

## Index

### a

absorption  
 – CO<sub>2</sub> 226  
 – coefficient 289, 291  
 – gas 311, 313  
 activation energy 286, 307, 318, 379, 404  
 advection 148ff.  
 – chaotic 157, 175ff.  
 – delay 390  
 analysis  
 – curvature-corrected lubrication 18  
 – dimensional 14  
 – flexible-mesh finite element 18  
 – of connected networks 19  
 anode/anolyte 464  
 anodic  
 – half-cell reaction 460  
 – oxidation 460  
 – potential 461  
 – reaction 461  
 Arrhenius  
 – kinetics 285  
 – temperature 134  
 Avogadro number 257, 349

### b

batch synthesis 147  
 bead-on-string instability 137  
 bends, *see* microfluidic networks  
 Bernoulli equation 42, 48  
 Bessel function 414  
 biomimetic 46f.  
 Bodenstein number 371, 374, 401ff.  
 boiling 61ff.  
 – convective 70f.  
 – explosive 74f.  
 – heat transfer 67f.  
 – nucleate 62, 68f., 76, 79

– onset of nucleate (ONB) 74f.  
 – pool 70  
 – suppression factor 79  
 Boltzmann  
 – constant 101, 257, 349  
 – equation 349  
 Bond number 7, 77, 81, 122, 135, 205  
 boundary  
 – condition 27, 134, 305, 401f.  
 – dryout 73  
 – interphase 304  
 – layer 70, 287, 305f.  
 break-up  
 – liquid film 224  
 – pressure-induced 11  
 Bretherton theory 27, 421  
 Brownian motion 101, 349  
 bubble  
 – break-up 208ff.  
 – coalescence 65f., 74, 210, 216  
 – detachment 210  
 – diameter 217  
 – discrete 26  
 – elongated 71, 79, 81  
 – expansion 74f.  
 – flow 26ff.  
 – formation 209f., 216, 219f.  
 – frequency 209, 216  
 – growing 62, 74f., 135, 220  
 – hydrodynamics 135  
 – non-Taylor 210  
 – nucleation 74  
 – pairing 210  
 – pressure drop 27  
 – segmented flow 309ff.  
 – size 216f., 220  
 – size distribution 220f.  
 – shape 135f., 209ff.

- suspensions 217, 220, 231
- Taylor 210, 216, 372
- vapor 65, 74
- velocity 65, 135, 210
- volume 209
- burnout point, *see* critical heat flux
  
- c**
- CAPEX cost 368
- capillary
  - diameter 355
  - instability 10, 15
  - number 7, 11, 122, 137, 205, 209, 421
  - pressure 213
  - thermo- 188f., 194
  - vertical 410
- capillary zone electrophoresis (CZE) 347, 353
- catalysis
  - heterogeneous 305
  - phase transfer 341
- catalyst 9, 286, 288f.
  - heterogeneous 304, 317
  - layer 403ff.
  - porous material 403
  - solid 375
  - surface 405
  - wall 289, 313, 317
- CFD-ACE code 137f.
- chaotic advection 148f., 157, 175ff.
  - high Reynolds numbers 184f.
  - intermediate Reynolds numbers 185f.
  - low Reynolds numbers 186ff.
- chaotic baker's transformation mixing 18, 154
- chaotic mixers, *see* mixing
- charge density 349, 351
- cathode
  - catholyte 464
  - three-dimensional 467
- cathodic
  - potential 461
  - production of hydrogen 465, 477
  - reaction 465
  - reduction 460
- CHF(critical heat flux) 62, 70f., 75, 82ff.
  - saturated 85
  - subcooled 85
- Chilton-Colburn analogy 133
- Chisholm
  - equation 410
  - parameter 77
- chromatography, *see* electrochromatography
- churning liquid-vapor zones 65f.
- coatings
  - bilayer 354
  - catalytic 374
  - hydrophilic 330f.
  - hydrophobic 6, 223, 239f., 330
  - non-uniform 403
  - reversed-phase 356
  - selectively 223
  - spin-coated 6
- collocated monolith support structures (COMOSS) 358
- combustion 283, 289, 291
  - catalytic 287
  - homogeneous 286f.
  - propane-air 296, 299
  - self-sustained gas-phase combustion 295
- computational fluid dynamic (CFD) simulations 41, 44f., 48, 52, 55f., 117ff.
- concentration 304f.
  - distribution 159, 177f.
  - equilibrium 307, 333
  - field 130, 132f., 158
  - gradients 151, 305f.
  - maps 130
  - profile 306f., 340
- conductivity
  - molar 352
  - thermal 292, 295ff.
- confinement 75, 77
  - number 77
- conjugate heat transfer (CHT) 126, 129
- contact angle 6, 240
- contactor, *see* microcontactor
- continuum surface force (CSF) 125
- convection 148f., 152, 157, 177, 285, 305
  - plugs 230
  - time 304f.
- convection-diffusion equation 133
- convective
  - enhancement factor 79
  - flow 285
- conversion 285, 367, 371, 377
- Coulomb force 350
- Crank-Nicholson scheme 127
- critical micellar concentration (CMC) 227
- current
  - density 461, 464, 476
  - efficiency 462, 464, 471, 476
- Curtis rearrangement 380
  
