www.un.org/law United Nations site dealing with international law generally

www4.worldbank.org/legal/lawlibrary.html World Bank Law Library, including links to international organisations, treaties and legal topics www.un.org/law/ilc/ International Law Commission

www.icc-cpi.int/legaltools ICC Legal Tools (these deal mostly with international criminal law, but also with general international law,

human rights law, humanitarian law and national implementation)

www.asil.org/resource/home.htm ASIL Guide for Electronic Resources for International Law

www.llrx.com/international_law.html Law & Technology Resources for Legal Professions (International Law Guide)

www2.lib.uchicago.edu/~llou/forintlaw.html University of Chicago Library (Legal Research on International Law Issues Using the Internet) www2.spfo.unibo.it/spolfo/ILMAIN.htm University of Bologna

(Research Guide to International Law on the Internet)

www.lcil.cam.ac.uk/ The Lauterpacht Centre for International Law, University of Cambridge

www.worldlii.org/catalog/ World Law

www.hg.org/govt.html HG.org Worldwide Legal Directories

www.bibl.ulaval.ca/mieux/chercher/portails/droit/ droit_international Université Laval

www.ridi.org/ Réseau Internet pour le Droit International

www.un.org/law/ United Nations (International Law)

History of international law

www.yale.edu/lawweb/avalon/avalon.htm Yale University Avalon Project – historical documents

Sources

Treaties (see also Treaties)

http://untreaty.un.org/ UN treaty site

Cases (see also International courts and tribunals)

www.virtual-institute.de/en/wcd/wcd.cfm Max Planck Institute World Court digest

www.jura.uni-duesseldorf.de/rave/e/englhome.asp Index to court decisions and journal articles

Sources and evidence of custom/state practice/development of international law (see also International law and municipal law)

www.un.org/law/ilc/ International Law Commission www.uncitral.org/en-index.htm UN Commission on International Trade Law

www.gksoft.com/govt/en/ Links to government websites

Writings

www.jura.uni-duesseldorf.de/rave/e/englhome.asp Index to court decisions and journal articles

www.ejil.org/ and www3.oup.co.uk/ejilaw/ European Journal of International Law

http://stu.findlaw.com/journals/international.html International law journals

www.srdi.ws/ Summary of international law journals (French)

International law and municipal law

National constitutions and legislation

www.oefre.unibe.ch/law/icl/index.html International constitutional law site from University of Berne

www.findlaw.com/01topics/06constitutional/03forconst/ index.html World constitutions

www.legislation.hmso.gov.uk/ UK legislation

www.hmso.gov.uk/stat.htm UK statutory instruments

www.bailii.org/ British and Irish legal information – cases and legislation

http://thomas.loc.gov/ US legislation

www.canlii.org/ Canadian legal materials

www.llrx.com/features/canadian3.htm Canadian law www.journal-officiel.gouv.fr/ French legislation www.llrx.com/features/frenchlaw.htm French law www.austlii.org/ Australian legal materials www.worldlii.org/ Materials from other jurisdictions http://jurist.law.pitt.edu/world/index.htm Links to national laws

National cases

www.courtserve2.net/index.htm UK cases
www.bailii.org/ British and Irish legal information – cases and
legislation
www.scotcourts.gov.uk/ Scottish cases
http://supct.law.cornell.edu/supct/index.php US Supreme Court cases
http://europa.eu.int/comm/justice_home/ejn/index_en.htm European
Judicial Network in civil and commercial law
www.coe.fr/venice/links-e.htm Venice Commission links to national
constitutional courts

Human rights (See also International humanitarian law)

International human rights

www.un.org/rights/index.html UN human rights

www.unhchr.ch/ UN High Commissioner for Human Rights

www1.umn.edu/humanrts/ University of Minnesota human rights library

http://humanrights.britishcouncil.org/newsite2/frameset.asp?CatID=1& CatName=News&GroupID=3&GroupName=World&UserID= British Council's human rights network

www.law-lib.utoronto.ca/diana/ Women's human rights resources www.amnesty.org/ Amnesty International

www.un.org/law/icc/ International Criminal Court

www.iccnow.org/ International Criminal Court materials

www.icty.org/ International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia

www.ictr.org/ International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda

Regional human rights

www.echr.coe.int/ European Court of Human Rights

www.cpt.coe.int/en/ European Committee for the Prevention of Torture

www.coe.int/t/E/human rights/ecri/ European Commission against Racism and Intolerance

www.ecmi.de/doc/index.html European Centre for Minority Issues

www.achpr.org/ African Commission for Human and Peoples' Rights

www1.umn.edu/humanrts/africa/comcases/allcases.html Decisions of African Commission

www1.umn.edu/humanrts/cases/commissn.htm Inter-American Commission on Human Rights

www1.umn.edu/humanrts/iachr/iachr.html Inter-American Court of Human Rights

www.corteidh.or.cr/ Official site for Inter-American Court of Human Rights

www.cidh.oas.org/ Official site for Inter-American Commission

www.gwdg.de/~ujvr/hrch/hrch.htm Human Rights Chamber, Bosnia

Territory

www-ibru.dur.ac.uk/ International Boundaries Research Unit, University of Durham

http://garnet.acns.fsu.edu/~phensel/territory.html general boundary links

www.antdiv.gov.au/default.asp?casid=76 Antarctica site of Australian government

Air and space law

www.iasl.mcgill.ca/ McGill University Institute of Air and Space Law www.icao.int/ International Civil Aviation Organisation www.oosa.unvienna.org/SpaceLaw/spacelaw.htm UN international space law site

www.fas.org/spp/civil/russia/pol docs.htm Russian space policy documents

www.nasa.gov/ NASA

www.esa.int/export/esaCP/index.html European Space Agency

Law of the sea

www.un.org/Depts/los/index.htm UN site dealing with law of the sea issues

www.oceanlaw.org/ Council on Ocean Law site

Treaties

www.yale.edu/lawweb/avalon/avalon.htm University of Yale Avalon Project

http://fletcher.tufts.edu/multilaterals.html University of Tufts Fletcher School Multilaterals Project

http://untreaty.un.org/ UN treaty site

http://conventions.coe.int/ Council of Europe treaty site

www.state.gov/s/l/c8455.htm US treaties in force site

www.fco.gov.uk/servlet/Front?pagename=OpenMarket/Xcelerate/ ShowPage&c=Page&cid=1007029396014 UK Foreign Office treaty site

www.austlii.edu.au/au/other/dfat/ Australian Treaties Library

International environmental law

www.ipcc.ch/ Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, established by WMO and UNEP

http://unfccc.int/ UN Framework Convention on Climate Change

www.internationalwaterlaw.org/ International Water Law Project www.iaea.org/worldatom/ IAEA

www.nea.fr/ OECD Nuclear Energy Agency

www.un.org/esa/sustdev/ UN Commission on Sustainable Development

http://iisdl.iisd.ca/ International Institute for Sustainable Development

International courts and tribunals (see also Human rights)

www.pict-pcti.org/home.html International Courts and Tribunals Project site

www.icj-cij.org/ International Court of Justice

www.itlos.org/ International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea

http://pca-cpa.org/ Permanent Court of Arbitration

http://europa.eu.int/cj/en/index.htm European Court of Justice and Court of First Instance

http://wbln0018.worldbank.org/ipn/ipnweb.nsf World Bank Inspection Panels

www.bicusa.org/mdbs/wbg/inspectionpanel/ World Bank Inspection Panel

http://untreaty.un.org/ola-internet/unat.htm UN Administrative Tribunal

www.worldbank.org/icsid/ International Centre for the Settlement of Investment Disputes

www.iccwbo.org/index court.asp International Chamber of Commerce dispute resolution

www.iusct.org/index-english.html Iran–US Claims Tribunal
www.unog.ch/uncc/ UN Compensation Commission (Iraq)
www.tas-cas.org/ Court of Arbitration for Sport
www.ccj.org.ni/ Central American Court of Justice
www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/dispu_e/dispu_e.htm WTO dispute

settlement

International terrorism

http://jurist.law.pitt.edu/terrorism.htm terrorism

www.un.org/terrorism UN website on terrorism

www.undcp.org/odccp/terrorism.html UN Office on Drugs and Crime terrorism programme

www.un.org/Docs/sc/committees/1373/ Counter-Terrorism Committee of the Security Council

http://europa.eu.int/comm/justice home/news/terrorism/documents/ index en.htm EU and terrorism materials

International humanitarian law

www.ihlresearch.org/portal/ihli/portalhome.php International humanitarian law research site

www.icrc.org/ International Committee of the Red Cross

www1.umn.edu/humanrts/instree/auoy.htm University of Minnesota international humanitarian law

www.yale.edu/lawweb/avalon/lawofwar/lawwar.htm University of Yale Avalon Project laws of war

www.yale.edu/lawweb/avalon/imt/imt.htm Nuremberg war crimes trials

http://fas-www.harvard.edu/ \sim hsp/ $\,$ Chemical and biological weapons site

www.sipri.se/ Stockholm International Peace Research Institute

http://ourworld.compuserve.com/homepages/Aspals/Homepage.htm Military law site

International institutions

General

www.uia.org/extlinks/pub.php Links to international organisations www.un.org/ United Nations www.wto.org WTO

Specialised agencies

www.imo.org/home.asp International Maritime Organisation http://ilo.org/ ILO http://who.org/ WHO www.fao.org/ Food and Agriculture Organisation

Regional organisations

www.nato.int/sfor/index.htm SFOR www.nato.int/kfor/welcome.html KFOR www.weu.int/ WEU www.oecd.org/ OECD www.coe.int/ Council of Europe http://europa.eu.int/ EU www.arableagueonline.org/arableague/index en.jsp Arab League www.africa-union.org/ African Union www.aseansec.org/ Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN) www.sadc.int/index.php?lang=english&path=&page=index SADC www.ecowas.int/ ECOWAS www.iss.co.za/AF/RegOrg/unity_to_union/ecowas.html ECOWAS documents www.oas.org/default.htm OAS www.al-bab.com/arab/docs/league.htm Arab League www.nato.int/ NATO www.osce.org/ OSCE www.nafta-sec-alena.org/english/index.htm NAFTA www.mercosur.org.uy/ Mercosur www.ohr.int/ High Representative of Bosnia and Herzegovina

