 1981. "Designing with Geotextiles." *Materiaux et Construction (Paris)* 14(82): 257–252.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2010. "Development of Criteria for Geotextiles and Granular Filters" (Prestigious Lecture). In *Proceedings of the 9th International Conference on Geosynthetics, Guarujá, Brazil* 1, 45–64.
- Giroud, J.-P., and R. Bonaparte. 1989. "Leakage through Liners Constructed with Geomembranes: Geomembrane Liners." *Geotextiles & Geomembranes* 8(1):.
- Goble, G. G., F. Rausche, and G. E. Likins. 1993. *Case Pile Wave* Analysis Program—CAPWAP Manual. Cleveland, OH: GRL.
- Golder Associates. 1993. *GOLDNAIL Soil Nailing Design Program*. Seattle, WA: Author.
- Goodman, R. E. 1989. *Rock Mechanics*, 2nd ed. New York: John Wiley & Sons.
- Griffiths, D. V., and P. A. Lane. 1999. "Slope Stability Analysis by Finite Elements." *Géotechnique* 49(3): 387–403.
- GRLWEAP. 2012. Goble Rausche Likins Wave Equation Analysis Program—User's Manual. Cleveland, OH:Pile Dynamics Inc.
- Gutenberg, B., and C. F. Richter. 1944. "Frequency of Earthquakes in California." *Bulletin of the Seismological Society of America* 34(4): 1985–1988.
- Haberfield, C. 2010. "Engineering the Foundations for the Nakheel Tower." In *Piling and Deep Foundations Middle East 2010*. Dubai, UAE: Deep Foundation Institute.
- Hall, W. J., and N. M. Newmark. 1977. "Seismic Design Criteria for Pipelines and Facilities." In *The Current State of Knowledge* of Lifeline Earthquake Engineering, Proceedings of the ASCE, 18–34. New York: ASCE.
- Handy, R. L. 1975. "Measurement of In-Situ Shear Strength." In Proceedings of the Conference on In Situ Measurement of Soil Properties 2, 143–149. New York: ASCE.

\_\_\_\_\_. 1986. "Borehole Shear Test and Slope Stability." In Use of In Situ Tests in Geotechnical Engineering, edited by Samuel P. Clemence, 161–175. New York: ASCE.

- Hannigan, P. J. 1990. "Dynamic Monitoring and Analysis of Pile Foundation Installations." In Deep Foundations Institute shortcourse text, 1st ed., 69.
- Hannigan, P. J., G. G. Goble, G. Thendean, G. E. Likins, and F. Rausche. 1998. *Design and Construction of Driven Pile Foundations*, Vols. 1 and 2 (FHWA Publication HI 97-014, NHI course nos 13221 and 13222). Washington DC: FHWA.
- Hansbo, S. 1981. "Consolidation of Fine-Grained Soils by Prefabricated Drains." In Proceedings of the 10th International Conference on Soil Mechanics and Foundation Engineering, Vol. 3, Stockholm:
- Hanson, G. J. (1991). "Development of a Jet Index to Characterize Erosion Resistance of Soils in Earthen Spillways." *Transactions of ASAE* 34(5): 2015–2020.
- Hardin, B. O. (1978) "The Nature of Stress-Strain Behavior for Soils." In Proceedings of the ASCE Geotechnical Engineering Division Specialty Conference on Earthquake Engineering and Soil Dynamics, Vol. 1, 3–89.
- Hardin, B. O., and V. P. Drnevich. 1972. "Shear Modulus and Damping in Soils: Design Equations and Curves." *Journal of Soil Mechanics, Foundations Division* 98 (SM7): 667–692.

- Harland, W. B., A. V. Cox, P. G. Llewellyn, C. A. Pickton, A. G. Smith, and R. Walters. 1990. A Geologic Time Scale. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Hart, R., P. A. Cundall, and J. Lemos. 1998. "Formulation of a Three-Dimensional Distinct Element Model—Part II. Mechanical Calculations for Motion and Interaction of a System Composed of Many Polyhedral Blocks." *International Journal of Rock Mechanics & Mining Sciences* 25(3): 117–125.
- Hazen, A., 1892. Some Physical Properties of Sands and Gravels, with Special Reference to Their Use in Fltration (24th Annual Report, Massachusetts State Board of Health, Pub. Doc. No. 34), 539–556.
- Heibaum, M. W. 2004. "Geotechnical Filters: The Important Link in Scour Protection." In *Proceedings of the 2nd International Conference on Scour and Erosion*, edited by Y. M. Chiew et al., 13–28. Singapore: Nanyang Technology University, Maritime Research Center.
- Hemond, H. F., and E. J. Fechner-Levy. 2000. *Chemical Fate* and *Transport in the Environment* (2nd ed.). San Diego, CA: Academic Press.
- Hermana, R. 2001. "An Introduction to Electrical Resistivity in Geophysics." *American Journal of Physics* 69(9).
- Hertlein, B. H. 2009. "Analysis Collateral: Information Needed for Foundation Integrity Test Data Analysis." In 2009 International Foundation Congress and Equipment Expo, Orlando, Florida, 528–535. : ASCE.
- Hickin, E. J., and G. C. Nanson. 1984. "Lateral Migration Rates of River Bends." *Journal of Hydraulic Engineering* (ASCE) 110: 1557–1567.
- Hjulström, F. 1935. "The Morphological Activity of Rivers as Illustrated by River Fyris." *Bulletin of the Geological Institute Uppsala ch.* 3(23): 221.
- Hoffmans, G. J. C. M., and H. J. Verheij. 1997. *Scour Manual*. Rotterdam: Balkema.
- Hofland, B., J. A. Battjes, and R. Booij. 2005. "Measurement of Fluctuating Pressures on Coarse Bed Material." *Journal of Hydraulic Engineering* 131(9): 770–781.
- Hoek, E. 1994. "Strength of Rock and Rock Masses." *ISRM News Journal* 2: 4–16.
- Hoit, M., C. Hays, and M. Mcvay. 1997. "The Florida Pier Analysis Program: Methods and Models for Pier Ananlysis and Design." *Journal of the Transportation Research Board* 1569: 1–7.
- Hollema, D. A., and L. D. Olson. 2002. "Crosshole Sonic Logging ND Tomography Velocity Imaging of a New Bridge Foundation." Paper presented at Structural Materials Technology Conference, American Society for Non-Destructive Testing, Cincinnati, OH, 10-13 September 2012.
- Holtz, R. D., W. D. Kovacs, and T. C. Sheahan. 2011. An Introduction to Geotechnical Engineering, 2nd ed. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Pearson-Prentice Hall.
- Hong, G. T., C. P. Aubeny, and R. L. Lytton. 2010. "Lateral Earth Pressure on a Wall in Expansive Soils." In *Proceedings of the International Conference on Unsaturated Soils* (UNSAT 2010), September 2010, Spain.: CRC Press-Balkema-Taylorand Francis Group.
- Hooke, J. M. 1984. "Changes in River Meanders: A Review of Techniques and Results of Analysis." *Progress in Physical Geography* 8: 473–508.