- d**
- Damköhler number 305, 377
  - first 398
  - second 287
- Danckwert's intensity of segregation 130
- Dean number 44, 128

- Debye-Hückel theory 350f.
- deformation field 151f., 158
  - lamellae 150
- diameter
  - hydraulic 7, 41, 44, 49, 62f., 75, 208, 214, 261, 304
  - hydrodynamic 176
  - transition 63
- dielectrophoresis (DEP) 192
- diffusion 148f., 212, 305
  - axial 402f.
  - coefficient 133, 148f., 177, 193, 369, 377
  - constant 369
  - equation 131, 414
  - molecular 129f., 148ff.
  - numerical 130f., 136ff.
  - radial 371f., 402f.
  - theory 176f.
  - time 149, 285, 304, 371
- diffusivity 285, 287, 292, 304
- Dirac  $\delta$  function 372, 401
- dispersion 220f., 333f.
  - axial 228, 401
  - coefficient 189, 371, 402
  - degree of 212
  - liquid-liquid 231ff.
  - longitudinal 401
  - water in oil-surfactant 232
- dissipation
  - mechanical 151
  - power 154, 167, 169
  - specific power 148, 151, 169
  - viscous 261, 267f.
- disturbances 10, 14f.
  - acoustic 175, 192, 194
  - dielectrophoretic 191, 194
  - electrohydrodynamic 175, 191, 194
  - electrokinetic 191, 194
  - magnetohydrodynamic 175, 192, 194
  - pressure-induced 190f., 194
  - thermal field 175, 191, 193f.
- Dittus-Boelter correlation 259
- droplet 189
  - aqueous solution 233
  - bidispersed distribution 219, 233
  - break-up 138, 232, 235f.
  - coalescence 333f.
  - dispersed 331ff.
  - dripping 233ff.
  - elongated 137f.
  - electrohydrodynamic 137
  - flow 26ff.
  - formation 26, 137, 234, 236, 238f.
  - jetting 233ff.
  - monodisperse 232, 240
  - polydisperse distribution 233, 235, 238ff.
  - quasi-stable 14
  - segmented flow 309ff.
  - size 229, 232f., 235f.
  - transport 7f.
- e**
- eigenvalues 313
- electric
  - flow 48
  - potential 48, 349f
- electric double layer (EDL) 121, 261, 269, 350
  - diffuse 349
  - interfacial 348
  - overlap 351
  - thickness 351
- electrochemical equipment 464ff.
  - cells 465ff.
  - inter-electrode gap 465ff.
- electrochemical process engineering 462ff.
  - batch recycle process 467f.
  - process flow schemes 467f.
  - process intensification mechanisms 469
- electrochemical synthesis 459ff.
  - microchannel microreactors 469, 471ff.
  - microplate microreactors 469, 471ff.
  - reactor model 476
  - single-pass high-conversion microreactors 471ff.
- electrochromatography
  - capillary (CEC) 347f., 350, 352ff.
  - chip 356
  - high-performance liquid chromatography (HPLC) 347f., 352ff.
  - micellar electrokinetic chromatography (MEKC) 347, 354
  - microemulsion electrokinetic chromatography (MEEK) 347, 354
  - monolithic capillaries 355ff.
  - open-tubular capillary (o-CEC) 353ff.
  - packed-bed capillary 353
  - pressurized flow (PEC) 355
- electrocoalescence device 333f.
- electrode
  - coplanar interdigitated microband 470f.
  - overpotential 461
  - porous 467
  - potentials 461, 463, 467
  - reaction stoichiometry 459ff.
  - segmentation 476
  - surface 461
- electrolysis 460, 462f.
- electrolyte