International Criminal Law

www.icc-cpi.int International Criminal Court

www.un.org/icty International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia

www.sc-sl.org Special Court for Sierra Leone

www.eccc.gov.kh Extraordinary Chambers in the Courts of Cambodia

I N D E X

Abbreviations used in the index

- ACHPR (African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights (1981)) (Banjul Charter)
- ACHR (American Convention on Human Rights (1969))
- ACY (Arbitration Commission of the European Conference on Yugoslavia)
- AMIS (African Mission in the Sudan)
- AMISOM (African Mission to Somalia)
- ASEAN (Association of South East Asian Nations)
- AU (African Union)
- Banjul Charter (African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights (1981))
- BITs (bilateral investment treaties)
- CARICOM (Association of Caribbean States)
- CEDAW (Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women) (1979)
- CERD (Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination)
- CFCs (chlorofluorocarbons)
- CFSP (Common Foreign and Security Policy)
- CIS (Commonwealth of Independent States)
- COCOM (Coordinating Committee for Multilateral Export Controls)
- CoE (Council of Europe)
- COMECON (Council for Mutual Economic Assistance)
- Comesa (Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa) CRC (Convention on the Rights of the Child (1989)) CSCE (Conference on Security and Co-operation in Europe) Draft Code of Offences (ILC Draft Code of Offences against the Peace and Security of Mankind (1954)) DSB (WTO Dispute Settlement Body) DSU (WTO Dispute Settlement Understanding) EAPC (Euro-Atlantic Partnership Council) EBRD (European Bank for Reconstruction and Development) EC (European Community) ECAFE (Economic Commission for Asia and the Far East) ECHR (European Convention on Human Rights (1950)) ECJ (European Court of Justice) ECOMOG (ECOWAS Monitoring Group) ECOSOC (Economic and Social Council) ECOWAS (Economic Community of West African States) ECSC (European Coal and Steel Community) ECtHR (European Court of Human Rights) EDC (Enforced Disappearances Convention (2006)) EEZ (exclusive economic zone) EFTA (European Free Trade Area)

- EIA (environmental impact assessment)
- EMEP (Cooperative Programme on long-range transmission of air pollutants in Europe)
- EMU (European Monetary Union)
- ESC (European Social Charter (1961))
- EU (European Union)
- EUFOR (EU Force in Yugoslavia)
- EULEX (EU Rule of Law Mission in Kosovo)
- FAO (Food and Agriculture Organisation)
- FRG (Federal Republic of Germany)
- FRY (Federal Republic of Yugoslavia)
- FTC (NAFTA Free Trade Commission)
- GATS (General Agreement on Trade in Services)
- GATT (General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (1947/1994))
- GC (Geneva Humanitarian Conventions (1949))
- GCHS (Geneva Convention on the High Seas (1958))
- GCTS (Geneva Convention on the Territorial Sea (1958))
- GDR (German Democratic Republic)
- GEF (Global Environmental Facility)
- 'grave breach' (grave breaches as identified by the Geneva Conventions (1949))
- IAComHR (Inter-American Commission on Human Rights)
- IACtHR (Inter-American Court of Human Rights)
- IAEA (International Atomic Energy Agency)
- IBRD (International Bank for
- Reconstruction and Development) ICAO (International Civil Aviation
- Organisation)
- ICC (International Chamber of Commerce)
- ICC (International Criminal Court)
- ICCPR (International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (1966))
- ICESCR (International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (1966))

- ICJ (International Court of Justice)
- ICSID (International Convention/Centre for the Settlement of Investment Disputes)
- ICTR (International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda)
- ICTY (International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia)
- IDA (International Development Association)
- IFAD (International Fund for Agricultural Development)
- IFC (International Finance Corporation)
- IFOR (Implementation Force)
- IGAD (Intergovernmental Authority on Development in Eastern Africa)
- ILA (International Law Association)
- ILC (International Law Commission)
- ILO (International Labour Organisation)
- IMCO (International Maritime Organisation)
- IMF (International Monetary Fund)
- IMO (International Maritime Organisation)
- ISAF (International Security Force in Afghanistan) 1280
- ITLOS (International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea)
- ITU (International Telegraphic, later Telecommunication, Union)
- KFOR (Kosovo Force)
- MICIVIH (UN–OAS civilian mission on human rights in Haiti)
- MINURSO (UN Mission for the Referendum in Western Sahara)
- MONUC (UN Mission in the Congo)
- MWC (Convention on the Protection of the Rights of Migrant Workers and Their Families (1990))
- NAFO (North Atlantic Fisheries Organisation)
- NAFTA (North America Free Trade Area)
- NAIL (New Approaches to International Law)
- NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organisation)

NGOs (non-governmental organisations) NLM (national liberation movement) OAS (Organisation of American States) OAU (Organisation of African Unity) ODIHR (Office of Democratic Institutions and Human Rights) OECD (Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development) OECS (Organisation of Eastern Caribbean States) OHCHR (Office of the UN High Commissioner for Human Rights) ONUC (UN Operation in the Congo) ONUCA (UN Observer Group in Central America) ONUMOZ (UN Operation in Mozambique) ONUVEN (UN Observer Group for the Verification of Elections in Nigeria) OPEC (Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries) OSCE (Organisation for Security and Co-operation in Europe) PCA (Permanent Court of Arbitration) PCII (Permanent Court of International Justice) PLO (Palestine Liberation Organisation) POPs (persistent organic pollutants) RoP (Rules of Procedure) RWCT (Rwanda War Crimes Tribunal) SADR (Saharan Arab Democratic Republic) SAR (Hong Kong Administrative Arrangement) SC (Security Council) SFOR (UN Stabilisation Force) SFRY (Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia) SWAPO (South West Africa People's Organisation) TC (Torture Convention (1984)) TRIPS (Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights) TRNC (Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus) UAR (United Arab Republic)

- UDHR (Universal Declaration of Human Rights (1948))
- UDI (Unilateral Declaration of Independence)
- UDI (Unilateral Declaration of Independence (Rhodesia) (1965))
- UNAMIC (UN Advance Mission in Cambodia)
- UNAMID (UN–African Union Hybrid Operation in Dafur)
- UNAMIR (UN Assistance Mission for Uganda)
- UNAMIS (UN Special Political Mission in Sudan)
- UNAMSIL (UN Mission in Sierra Leone)
- UNASOG (UN Aouzou Strip Observer Group)
- UNAVEM (UN Angola Verification Mission)
- UNC (United Nations Charter)
- UNCESCR (UN Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights)
- UNCHR (UN Commission on Human Rights)
- UNCITRAL (UN Commission on International Trade Law)
- UNCLOS (United Nations Conference/Convention on the Law of the Sea)
- UNCRO (UN Confidence Restoration Operation in Croatia)
- UNCTAD (UN Conference on Trade and Development)
- UNDRO (UN Disaster Relief Office)
- UNEF (UN Emergency Force)
- UNEP (UN Environment Programme)
- UNESCO (UN Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation)
- UNGA (United Nations General Assembly)
- UNHRC (UN Human Rights Committee)
- UNIDO (UN Industrial Development Organisation)
- UNIKOM (UN Iraq–Kuwait Observer Mission)
- UNMIH (UN Mission in Haiti)

1344

UNMIK (UN Mission in Kosovo) UNMIS (UN Mission in Sudan) UNMISET (UN Mission of Support in East Timor) UNMOGIP (UN Military Observer Group in India and Pakistan) UNMOP (UN Mission of Observers in Prevlaka) UNMOVIC (UN Monitoring, Verification and Inspection Commission) UNOMIL (UN Observer Mission in Liberia) UNOMUR (UN Observer Mission Uganda Rwanda) UNOSOM (UN Operation in Somalia) UNPREDEP (UN Preventive Deployment Force) UNPROFOR (UN Protection Force) UNSCOB (UN Special Committee on the Balkans) UNSCOM (UN Special Commission (Iraq))

Aaland Islands Finnish Declaration on (WWI peace treaties) 294 n162 minorities, protection of 294 n162 servitudes and 539-40 state succession and 969 n75 territorial sovereignty 200-1, 251-2, 489 n12 treaty succession 539-40 abandonment of territory 505, 521 Abkhazia 238, 258, 1223 n94, 1230 Aboriginals: see indigenous peoples academic writers as source of international law (ICJ 38(1)(d)) 28, 112–13 in absence of supreme authority in international law 113 declining influence 113 development of profession 28 as interpreters and stimulators 113 subsidiary nature 112 access to courts, right of ECHR 6 357

UNSMIH (UN Support Mission in Haiti) UNTAC (UN Transitional Authority in Cambodia) UNTAES (UN Transitional Administration for Eastern Slavonia) UNTAET (UN Transitional Administration in East Timor) UNTAG (UN Transition Assistance Group in Namibia) UNTSO (UN Truce Supervision Organisation) UPU (Universal Postal Union) VCCR (Vienna Convention on Consular Relations (1963)) VCDR (Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations (1961)) VCLT (Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties (1969)) WEU (Western European Union) WHO (World Health Organisation) WMD (weapons of mass destruction)

immunity from jurisdiction of international organisations and 1321 accountability see also state responsibility for internationally wrongful act international organisations 66, 1317 - 18Namibia, UN Council for 248 World Bank 1040 accretion 495, 498, 499, 520, 531 Achille Lauro incident 665, 679-80, 1161 n221 ACHR (1969) 381-91, 1292, see also IAComHR; IACtHR; OAS American Declaration of the Rights and Duties of Man as aid to interpretation 389 Death Penalty, Protocol on the Abolition of (1990) 384 derogation 274-5 Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, Inter-American Protocol (1985) 384 entry into force 381

ACHR (cont.) environmental rights 847 limitation/claw-back provisions 275 n57 municipal law as violation of obligations 383 non-parties, applicability to 382 obligation to investigate 390 obligation to prevent violations 390 repeal of offending legislation 383 signatories 381 n216 ACHR, derogations 'compelling governmental interest' 388 non-derogation principle 389 acid rain 845 acquiescence see also estoppel; prescription as means of territorial acquisition customary international law and 80-1, 89-91 definition 80-1, 89 equity and 89 failure to protest as 89-91, 560, 563 - 4good faith and 89 new states and 91 self-defence, right to (UNC 51) and 1137 state responsibility, lapse of claim and 799 statehood/recognition of international persons and 242, 244, 261 territorial acquisition and 505-6, 516 - 17territorial sovereignty over high seas 609 treaty validity and 939 acquiescence, jurisprudence Anglo-Norwegian Fisheries 77, 90, 560 Gulf of Maine 89 acquired rights of aliens in case of state succession 1001-4 agreement as preferred option 1003 continuation, presumption of 1003 contractual rights and duties 1002-3 expropriation and 1003

as fundamental principle of international law 1001 German Settlers case 1002 *Lighthouses* arbitration 1003–4 nationals of successor state distinguished 1001 non-vested rights distinguished 1003 Robert E. Brown case 1003 state responsibility for failure to observe 1003-4 West Rand Central Gold Mining Company case 1002-3 acquired rights, respect for archipelagic states 567-8 as general principle of law 103 human rights treaties 983 n142 minorities and 524 n207 territorial acquisition and 524 act of state doctrine see also justiciability act performed wholly on foreign territory, limitation to 722 burden/standard of proof 192 Buttes 181–4 deportation/expulsion 827 justiciability considerations 180-92 political question doctrine 189-92 state immunity and 699-701, 722 administrative treaties 151 admiralty proceedings relating to state-owned ships, state immunity and 728 advisory opinions ECtHR 352-3 IACtHR 385, 388-90, 391, 398 n8 ICJ: see ICJ advisory jurisdiction ITLOS 642 affirmative action: see differential treatment, justifiable Afghanistan arms sanctions (UNC 41) 1247 diplomatic relations and 458 n50 human rights in 305 Iranian diplomats, murder of 764 ISAF 1280 Red Cross and 1201 UN effectiveness 1233–4 UN Good Offices Mission 1228 Uniting for Peace resolution 1273 US attacks on 1134, 1136–7, 1140