- Horvath, J. S. 1991. "Using Geosynthetics to Reduce Earth Loads on Rigid Retaining Structures." In *Proceedings Geosynthetics* '91, 409–423. Washington, DC: IFAI Publications.
- Horvath, J. S., ed. 1994. "Polystyrene Foam in Below Grade Applications." In *Proceedings of International Symposium*, New York: Manhattan College.
- Hossain, K. M. 1996. Load Settlement Curve Method for Footings in Sand at Various Depths, under Eccentric or Inclined Loads, and Near Slopes. PhD diss., Texas A&M University, Department of Civil Engineering, College Station, TX.
- Houlsby, G., 1991. "How the Dilatancy of Soils Affects Their Behavior." Invited Lecture, 10th European Conference on Soil Mechanics and Foundation Engineering, Florence, Italy.
- Hughes, J. M. O., and N. J. Withers. 1974. "Reinforcing of Soft Cohesive Soils with Stone Columns." *Ground Engineering* (May): 42–49.
- Hunt, B. 2001. "Measured Scour Depths and Velocities at the Old Woodrow Wilson Bridge in Washington DC." Personal communication.
- Hunt, R. 1984. *Geotechnical Engineering Investigation Manual*. New York: McGraw Hill.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1986. *Geotechnical Engineering Techniques and Practices*. New York: McGraw Hill.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2005. Geotechnical Investigations Methods: A Field Guide for Geotechnical Engineers. Boca Raton, FL: CRC Press/Taylor and Francis.
- Hvorslev, M. J. 1949. Subsurface Exploration and Sampling of Soils for Civil Engineering Purposes (Waterways Experimental Station, Vicksburg, MS).
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1951. "Time Lag in the Observation of Ground-Water Levels and Pressures (U.S. Army Engineers Waterways Experiment Station, Vicksburg, Miss.)." In International Congress of Soil Science 2: 37–48.
- Idriss, I. M. 1990. "Response of Soft Soil Sites During Earthquakes." In Proceedings of the H. Bolton Seed Memorial Symposium, J. M. Duncan (ed.), BiTech Publ., vol. 2, 273–290.
- Idriss, I. M., and R. W. Boulanger. 2008. Soil Liquefaction during Earthquakes (Monograph MNO-12). Oakland, CA: Earthquake Engineering Research Institute.
- Idriss, I. M., and Sun, J. I. 1992. SHAKE91: A Computer Program for Conducting Equivalent Linear Seismic Response Analyses of Horizontally Layered Soil Deposits. Davis, CA: Center for Geotechnical Modeling, Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering, University of California at Davis.
- Iskander, M., S. Kelley, C. Ealy, and D. Roy. 2001. Class-A Prediction of Construction Defects in Drilled Shafts (TRB ID No. 01-0308). Washington, DC: Transportation Research Board.
- ISSMGE Technical Committee on Offshore Geotechnics. 2005. "Geotechnical and Geophysical Investigations for Offshore and Nearshore Developments." Retrieved from http://www.ISSMGE.rg/
- Jaky, J. 1944. "A nyugalmi nyomas tenyezoje (The coefficient of earth pressure at rest)." Magyar Mernok es Epitesz-Egylet Kozlonye, Hungary: 355–358 [in Hungarian].
- Jamiolkowski, M. 2001. "The Leaning Tower of Pisa, End of an Odyssey". In Proceedings of the 15th International Conference on Soil Mechanics and Geotechnical Engineering, Vol. 4, 2979–2996. Rotterdam: Balkema.

- Jamiolkowski, M., S. Leroueil, and D. C. F. Lo Presti. (1991). "Design Parameters from Theory to Practice" (Theme Lecture). In *Proceedings of Geo-Coast* '91, 1–41.
- Janbu, N. 1954. Stability Analysis for Slopes with Dimensionless Parameters (Harvard University Soil Mechanics Series No. 46). Doctor of Sciences thesis in the Field of Civil Engineering.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1968. Slope Stability Computations (Soil Mechanics and Foundation Engineering Report). Trondheim, Norway: Technical University of Norway.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1973. "Slope Stability Computations in Embankment-Dam Engineering." In , edited by R. C. Hirshfeld and R. J. Poulos, 47–86. New York: John Wiley & Sons.
- Jeanjean, P. 1995. Load Settlement Curve Method for Spread Footings on Sand from the Pressuremeter Test. PhD diss., Texas A&M University, Department of Civil Engineering, College Station, TX.
- Jeanjean, P. 2012. "State of Practice: Offshore Geotechnics Throughout the Life of an Oil and Gas Field." In *Proceedings of the Geo-Institute Congress* (Oakland, March 2012), . Reston, VA: ASCE.
- Jefferis, D. 2008. Exploring Our Solar System: The Earth, Our Home Planet. New York: Crabtree Publishing.
- Jennings, J. E., and K. Knight. 1975. "A Guide to Construction on or with Materials Exhibiting Additional Settlement Due to Collapse of Grain Structure." In Sixth Regional Conference for Africa and Soil Mechanics and Foundation Engineering, 99–105.
- Jeong, S., and Briaud J.-L. 1994. "Nonlinear Three-Dimensional Analysis of Downdrag on Pile Groups." Paper presented at ASCE Specialty Conference, "Settlement 94," Texas A&M University, June 1994.
- Jing, L., and J. A. Hudson. 2002. "Numerical Methods in Rock Mechanics." *International Journal of Rock Mechanics & Mining Sciences* 39: 409–427.
- Jumikis, A. R. 1977. *Thermal Geotechnics*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press.
- Kanamori. H. 1977. "The Energy Release in Great Earthquakes." Journal of Geophysical Research 82: 2981–2987.
- Karlsrud, K., R. Nadim, and T. Haugen. 1986. "Piles in Clay under Cyclic Axial Load: Field Tests and Computational Modeling." In Proceedings of the Third International Conference on Numerical Methods in Offshore Piling, Nantes, France, 165–190.
- Karol, R. H. 2003. *Chemical Grouting and Soil Stabilization* (3rd ed.). Boca Raton, FL: CRC Press.
- Karzenbach, R. 2012. *International CPRF Draft Guidelines* (ISS-MGE Technical Committee on Deep Foundations). London: ISSMGE.
- Kavazanjian, E. 1999. "Seismic Design of Solid Waste Containment Facilities." In *Proceedings of the 8th Canadian Conference on Earthquake Engineering*, Vancouver, B.C., Canada, (June): 51–89.
- Kavazanjian, E., N. Matasovic, T. Hadj-Hamou, and P. J. Sabatini. 1997. Geotechnical Earthquake Engineering for Highways: Vol 1—Design Principles and Vol 2—Design Example (Geotechnical Engineering Circular No. 3, FHWA SA-97-076). Washington, DC: FHWA.
- Kavazanjian, E., J.-N. J. Wang, G. R. Martin., A. Shamsabadi, I. P. Lam, S. E. Dickenson, and C. J. Hung. 2011. LRFD Seismic Analysis and Design of Transportation Geotechnical

*Features and Structural Foundations* (NHI Course no. 130094 reference manual, Geotechnical Engineering Circular no. 3, FHWA-NHI-11-032). Washington, DC: FHWA.