- composition 461
  - concentration 352
  - conductivity 464, 473
  - flow 464, 467
  - monovalent 350f.
  - electron charge-transfer 460
  - electro-organic synthesis 467, 473ff.
  - microstructured single-pass high-conversion cell 476
  - electroosmosis 183, 350
  - electroosmotic flow (EOF) 347f., 350ff.
  - electrophoresis 350
    - capillary gel 355
  - electrospray ionization (ESI) 354
  - electrostatic potential energy curve 348
  - electrosynthesis 464f., 468
  - electrowetting 6f., 188f., 192
  - electrowetting-on-dielectric (EWOD) systems 6f.
  - eluent 349, 351
  - emulsion 231, 238, 331ff.
    - coalescence 334
    - oil-in-water 238f., 331f.
    - soap-free 332
  - energy
    - dissipation rate 42, 138, 150, 152
    - efficiency 368
    - generation 368
    - kinetic 42
    - mechanical 158
    - potential 42
    - specific energy consumption 463
  - enthalpy 461
  - entropy 132, 461
    - Shannon 132
  - equaling-up 387ff.
  - etching 6, 17, 240
    - Deep Reactive Ion Etching (DRIE) 6, 179, 183, 190, 194
    - photolithographic wet-etching 17
    - silicon wet 6
    - wet chemical 224
  - Eulerian method 130, 132
  - extinction coefficient
    - molar 448
  - extraction devices 304, 325ff.
    - application 330f.
    - droplet manipulation 325, 331ff.
    - efficiency 325f., 332, 337f.
    - liquid-liquid slug flow 325, 336ff.
    - mass transfer in slug flow 339ff.
    - microchannel 326ff.
    - modification of channel geometry 329
    - multilamination mixers 332f.
    - multilayer flow 328
    - parallel flow of two immiscible phases 325ff.
    - time 328, 338
- f**
- Faraday
    - constant 351
    - law 460
  - Feind correlation 225
  - Fick's law 306, 401
  - film
    - dryout 71
    - evaporation 62, 69, 71, 75
    - fluid-fluid microstructured microreactor (MSR) 416ff.
    - liquid 224f., 308f., 312
    - lubricating 14, 18, 310f., 313f.
    - quasi-static liquid 74
    - resistance 313
    - saturation time 311
    - theory 307f., 315f.
    - thickness 27, 70f., 80f., 135, 210f., 224f., 308f., 313f., 416f.
  - flow
    - annular 66, 71, 206f., 307ff.
    - bifurcation 128
    - bilayered 375f.
    - boiling process 72ff.
    - boundary condition 135
    - bubbly 64f., 71, 206ff.
    - bubbly/slug 64f.
    - chaotic 154ff.
    - churn 207
    - closed-streamline axisymmetric 313
    - co-flow configuration 210
    - configurations 25
    - confinement 223
    - convergent 46
    - divergent 44
    - droplet 26, 137
    - electrokinetic 183, 187, 192
    - electroosmotic 121, 123, 192
    - equipartition 214, 220
    - focusing geometries 234f.
    - gas-liquid 15, 226, 228, 315, 372, 410
    - Hagen-Poiseuille- 121, 135, 352, 406
    - intermittent 208
    - laminar 7, 41ff.
    - liquid-liquid 13f., 226, 228
    - macro-to-microscale transition 62f.
    - maps 14f., 19
    - multiphase 306f.
    - multistream laminar 241

- no-slip 42
  - organic-aqueous segmented 230
  - oscillations 72f., 127
  - plug 372, 375, 401
  - pressure-driven 192, 347f., 351f.
  - profile 43, 352
  - radius 44
  - segmented 9f., 12, 26f., 208, 308ff.
  - semi-annular 65
  - shear 150f.
  - sheath 181
  - single-phase, *see* single-phase microflows
  - slug 65, 71, 206ff.
  - slug/semi-annular 65
  - stratified 227, 229
  - streamlines 209, 213
  - surface tension-dominated 20
  - Taylor 207f., 208f., 212f., 230, 312, 314, 410, 412
  - three-exit fork flow structure 378
  - transitional 44, 46
  - turbulent 42f., 80, 119, 148, 150, 177
  - two-phase 16, 19, 25, 61f., 76
  - two-phase vertical capillary 411
  - unbounded viscous 10
  - velocity 41, 43, 55, 107
  - viscous 303
  - visualizations, *see* microscale flow visualizations 73
  - flow instabilities 10f., 17, 25
    - two-phase 72ff.
  - flow patterns 13f., 63f., 208, 227
    - gas-liquid-liquid 431
    - microscale channels 63f.
    - two-phase 63f.
  - flow rate 10f., 13f., 48, 224, 226f.
  - flow regimes 10, 12ff.
    - heterogeneous 412
    - transitions 14f., 27, 43, 61ff.
  - fluctuations 15f.
    - concentration 148
  - fluid
    - axial heat conduction 261f.
    - density 120
    - elasticity 16
    - homogeneous 398
    - heterogeneous 147
    - maldistribution 395, 403
    - immiscible 9, 11, 25, 181, 188f., 241, 303f., 325ff.
    - paths 30, 51
    - phase distributions 5f., 8, 10
  - foam 216ff.
  - aqueous 216
    - formation 221
    - mass transfer 317f.
    - monodispersed 216
    - suspensions 220
  - forces
    - capillary 25, 224
    - centrifugal 44
    - gravitational 7f., 122, 205
    - inertial 7f., 25, 122, 205
    - interfacial 5, 7f., 41, 205f., 209
    - Laplace 228
    - momentum 41
    - shear 217, 229
    - surface 7, 41
    - surface tension 137f.
    - viscous 7f., 41f., 122, 205
  - Fourier
    - analysis 181
    - number 311, 372
    - series technique 313
  - friction
    - coefficient 351
    - factors 42f., 51, 68, 119f., 273, 412
    - Fanning friction factor 412
    - force 350
    - multipliers 76f., 410
    - viscous 176
  - Friedel correlation 77
  - Froude number 77f., 120
- g**
- gap size 284ff.
  - gas constant 351
  - gas-phase chemistry 283f., 294
    - axial diffusion 285
    - heat capacity 286
    - radicals 283f.
  - Gibb's free energy change 461
  - glass 175, 221f.
  - Gnielinski correlation 259
  - gradients in microchannels
    - axial thermal 285ff.
    - concentration 287
    - spatial 284f.
    - transverse external thermal 287f.
  - Gouy-Chapman layer 121
  - Graetz
    - number 313
    - problem 297, 305f., 313
- h**
- Hagen-Poiseuille equation 151, 411
  - Hagen-Poiseuille flow, *see* flow
  - Hatta number 305, 408