USSR invasion 36, 1153, 1234 USSR withdrawal (Geneva Accords (1988)) 1228 Africa see also colonial territories: decolonisation; ECOWAS; uti possidetis doctrine/stability of boundaries cession of territories 503-4 contiguity principle and 524 ECA (UN Economic Commission for Africa) 1213 judicial/arbitral settlement procedures, opposition to 1027, 1063 scramble for/Berlin Conferences (1884-5) 1283 uti possidetis doctrine/stability of boundaries 526-7, 968, 969, 1028 African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights (1981): see Banjul Charter (1981)African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights 392-5 educational and promotional responsibilities 392 establishment 392 financial resources 394 IAComHR compared 392 membership 392 reporting obligations 394 Rules of Procedure 394 Secretary, appointment 392 Special Rapporteurs 392-3 working groups 393 African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights, complaints procedure inter-state complaints 393 intergovernmental organisations and 394 jurisprudence 394 non-state complaints 393-4 provisional measures 393-4 special cases involving serious or massive violation of rights 393 African Court of Human and Peoples' Rights establishment 394

individual right of petition 394-5 merger with African Union Court of Justice 1294 NGOs and 394-5 African Union AMIS 1266, 1280 AMISOM 1279 Charter: see Banjul Charter (1981) common defence policy 1293 Constitutive Act 1293 Court of Justice 1115 n371, 1294 Darfur and 1230 n132, 1265-6 dispute settlement 1293 Hazardous Wastes, Bamako Convention on (1991) 806 n129, 896 history 1293-4 humanitarian intervention 1293 Liberia, involvement in 1277, 1279 national liberation movements (NLMs) and 245-6 OAU, change of name from 391, 1293 object and purpose 47, 1293 organisation and structure 1293-4 Pan-African Parliament 1294 peaceful co-existence and 215-16 peacekeeping operations 236-7, 1265-6, 1277, 1279, 1293 Principles 1293 recognition of Bantustans and 202 as regional arrangement (Chapter VIII) 1275 n348 SADR and 236-7 self-determination and 256 Somalia and 1275 n348 Sudan and 1265-6 territorial integrity and 1293 Terrorism, Convention on the Prevention and Combating of Terrorism (1999/2005) 1164 UNAMID 1266, 1267 use of force, prohibition 1293 uti possidetis principle and 290, 526, 1028 website 1340 African Union, dispute settlement 1026-30 Algeria-Morocco boundary dispute (1963) 1027

African Union (*cont.*) Cairo Declaration (1993) (Mechanism for Conflict Prevention, Management and Resolution) 1027-8 Commission of Mediation, Conciliation and Arbitration 1023, 1026 - 7Peace and Security Council: see African Union for Peace and Security Council Peace and Security Council 526 n219 Somali–Ethiopia conflict 1027 Western Sahara (1978) 1027 African Union for Peace and Security Council African Standby Force 1028 Cairo Declaration (1993) and 1028 Commission of African Union 1028 Continental Early Warning System 1028 establishment (2002) 1028 human rights, respect for 1028 membership 1029 as organ of OAU 1028 Panel of the Wise 1028 role and powers 1028-9 rule of law and 1028 Special Fund 1028 territorial integrity 1028 territorial sovereignty 1028 uti possidetis principle 1028 Afro-Asian states Bandung Conference (1955) 215 European influence on 100 expropriation/nationalisation and 828 SC and 1207 UNGA voting and 1211 n30 Agenda for Peace 1113, 1215, 1217-18, 1226 n109, 1234, 1274, 1313 aggression see also peace and security, right to; use of force; war customary international law and 147, 439 determination of existence (UNC 39) 1240-1

individual criminal responsibility 402, 439, 671 jurisdiction 671 League of Nations and 30–1, 1121–2, 1215 - 16aggression by Burundi, Rwanda and Uganda 393 Germany 30-1 Iraq (against diplomats in Kuwait) 1241, 1241 n180 Israel against PLO headquarters in Tunisia (SC resolution 573 (1985)) 1241 n180 Italy 30 Japan 30 South Africa in Angola (SC resolution 387 (1976)) 1241 n180 aggression, definition/classification as Allied Control Council Law No. 10 439 blockade as 1240 as crime against peace 439, 671, 1123 as crime of leadership 439 difficulties over 410, 439-40 examples 1240 ICC Statute 411, 439 ILC Draft Code of Crimes against the Peace and Security of Mankind (1996) 439 n226, 671 as international crime 439-40, 807 jus cogens and 808 n198 mercenaries and 1153 n177 as 'most serious crime' 411 Nuremberg Charter/Tribunal 400, 439 SC Chapter VII responsibilities and 439-40 as the 'supreme international crime' 439 Tokyo Charter 439 UNGA resolution 3314 (XXIX) (Consensus Definition) 439, 469 n104, 488 n6, 502 n78, 671 n116, 1133 n70, 1148 n157, 1152 n174, 1153 n177, 1240 aggression, prohibition ECOWAS Protocol on Non-Aggression (1978) 1276

as erga omnes obligation 124 jus cogens/peremptory norms 808 n198 Kellogg–Briand Pact (1928) 439 n226 natural law and 54 peaceful co-existence and 216 Third World and 39-40 Tokyo Tribunal 400 Ahtisaari Plan (Comprehensive Proposal for the Kosovo Status Settlement) (2008) 204 EU Special Representative 204 International Civilian Representative (ICR) 204 air pollution: see atmospheric pollution aircraft see also civil aviation, conventions relating to crimes against: see hijacking; piracy nationality 664 registration 664 transit passage (straits) 577 airspace see also outer space archipelagic states and 568 civil aviation conventions and 542-3 customary international law and 78 over continental shelf 589 over territorial waters 570 sovereignty over (usque ad coelum) 78, 541-3, 570 website 1337 Al-Qaida/Taliban 386, 1136, 1174 n33, 1208, 1247 n219 Alaska Cook Inlet and 563-4 sale to US (1867) 500 Albania CoE Torture Committee and 363 n115 ICJ and 1073 minorities in 294 n164 OSCE mission 1033 recognition pre-WWI 199 Algeria, pre-colonial archives 995 aliens see also deportation/expulsion; expropriation/nationalisation of

property of foreign national; standard of treatment of alien Council of Europe and 347 n8 state's right to refuse admission 826 Alma Ata Declaration (1991) 209, 961 n21, 968 n69, 977, 1291 Alsace-Lorraine, treaty succession (1919) 974 alternative reconciliation systems Rwandan Gaccaca court system 272 truth and reconciliation commissions 272 American Civil War, non-recognition policy and 482-3 American Declaration of the Rights and Duties of Man (1948) 382, 469 legal status 389 American Revolution 26 amicus curiae briefs 1073 AMIS 1266, 1280 as regional arrangement (Chapter VII) 1280 AMISOM 1279 amnesty laws 271-2, 420 in Peru 372 n35, 390 truth and reconciliation commissions 272 Amsterdam Treaty (1999) 179 human rights and 370-1 anadromous species 624 n356 Andean Pact (1969) 1292 n42 Angola civil war in 1150, 1233-4 communist intervention 1150 Cuban intervention in 1150, 1228-9 intervention in Congo 1154 non-recognition policy 482 South African troops in 1150, 1241 n180 UN mission 1228-9 UNAVEM I 1228-9 Annan, Kofi 1215–16 annexation of territory, legal effect 501-2 Falkland Islands 532 treaty succession 973-4 Antarctic Minerals Resources Convention (1988) 537-8, 857 n65

Antarctic Treaty (1959) 536-8 as law-making treaty 95 suspension of territorial claims and 536 Antarctic Treaty System 536–8 consultative status and meetings 537 **Environmental Protection** Committee 538 Antarctica British Antarctic Territory 536 as common heritage of mankind 533-4, 538 n283 criminal jurisdiction 663 definition 535-6 demilitarisation 536 discovery 536 environmental protection 536-7, 538 Marie Byrd Land 536 overlapping nature of claims 536 sector principle 536 as terra nullius 198 n9 territorial claims 535-6 anthropology and the law 52-3, 55 Aouzou Strip Observer Group (UNASOG) 1011-12 apartheid as crime against humanity 436–7, 438 as 'grave breach' 401 ICTY 5 and 670 individual criminal responsibility 401, 402 as international crime 401, 671, 807 jurisdiction 674 n674 jus cogens/peremptory norm 808 n198 lasting legacy 269 recognition of actions promoting, exclusion 203 n32 in South Africa 202 n31, 203 UN condemnation/emphasis on 649, 1205 UN Special Committee 303 UN Special Session (1989) 1212 n33 UNCHR Group of Three 305 universal jurisdiction 671 as usage/customary international law 115