- Keller . 2012. "Range of Application of Grouting Techniques." Retrieved from http://www.kellergrundbau.com/download/pdf/ en/Keller\_66-01E.pdf
- Kenney, T. C., and D. Lau. 1986. "Internal Stability of Granular Filters." *Canadian Geotechnical Journal* 22(2): 215–223.
- Kerisel, J. (1985). "The History of Geotechnical Engineering up until 1700." In Proceedings of the Eleventh International Conference on Soil Mechanics and Foundation Engineering (San Francisco, Golden Jubilee Volume), 3–93. Rotterdam: A. A. Balkema.
- Khalili, N., and M. H. Khabbaz. 1998. "Unique Relationship for the Determination of the Shear Strength of Unsaturated Soils." *Géotechnique* 48(5): 681–687.
- Kim, D.-S., W.-S. Seo, and S.-H. Lee. 2006. "Development of Modulus-Soil Moisture Model for Subgrade Soils Using Soil Suction Control Testing System." In *Pavement Mechanics* and *Performance* (GSP 154), 256–263. Washington, DC: ASCE.
- Kim, K. 2010. Numerical Simulation of Impact Roller for Estimating the Influence Depth on Soil Compaction. Master's thesis, Department of Civil Engineering, Texas A&M University, College Station, TX.
- Kirsten, H. A. D., J. S. Moore, L. H. Kirsten, and D. M. Temple. 1996. "Erodibility Criterion for Auxiliary Spillways of Dams." Paper presented at ASAE International Meeting, Phoenix, AZ (Paper No. 962099).
- Koerner, R. M. 2012. *Designing with Geosynthetics* (6th ed.), vols. 1 and 2. Bloomington, IN: Xlibris Corp.
- Koerner, R. M., and T.-Y. Soong. 2001. "Geosynthetic Reinforced Segmental Retaining Walls." *Geotextiles & Geomembranes* 19(6): 359–386.
- Komine, H., and N. Ogata. 2004. "Predicting Swelling Characteristics of Bentonites." *Journal of Geotechnical & Geoenvironmental Engineering* 130(8): 818–829.
- Kozeny, J. 1927, "Ueber kapillare Leitung des Wassers im Boden." Wien Akademie Wiss. 136(2a): 271.
- Kramer, S. L. 1996. *Geotechnical Earthquake Engineering*. New York: Prentice Hall.
- Kulhawy, F. H., and J.-R. Chen. 2007. "Discussion of 'Drilled Shaft Side Resistance in Gravelly Soils' by Rollins K. M., Clayton R. J., Mikesell R. C., Blaise B. C." *Journal of Geotechnical & Geoenvironmental Engineering* 133(10): 1325–1328.
- Kulhawy, F. H., and C. S. Jackson. 1989. "Some Observations on Undrained Side Resistance of CIDH Piles." In *Proceedings*, *Foundation Engineering: Current Principles and Practices*, Vol. 2, 1011–1025. Washington, DC: ASCE.
- Kulhawy, F. H., and P. W. Mayne. 1990. Manual on Estimating Soil Properties for Foundation Design (Electric Power Research Institute Report EL-6800). Palo Alto, CA: Electric Power Research Institute.
- Kwak, K., J.-L. Briaud, Y. Cao, M.-K. Chung, B. Hunt, and S. Davis. 2002. "Pier Scour at Woodrow Wilson Bridge and SRICOS Method." In *Proceedings of the First International Conference* on Scour of Foundations, Department of Civil Engineering, Texas A&M University, College Station, TX.
- Kwak, K., J.-L. Briaud, and H.-C. Chen. 2001. "SRICOS: Computer Program for Bridge Pier Scour." In *Proceedings of the 15th*

International Conference on Soil Mechanics and Geotechnical Engineering, Vol. 3, 2235–2238 Rotterdam: A.A. Balkema.

- Ladd, C. C. 1991. "Stability Evaluation during Staged Construction: 22nd Terzaghi Lecture." *Journal of Geotechnical Engineering* 117(4): 537–615.
- Ladd, C. C., and R. Foott. 1974. "New Design Procedure for Stability of Soft Clays." *Journal of Geotechnical Engineering* 100 (GT7): 763–786.
- Ladd C. C., R. Foott, K. Ishihara, F. Schlosser, and H. Poulos. 1977. "Stress-Deformation and Strength Characteristics" (State of the Art Report). In *Proceedings of the 9th International Conference on Soil Mechanics and Foundation Engineering*, *Tokyo*, vol. 2, 421–494.
- Lagasse, P. F., P. E. Clopper, J. E. Pagán-Ortiz, L. W. Zevenbergen, L. A. Arneson, J. D. Schall, and L. G. Girard. 2009. *Bridge Scour and Stream Instability Countermeasures: Experience, Selection and Design Guidance* (Hydraulic Engineering Circular no. 23, 3rd ed., vols. 1 and 2). Washington, DC: Federal Highway Administration.
- Lagasse, P. F., J. D. Schall, and E. V. Richardson. 2001. Stream Stability at Highway Bridges (Hydraulic Engineering Circular no. 20, 3rd ed.). Washington, DC: Federal Highway Administration.
- Laliberte, G. E., and A. T. Corey. 1966. *Hydraulic Properties of Disturbed and Undisturbed Clays* (ASTM STP No. 417). West Conshohocken, PA: ASTM.
- Lambe, T. W., and R. V. Whitman. 1979. Soil Mechanics—SI Version. New York: John Wiley & Sons.
- Landva, A. O., and J. L. Clark. 1990. Geotechnics of Wastefills: Theory and Practice (ASTM STP 1070), 86–103. West Conshohocken, PA: ASTM.
- Lawson, W. D., P. W. Jayawickrama, T. A. Wood, and J. G. Surles. 2011. MSE Pullout Testing for RECO HA Ladder and HA Strip Reinforcements (Research Report for The Reinforced Earth Company, Vienna, VA). Texas Tech University, Department of Civil Engineering.
- Lay, T., H. Kanamori, C. J. Ammon, M. Nettles, S. N. Ward, R. C. Aster,... and S. Sipkin. 2005. "The Great Sumatra-Andaman Earthquake of 26 December 2004." *Science* 308: 1127–1133.
- Lazarte, C. A., V. Elias, R. D. Espinoza, and P. J. Sabatini. 2003. Geotechnical Engineering Circular No. 7: Soil Nail Walls (Report No. FHWA0-IF-03-017). Washington, DC: Federal Highway Administration.
- Lemoine, B. 2006. *La Tour de 300 Metres*. Paris: Societe des Imprimeurs Lemercier.
- Li, X., L. M. Zhang, and D. G. Fredlund. 2009. "Wetting Front Advancing Column Test for Measuring Unsaturated Hydraulic Conductivity." *Canadian Geotechnical Journal* 46(December 2009): 1431–1445.
- Likins, G. E., and M. Hussein. 1988. "A Summary of the Pile Driving Analyzer Capacity Methods: Past and Present." Paper presented at the 11th Pile Driving Analyzer's Seminar, Cleveland, OH.
- Lisyuk, M., and V. Ulitsky. 2012. "Soil Structure Interaction." In Proceedings of the Russia-USA Geotechnical Summit (March) Oakland, CA.
- Little, D. N. 1999. "Evaluation of Structural Properties of Lime Stabilized Soils and Aggregates." Retrieved from www.lime .org/documents/publications/free\_downloads/soils-aggregatesvol1.pdf.