- Hausen correlation 259
  - headers 54ff.
    - inlet 75
  - heat capacity 120
  - heat flux 46, 61, 65, 68f., 265, 291f., 298
    - critical, see CHF
  - heat loss
    - coefficient 286, 296f.
    - transverse 294
  - heat of reaction 134, 255, 289
  - heat sink
    - geometry 76
    - multichannel 76, 78, 83
  - heat transfer
    - internal 288f.
    - longitudinal 285
    - rate 48, 61, 119, 127, 260
    - transverse wall 285, 292ff.
    - units 384
  - heat transfer coefficient 62, 69f., 73, 79f., 255, 266, 293f.
    - all-liquid 79
    - boiling 61
    - convective 266
    - single-phase 79
  - heat transfer effects
    - conjugated 260f., 265ff.
    - electric double layer (EDL) 269
    - entrance region 269f.
    - measurements accuracy 270
    - microchannels 261ff.
    - scaling effects 261
    - surface roughness 266f.
    - thermophysical properties 268f.
    - viscous dissipation 267f.
  - heat transfer enhancement 127ff.
  - heat transfer in homogeneous systems
    - continuum assumption 256ff.
    - microfluidic systems 259ff.
  - heat transfer in macroscale tubes and channels 270ff.
  - Helmholtz layers 348, 350
  - heterogeneous systems 205ff.
    - contacting 205
    - mixing 205
  - high-throughput 228, 283, 351
    - analysis 228
    - of emulsion 332
  - hot spots 283, 379, 385f., 395
  - hydrodynamic 164, 210, 371
    - flow 472
    - focusing 179ff.
    - resistance 16
  - hydrogenation 315, 317f., 424, 427, 429ff.
  - hydrophilic 6, 25, 123, 348
    - path 241
    - silicon nitride 239
    - wafer 213
  - hydrophobic 6, 25, 123
    - coating 223, 239f.
    - path 241
    - silane solution 241
    - wafer 213
- i**
- inertia 27
    - centrifugal 19
    - low- 19
  - injection
    - method 230
    - unit 372
  - inlet
    - configuration 228f.
    - funnel-type 229
    - geometry 13, 208ff.
    - junction 209f.
    - temperature 293f.
    - velocity 48, 285, 295ff.
  - ionic
    - charge 349
    - liquid synthesis 379, 385
    - species 348ff.
    - strength 348f.
  - interfaces 5
    - curvature 5, 18
    - discontinuous 135
    - fluid 8
    - fluid-gas 134
    - fluid-fluid 10, 18, 25
    - gas-liquid 26, 134, 308f., 396, 408, 448
    - liquid-liquid 241
    - oil-water 450f.
    - pinning 5
    - solid-fluid 123
    - solid-liquid 348
    - stable fluid 307ff.
    - static fluid 6
    - stationary/solution 350
  - interfacial
    - area 151, 213, 225
    - concentration 349f.
    - energy 6
    - instabilities 8
    - potential 349
    - reagent concentration 462
    - specific interfacial area 330, 333
    - surface area 130
    - tension 5, 17, 231, 233, 239ff.

**j**

Joule heating 464

**k**

Kapitza equation 224f.  
 Kelvin-Helmholtz (KH) 12  
 keystone effect 357  
 kinetics 7, 134, 379, 386, 397f.  
 – constant 162, 461  
 – intrinsic chemical 283  
 – Langmuir-Hinshelwood 452  
 – Tafel law 461  
 Knox equation 352  
 Knudsen number 123, 257f.  
 Kolbe-Schmitt synthesis 384  
 Kozeny-Carman equation 351

**l**

lab-on-chip 147, 356  
 Lagrangian method 131f.  
 lamellae thickness 151f.  
 Laplace  
 – boundary condition 20  
 – length scale 16, 64  
 – pressure difference 26f.  
 Laplace-Young equation 71  
 lattice Boltzmann method, *see* model  
 lipophilic 347f.  
 liquid  
 – flow maldistribution 226  
 – low-viscosity 27  
 – slug 79ff.  
 liquid-liquid systems 240  
 – non-miscible 226, 228, 231, 240  
 lithography 6, 17, 309  
 Lockhart-Martinelli 410f.  
 lubrication analysis 26ff.  
 Lyapunov exponent 131, 157f.

**m**

manifold 54ff.  
 – design, *see* microfluidic networks  
 Marangoni  
 – convection 27  
 – effects 135  
 mass transfer 208  
 – boundary layer 472, 477  
 – coefficient 212f., 215, 225, 292f., 306, 314, 407f., 472  
 – continuous phase 313f.  
 – correlation 133  
 – disperse phase 314ff.  
 – effects 135  
 – efficiency 133