Apartheid Convention (1973) 286, 305, 335 individual criminal responsibility 401 appeal against conviction or sentence, right of, ECHR Protocol VII 348 Aquinas, St Thomas 22, 53, 1119 Arab Charter on Human Rights (1994) Cairo Declaration on Human Rights in Islam (1990) and 395 entry into force 395 ICCPR and 395 ICESCR and 395 international norms and standards, compatibility with 395 n298 Islamic Shari'ah and 395 n295 scope 395 UDHR and 395 UNC and 395 Arab Human Rights Commission establishment 395 membership 395 reporting obligations 395 Arab League establishment (1944) 1292 Gulf Co-operation Council 1254 n246, 1293 n45 human rights and 395 national liberation movements (NLMs) and 245-6 OPEC 1292 n43 peacekeeping 1292-3 privileges and immunities 1321 as regional arrangement (Chapter VIII) 1275 n348 in Somalia 1275 n348 structure and organisation 1292 websites 1340 Arab League, dispute settlement 1031-2 Arab Deterrent Force 1032 Arab Security Force 1032 conciliation attempts 1031-2 Inter-Arab force 1032 Arab world counter-terrorism and 1164 Israel, recognition of 447, 462 nn71 and 74, 464 national identity and 395 ouster from Spain 20 US, diplomatic relations with 467

arbitral awards challenge to, timeliness 1054 final and binding effect 1033, 1041, 1042, 1044, 1053 new facts subsequent to, relevance 1054 obligation to accept 1049 recognition and enforcement 720-1, 1041, 1042, 1044 rectification or correction 1054 res judicata and 1053 n263 revision 1054 arbitral awards, nullity on grounds of corruption of arbitrator 1053 'essential error' 1053-4 excess of powers/excès de pouvoir and 1053 failure to state reasons 1053 ILC Model Rules and 1053-4 invalidity of compromis 1053 manifest error 1054 serious departure from fundamental rule of procedure 1053 arbitrary arrest during armed conflict, as 'grave breach' 403 arbitration clause/agreement applicable law, determinant of 1052 as basis of jurisdiction 1051 BITs and 1041, 1042 compromis/special agreement 1051 consent, need for 1051 **ICSID 1041** OSCE arbitral tribunals 1033 rules of procedure and 1052 waiver of state immunity and 741-2, 744 arbitration (commercial): see International Chamber of Commerce (ICC) arbitration (commercial), ICSID and: see ICSID arbitration (inter-state) 1048-56, see also arbitral awards; arbitration tribunals as adjudicative technique 1054 advantages 1055 Conciliation and Arbitration, CSCE Convention on (1992) 378 conciliation distinguished 1022

consent, need for: see arbitration clause/agreement definition 1049, 1054 dispute settlement involving non-state parties and 1055 as equitable method 1049 European Convention for the Peaceful Settlement of Disputes (1957) 1032 evaluation 1054-6 GATT 1036 good faith and 1054 ICJ process compared 1054 League of Nations 1216 limitations 1055-6 MERCOSUR 1038 n165 NAFTA 1039-40 NATO 1032 negotiation, role 1054 **OSCE 1033** PCA: see PCA UNCLOS Annexes VII and VIII 636 arbitration (inter-state), history and development 1048-50 Alabama Claims, role 111, 1048 Hague Convention for the Pacific Settlement of Disputes (1899) and 1048-9 Hague Convention for the Pacific Settlement of Disputes (1907) and 1049 Interpretation of Article 3 of the Treaty of Lausanne and 1049 arbitration tribunals see also individual tribunals appointment to 1050-1 composition 1050-1 umpire/chair 1051 arbitration tribunals, applicable law arbitration clause/agreement and 1052 General Act for the Pacific Settlement of Disputes (1928) 1052 n257 general principles of international law 1052 international law unless parties agree otherwise 1052 'law and equity' 1052

arbitration tribunals, jurisdiction arbitration clause/agreement as basis 1051 compétence de la compétence 1051, 1052 - 3arbitration tribunals, procedure see also UNCITRAL, Arbitration Rules arbitration clause/agreement and 1052 Hague Conventions (1899/1907) 1052 ILC Model Rules (UNGA resolution 1262 (XI)) 1050, 1053 - 4Iran–US Claims Tribunal 1044 PCA Optional Rules for Arbitrating Disputes between Two States (1992) 1050 archipelagic states 565-8 acquired rights and 567-8 archipelagic sea lanes passage 568 Bahrain as 566 baselines 561-2, 565-7 customary international law 568 declaration of status as, relevance 566 definition (GCTS/UNCLOS provisions) 566-7 hot pursuit and 618 Indonesia as 566 innocent passage (UNCLOS 52 and 53) 568 internal waters 556 n13, 567 n69 Japan as 566 overflight 542 n304, 568 piracy and 616 submarine cables and 567-8 territorial sovereignty and 567-8 traditional fishing rights and 567-8 UK as 566 UNCLOS and 555 archives, inviolability consular 755, 773, 795 diplomatic 755, 795 international organisations 776, 1326, 1327-8 international organisations, representatives of states 1322

archives, state succession and: see state succession to state archives Arctic continental shelf 588 pollution-free zone 583 Arctic territory, claims to contiguity principle and 535 definition of area 534-5 occupation and 535 sector principle 535 Argentina Antarctic, claims over 535-6 continental shelf 585 freedom of association 341 Gulf War and 1253 n246 human rights in 383 ILO and 341 torture in 329 'armed attack' 1132-3, see also self-defence, right to (UNC 51) action against embassy or individuals abroad 1134, 1143-4 burden of proof 1133, 1135 by non-state entities 1134-7 computer attacks 1139 n103 intentional and targeted attack 1133 Nicaragua 1133 Oil Platforms 1133 sending of armed bands 1132–3, 1134 September 11 attacks 1136–7 single act as 1133 state responsibility and 1133 terrorist attack 1136-7 time of 1133-4 on unflagged ship 1133 armed conflict see also aggression; civil war; international humanitarian law; neutrality; non-international armed conflict; use of force; weapons, prohibited colonial domination, alien occupation and racist regimes, fights against as international conflicts 1149 n157, 1172, 1173 n30, 1195 n143 definition (ILC Draft Articles) 1126 definition (Tadić) 435, 1190-3

duration 435, 1191-3 environmental protection and 1186 n94, 1190 freedom of navigation (high seas) and 610–11 international and non-international conflict distinguished 1191-4 Kunarac 1194 Optional Protocol on the Involvement of Children in (2000) 332 peacekeeping operations 1232-3 sporadic fighting over limited area 1194 treaties and 904 n9, 946, 952 n225, 1126 n37 VCLT, continuing applicability 752 armed forces see also peacekeeping operations conscription of foreign nationals 659 intervention in third state, effect 1193 national service, immunity of international officials 1324 prerogative power and 153, 184 presence on foreign territory, need for consent of host state 184, 214, 651, 1231 privileges and immunities 776 state immunity and 708, 713, 728 state responsibility and 790 status of forces agreements 184, 658, 776, 1231, 1233 n143 tortious liability 1310 Armenia see also Nagorno-Karabakh Azerbaijan and 237-8 EU Guidelines (1991) and 451-2 arms control regional and subregional arrangements 1034 treaty succession and 976-7 arms sanctions as response to threat to or breach of the peace (UNC 41) Afghanistan 1247 Congo 1247 Eritrea 1246-7 Ethiopia 1246–7 Haiti 1276 Iran 1247

Ivory Coast 1247 n218 Liberia 1246-7, 1277-8 Libya 1244–5, 1270 North Korea 1247 Rwanda 1246-7, 1263 Sierra Leone 1246–7 Somalia 1246-7, 1260-1, 1278-9 Sudan 1247 Yugoslavia (FRY) 1245, 1246, 1257, 1269, 1279 arms trading, search and visit, right of 619 arrest: see detention; forcible abduction/unlawful arrest artificial islands 199, 582, 583, 609 ASEAN 1294-5 Common Effective Preferential Tariff Scheme 1294 decision-making 1295 Declaration of ASEAN Concord (1976) 1294 dispute settlement 1034 n145 establishment (1967) 1294 Framework Agreement on Enhancing ASEAN Economic Co-operation (1992) 1294 Free Trade Area 1294 Human Rights Body 1294-5 Manila Declaration (1987) 1294 membership 1294 object and purpose 1294 Permanent Secretariat, Agreement of the Establishment of (1976) 1294 Security Community, Economic Community and Socio-Cultural Community (2007) (Concord II) 1294 Treaty of Amity and Co-operation (1976) 1294 website 1340 Asia 19th century use of force against 1121 cession of territories 503-4 counter-terrorism in 1164 ESCAP (UN Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific) 1213 regional organisations 1294-5

Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee 119 asphyxiating and deleterious gases 1189 Associated States of the West Indies 239 Association of Caribbean States 1292 n42 associations of states confederations 217, 238-9 Cook Islands and New Zealand 239 independence, right to 239 international legal personality 238-42 astronauts, rescue 547 asylum see also refugees; Refugees Convention (1951) applicable law 758 Asylum case 76–7 consular immunity and 774 customary international law 758 IAComHR recommendation on 383 n228 international crimes and 383 n228 in Latin America 2, 27, 76-7 as matter of common interest for EU members 370 right to (UDHR 14) 279 right to, whether 758-9 treaty provision for 758-9 'urgent and compelling reasons of humanity' and 750 asylum seekers African Commission Special Rapporteur 392-3 terrorism and 1161 n216 atmospheric pollution 844, 871-5, see also polluting substances; transboundary pollution, conventions and other international instruments relating to 'atmosphere' 871 customary international law 872 **EMEP 873** Pollutant Release and Transfer Register 848 n20 'pollution' 871-3 Trail Smelter 872

Atmospheric Pollution Convention (1979) 871-4 'best efforts' obligation 873 co-operation obligation 873 information, notification and consultation 873 'pollution' 871-3 state responsibility and 856 Austin, John 3-4 Australia acquisition by occupation 504 Antarctic claims 535-6 Antarctic mining 538 continental shelf 588 customary international law and 167 external affairs powers 221-2 extraterritorial jurisdiction, blocking legislation 691 n238 federal/component state powers, allocation 221-2 Foreign States Immunities Act 1985 707 n53, 708 n60, 728 n168, 745 n257 Gulf War and 1253 n246 justiciability 184 n292, 189 legitimate expectations 168-9 nuclear tests: see nuclear tests Racial Discrimination Convention (1965) and 221-2 recognition of governments 459 terrorist threat assessment, justiciability 189 treaties, ratification 168-9 treaties/municipal law relationship 167-8, 169-70 unincorporated treaties and 168-9 websites 1332, 1335, 1336, 1337 Austria state immunity and 704-5 state immunity from execution/attachment 748 Austrian State Treaty (1955) 294, 1188 Austro-Hungarian Empire, dissolution 293, 974, 980 n131, 999 minorities in 293 state succession to public debt 999 state succession (Treaty of St Germain (1919)) 957-8, 996, 999

aut dedere aut judicare principle bilateral arrangements 679 Bonn Declaration (1978) 679 Crimes against the Peace and Security of Mankind, ILC Draft Code (1996) 671, 1160 extradition treaties 673-9, 687 hijacking conventions 676–9 Hostages Convention (1979) 676 Internationally Protected Persons Convention (1973) 675, 764-5 terrorist offences 1160 Torture Convention (1984) and 674, 675 treaty provisions 674-9 avulsion 531 Azerbaijan 200, see also Nagorno-Karabakh EU Guidelines (1991) and 451-2 SC resolutions 238 territorial integrity 238