- Lowe, J., and L. Karafiath. 1960. "Stability of Earth Dams upon Drawdown." In Proceedings of the First Pan American Conference on Soil Mechanics and Foundation Engineering, Mexico City, 537–552.
- Lowery, L. L. 1993. *Pile Driving Analysis by the Wave Equation— Microwave Manual.* Bryan, TX: Wild West Software.
- Lowery, L. L., T. J. Hirsch, and C. H. Samson, Jr. 1967. *Pile Driving Analysis: Simulation of Hammers, Pile and Soils* (Research Report 33-9, Project 2-5-62-33, Piling Behavior). College Station, TX: Texas Transportation Institute, Texas A&M University.
- Lu, N., and W. J. Likos. 2004. *Unsaturated Soil Mechanics*. Hoboken, NJ: John Wiley & Sons.
- Luettich, S. M., J. P. Giroud, and R. C. Bachus. 1992. "Geotextile Filter Design Guide." *Journal of Geotextiles & Geomembranes* 11(4-6): 19–34.
- Lukas, R. G. 1995. Dynamic Compaction (Geotechnical Engineering Circular No.1, FHWA-SA-95-037). Washington, DC: Federal Highway Administration.
- Lundberg, G. 1939. "Elastische beruehrung zweier halbraeume." Forsch. Geb. Ingenieurwes., 10-5:. 201-211.
- Lunne, T., and A. Kleven. 1981. "Role of CPT in North Sea Foundation Engineering." In Symposium on Cone Penetration Engineering Division, 49–75. ASCE.
- Lupini, J. F., A. E. Skinner. and P. R. Vaughan. 1981. "The Drained Residual Strength of Cohesive Soils." *Géotechnique* 31(2): 181–213.
- Lytton, R. L. 1994. "Prediction of Movement in Expansive Clays." In Proceedings of the Settlement Conference at Texas A&M University (ASCE Geotechnical Special Publication no. 40), vol. 2, 1827–1845.
- Machan, G., and V. Bennett. 2008. Use of Inclinometers for Geotechnical Instrumentation on Transportation Projects: State of the Practice (Transportation Research Circular No. E-C129, October 2008).
- Makdisi, F. I., and H. B. Seed. 1978. "Simplified Procedure for Evaluating Dam and Embankment Earthquake Induced Deformation." *Journal of the Geotechnical Engineering Division* 104 (GT7): 849–867.
- Manso, P. F. 2006. The Influence of Pool Geometry and Induced Flow Patterns in Rock Scour by High-Velocity Plunging Jets. PhD thesis, Laboratory of Hydraulic Constructions, École Polytechnique Federale de Lausanne, Switzerland.
- Mansur, C. I., and R. I. Kaufman. 1962. "Dewatering." In *Foundation Engineering*, edited by G. A. Leonards, ch. 3. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Marchetti, S. 1975. "A New In Situ Test for the Measurement of Horizontal Soil Deformability." In *Proceedings of the Conference on In Situ Measurement of Soil Properties* (ASCE Special Conference, Raleigh, NC), vol. 2, 255–259.
- Marcuson, W. F., III. 2001. "Construction of the Panama Canal." In Proceedings of the 15th International Conference on Soil Mechanics and Geotechnical Engineering, vol. 3, 2375–2390. Rotterdam: Balkema.
- Marcuson, W. F., and A. G. Franklin. 1983. "Seismic Design, Analysis, and Remedial Measures to Improve the Stability of Existing Earth Dams—Corps of Engineers Approach." In *Seismic Design of Embankments and Caverns*, T. R. Howard (ed.). New York: ASCE.

- Marinos, P., and E. Hoek. 2000. "GSI—A Geologically Friendly Tool for Rock Mass Strength Estimation." In *Proceedings* of the GeoEng2000 Conference, Melbourne, Australia, 1422–1442.
- Massarsch, K. R. 1991. "Deep Soil Compaction Using Vibratory Probes." In Proceedings of Symposium on Design, Construction, and Testing of Deep Foundation Improvement: Stone Columns and Related Techniques (ASTM Special Technical Publication, STP 1089), edited by R. C. Bachus, 297–319. Philadelphia: ASTM.
- Matasovic, N. 1993. Seismic Response of Composite Horizontally-Layered Soil Deposits. PhD diss., Civil Engineering Department, University of California-Los Angeles.
- Mayne, P. W. 1985. "Ground Vibrations During Dynamic Compaction." In Vibration Problems in Geotechnical Engineering, 247–265. New York: ASCE.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2007a. Cone Penetration Testing State-of-Practice (NCHRP Project 20-05; Task 37-14: Synthesis on Cone Penetration Test). Washington, DC: National Cooperative Highway Research Program, National Academy of Sciences.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2007b. Cone Penetration Testing (NCHRP Synthesis 368). Washington, DC: Transportation Research Board, National Research Council.
- Mayne, P. W., B. Christopher, R. Berg, and J. DeJong. 2002. Subsurface Investigations—Geotechnical Site Characterization (Publication No. FHWA-NH-01-031). Washington, DC: National Highway Institute, Federal Highway Administration.
- Mayne, P. W., M. R. Coop, S. M. Springman, A. Huang, and J. G. Zornberg. 2009. "Geomaterial Behavior and Testing." In Proceedings of the 17th International Conference on Soil Mechanics and Geotechnical Engineering, 2777–2872. London: ISSMGE.
- Mayne, P. W., and G. J. Rix. 1993. "Gmax—qc Relationships for Clays." *Geotechnical Testing Journal* 16(1): 54–60.
- McDowell, C. 1956. "Interrelationships of Loads, Volume Change, and Layer Thickness of Soils to the Behavior of Engineering Structures." In *Highway Research Board, Proceedings of the Thirty Fifth Annual Meetings* (Publication No. 426), 754–772. Washington, DC: Transportation Research Board.
- Menard, L. 1963a. "Calcul de la force portante des fondations sur la base des resultats des essais pressiometriques." Sols-Soils 2(5 & 6), Techniques Louis Menard.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1963b. "Calcul de la force portante des fondations sur la base des resultats des essais pressiometriques: seconde partie, resultats experimentaux et conclusions." Sols-Soils 2(6), Techniques Louis Menard.
- Menard, L., and Y. Broise. 1975. "Theoretical and Practical Aspects of Dynamic Consolidation." *Géotechnique* 25(1): 3–18.
- Mercalli, G. 1883. "Vulcani e fenomeni vulcanici in Italia" In *Geologia d'Italia*, edited by G. Negri, A. Stoppani, and G. Mercalli, 217–218. : Vallardi.
- Mesri, G., and M. Abdelghafar. 1993. "Cohesion Intercept in Effective Stress Stability Analysis." *Journal of Geotechnical Engineering* 99(119): 1229–1249.
- Meyerhof, G. G. 1951. "The Ultimate Bearing Capacity of Foundations." *Géotechnique* 2(4): 301–332.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1953. "The Bearing Capacity of Foundations under Eccentric and Inclined Loads." In *Proceedings of the 3rd International Conference on Soil Mechanics and Foundation Engineering, Zurich*, vol. 1, 440–445.

\_\_\_\_. 1955. "Influence of Roughness of Base and Ground Water Conditions on the Ultimate Bearing Capacity of Foundations." *Géotechnique* 5: 227–242.