– enhancement 304  
 – external 287f.  
 – fluid-fluid 303ff.  
 – fluid-fluid microstructured  
 microreactor 416ff.  
 – fluid-solid microstructured  
 microreactor 404ff.  
 – fluid-solid 303ff.  
 – gas-liquid 311, 408  
 – internal 288f.  
 – laminar-flow 305f.  
 – limitation 303, 305, 316, 447, 452, 471ff.  
 – liquid-solid 313f.  
 – parameter 416  
 – rate 307, 316, 318, 325, 408, 465f.  
 – transverse 292f.  
 membrane  
 – emulsification 236  
 – hydrophobic 17  
 – ion-exchange 464  
 – silica-based 356f.  
 – transmembrane pressure 239  
 micellar electrokinetic chromatography  
 (MEKC), *see* electrochromatography  
 microchannel  
 – aspect ratio 17, 290ff.  
 – boiling 61f., 66ff.  
 – classification 62f.  
 – cross-section 17ff.  
 – diameter 14f., 47, 49, 62f., 75, 208, 214, 261, 304  
 – evaporation 61f., 66, 69  
 – friction factor 42f., 51, 68, 119f., 273, 412  
 – geometry 10, 13f., 15, 17ff.  
 – heat transfer 256f., 261ff.  
 – hydrophilic 6, 227  
 – inlet 14, 19, 76, 82, 208ff.  
 – multichannel systems 235ff.  
 – networks 7, 9, 14, 17, 44  
 – overlapping 240f.  
 – packed-bed 19, 317f.  
 – ridges 240f.  
 – serpentine 18f., 230f.  
 – silicon-glass 227, 260  
 – spatial gradients, *see* gradients  
 – thermal radiation 289ff.  
 – two-dimensional 128  
 – unbounded system 17  
 – walls 4, 10, 285f., 329  
 – wetting 6f., 14, 308  
 microchemical systems  
 – gradient 283ff.  
 – transport time scales 285  
 microcontactor 205ff.

- bubble suspension 206, 216ff.
- continuous-phase 206
- design 205
- dispersed-phase 206
- falling film microchannel 223ff.
- foam suspension 206, 216ff.
- gas-liquid 207ff.
- geometry 206, 210
- liquid-liquid dispersion 231ff.
- micromesh 206, 221ff.
- overlapping microchannel 206, 221ff.
- packed microchannel 206, 214ff.
- power input 421
- segmented flow 208f., 228
- microelectromechanical systems (MEMS) 17, 175
- microemulsion 137, 347
  - electrokinetic chromatography (MEEK), *see* electrochromatography
- microfabrication techniques 17
- microfluidic devices 9f., 52, 95f.
- microscale cooling systems 73
- modelling 117ff.
- parallel 52ff.
- plate stack 54f.
- macroscale thermal systems 72, 74
- surface acoustic wave (SAW) 193
- twin-screw extruders 158
- two-phase heat exchanger cooling device 61
- microfluidic networks
  - bends 44f.
  - bidirectional network 47
  - bifurcation 47
  - branching levels 47, 49
  - channel network 44, 46
  - combined 46ff.
  - dendritic channel system 48
  - design 46ff.
  - fluid mechanics 41ff.
  - manifolds 49ff.
  - parallel scaling 28f.
  - prediction methods 76ff.
  - pressure drop in segmented-flow 28
  - segmented flow properties 28ff.
  - T-junction 12f., 15f., 44ff.
  - unidirectional network 47
- micromixer (MIX) 46, 49f., 96, 98f., 109, 369f.
  - active 175f., 190ff.
  - based on chaotic advection 184ff.
  - fabrication 175, 194f.
  - laminar static mixers 154
  - multilamination mixers 220f.
  - parallel lamination 177
  - passive 175f., 177ff.
  - serial lamination 183f.
  - staggered herringbone mixer (SHM) 109
  - three-dimensional 186, 194
- microreactor (REAC) 13, 61, 369f., 396
  - catalytic 56f., 296ff.
  - ceramic-frame 286
  - continuous-phase microstructured 427f.
  - dispersed-phase microstructured 428ff.
  - fluid-fluid 407ff.
  - fluid-solid 398ff.
  - gas-liquid 408ff.
  - gas-liquid-liquid microstructured 430f.
  - focusing (FF) 217f., 374, 376
  - high-temperature 384
  - liquid-liquid 418ff.
  - microburner 293ff.
  - micro heat exchangers (HEX) 369f.
  - microstructured (MSR) 398ff.
  - multiphase 305ff.
  - packed bed 353, 395, 430
  - photomicroreactor 451ff.
  - stainless-steel-based 286, 308, 447
  - tube bundle heat exchanger 54f.
  - tubular 398, 400f., 407
- microscale flow visualization 21f., 93ff.
  - brightfield microscopy 21f.
  - confocal laser scanning microscopy (CLSM) 24, 93, 107f.
  - confocal microparticle image velocimetry 103f.
  - cooled CCD detector 109, 111
  - flow sensors 24
  - holographic particle tracking velocimetry (HPTV) 105
  - laser-induced fluorescence (LIF) microscopy 21f., 95, 106f., 111
  - magnetic resonance imaging 24f.
  - microparticle image velocimetry ( $\mu$ -PIV) 95f., 99ff.
  - mixing processes 110ff.
  - multiphase flow 102f.
  - particle image velocimetry (PIV) 23, 26, 93, 95ff.
  - stereoscopic microparticle image velocimetry 104f.
  - total internal reflectance sensing (TIR) 21f., 24
  - X-ray tomography microscopy (XTM) 25
- microstructured reactor (MSR) 398ff., 404ff., 416ff.
- mixing 147ff.
  - active mixers 147
  - chamber 236f.
  - channels 151, 181