Bahrain, as archipelagic state 566 balance of interests contiguous zone 578-9 damage to individual and benefit 1182 EEZ 580 environment and trade/economic development 45, 48-9, 849-51, 879, see also environmental protection and trade/economic development, balance equality of law and fact 288-9 fishing zones 581 goal and means 1182 hazardous activities 861-2 human rights 281 humanitarian law and military necessity 1178 n55, 1181-2, 1183, 1184-5, 1187 Law of the Sea Convention (1982) 555 legitimate security interests and human rights 1182 rights and obligations 44 sovereignty and the international community 892 sustainable development as 870

balance of power 20, 27, 57, 1119, 1120, 1121, 1283 balance of terror 43 Baltic states see also individual states annexation by USSR (1940) 203, 468, 961 CIS and 240, 378, 1291 Climate Change Convention (1992) and 879 declaration of independence 961-2 EU Declaration (1991) 961 EU statement on the presence of Russian troops (1992) 214 recognition (1991) 203 resumption of statehood/dissolution of USSR 36, 207, 209 sacred trust concept 251 state succession and 961-2 Bamako Convention on Hazardous Wastes (1991) 806 n129, 896 Ban Ki-Moon 1215 Bandung Conference (1955) 215 Bangladesh Gulf War and 1253 n246 prisoners of war, treatment of 669 secession from Pakistan (1971) 200, 960, 1273 territorial claims 498 n58 Uniting for Peace resolution and 1273 Bangladesh–Pakistan boundary 498 n58 Banjul Charter (1981) see also African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights conclusion/entry into force 391 environment rights 847 individuals, duties to state 392 non-derogation, absence of provision for 275 n55 'peoples' 392 scope 391-2 self-determination, right to 290 signatories 391 Bank of International Settlement 249 Bantustans 202–3, 480–1, 526

baselines 558-62, 591 Anglo-Norwegian Fisheries 559-61 archipelagic states 561-2, 565-7 courbe tangente 560 n30 economic interests and 560-1 GCTS/UNCLOS provisions 558-9, 561 large-scale charts and 558 long usage and 560-1 low-tide elevation and 558-9 low-water line 558-9 Qatar v. Bahrain 561–2 straight baselines 559-62, 565-7 tracé parallèle 560 Bay of Biscay, continental shelf 585 bays 562-5 closing line 562-4 condominium 563 GCTS provisions 562 historic 562–4 innocent passage 563 pluri-state bays 563 Beagle Channel mediation 1018 n38, behaviourialism 55-60 Belarus see also Byelorussia SSR CIS membership 249 Climate Change Convention (1992) and 879 EU Guidelines (1991) and 451-2 state succession and 961 n21 treaty succession 976-7 UDHR and 278-9 Belgian Congo, secession, right to 526 Belgium criminal jurisdiction, presence of accused, relevance 672-3 deep sea mining 630 Grave Breaches of International Humanitarian Law, law of 10 February 1999 672 Gulf War and 1253 n246 international law in municipal courts 173 nuclear power installations in 775 n116, 890 n254 recognition of governments 459

rescue of hostages in the Congo 1144 secession from the Netherlands (1830) 971, 974–5, 985 n152 treaties/municipal law relationship 177-8 treaty succession (1830) 971, 974-5 belligerent occupation see also civilian population during armed conflict, protection of (GC IV and Protocol I (Part IV)); Israel occupied territories; occupation (acquisition of territory) adequate food and medical supplies 1180 annexation, exclusion 1182 balance between legitimate security interests and human rights 1182 Congo v. Uganda 1177, 1181 Construction of a Wall 1179 continuity of benefits in case of changes to institutions 1180 criminal jurisdiction 654 n38 definition/classification as 1177 effective control test 1177-8 Eritrea-Ethiopia Claims Commission 1179 forced labour or conscription 1180 freedom from arrest for pre-occupation opinions 1180 GC IV provisions 1177-80 Hague Regulations (1907) 1177, 1178, 1180 human rights law, applicability 1180-4 human rights treaties, applicability 1180-1, 1183 long-lasting occupations 1183 n80 military necessity 401, 1181-2 national security and public order considerations 1181-2 nationality, acquisition and 662 penal laws, continuity 1180 n63 powers and authority of military commander 1182 proactive obligations of occupying power 1183-4 proportionality and 1182 sovereignty, effect on 500-1, 1178 state responsibility and 1181, 1193

1356

status of public or judicial officials 1180 West Bank 1178-9, 1181-2 belligerent reprisals 1130 n59 belligerent status civil war and 1149-51 control test 1193-4 Nicaragua 1193-4 recognition of 245, 444, 453, 1149-50 belligerents see also armed conflict Hague Conferences (1899 and 1907) and 1169 insurgents distinguished 1149 international law, applicability to 245, 1169 international legal personality 245 rights and duties 1149-50 as subjects of international law 1150 Bering Sea, straddling stocks 625 n358, 627 Bering Straits 578 n115 Berlin Conference (1871) 1283 Berlin Conferences (1884–5) 1283 Berlin, status post-WWII as focus of East-West conflict 57 relinquishment of Three Power rights and responsibilities (1990) 228, 965 Bernadotte, Count 47 Bessarabia, USSR annexation 468 Biafra, recognition of 461 bigamy, jurisdiction 663 Bin Laden, Osama 1134 Biodiversity Convention (1992) 846 biological experiments, prohibition 1171 BITs (bilateral investment treaties) 837-40 applicable law, jurisdiction of forum state 840 compensation for expropriation 839–40 as consent to arbitration 1041, 1042 customary international law and 838 diplomatic protection and 818 n244, 838 fair and equitable treatment 839 ICSID arbitration, provision for 1041

increasing resort to 818 n244 'investment' 830 n303, 838-9 MFN treatment 839 non-discrimination 839 non-expropriation undertaking 839-40 object and purpose 838 'prompt, adequate and effective compensation' 834 as source of international law, limitations 98 n107, 841 state practice and 98 n107, 838, 841 UK practice 838–9 Black Sea Straits 930 Blackstone, William 140 blockades as aggressive act 1240 as enforcement measure (UNC 41) 1244 'force' (UNC 2(4)), whether 611, 1121, 1124, 1130 SC and 1130 as UNC 42 measure 1251, 1275 n350 Yugoslavia 1275 n350 Bodin, Jean 21, 26 Bogotá Declaration on the geostationary orbit (1976) 552 Bogotá Pact (1948) (Treaty of Pacific Settlement) 1023, 1031 consent to ICJ jurisdiction and 1080 Bolivia human rights in 383 ICSID, denunciation 1041 n184 booby-traps, prohibition of use against civilians 1189 Bophuthatswana apartheid and 203 n32, 674 independence/recognition of 202-3 borders: see boundaries Bosnia and Herzegovina see also Dayton Agreement (1995) Bosnian Serb forces in 1245-6, 1258-9, 1260 confederation with Croatia 238 n215 Constitutional Court 380 currency and exchange restrictions 380 n213 elections, supervision 1033-4 ethnic cleansing 316

Bosnia and Herzegovina (cont.) Genocide Convention (1948), succession to 981, 984 genocide in 283-5 High Representative, role 203–4, 231-2, 427 human rights in 982 humanitarian assistance 1258 IFOR 1260, 1279-80 independence/recognition of 201, 203-4, 239 n217, 461-2 international legal personality 231-2 NATO no-fly zones 1258, 1275, 1279 OSCE supervision of elections 377 n201, 1033-4, 1274 n343, 1289 Peace Implementation Council 231-2 property, right of refugees to recover 380 n212 recognition of 461-2 recognition and UN membership 201, 210, 461-2, 962 referendum (1992) 962 self-defence, right to (UNC 51) 1269 SFOR and: see SFOR title to territory, non-recognition 470 UN and 1224, 1257-60 website 1340 Bosnia and Herzegovina Human Rights Chamber 379-80 6-months rule 380 admissibility 380 applicable law 427 decisions, final and binding nature 380 ECHR implementation and 379 establishment 231 n179, 379 exhaustion of local remedies and 380 full Chamber/panels 380 housing-related issues and property rights as focus 380 indictments 427 membership 379 President 380 standing 379-80 termination of mandate 380 'victim of violation' 379-80 website 1336 workload 380

Bosnia and Herzegovina Human Rights Commission (2004) 380 Bosnia War Crimes Chamber admissibility decisions, review of 426 appeals chamber 426 Dayton Agreement (1995) and 427 n166 establishment (2003) 426 ICTY completion strategy and 426 judges, appointment 427 Office of the Prosecutor of the State Court 427 as part of Bosnia State Court 426 Registry 427 trial chambers/panels 426-7 Bosnia War Crimes Chamber, jurisdiction cases submitted by the ICTY Office of the Prosecutor 426 highly sensitive cases 426 as referred by ICTY 426 'Rules of the Road' cases 426 Bosphorus and Dardenelles Straits (Montreux Convention (1936)) 578 boundaries see also territorial acquisition; territorial integrity; territorial title/territorial sovereignty, evidence of including effectivités; uti possidetis doctrine/stability of boundaries delimitation (land) 108-9 equity and 108-9 Helsinki Final Act (1975) and 372-3 intangibility: see uti possidetis doctrine/stability of boundaries inviolability 451, 452, 1123 natural boundaries 524 treaty succession 529 n234 UN guarantee (Kuwait-Iraq boundary) (SC resolution 687 (1991)) 521 n193, 1248, 1267 websites 1336 boundary awards as source of title 497-8 boundary disputes 496 Algeria–Morocco (1963) 1027 Chad-Libya 1011-12

federal state disputes, relevance to international law 112, 223, 498 recognition of state and 199-200 self-determination, right to and 524 boundary treaties CIS Agreement on the Defence of its External Borders (1995) 1291 erga omnes obligations 495 as executed treaties/final and binding effect 496, 528-9 as means of acquiring territory 495-8 state succession and 529 n234, 967-70,971 as validation of non-binding document 496 boundary treaties, interpretation customary international law and 496 difficulties 496-7 fundamental change of circumstances/rebus sic stantibus (VCLT 62(2)) 968-9 intention of parties, difficulty of determining 496 intertemporal 496-7, 500 n68 subsequent practice and 497 VCLT 31 and 32 and 496 Boutros-Ghali, Boutros 1215 boycotts 236, 1124, 1252 BP 803 Brazil, Bogotá Declaration (1976) 552 Brierly, J. 147, 490 British Antarctic Territory 536 British Commonwealth 239-40, 788, 1084 British Somaliland 237, see also Somalia; Somaliland broadcasting Declaration of Guiding Principles on the Use of Satellite Broadcasting (UNESCO) (1972) 550 ITU regulations 550-1 Principles Governing the Use by State of Artificial Earth Satellites for International Direct Television Broadcasting (UNGA resolution 37/92) 550 broadcasting, unauthorised (UNCLOS 109 and 110), right of search and visit 615, 617

Brunei, ASEAN membership 1294 Bryan treaties (commissions of inquiry) 1020 Bulgaria, minorities in 293 n164 burden/standard of proof act of state doctrine 192 advisory jurisdiction 1111-12 armed attack 1133, 1135 DSB 1037 fault 784, 888 force majeure 796 genocide 285 n116 human rights treaties 938 ICC 441 ICJ 1091, 1100, 1133 innocent passage 571 interest of a legal nature 1100 regional international law 77, 92 self-defence 1133, 1135 state immunity: see state immunity, burden/standard of proof state responsibility 780, 784, 888 third state intervention 1098-101 Burma, independence 493–4 Burundi, treaty succession and 958 n6 **Byelorussia SSR** see also Belarus change of name 1211 recognition 262-3 UN membership 218, 464 Bynkershoek 25, 112 Byrd amendment 164 Byzantium 18, 19 cabotage 570