- Mindlin, R. D. 1936. "Force at a Point in the Interior of a Semi-Infinite Solid." *Physics* 7: 195.
- Mitchell, J. K. 1976. *Fundamentals of Soil Behavior*. New York: John Wiley & Sons.
- Mitchell, J. K., and R. K. Katti. 1981. "Soil Improvement—State of the Art Report." 10th ICSMFE, Stockholm, 4: 509–565.
- Mitchell, J. K., and F. T. Madsen. 1987. "Chemical Effects on Clay Hydraulic Conductivity." In *Geotechnical Practice for Waste Disposal '87* (Geotechnical Special Publication No. 13), 87–116. Reston, VA: ASCE.
- Mitchell, J. K., and K. Soga. 2005. *Fundamentals of Soil Behavior*, 3rd ed. Hoboken, NJ: John Wiley & Sons.
- Mitchell, J. M., and F. M. Jardine. 2002. A Guide to Ground Treatment. London: CIRIA.
- Monaco, P., S. Marchetti, G. Totani, and M. Calabrese. 2005. "Sand Liquefiability Assessment by Flat Dilatometer Test (DMT)." In *Proceedings of XVI ICSMGE, Osaka*, 4, 2693–2697.
- Mononobe, N., and H. Matsuo. 1929. "On the Deformation of Earth Pressure During Earthquakes." In *Proceedings of the World Engineering Conference*, vol. 9, 177.
- Moody, L. F. 1944. "Friction Factors for Pipe Flow." *Transaction* of the American Society of Civil Engineers 66: 671–684.
- Mooney, M. A., and P. K. Miller. 2009. "Analysis of Lightweight Deflectometer Test Based on In Situ Stress and Strain Response." *Journal of Geotechnical & Geoenvironmental Engineering* 135(2): 199–208.
- Morgenstern, N. R. 1963. "Stability Charts for Earth Slopes During Rapid Drawdown." *Géotechnique* 13(1): 121–131.
- Morgenstern, N. R., and V. E. Price. 1965. "The Analysis of the Stability of General Slip Surfaces." *Géotechnique* 15(1): 77–93.
- Moseley, M. P., and K. Kirsch. 2004. *Ground Improvement*. Oxford: Spon Press.
- Moulton L. K., V. S. G. Hota, and G. T. Halvorsen. 1985. Tolerable Movement Criteria for Highway Bridges (FHWA/RD-85/107). Washington, DC: Federal Highway Administration.
- National Cooperative Highway Research Program (NCHRP). 2008. NCHRP Project 12-70: Seismic Analysis and Design of Retaining Walls, Buried Structures, Slopes and Embankments, Recommended Specifications, Commentaries and Example Problems (NCHRP Report 611). Washington, DC: Transportation Research Board.
- Negussey, D. 1997. "Properties and Applications of Geofoam." Washington, DC: Society of the Plastics Industry.
- Nenad Bicanic. 2007. "Discrete Element Methods." *Encyclopedia of Computational Mechanics*, Vol. 1: Fundamentals, edited by Erwin Stein, Rene de Borst, and Thomas J. R. Hughes, ch. 11. London: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd.
- Newmark, N. M. 1965. "Effects of Earthquakes on Dams and Embankments." *Géotechnique* 15(2): 129–160.
- Ng, E., J.-L. Briaud, and L. M. Tucker. 1988. *Field Study of Pile Group Action in Sand* (Research Report FHWA-RD-88-QB2). Washington, DC: FHWA.
- Ng, W.-S., M.-L. Lee, and S.-L. Hii. 2012. "An Overview of the Factors Affecting Microbial-Induced Calcite Precipitation and Its Potential Application in Soil Improvement." *World Academy* of Science, Engineering and Technology 62: 723–729.

- Nurtjahyo, P. Y. 2003. Chimera RANS Simulations of Pier Scour and Contraction Scour in Cohesive Soils. PhD diss., Zachry Department of Civil Engineering, Texas A&M University, College Station, TX.
- Ohta, Y., and N. Goto. 1976. "Estimation of S-Wave Velocity in Terms of Characteristic Indices of Soil." *Butsuri-Tanko* 29(4): 34–41.
- Okabe, S. 1926. "General Theory of Earth Pressure." *Journal of the Japanese Society of Civil Engineers* 12(1): 123–134.
- Okabe, T. 1977. "Large Negative Friction and Friction-Free Pile Methods." In Proceedings of the 9th International Conference on Soil Mechanics and Foundation Engineering, 679–682. Tokyo:
- Olson, S. M., and T. D. Stark. 2002. "Liquefied Strength Ratio from Liquefaction Flow Failure Case Histories." *Canadian Geotechnical Journal* 39: 629–647.
- O'Neill, M. W. 1983. "Group Action in Offshore Piles." Presented at ASCE Specialty Conference on Geotechnical Engineering in Offshore Engineering, Austin, TX.
- O'Neill, M. W., and L. C. Reese. 1999. *Drilled Shafts: Construction Procedures and Design Methods* (Publication FHWA-If-99-025). Washington, DC: Federal Highway Administration.
- Osterberg, J. O. 1984. "A New Simplified Method for Load Testing of Drilled Shafts." *Foundation Drilling Magazine* 23(6): 9–11.
- Othman, M. A., R. Bonaparte, and B. A. Gross. 1997. "Preliminary Results of Study of Composite Liner Field Performance." In *Proceedings of the Gri-10 Conference*, 115–142. Folsom, PA: GII Publishing.
- Paikowsky, S. G. 2004. Load and Resistance Factor Design (LRFD) for Deep Foundations (NCHRP Report 507). Washington, DC: Transportation Research Board, National Academy of Sciences.
- Paikowsky, S. G., M. C. Canniff, N. Chelmsford, K. Lesny, A. Kisse, S. Amatya, and R. Muganga. 2010. *LRFD Design and Construction of Shallow Foundations for Highway Bridge Structures* (NCHRP Report 651). Washington, DC: Transportation Research Board, National Academy of Sciences.
- Parez, L., and R. Fauriel. 1988. "Le piezocone: Ameliorations apportees a la reconnaissance de sols." *Révue Française de Géotechnique* 44: 13–27.
- Park, N. 2007. A Prediction of Meander Migration Based on Large-Scale Flume Tests in Clay. PhD diss., Zachry Department of Civil Engineering, Texas A&M University, College Station, TX.
- PDI. 2012. *CAPWAP (Case Pile Wave Analysis Program)*. Cleveland, OH: Pile Dynamics Inc.
- Peck, R. B. 1969. "Deep Excavations and Tunneling in Soft Ground" (State of the Art Report). In Proceedings of the 7th International Conference on Soil Mechanics and Foundation Engineering, Mexico City, 215–290.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1985. "The Last Sixty Years." In *Proceedings of the XI* International Conference on Soil Mechanics and Foundation Engineering, San Francisco (Golden Jubilee Volume), 123–133. Rotterdam: A. A. Balkema.
- Pereira, J. H. F., and D. G. Fredlund. 2000. "Volume Change Behavior of Collapsible Compacted Gneiss Soil." *Journal* of Geotechnical & Geoenvironmental Engineering, 126(10): 907–916.
- Perzlmaier, S. 2005. "Hydraulic Criteria for Internal Erosion in Cohesionless Soils." In *Internal Erosion of Dams and Their*

*Foundations*, edited by R. Fell and J.-J. Fry, 179–190. London: Taylor and Francis Group.