- chaotic 154ff.
  - chemical methods 161f.
  - efficiency 158f., 375
  - homogeneous 220
  - macroscale 176
  - multiphase 206
  - passive mixers 147
  - path 177, 179, 181
  - performance 166ff.
  - physical methods 159ff.
  - radial 372
  - section geometries 217, 231
  - shear field 150
  - time 152f., 165f., 370, 375
  - model
    - arbitrary Lagrangian Eulerian (ALE) method
    - axisymmetric pore model 19
    - Bretherton's model 211
    - CFD model 117ff.
    - chaotic mixing model 156ff.
    - Chisholm/Lockhart-Martinelli correlation 77
    - cylindrical pore model 19
      - 2D model 180
      - 2D elliptic model 293
      - 3D model 428
    - discrete ordinates (DO) radiation model 291
    - dispersion model 371, 373
    - finite-element method 313
    - finite-volume (FV) scheme 20, 291
    - flow pattern prediction method 66
    - flow resistance method 48
    - Gouy-Chapman statistical model 349
    - heat transfer flow boiling model 78
    - Helmholtz model 349
    - homogeneous model 76ff.
    - hydrodynamic/mass transfer model 133
    - IEM (interaction by exchange with the mean) 165
    - kinetic model 134
    - lattice Boltzmann model 20, 132f., 136f.
    - lumped element modeling 48, 55
    - microscale heat transfer model 79, 81
    - network-of-resistances model 19
    - one-dimensional model 72
    - penetration and surface renewal model 316, 416
    - pore conduit model 19
    - pseudo-2D model 293, 298ff.
    - residence time distribution (RTD) model 373
    - semi-implicit (MPS) method 137
    - separated-flow model 76f., 410
    - sphere pack model 19
      - stagnant film model 416f.
      - surface-to-surface model 291
      - tank-in-series model 212
      - three-zone heat transfer model 79ff.
      - two-phase flow model 139
      - two-region model 212
      - VOF model 20, 125, 135ff.
      - Wilson plot method 68
  - modeling of microfluidic devices 117ff.
    - advanced solution methods 126f.
    - chemical reaction 133f.
    - electric effects 121f.
    - gravitational effects 120
    - heat transfer enhancement 127ff.
    - laminar flow 118
    - mass transfer 133f.
    - mixing 129ff.
    - Navier-Stokes Solvers 124ff.
    - non-continuum effect 118
    - single-phase simulations 127ff.
    - surface roughness 118
    - surface tension effects 122
    - viscous energy dissipation 120
    - wall slip effects 123
  - molecular weight distribution 368
  - monolithic
    - hybrid organic-inorganic 356
    - polymer-based 355f.
    - silica-based 355f.
  - Moody diagram 68
  - multi-lamellae
    - flow 160
    - structures 148
  - multiphase flow regimes 12ff.
  - multiphase microchemical systems 3, 9
  - multiphase microflow 3f., 7ff.
    - characterization 20ff.
    - dynamic behavior 9ff.
    - multi-step synthesis 383
  - Murray's law 46f.
- n**
- nanofluidic system 7
  - Navier-Stokes equations 27, 42, 119, 121, 123, 130, 137f., 179, 257f.
  - Navier-Stokes Solvers 124ff.
    - heat transfer simulations 126
    - interfacial surface location 125f.
    - numerical diffusion 124f.
    - parasitic currents 125f.
  - Newman-Kwart rearrangement 38
  - Newton
    - Newtonian droplet 138
    - non-Newtonian fluid behavior 258