Cairo Declaration (1993) (Mechanism for Conflict Prevention, Management and Resolution) 1027–8 Cairo Declaration on Human Rights in Islam (1990) 395 Calvo doctrine 824 Cambodia ASEAN membership 1294 Khmer Rouge/Pol Pot atrocities 421 London embassy, abandonment 757–8 Paris Peace Agreements (1991) 231

Cambodia (cont.) recognition of government 466, 757 UN and 231, 1234 UNAMIC 1129 n124 US rescue of hostages 1144 Cambodia, Extraordinary Chambers of 421-3 Cambodia, Extraordinary Chambers of, judges independent co-investigation judges 422 as mix of Cambodian and international 421-2 nomination 421-2 Cambodia, Extraordinary Chambers of, jurisdiction crimes against humanity under ICTY Statute 422 as determined by Cambodian Law establishing Chambers (2001) 421 genocide 422 'grave breaches' 422 offences committed between 17 April 1975 and 6 January 1979, limitation to 421 serious violations of Cambodian penal law 421 serious violations of international conventions recognised by Cambodia 421 serious violations of international humanitarian law and custom 421 Cambodia, Extraordinary Chambers of, organs/organisation cases completed and in process 422 - 3co-prosecutors 422 composition and appointment to 421-2 establishment under Cambodian law (2001) 421 Supreme Court Chamber 421 Trial Chamber 421 Cambodia, Extraordinary Chambers of, procedure applicable law 422 due process and 422 ICCPR and 422 international standards of justice and 422

Cambodia, Extraordinary Chambers of, UN-Cambodia Agreement (2003) 421 treaty status 421 VCLT (1969) and 421 Cameroon, Nigerian minorities in 524 n207 Canada Arctic claims 535 Coastal Fisheries Protection Act 1985 627 customary international law and 166-7 deep sea mining 630 employment contracts, state immunity in relation to 726 extraterritorial jurisdiction, blocking legislation 693 n251 federal/component state powers, allocation 219, 733 Gulf War and 1253 n246 ILO conventions and 220 international law in municipal courts 166-7 legislation, presumption of consistency with international obligations 143, 153 minorities in 295, 296, 321 pollution-free zones 583 recognition of governments 459 secession of Quebec 255-6, 291 n151, 293, 295, 523 State Immunity Act 1982 707 n52, 716, 727 n163 state immunity and 711, 714 straddling stocks 667 websites 1332, 1334, 1335 canals: see Kiel Canal; Panama Canal Zone: Suez Canal canon law 19 carbon sinks 878-9, 880 CARICOM (Association of Caribbean States) 1292 n42 Cartagena de Indias Protocol (1985) 381 n219 catadromous species 624 n356 Catholic Church, role 19, 21, 53, 609 CEDAW: see General Recommendations (CEDAW); Women, Committee on the Elimination of All Forms of

1360

Discrimination Against; Women, Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against (1979) Celtic Sea, continental shelf 588 Central African Republic EU peacekeeping force 1280 n371 EUFOR 1280 n371 referral of situation to ICC 413 Central America, OAS mediation 1224 n98 Central American Court of Justice individual's right of petition 259 website 1338 central bank, immunity from execution 745 CERD: see Racial Discrimination Committee cession of territory 499-500 actual delivery, relevance 500 African territories 503-4 Alaska sale (1867) 500 Alsace-Lorraine (1919) 974 Asian territories 503-4 by gift or exchange 500 consent, need for 515 n159 implementation of treaties relating to 151 intention to transfer, need for 499 Island of Palmas 499 nationality following 1007 in peace treaty 500 as peaceful transfer 499 Philippines 500 prerogative power and 181 servitudes and 499 state succession to public debt and 998 territorial sea 570 treaty succession 973-4 validity of treaties prior to UNC (VCLT 52) 502, 508 n110 Venice (1866) 500 West Indies, sale of territories in (1916) 500 Ceylon: see Sri Lanka CFCs 876-7, 878 CFSP pillar 241, 242 human rights and 370

Chad civil war, AU mediation (1978) 1027 EU peacekeeping force 1280 n371 EUFOR 1280 n371 minorities in 524 n207 Chad-Libya boundary dispute see also Libya/Chad, Territorial Dispute *in the table of cases* settlement 1011-12 Channel Islands, effect on delimitation 594 Channel Tunnel fixed link. jurisdiction 657 Charter for European Security (2000) 1274 n343 Charter of Paris (1990) 375, 1289 expert resource list 375 institutionalisation of Helsinki Act process 375 recognition of states and 451 Chatham House Principles on International Law on the Use of Force in Self-Defence 1137 n94 Chechnya ethnic cleansing 347 n8 human rights in 346–7, 364 n123 OSCE Mission 375 n188, 1033 Russia's admission to the CoE and 346 n4 chemicals Chemicals, Inter-Organisation Programme for the Sound Management of (1995) 897 n310 Prior Informed Consent Procedure Convention (1998) 896 n299 Cheng, Bin 78 Chernobyl incident: see nuclear accidents Child, Committee on Rights of 331–3 Concluding Observations 332-3 establishment 331 follow-up measures 333 general comments 333 general discussion days 332, 333 general recommendations 332 membership 331 powers 331-2 reporting obligations 331 urgent action procedure 332

Child, Convention on the Rights of (1989)Armed Conflict, Optional Protocol on the Involvement of Children in (2000) 332 'best interests of the child' as primary consideration 331 child prostitution and 325 conclusion/entry into force 331 education in respect for the environment 847 minorities' rights and 368 n151 obligations 331 child, rights of see also children ACHR 19 381 armed conflict and 332 n365 Copenhagen Final Act (1990) and 374 correspondence and (CRC 24) 331 death penalty and 318, 395 n298 disablement, right to enjoy full life in case of (CRC 23) 331 drugs, protection from (CRC 33) 313 economic, social and cultural measures 317 family and (CRC 24) 331 freedom of expression (CRC 13) 317, 331 freedom of thought, conscience and religion (CRC 14) 331 'girl-child' 325, 332, 420 n126 health and (CRC 24) 331 IAComHR Special Rapporteur 383 illegitimacy and 357, 661 international humanitarian law, application to (CRC 38) 313 justice system 333 life (CRC 6) 331 name (CRC 7) 331 national human rights institutions, role 333 nationality (ICCPR 24(3)/ CRC 7) 318, 331, 659 n59, 662 non-derogation principle 275 non-discrimination 318, 357 privacy and (CRC 24) 331

prostitution and 325 refugee status, appropriate protection and assistance (CRC 22) 331 sale of 305, 332 n367 Sierra Leone 420 UN Children's Fund 303 UNCHR 305 UNHRC General Comment 17 317-18 Vienna Declaration and Programme of Action (1993) 280, 332 violence, protection from physical and mental (CRC 19) 331 child soldiers 331, 332, 413, 1176 Children, Optional Protocol on their Involvement in (2000) 332 Chile claims over the Antarctic 535-6 continental shelf 585 human rights in 304, 383 China see also Manchuria ancient civilisations 15 Belgrade embassy, bombing 756 deep sea mining 630 economic expansion 38 international law and 36-8 international relations, approach to 38 Japanese invasion of (1931) 30, 468 law as a concept and 37-8 as major power 44 Marxism-Leninism and 38 moral principles and 37 Nuclear Test Ban Treaty (1963) and 888 peaceful co-existence and 37, 215 recognition as state/government 445, 455, 463, 467, 476-7 SC membership/veto 3, 215, 1206, 1237 Sun Yat Sen incident (1896) 754 Taiwan and 234–5 treaties, compliance/implementation (VCLT 26-7) 38 treaties as source of international law and 38 unequal treaties and 38 China–India conflict 1199

Chorzów Factory principle/restitutio in integrum 389–90, 801–5, see also damages/compensation for expropriation or breach of international law, measure arbitral tribunals and 802 n15 cultural objects and 802 n154 as general principle of law 103, 801-2 IACtHR 802 nn150 and 152 ICJ jurisprudence 801–2 ILC Articles on State Responsibility 802–3 illegal possession of territory 802 n154 ITLOS 801 marine pollution and 901 moral damage and 802 obligation to terminate illegal situation distinguished 803 restitution, compensation and satisfaction as 802 restitution in kind 802-3 USSR acceptance of responsibility for aerial accident in Belgium 785 n45 Chorzów Factory principle/restitutio in integrum, jurisprudence AMCO 103 Arrest Warrant case 1102 BP case 803 Gabčíkovo–Nagymaros Project 801, 804, 1102 Genocide Convention case 801 Great Belt case 1102 Rainbow Warrior 803 Right to Information on Consular Assistance 389–90 Saiga (No. 2) 801-2 *Texaco* 803–4 USS Stark incident 786 n50 CIS Alma Ata Declaration (1991) 209, 961 n21, 968 n69, 977, 1291 Baltic states and 240, 378, 1291 consensus decision-taking 240-1 Council of Heads of State 1291 Defence of CIS External Borders, Agreement on (1995) 1291 Economic Court 1115 n371, 1291 Economic Union 1291

establishment 1291 human rights in 240, 378-9 international legal personality 240 - 1membership 240, 1291 Minsk Agreement (1991) 961 n21, 968 n69, 1291 nuclear weapons and 1291 organisation 1291 origins 203, 240 as regional arrangement (Chapter VIII) 1274 n343 state succession and 240, 960-1 status 1291 structure 240–1 territorial integrity and 240, 968 n69, 1291 uti possidetis principle 968 n69 CIS Charter (1993) conclusion 1291 equality of states and 1291 as treaty 240 CIS Convention on Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms (1995) 378-9 CoE Parliamentary Assembly resolution 1249 (2001) and 379 ECCHR, primacy 379 entry into force 379 implementation 378-9 minorities, protection of 378 participation in public life, right of 378 work, right to 378 CIS Human Rights Commission 378-9 6-months rule 379 exhaustion of local remedies, need for 379 individual and collective applications 379 inter-state complaints 378-9 Ciskei 480-1 city states 20 civil aviation, conventions relating to see also hijacking Chicago Convention (1944) 664 Montreal Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts against the Safety of Civil Aviation