- Philiponnat, G. 1986. "Le Phicomètre: Essai de cisaillement direct in situ." *Révue Française de Géotechnique* 35: 43–60.
- Philipponnat, G., and M. Zerhouni. 1993. "Interprétation de l'essai au Phicomètre." *Révue Française de Géotechnique* 65: 3–28.
- Polshin, D. E., and R. A. Tokar. 1957. "Maximum Allowable Nonuniform Settlement of Structures." In *Proceedings of the* 4th International Conference, Soil Mechanics and Foundation Engineering, 402–406. London: Butterworth Heinemann.
- Post-Tensioning Institute (PTI). 2004. *Design and Construction* of *Post-Tensioned Slabs-on-Ground* (3rd ed.). Phoenix, AZ: Post-Tensioning Institute.
- Potts, D. M., and L. Zdravkovic. 1999. *Finite Element Analysis in Geotechnical Engineering*. London: Thomas Telford Ltd.
- Poulos, H. G. 1988. *Marine Geotechnics*. London: Unwin Hyman Ltd.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2012. User's Guide to DEFPIG: Deformation Analysis of Pile Groups. Sydney, Australia: Civil Engineering Department, University of Sydney.
- Poulos, H. G., and E. H. Davis. 1980. *Pile Foundation Analysis and Design*. New York: John Wiley & Sons.
- Priest, S. D. (1993). *Discontinuity Analysis for Rock Engineering*. New York: Chapman & Hall.
- Raithel, M., A. Kirchner, C. Schade, and E. Leusink. 2005. "Foundation of Constructions on Very Soft Soils with Geotextile Encased Columns—State of the art." *Geotechnical Special Publication: Innovations in Grouting and Soil Improvement* 136: 1867–1877.
- Randolph, M. F. 1980. PIGLET: A Computer Program for the Analysis and Design of Pile Groups under General Loading Conditions (Soil Report TR91, CUED/D). Cambridge, UK: University of Cambridge.
- Randolph, M. F., and B. S. Murphy. 1985. "Shaft Capacity of Driven Piles in Clay." In *Proceedings of the Offshore Technology Conference*, Houston, TX. Paper 4883, vol. 1, pp. 371–378.
- Randolph, M. F., and C. P. Wroth. 1978. "Analysis of Deformation on Vertically Loaded Piles." *Journal of Soil Mechanics & Foundation Engineering* 2 (GT12): 1465–1488.
- Raudkivi, A. J. 1998. *Loose Boundary Hydraulics*. Rotterdam: Balkema.
- Rausche, F. 2002. "Modeling of Vibratory Pile Driving." In Proceedings of the International Conference on Vibratory Pile Driving and Deep Soil Compaction, Transvib 2002, 21–32.
- Reese, L. C., and M. W. O'Neill. 1988. Drilled Shafts: Construction and Design (FHWA Publication No. HI-88-042). Washington, DC: Federal Highway Administration.
- Reese, L. C., F. Touma, and M. W. O'Neill. 1976. "Behavior of Drilled Piers under Axial Loading." *Journal of the Geotechni*cal Engineering Division, ASCE 102 (GT5): 493–510.
- Richards, A. 1988. Vane Shear Strength Testing of Soils: Field and Laboratory Studies (ASTM STP 1014). Philadelphia, PA: American Society for Testing and Materials.
- Richards, A. F., and H. M. Zuidberg. 1985. "In Situ Determination of the Strength of Marine Soils." In Strength Testing of Marine Sediments: Laboratory and In-Situ Measurements (ASTM STP 883), 11–40. West Conshohocken, PA: American Society for Testing & Materials.
- Richardson, E. V., and S. M. Davis. 2001. *Evaluating Scour* at Bridges (Publication No. FWHA-IP-90-017, Hydraulic

Engineering Circular No. 18). Washington, DC: Federal Highway Administration.

- Richter, C. F. 1935. "An Instrumental Earthquake Magnitude Scale." *Bulletin of the Seismological Society of America* 25(1): 1–32.
- Riessner, H. 1924. "Zum Erdruck Problem" (Concerning the earth pressure problem). In *Proceedings of the First International Congress of Applied Mechanics*, 295–311. Delft, The Netherlands:
- Rix, G. J., and K. H. Stokoe. 1991. "Correlation of Initial Tangent Modulus and Cone Resistance." In *International Symposium on Calibration Chamber Testing*, 351–362. New York: Elsevier.
- Robertson, P. K., and R. G. Campanella. 1983. "Interpretation of Cone Penetration Tests: Sands." *Canadian Geotechnical Journal* 20(4): 719–733.
- Robertson, P. K., R. G. Campanella, D. Gillespie, and J. Greig. 1986. "Use of Piezometer Cone Data." In Use of In-Situ Tests in Geotechnical Engineering (GSP 6), 1263–1280. Reston, VA: American Society of Civil Engineers.
- Robertson, P. K., and C. E. Wride. 1998. "Evaluating Cyclic Liquefaction Potential Using the Cone Penetration Test." *Canadian Geotechnical Journal* 35: 442–459.
- Roscoe, K. H., and J. B. Burland. 1968. "On the Generalized Behaviour of 'Wet' Clay." *Engineering Plasticity* 48: 535–609.
- Roscoe, K. H., A. N. Schofield, and C. P. Wroth. 1958. "On the Yielding of Soils." *Géotechnique* 8(1): 22–52.
- Rutherford, C., G. Biscontin, and J.-L. Briaud. 2005. *Design Manual* for Excavation Support Using Deep Mixing Technology (Internal Report). Department of Civil Engineering, Texas A&M University, College Station, TX.
- Sadek, S., and G. Khoury. 2000. "Soil and Site Improvement Guide: An Educational Tool for Engineered Ground Modification." *International Journal of Engineering Education* 16(6): 499–508.
- Safir, L., and W. Safire. 1982. *Good Advice*. New York: Times Books.
- Samson, C. H., T. J. Hirsch, and L. L. Lowery. 1963. "Computer Study of Dynamic Behavior of Pilings." *Journal of the Structural Division*, ASCE 89 (ST4): Proceedings Paper 3608.
- Sandström, Å. (1994). Numerical Simulation of a Vibratory Roller on Cohesionless Soil (Internal Report). Stockholm, Sweden: Geodynamik.
- Sarma, S. K. 1973. "Stability Analysis of Embankments and Slopes." *Géotechnique* 23(3): 423–433.
- Sarsby, R. W. 1985. "The Influence of Aperture Size and Particle Size on the Efficiency of Grid Reinforcement." In *Proceedings* of the 2nd Canadian Symposium on Geotextiles and Geomembranes, 7–12. Edmonton, Canada: The Geotechnical Society of Edmonton.
- Saye, S. R., J. C. Volk, and P. C. Gerhart. 2000. "Design-Built I-95 Highway Reconstruction.": GeoStrata, Geo-Institute, ASCE.
- Schaefer, V. R., and R. R. Berg. 2013. "SHRP 2 R02: Geotechnical Solutions for Soil Improvement, Rapid Embankment Construction, and Stabilization of the Pavement Working Platform—Final Phase 2 Summary Report" (The Strategic Highway Research Program 2). Transportation Research Board of The National Academies. Web-based system available at www.GeoTechTools.org
- Schalkoff, R. J. 1997. *Artificial Neural Networks*. New York: McGraw-Hill.