- type law 461
  - non-linear effects 178
  - nucleate boiling theory 75
  - nucleation activity 76
  - nucleophilic 450
  - number of transfer units (NTU) 472ff.
  - numbering-up concept 368, 387ff.
    - external 389
    - internal 387f.
  - Nusselt number 80, 127, 133, 259ff.
    - correlation for microchannels 261ff.
    - equation 225
    - profile 295ff.
- O**
- ohmic
    - drop 463f.
    - penalty 473, 477
    - resistance 476
  - Ohm's law 464
  - oxygen
    - saturation 448
    - singlet 448, 450
  - oxygenation 448, 450
- P**
- particles 8
    - diameter 351
    - dielectric 192
    - grazing 397
    - solid 188, 397
  - Peclet number 131, 148f., 153f., 156ff.
    - axial 285, 371
    - longitudinal 285
  - penetration theory 307f., 312
  - permittivity 349
  - phase
    - breakthrough 223
    - contacting 427ff.
    - continuous 9, 226, 228, 231ff.
    - discontinuous 228, 232
    - dispersed 15, 18, 228, 232ff.
    - immiscible 9, 226, 228, 231, 240f.
    - inert 303
    - micellar 347
    - mobile 304, 347, 352
    - monolithic 355f.
    - o-CEC 353
    - pseudo-homogeneous translucent 347
    - separation 16
    - stationary 304, 347, 352ff.
    - transfer reaction 450
    - two-phase stream 14
  - photocatalyst 444, 451ff.
    - photochemical
      - continuous production 447
      - reductive coupling 445
      - transformation 446
    - photochemical reactions 441ff.
      - single-phase 442ff.
      - multi-phase 443, 447
    - photochlorination 448f.
    - photocyanation 450
    - photocyclo
      - addition 445f., 449
      - oxidation 447
      - reversion 446
    - photodecomposition 452f.
    - photodegradation 452, 454
    - photoinduced electron transfer 450
    - photolithography 241
    - photolysis 447
    - photoreactors 441ff.
    - photoreduction 453
    - photosensitizer 448, 452
  - pLIC (piecewise linear interface construction) 137
  - plugs 228f.
    - aqueous 230
    - flow field 230
    - length 228f.
    - size 229f.
  - point spread function (PSF) 105f.
  - Poiseuille flow 151
  - Poisson-Boltzmann equation 349
  - polarization phenomenon 348
  - polydispersivity index 368
  - polymer materials 175, 183, 185ff.
  - polymeric fabrication 176
  - polymerization 368
    - in situ 355, 357
  - Prandtl number 129, 297
  - prediction methods 76ff.
    - critical heat flux 82ff.
    - frictional pressure drop 80f.
    - heat transfer 78f.
  - pressure
    - ambient 5f.
    - breaking 16f.
    - capillary 5f., 16
    - gradient 76
    - hydrostatic 224
  - pressure drop 27f., 49f., 211f., 399f., 410ff.
    - flow pattern-based 78
    - fluid-fluid microstructured microreactor 410ff.
    - fluid-solid microstructured microreactor 399f.

- frictional 76f., 411
- gradient measurements 73
- liquid-liquid microstructured microreactor 418ff.
- two-phase flow 19, 66f.
- pressure
  - fluctuations 15ff.
  - saturation 70
  - steady upstream 16
  - two-phase pressure factor 412
- process
  - engineering benefits 368f.
  - intensification 283, 368f., 390, 473
  - parameters 371
  - reation-separation 380
  - safety 283
- processing
  - high-temperature 368
  - high-pressure 368
  - multi-scale 390
  - time 367
- r**
- radiation 289ff.
- radiative transfer equation (RTE) 291
- radical-driven chemistry 283
- Rayleigh-Plateau instabilities 26, 233, 236
- reactions
  - Barton reaction 447
  - consecutive 341, 377
  - continuous 147
  - Diels-Alder 385
  - endothermic 286, 294, 404
  - engineering benefits 367f.
  - enthalpy 404
  - exothermic 283, 292, 296, 341, 369, 379, 386f., 404
  - fluid-solid microstructured microreactor 404ff.
  - first-order 304ff.
  - gas-liquid 305, 307, 408f.
  - gas-liquid-liquid 424, 427, 430f.
  - gas-liquid-solid 424ff.
  - heterogeneous catalyzed hydrogenation 315f., 367
  - heterogeneous multiphase 395ff.
  - homogeneous 367ff.
  - hydrolysis 340
  - iodide-iodate test 162ff.
  - kinetics 162, 397, 407, 409
  - liquid-phase 134, 228, 367, 370
  - liquid-liquid microstructured microreactor 422ff.
  - Menshutkin 385
  - neutralization 162
  - nitration 230
  - phase-transfer synthetic 330
  - photoreactions, *see* photochemical reactions
  - pseudo-first-order 316
  - rate 134, 287, 405, 409
  - redox 162f.
  - solventless 385
  - Villermaux-Dushman 148, 162ff.
  - zero-order 407
- reaction-convection-diffusion equation 304
- reagent
  - concentration 476f.
  - conversion 471f.
  - flux 471
- recirculation
  - patterns 226
  - region 310f., 315
- residence time 8, 226, 259, 285
  - fluid dynamic 371f.
- residence time distribution (RTD) 336, 367, 371ff.
  - curve 373
  - fluid-fluid microstructured microreactor 413ff.
  - fluid-solid microstructured microreactor 400ff.
  - gas-phase flow 374f.
  - liquid phase 372ff.
  - liquid-liquid microstructured microreactor 421ff.
- resistance
  - electric 48
  - fluidic 48f.
  - pressure 49
- retention factor 352
- Reynolds number 7, 10, 41ff.
- rotation field 150f.
- s**
- scale
  - down 283
  - out 283, 367, 387
  - up 283, 389, 397
- scaling law 178
- Schmidt number 148, 153, 400
- sedimentation 8f., 350
- segmentation 191
- segregation 131f., 147ff.
  - index 164ff.
  - intensity 159
  - scale 151f., 160
  - patterns 131
- selectivity 164, 371, 375f., 398, 448