civil aviation (*cont.*) (1971) 668, 674 n 134, 676, 677-8, 687 n213, 1160 n212, 1270 Rome Convention on Damage Caused by Foreign Aircraft to Third Parties on the Surface (1952) 925 Tokyo Convention on Offences Committed on Board Aircraft (1963) 668, 676–7, 678, 1160 n212 websites 1337 civil jurisdiction 651-2 assets in forum state and 652 civil law practice 652, 663 common law practice 663 customary international law 652 domicile as basis 647, 650, 651, 652, 663 habitual residence as basis 652 nationality and 663 service of writ as basis 651-2 state practice, absence 652 territorial sea 574-5 civil law systems civil jurisdiction and 652, 663 nationality and 661 state immunity and 710-11 civil and political rights see also ICCPR (1966) Banjul Charter 391 definition and scope 208, 269-70 relative priority 269-70 USSR and 268-9 civil war see also non-international armed conflict; rebellions in Angola 1150, 1233–4 belligerent status and 1149-51 as internal matter 1148-9 intervention in 1148-51 in Liberia 1276-7 neutrality and 1150 in Nigeria 460-1, 526, 1152 n175, 1201, 1233-4 recognition of governments and 460 in Rwanda 1262–3 self-determination, right to and 1148 state responsibility and 791-3 UN involvement in 1151 n163 in Vietnam 1150

civilian population during armed conflict, protection of (GC IV and Protocol I (Part IV)) 1176-86, see also belligerent occupation apartheid and 401 attack on as 'grave breach' 401 as basic principle of humanitarian law 1169–70, 1184–5 Eritrea-Ethiopia Claims Commission 1185 'grave breaches' against 401 indiscriminate attacks 1185 Iran–Iraq war 1185 n91 Kosovo 1185 n88 mines and booby-traps, prohibition (Conventional Weapons Treaty (1980)) 1189-90 non-international armed conflict and 435, 1196 proportionality and 1184-5 Protection of Civilians in Armed Conflicts (SC resolution 1674 (2006)) 1184 n83 racial discrimination and 401 spreading of terror 1185 transfer or deportation 401 widespread or systematic attack on as crime against humanity 408 civilian property, destruction and appropriation (GC IV, 53)/ protection of civilian objects (Protocol I, 52-7) 1169-70, 1184 - 6attack on works or installations containing dangerous forces (dams, dykes and nuclear generating stations) 401, 1186 'civilian objects' 1186 cultural objects 1186 customary international law 1184 n87 dual purpose objects 1184-5 as 'grave breach' 403, 434 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict (1954) 1186 n96 individual criminal responsibility 1200

military objectives, limitation of action to 1184-5 non-international armed conflict and 435 reprisals 1186 wanton destruction of cities, towns and villages 1200 'civilisation' as test of statehood 200 claims commissions, US-Mexico 1056 Clarion–Clipperton Ridge 630–1 'clean slate' principle 957, 974-5, 977-8,979 climate change 846, see also global warming clean development mechanism 880 as common concern of mankind 534 n260, 875-6, 878 common heritage of mankind and 534 n260, 875-6 consensus on 881 n202 developing countries and 869, 879, 881 Kyoto Protocol (1997) 880-1 Marrakesh Accords (2001) 881 precautionary principle and 869 state responsibility and 857 sustainable development and 870 UNGA resolution 43/53 (global warming) 875-6, 878 websites 1337 Climate Change Convention (1992) administrative arrangements 880 adoption 878 'adverse effects' 857 balance of interests 879 Baltic states 879 Belarus and 879 carbon sinks 878-9, 880 Compliance Committee 881 Conference of the parties 879-80, 881 co-operation obligation 879 developed country obligations 879, 881 developing countries and 879, 881 entry into force 880 greenhouse gases 878-9, 880-1 Kyoto Protocol (1997) 880-1 landlocked states 879

maintenance of inventories 878 objective 878 programmes to mitigate 878-9 Ukraine 879 website 1337 closed seas doctrine 24, 553-4, see also high seas, freedom of cluster bombs 1190 n120 'coalition of states' 1253-4 coastal state jurisdiction in internal waters and ports 557-8 warships and 558 coastal state obligations, notice of danger 571 coastal state rights laws and regulations relating to innocent passage 570, 572 municipal law and 570 national security 570 seabed resources (UNCLOS, Part XI) 588-9 territorial sea 569-70 UNCLOS and 555 coastal trading 570 COCOM, US ban on export to 692 cod war 581-2, 1032 codes of practice 118 environmental protection 118 international economic law 118 international trade 97, 118 merchant and maritime codes 19 - 20codification and development of international law Committee on the Principles of International Law and 121 ILA and 121 ILC and 119-21 ILO and 121 Institut de Droit International 121international organisations 1295 specialised agencies 121 UNCITRAL and 121 UNCTAD and 121 UNESCO and 121 coercion of state 'coercion' 943-4 as erga omnes obligation 944 Fisheries Jurisdiction case 943

coercion of state (*cont*.) ILC Articles on State Responsibility 782 VCLT 52 500, 502, 942-4 Vienna Declaration on the Prohibition of Military, Political or Economic Coercion in the Conclusion of Treaties (1966) 943 Cold War international law and 33, 36, 41 international relations, impact on 36-7 Cold War, impact 33, 36–7, 41, 573, 1209-10, 1217, 1224, 1226, 1234, 1287, 1290 collective expulsion, prohibition, migrant workers and (MWC 22) 333 collective promotion of human rights, Helsinki Final Act (1975) 373 collective rights 271, 281, 291, 299, 301-2,366 collective security 1235-56, see also aggression; arms sanctions as response to threat to or breach of the peace (UNC 41); economic sanctions as response to threat to or breach of the peace (UNC 41); regional arrangements for the maintenance of international peace and security (UNC Chapter VIII); threat to the peace, actual breach or aggression (UNC 39) breach of peace and 1241 evolution of the system 1235-6 NATO and 1290 OAS 1292 SC role 1236 September 11 attacks and 1290 n30 UNGA and 1271-3 collective self-defence (Rio Treaty (1947)) 1291-2 collective self-defence (UNC 51) 1136-7 cumulation of individual rights to self-defence distinguished 1146–7 customary international law 1146, 1147, 1273 inherent right 793, 1146

Inter-American Treaty of Reciprocal Assistance (1947) 1137 intervention at request of government and 1152 Iraqi invasion of Kuwait and 1147 NATO and 1137, 1146-7 Nicaragua 1147 state responsibility and 793 Warsaw Pact and 1146-7 collective use of force (Chapter VII) 1251-6 'coalition of states' 1253-4 commitment of air-force contingents (UNC 45) 1251 commitment of forces to Security Council (UNC 43) 1244, 1251–2, 1266-7 delegation to states 1267 evaluation 1266-7 flexibility of concept 1267 implied authorisation 1254–6 Iraqi invasion of Kuwait (SC resolution 660 (1990)) 1253-4 justification by subsequent events 1254-6 Korean War 4, 1252-3 Liberia and 1278–9 Military Staffs Committee (UNC 47) 1244, 1251, 1254 Rwanda 1263 Sierra Leone 1263–4 Somalia 1261-2 state responsibility and 807 Yugoslavia 1258–9 collective use of force other than under Chapter VII 1257-67 Congo 1264-5 Rwanda 1262-3 Sierra Leone 1263–4 Somalia 1260-2 Yugoslavia 1257–60 collisions on the high seas GCHS 11(1) 618, 656-7 Lotus principle 84-5, 618, 655-7 Colombia asylum and 76–7, 92, 758–9 Bogotá Declaration (1976) 552 Contadora negotiating process 1031

dissolution (1829-31) 980 human rights in 317, 330, 383, 387 n247 ICC and 411 n83 satellites and 552 state succession to public debt 998–9 treaty succession (1829-31) 980 Colonial Declaration: see Declaration on the Granting of Independence to Colonial Countries and Peoples (1960) (UNGA resolution 1514 (XV)) colonial domination as international crime 807 use of force and 807 colonial territories see also decolonisation; self-determination colonial application clauses 926 domestic jurisdiction principle (UNC 2(7)) and 212–13, 649 international law in municipal courts 213, 649 pre-colonial archives 995 status 495 COMECON 57 Comesa 1038 Court of Justice 1115 n371 comity 2 effects doctrine and 689 n218 extraterritorial jurisdiction and 694 international legal personality of international organisations and 1301, 1302 presumption of conformity with 159, 690, 691 state immunity and 706, 717 command responsibility principle 399, 402, 408, 443 n229 commissions of inquiry 638 as alternative to arbitration 1020 Bryan treaties 1020 conciliation distinguished 1022 disputed fact, limitation to 1020 Dogger Bank incident (1904) 1020 Geneva Conventions (1949) and 1199–1200 Hague Conference (1899) 1020

Hague Conference (1907) 1020-1 ILO and 1021 inquiry as fact-finding procedure distinguished 1020 n46, 1022 International Fact-Finding Commission (grave breaches of the Geneva Conventions) 1199–1200 Letelier and Moffitt 1021 Maine incident and 1020 n47 PCA Optional Rules for Fact-Finding Commissions of Inquiry (1997) 1022 n62 Red Crusader 1021 specialised agencies and 1021-2 Taft/Knox Treaties (1911) 1020 n54 UN use of 1021-2 US attitude to 1020 World Bank Inspection Panel 1021 n59 Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights: see UNCESCR Committee on the Principles of International Law 121 common concern of mankind 534 n260, 875-6, 878 common heritage of mankind 533-4 Antarctica 533-4, 538 n283 climate change and 534 n260, 875-6 concept of 488 landlocked states and 607 law of the sea and 488, 492, 533-4 moon 533, 548-9, 882 Moon Treaty (1979) 881-2 seabed resources (UNCLOS 136) 554-5, 629 Commonwealth of Nations, international legal personality 239-40 communist states: see socialist states companies see also multinational private companies; multinational public companies limited liability companies 105 nationality of: see nationality of companies non-recognition and 479 privatised utilities 787

compensation: see damages; damages/compensation for expropriation or breach of international law, measure competition law (EU) 695-6 compulsory service in forces of a hostile power, as 'grave breaches' 434 COMSAT 549 conciliation 1022-4 African Union Commission of Mediation, Conciliation and Arbitration 1023, 1026-7 Arab League and 1031–2 arbitration distinguished 1022 Cairo Declaration (1994) 1028 compulsory commitment 1022 n65 Conciliation and Arbitration, CSCE Convention on (1992) 378 Convention on the Representation of States in their Relations with International Organisations (1975) 1023 definition 1022 European Convention for the Peaceful Settlement of Disputes (1957) 1023, 1032 evaluation 1022-4 flexibility 1024 GATT 1035-6 good offices/mediation and 1022, 1023Institut de Droit International Regulations (1961) 1023 Jan Mayen 1024 Law of the Sea Convention (1982) 1024 law of the sea disputes 638 NAFTA 1039 NATO 1032 negotiations as parallel procedure 1024 Organisation of Eastern Caribbean States (1981) 1022 n65 Ozone Layer Convention (1985) 1022, 1024 Pact of Bogotá (1948) 1023 PCA Optional Conciliation Rules (1998) 1023 n68 PCA Optional Rules for Conciliation of Disputes Relating to Natural