- Schmertmann, J. H. 1970. "Static Cone to Compute Static Settlement over Sand." *Journal of Soil Mechanics & Foundations Division* 96(3): 1011–1043.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1975. "Measurements of In Situ Strength." In Proceedings of the ASCE Specialty Conference on In Situ Measurements of Soil Properties, vol. 2, 57–138.
- Schmertmann, J. M., J. P. Hartman, and P. R. Brown. 1978. "Improved Strain Influence Factor Diagram." *Journal of the Geotechnical Engineering Division* 104: 1134.
- Schnabel, P. B., J. Lysmer, and H. B. Seed. 1972. SHAKE: A Computer Program for Earthquake Response Analysis of Horizontally Layered Sites (Report No. EERC 72-12). Berkeley: Earthquake Engineering Research Center, University of California.
- Schofield, A. N., and C. P. Wroth. 1968. *Critical State Soil Mechanics*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Schofield, R. K. 1935. "The pF of the Water in Soil." In *Transactions, 3rd International Congress of Soil Science*, vol. 2, pp. 37–48.
- Schwartz, D. P., and K. J. Coppersmith. 1984. "Fault Behavior and Characteristic Earthquakes: Examples from the Wasatch and San Andreas Fault Zones." *Journal of Geophysical Research* 89(B7): 5681–5698.
- Seed, B., R. T. Wong, I. M. Idriss, and K. Tokimatsu. 1986. "Moduli and Damping Factors for Dynamic Analyses of Cohesionless Soils." *Journal of Geotechnical Engineering* 112 (GT11): 1016–1032.
- Seed, H. B., and I. M. Idriss. 1970. Soil Moduli and Damping Factors for Dynamic Response Analyses (Earthquake Engineering Research Center, Report No. EERC 70-10). Berkeley: University of California.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1971. "Simplified Procedure for Evaluating Soil Liquefaction Potential." *Journal of the Soil Mechanics & Foundation Division, ASCE* 107 (SM9): 1229–1274.
- Seed, R. B., and L. F. Harder. 1990. "SPT-Based Analysis of Cyclic Pore Pressure Generation and Undrained Residual Strength." In *H. B. Seed Memorial Symposium*, vol. 2, 351–376. Berkeley, CA: BiTech Publishing, Ltd.
- Shackelford, C. D. 1994. "Waste-Soil Interactions That Alter Hydraulic Conductivity." In Hydraulic Conductivity and Waste Contaminant Transport in Soil (ASTM STP 1142), edited by S. J. Trautwein and E. D. Daniel, . Philaelphia, PA: ASTM.
- Shackelford, C. D., C. H. Benson, T. Katsumi, T. B. Edil, and L. Lin. 2000. "Evaluating the Hydraulic Conductivity of Gcls Permeated with Non-Standard Liquids." *Geotextiles & Geomembranes* 18: 133–161.
- Sharma, H. D. 2000. "Solid Waste Landfills: Settlements and Post-Closure Perspectives." In *Proceedings of the ASCE National Conference on Environmental and Pipeline Engineering*, edited by R. Y. Surampali, 447–455.
- Sharma, H. D., D. E. Hullings, and F. R. Greguras. 1997. "Interface Strength Tests and Application to Landfill Design." In *Proceedings of the Conference on Geosynthetics* '97, 913–924. Longbeach, CA: IFAI.
- Sharma, H. D., and K. R. Reddy. 2004. *Geoenvironmental Engineering*. Hoboken, NJ: John Wiley & Sons.
- Sherard, J. L. 1979. "Sinkholes in Dams of Coarse, Broadly Graded Soils." In Proceedings of the 13th International Congress on Large Dams, New Delhi, vol. 2, 23–35. Paris: International Commission on Large Dams.

- Shields, A. 1936. "Anwendung der Aehnlichkeitsmechanik und der Turbulenzforschung auf die Geschiebebewegung." Doktor-Ingenieurs diss., Technischen Hochschule, Berlin [in German].
- Sjoberg, J. 1997. Estimating Rock Mass Strength Using the Hoek-Brown Failure Criterion and Rock Mass Classification: A Review and Application to the Aznalcollar Open Pit (Internal Report BM 1997-02). Lulea, Sweden: Lulea University of Technology.
- Skempton, A. W. 1951. "The Bearing Capacity of Clays." In *Proceedings of the Building Research Congress*, vol. 1, 180–189.
   \_\_\_\_\_. 1954. "The Pore Pressure Coefficients A and B." *Géotechnique* 4(4): 143–147.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1985. "A History of Soil Properties, 1717–1927." In Proceedings, XI International Conference on Soil Mechanics and Foundation Engineering, San Francisco (Golden Jubilee Volume), 95–121. Rotterdam: A. A. Balkema.
- Skempton, A. W., and D. H. MacDonald. 1956. "The Allowable Settlement of Buildings." *Proceeding of the Institution of Civil Engineers* 3(5): 727–768.
- Smith, E. A. L. 1960. "Pile Driving Analysis by the Wave Equation." *Journal of Soil Mechanics & Foundation Engineering, ASCE*, 86 (SM4): 35–61. (Discussions in 87 (SM1): 63–75.)
- Smith, M. E. 2005. Design of Bridging Layers in Geosynthetic Reinforced Column Supported Embankments. PhD diss., Virginia Tech.
- Sorrell, C. A., and G. F. Sandström. 2001. *Rocks and Minerals: A Guide to Field Identification*. New York: Macmillan.
- Sowers, G. F. 1979. *Introductory Soil Mechanics and Foundations: Geotechnical Engineering*, 4th ed. New York: Macmillan.
- Spencer, E. 1967. "A Method of Analysis of the Stability of Embankments Assuming Parallel Inter-Slice Forces." *Géotechnique* 17: 11–26.
- Stark, T. D. 2003. "Three-Dimensional Slope Stability Methods in Geotechnical Practice." In *Proceedings of the 51st Annual Geotechnical Engineering Conference*, University of Minnesota, St. Paul.
- Stark, T. D., and H. T. Eid. 1994. "Drained Residual Strength of Cohesive Soils." *Journal of Geotechnical Engineering* 120(5): 856–871.
- Stokoe, K. H., S. J. Joh, and R. D. Woods. 2004. "Some Contributions of In Situ Geophysical Measurements to Solving Geotechnical Engineering Problems." Presented at International Conference on Site Characterization (ISC-2), Porto, Portugal, September 19–22.
- Styropor. 1993. "Construction, Highway Construction, and Ground Insulation" (Technical Information Bulletin No. 1-800e). Ludwigshafe, Germany: BASF AG.
- Tand, K. E., E. G. Funegard, and J.-L. Briaud. 1986. "Bearing Capacity of Footings on Clay: CPT Method." Presented at ASCE Specialty Conference, Use of In Situ Tests in Geotechnical Engineering, Vicksburg, MS.
- Taylor, D. W. 1948. *Fundamentals of Soil Mechanics*. New York: John Wiley & Sons.
- Temple, D. M., and J. S. Moore. 1994. "Headcut Advance Prediction for Earth Spillways." In *Proceedings of the ASAE International Winter Meeting*, Atlanta, Georgia, Paper No. 942340.
- Terzaghi, K. 1943. *Theoretical Soil Mechanics*. New York: John Wiley & Sons.
- Terzaghi, K., and R. B. Peck. 1963. *Soil Mechanics in Engineering Practice*. New York: John Wiley & Sons.

\_\_\_\_\_. 1967. Soil Mechanics in Engineering Practice (2nd ed.). New York: John Wiley & Sons.