- catalyst 397
  - regio- 446
  - product 462
  - self-assembled monolayers (SAMs) 241
    - photocleavable 241
  - separation 16f., 213, 329, 331
    - capillary zone electrophoresis (CZE) 347
    - enantiomeric 355
    - liquid-liquid 17, 336f.
    - liquid-phase separation technique 347
    - mode 348
    - phase 380
    - post-reaction 303
    - pressureless 352
    - two-phase 337f.
    - time 338
  - separator 213, 380
    - gas-liquid 16, 380
    - liquid-liquid 380
  - shear rate 151, 158f.
  - shear stress 12, 47, 209
  - sheath
    - flow 181
    - liquid 189
  - Sherwood number 133, 292f., 296f., 306f., 314f., 406f., 415, 472
    - profile 297
  - silicon 175
    - chip 47f.
    - substrate 221f.
  - simulations 134f.
    - droplet 135
    - gas-phase reactions 133
    - multi-phase 134
    - Taylor bubble 134f.
    - transient mass transfer 135
  - single-phase
    - heat transfers 62, 256, 261
    - liquid filling 74
    - liquid flow 372
    - liquid pressure drop 211
    - microflows 7, 10, 41, 208
    - pseudo 76
    - streams 10
  - slug
    - aspect ratio 315
    - formation 228, 310
    - length 312ff.
  - Smulochowski equation 351
  - solubilization capacity 347
  - solution
    - dilute 350
    - perfect mixed 376
  - solvent reflux temperature 386
  - squeezing
    - mechanism 216, 219f., 228
    - regime 209, 231
  - stability transition lines 75
  - steady-state condition 461
  - Stern layer 121, 348
  - sticking coefficient 293f.
  - Stokes flow 19, 150
  - streaming potential 350
  - stretching 151f., 154f.
  - striation thickness 157
  - subcooled 82f.
    - critical heat flow 85
    - liquid 76
    - region 70ff.
  - substreams 177, 214
  - surface
    - charged 348
    - contact 179, 88
    - homogeneous 5
    - hydrophilic 6, 123, 227
    - hydrophobic 6, 123
    - microchannel 6f.
    - microstructured 5, 7
    - porous silicon 317
    - potential 348f.
    - roughness 6, 75, 118, 213, 261, 266f.
    - solid 6f.
    - solvophobic 123
    - specific surface area 307f., 317
    - tension 5ff.
    - wetting 6
  - surfactant 12, 14, 227, 231, 331
    - concentration 27, 227
    - ionic 347
    - polymeric 354
  - susceptibility 15
  - syringe pumps 16
  - system
    - competitive consecutive 161f.
    - competitive parallel 161f.
    - source-sink 190, 193
- t**
- T-junction, *see* microfluidic networks
  - Taylor
    - bubble 210, 216, 372
    - cone formation 11
    - flow 207f., 208f., 212f., 230, 312, 314, 410, 412
    - instability 64
  - temperature
    - fluctuations 74
    - ignition 294

- profile 285f., 289ff.
- saturation 73, 83f.
- thermal
  - cooling load 61
  - diffusivity 285
  - efficiency 48
  - fatigue 73
  - resistance 260
- thermocapillary 188f., 194
- thermodynamic
  - first law 42
  - vapor quality 70, 83
- Thiele modulus 305
- time
  - cooling 369
  - diffusion 403
  - heating 369
  - mixing 369
  - reaction 369, 398, 405
  - transfer 398
- tracer 415f.
  - concentration-time profile 401
  - injection 401f., 416
- transition lines 228
- transmission 448
- transmittance 373
- transport coefficient 148
- transport phenomena 176, 283ff.
  - external 287f., 293
  - time scale 285
  - transverse 285, 293
- turbulence 176, 303
- two-phase
  - friction multiplier 76f.
  - gas-liquid flow 76
  - mixture density 78
  - mixture viscosity 78
- v**
- Van Deemter plate height equation 352
- vapor
  - layer 72
  - plug 74
  - quality 69f.
  - slug 79ff.
- velocity 7f., 12f.
  - component 98f.
  - convective 121
  - distribution 105, 151
  - dynamic 120, 152
  - field 150, 160
  - field-entrance region 98f.
  - gradients 96, 98, 120, 150f., 158, 413
  - gravity equivalent 411
  - linear 312
  - liquid 208
  - mass 69f., 73, 82
- velocity profile 180, 225, 306f.
  - parabolic 371, 402
  - radial 406
- velocity
  - pulsing 190
  - superficial 14, 25, 135, 208, 210, 308f., 311, 373, 411
  - total mass 64
  - transport 46
  - two-phase mixture 411
  - vector 42
- view-factor 290
- Villermaux-Dushman reaction, *see* reaction
- viscocapillary regime 211
- visco-inertial regime 211
- viscosity 7, 148
  - characteristic 148
  - dynamic 43
  - fluid 7
  - kinematic 41, 148
  - kinetic 176
  - liquid 351
- vortex 42, 44, 46, 179
  - 3D 179
  - Dean 127f.
  - double 44
  - multiple laminar 149
  - toroidal 208
- w**
- Wagner number 476
- Weber number 7, 77, 122, 205, 208, 213, 411
- wettability 13, 122, 208, 226
  - surface 122f.
  - wall 208, 228
- wetting 5ff.
  - dynamic 7
  - electro- 123
  - microchannel 6f., 14, 308
  - phase 12, 223
- y**
- yield 368, 376, 398, 462, 467
  - quantum 368
  - space-time 371, 395, 463, 465, 473
- Young-Laplace equation 5f., 223, 240f.
- z**
- zeta potential 350ff.