- Terzaghi, K., R. B. Peck, and G. Mesri. 1996. *Soil Mechanics in Engineering Practice* (3rd ed.). . New York: John Wiley & Sons.
- Tetens, O. 1930. "Uber einige meteorologische Begriffe." Zeitschrift Geophysic 6: 297–309.
- Theisen, M. S. 1992. "The Role of Geosynthetics in Erosion and Sediment Control: An Overview." *Journal of Geotextiles & Geomembranes* 11(4-6): 199–214.
- Thompson, M. J., and D. J. White. 2008. "Estimating Compaction of Cohesive Soils from Machine Drive Power." *Journal* of Geotechnical & Geoenvironmental Engineering 134(12): 1771–1777.
- Thurner, H., and A. Sandstrom. 1980. "Continuous Compaction Control, CCC." In *Proceedings of the International Conference* on Compaction, 237–245. Paris:
- TNO. 2012. DLTWAVE—Dynamic Load Testing WAVE Program. The Hague: Toegepast Natuurwetenschappelijk Onderzoek.
- TNOWAVE. 2012. Toegepast Natuurwetenschappelijk Onderzoek Wave Equation Analysis Program. The Hague: TNO.
- Towhata, I. 2008. *Geotechnical Earthquake Engineering*. Berlin/Heidelberg: Springer.
- Trautwein, S. J., and E. D. Daniel. 1994. Hydraulic Conductivity and Waste Contaminant Transport in Soil (ASTM STP 1142). Philadelphia, PA: American Society for Testing and Materials.
- Tucker, L. M., and J.-L. Briaud. 1988. "Analysis of the Behavior of a 5 Pile Group and a Single Pile in Sand at Hunter's Point" (Research Report 7065 2 to GeoResource Consultants and FHWA, Civil Engineering). College Station: Texas A&M University.
- U.S. Army Corps of Engineers (USACE). 1970, 1982. *Slope Stability Manual* (EM-1110-2-1902). Washington, DC: Department of the Army, Office of the Chief Engineer.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1990. Engineering and Design: Settlement Analysis (EM 1110-1-1904). Washington, DC: Department of the Army, Office of the Chief Engineer.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1991. *Hydraulic Design of Flood Control Channels* (EM 1110-2-1601). Washington, DC: Department of the Army, Office of the Chief Engineer.
- . 2003. "Recommendations for Seepage Design Criteria, Evaluation, and Design Practice" (Report prepared by the Corps of Engineers, Sacramento District). Washington, DC: Department of the Army.
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA). 1991. Subsurface Contamination Reference Guide (Publication EPA/540/2-90/011). Washington, DC: US Environmental Protection Agency.
- 2001. Risk Assessment Guidance for Superfund, Vol. II, Part
   A: "Process for Conducting Probabilistic Risk Assessment" (Publication EPA/540/R-02/002). Washington, DC: Office of Emergency and Remedial Response.
- U.S. Navy. 1982. *Foundations and Earth Structures* (NAVFAC Design Manual DM-7.2). Washington, DC: US Government Printing Office.
- Vanapalli, S. K., W. S. Sillers, and M. D. Fredlund. 1998. "The Meaning and Relevance of Residual State to Unsaturated Soils." In *Proceedings of the 51st Canadian Geotechnical Conference*, Edmonton, Alberta: Canadian Geotechnical Society.

- Van Genuchten, M. (1980). "A Closed-Form Equation for Predicting the Hydraulic Conductivity of Unsaturated Soils." Soil Science Society of America Journal 44: 892–898.
- Van Schalkwyk, A., J. M. Jordaan, and N. Dooge. 1995. The Erodibility of Different Rock Formations (Water Research Commission Report No. 302/1/95). Pretoria, South Africa:
- Van Susante, P. J., and M. A. Mooney. 2008. "Capturing Nonlinear Vibratory Roller Compactor Behavior through Lumped Parameter Modeling." *Journal of Engineering Mechanics* 134(8): 684–693.
- Vucetic, M., and R. Dobry. 1991. "Effect of Soils Plasticity on Cyclic Response." *Journal of Goetechnical Engineering* 117(1): 898–907.
- Wahls, H. E. 1994. "Tolerable Deformations." In *Geotechnical Special Publication No. 40*, edited by A. T. Yeung and G. Y. Félio, 1611–1628. New York: ASCE.
- Waltham, A. C. 1994. Foundations of Engineering Geology. New York: E&FN SPON.
- Wan, C. F., and R. Fell. 2004. "Investigation of Rate of Erosion of Soils in Embankment Dams." *Journal of Geotechnical & Geoenvironmental Engineering* 130(4): 373–380.
- Wang, W. 2006. A Hydrograph-Based Prediction of Meander Migration. PhD diss., Zachry Department of Civil Engineering, Texas A&M University, College Station, TX.
- Warner, J. 2004. *Practical Handbook of Grouting: Soil, Rock and Structures*. New York: John Wiley & Sons.
- Warrington, D. C. 1992. "Vibratory and Impact-Vibration Pile Driving Equipment." (October) *Pile Buck* magazine, 2A-28A.
- Watts, K. S., and J. A. Charles. 1993. "Initial Assessment of a New Rapid Impact Ground Compactor." In *Proceedings of the Conference on Engineered Fills '93*, 399–412.
- Welsh, J. P., and G. K. Burke. 2000. "Advances in Grouting Technology." In *Proceedings of Geoengineering 2000*. Melbourne, Australia:
- Westergaard, H. 1931. "Water Pressure on Dams During Earthquakes." *Transactions of ASE*, (Paper No. 1835): 418–433.
- White, D., and M. Thompson. 2008. "Relationships between In Situ and Roller-Integrated Compaction Measurements for Granular Soils." *Journal of Geotechnical & Geoenvironmental Engineering* 134(12): 1763–1770.

- White, D. J., E. J. Jaselskis, V. R. Schaefer, and E. T. Cackler. 2005. "Real-Time Compaction Monitoring in Cohesive Soils from Machine Response." *Transportation Resources Record* 1936: 171–180.
- Whittle, A. J. 1993. "Evaluation of a Constitutive Model for Overconsolidated Clays." *Géotechnique* 43(2): 289–313.
- Williamson, D. A. 1984. "Unified Rock Classification System." Bulletin of the Association for Engineering Geology 21: 345–354.
- Winter, T. C., J. W. Harvey, O. L. Franke, and W. M. Alley. 1999. Ground Water and Surface Water: A Single Resource (U.S. Geological Survey Circular 1139). Reston, VA: US Geological Survey (available at http://pubs.usgs.gov/circ/circ1139/#pdf).
- Wire Reinforcement Institute (WRI). 1981. *Design of Slab-on-Ground Foundations*. Hartford, CT: Wire Reinforcement Institute.
- Wischmeier, W. H., and D. D. Smith. 1960. "A Universal Soil-Loss Equation to Guide Conservation Farm Planning." In *Proceedings of the 7th International Conference on Soil Science*. Soil Science Society of America.
- Wood, D. M. 1990. Soil Behaviour and Critical State Soil Mechanics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Yao, C. 2013. LRFD Calibration and Risk Analysis for Bridge Foundations Subjected to Scour. PhD diss., Zachry Department of Civil Engineering, Texas A&M University, College Station, TX.
- Yeh, P.-H. 2008. Physical Models of Meander Channel Migration. PhD diss., Zachry Department of Civil Engineering, Texas A&M University, College Station, TX.
- Youd, T. L., and I. M. Idriss. 1997. Proceedings of the NCEER Workshop on Evaluation of Liquefaction Resistance of Soils, Salt Lake City, UT, January 5-6, 1996 (Technical Report NCEER-97-0022). Buffalo, NY: National Center for Earthquake Engineering Research, University at Buffalo.
- Zhang, L., and A. M. Y. Ng. 2007. Limiting Tolerable Settlement and Angular Distortion for Building Foundations (GSP 170, Probabilistic Applications in Geotechnical Engineering). ASCE.
- Zienkiewicz, O. C., R. L. Taylor, and J. Z. Zhu. 2005. *The Finite Element Method* (6th ed.). Oxford: Butterworth-Heinemann.