Resources and the Environment (2002) 1023 n68 UN Model Rules (UNGA resolution 50/50) 1023 UNCLOS 284 635, 638 VCLT Annex 1022 n65 Vienna Convention on the Representation of States in their Relations with International Organisations 1022 n65 Vienna Convention on State Succession to State Property, Archives and Debts (1983) 1023-4 Vienna Convention on Treaty Succession (1978) 1023-4 conciliation commissions 1022-4, see also claims commissions; truth and reconciliation commissions Chaco Commission (1929) 1023 n66 Conciliation Commission for the Congo (1960) 1024 Conciliation Commission for Palestine (UNGA resolution 194 (III)) 1024 Franco-Siamese Conciliation Commission (1947) 1023 n66 Franco-Swiss Commission (1955) 1023 n66 ICSID 1040-1, 1042 ILO 340-1 ILO Convention against Discrimination in Education 1035 n151 **OSCE 1033** Racial Discrimination Committee 313 UNCLOS 284 and 635 UNESCO Conciliation and Good Offices Commission 342 UNESCO Convention against Discrimination in Education 1035 n151 UNHRC 319 conciliation, reports good faith consideration obligation 1022 non-binding nature of reports 1022, 1023 condominiums Fonseca, Gulf of 229-30, 563

Gulf Neutral Zone (1922) 229 n168 international legal personality 228-30 New Hebrides 228-9 confederations 217, 238-9 conflict of laws definition and scope 1-2, 647 jurisdiction, rules relating to 647 public international law, overlap 647 conflict prevention see also OSCE/CSCE human rights and 377 national minorities and 376 Confucius 37-8 Congo, Conciliation Commission for (1960) 1024 Congo, Democratic Republic of aggression by Burundi, Rwanda and Uganda, allegations of 393 aid to government authorities (SC resolution 1234 (1999)) 1154 arms sanctions (UNC 41) 1247 Bogotá Declaration (1976) 552 collective use of force (Chapter VII) 1264–5 collective use of force other than under Chapter VII 1264 EUFOR 1280 n371 human rights in 305 independence 205 Interim Emergency Multinational Force in Bunia 1280 n371 intervention in 1154-5, 1270 Lusaka Ceasefire Agreement (1999) 1154, 1264, 1270 minorities in 295 n170 MONUC 1154, 1262-3, 1264-5 ONUC 1226-7 referral of situation to ICC 413 rescue of hostages 1144 SC resolution 1234 (1999) 526, 1154 as threat to peace 1264–5 UN peacekeeping 1226–7, 1273 UN Secretary-General and 1216, 1226-7 Congress of Vienna (1815) 27, 28, 1282 - 3conquest 500-2 Falkland Islands 532, 533

conscription, introduction of 28 consensus see also aggression, definition/classification as, UNGA resolution 3314 (XXIX) (Consensus Definition) acta jure gestionis/acta jure imperii distinction and 711 ASEAN decision-taking 1295 ASEAN dispute settlement and 1294-5 CIS 240-1 climate change 881 n202 definition 910 n40 formation of international law 10, 74, 93, 147 n88 GATT/WTO dispute settlement 1035, 1036-7 ICJ Chambers, composition 1062 International Seabed Authority and 634 nn398 and 400 private/public law dichotomy 710 as reflection of shift from exclusive to inclusive law-making 10 Rio Statement of Principles and 870 SC reform and 1208 sustainable development principles 870 treaty drafting and 368, 910 UNCLOS III and 10 n38 UNHRC and 315, 316 use of force and 1118, 1139 n99 consent maritime delimitation 590–1 peacekeeping operations 1227 territorial acquisition and 515-17 consent as basis of international law 9-11 dualism and 29-30, 131 municipal and international law interrelationship and 143 'new' states and 9 positivism and 131 treaties and 94-5, 148 USSR and 33 withdrawal of consent, effect 10 consent as basis for jurisdiction: see arbitration clause/agreement; ICJ jurisdiction, consent

INDEX

consent and the formation of customary international law see also acquiescence acquiescence 80-1, 89-91 implied consent 11, 34 Lotus 81 new states and 91 non-participation in practice 80-1, 84 - 5persistent objector rule 91 regional or local customary law and 93 Consolato del Mare 19 conspiracy cross-border jurisdiction 655 individual criminal responsibility 399 Nuremberg Charter (1945)/Tribunal 399 Constantinople Convention (1888) 540,930 Constantinople, fall of 20 constituent instruments: see international organisations, constituent instruments consular access (VCCR 36) Avena 135-6, 220-1, 774 as general principle of international law 389-90, 774 n435 LaGrand 135, 220-1, 773-4 *Right to Information on Consular* Assistance (IACtHR) 389–90, 773 n436 UN Mission in Kosovo incident 774 n435 US due process rules and 135-6, 220-1, 389-90 consular archives and documents definition 763 inviolability (VCCR 33) 755, 773, 795 consular bag 761, 773 consular immunities arrest and detention 774 criminal proceedings and 774 diplomatic asylum and 774 functional nature 774 Koeppel and Koeppel 774 waiver 774 n438

consular premises inviolability 772 protection obligation 772-3 tax exemption 773 consular privileges and immunities see also consular access (VCCR 36); consular immunities; Vienna Convention on Consular Relations (1963)consular bag 761, 773 customs duties, exemption 772 freedom of communication 773 tax exemption 772 consular relations consular functions 772 development of institution 751 exequatur, need for 772 exequatur as recognition of state 463 modern communication methods, effect 751 Consular Relations Convention (1963), diplomatic bag 761 consultation obligation Atmospheric Pollution Convention (1979) 873 GATT XXII 1035 Non-Navigational Uses of International Waterways Convention (1997) 885 Vienna Convention on State Succession to State Property, Archives and Debts (1983) 1015 n22 Vienna Convention on Treaty Succession (1978) 1015 n22 Contadora negotiating process (Esquipulas II agreement) 1031 contiguity principle in Africa 524 Arctic territory, claims to 535 contiguous zone 554, 578-80 12-mile limit 579-80 24-mile limit 580 as balance of coastal and non-coastal state interests 578-9 claim, need for 579 fiscal regulations 578, 579, 580 fishing rights 578 GCTS provisions 579-80

Gidel and 579 hot pursuit and 618 islands, right to 564-5 iurisdiction 657 maritime resources and 579 as part of EEZ 580 as part of high seas 579 sanitary regulations and 579 UNCLOS provisions 580 continental shelf 584-90, see also maritime delimitation airspace and 589 claims to 586, 588 coastal states' rights and duties 588-90 customary international law 585 n144, 596, 601 n243, see also Continental Shelf Convention (1958), customary international law definition 584, 586-8 delimitation 592-605 distance criterion 597 EEZ and 586, 597 n217 equity and 108, 594-605 exploration and exploitation 589 GCTS provisions 586-7 geographical criterion for determining 586-7 history and development of concept 585-6 hot pursuit and 618 inherent right to 586 installations 589-90 intertemporal law 508-9 islands, right to 564-5, 588 mineral resources and 584-5, 588-9 as natural prolongation 586, 587-8, 592, 593, 594, 596, 606, 1024 navigation, fishing and conservation of living resources, unjustifiable interference 589 occupation/effective control, relevance 587 oil rigs 589–90 opposite and adjacent states 592 payments or contributions in kind for exploitation of 590 rocks, right to 588

safety zones 589 seabed, subsoil and waters around coast as alternative claim 585 sedentary species and 589, 624 n356 sovereign rights 588–9 submarine cables and pipelines 589 superjacent water as high seas 589 Third World and 555 title to 588-9 Truman Proclamation (1945) 585, 588 - 9UNCLOS provisions 586, 587-8 wrecks and 589 Continental Shelf, Commission on the Limits of 587-8 membership 587-8 reporting obligations 588 Continental Shelf Convention (1958) 585, 587-8, 592-7 customary international law and 85-6, 87-8, 586-7, 591-5, 596-7, 599, 601 n243, 605-6, see also continental shelf, customary international law reservations 916 third parties, applicability to 85-6, 87-8,95-6 Control Council Law No. 10 400, 439 Cook Inlet 563-4 Cook Islands, international legal personality 239 Copenhagen Criteria (1993) 371 n164 corporal punishment 1196 n151 Corpus Juris Civilis 18 correspondence, freedom from unlawful interference, child (CRC 24) 331 corruption of arbitrators 1053 representative of state (VCLT 50) 942 Cosmos incident 546, 854 Costa Rica, recognition of government (1919) 455-6 Council of Europe 345–7, 1289, see also ECHR; ECtHR aims 345, 1288 conventions and other instruments concluded under auspices of: see ECHR (1950); Minorities, Framework Convention for the

Council of Europe (*cont.*) Protection of (1994) (CoE); Minority Languages, European Charter for Regional or Minority Languages (1992) establishment and role 345, 1288-9 European Social Charter: see European Social Charter (1961) (as amended) Honouring of Obligations and Commitments Committee 346 n5 human rights and 345-7 human rights and counter-terrorism, Guidelines (2002 and 2005) 1166 immunities 1319 n169 Macedonia and 346 membership 345-6, 1288 minorities, protection of 298, 365-8, see also Minorities, Framework Convention for the Protection of (1994) (CoE) municipal law and 140 OSCE/CSCE and 378 Parliamentary Assembly 345, 1288 principles 345 Privileges and Immunities of the Council of Europe, General Agreement on (1949) 1319 n169 resolutions and recommendations 359 rule of law and 345, 350 Standing Conference of Local and Regional Authorities 345, 365 structure 345, 1288 USSR and 347 n8 websites 1337, 1340 Council of Europe Commissioner for Human Rights establishment 346 individual petitions, exclusion 346 n6 object and purpose 346 opinion 347 recommendations 347 reporting obligations, absence 346 n6 Council of Europe, Committee of Ministers 345, 352 n38, 353-4, 359-60, 1288

advisory opinion, right to request 352 n38 CoE internal organisation, responsibility for 359 Declaration on Monitoring Arrangements (1994) 346 democracy, role in promotion of 359 implementation of ECtHR decisions and 353-4, 359-60 as political body 359 promotion of CoE's aims and 359 resolutions and recommendations and 359 counter-claims challenge to admissibility 1097 defence distinguished 1096 direct connection with subject-matter of claim, need for 1096-7 ICJ 284, 1096-7 as independent claim 1096 ITLOS 641 as testing of the law 84 counterfeiting, jurisdiction 674 countermeasures conditions attaching to 795-6 excluded measures (ILC Draft Articles on State Responsibility, art. 50) 795 Gabčíkovo–Nagymaros Project 794 previous internationally wrongful act, need for 794, 795 prior request for discontinuation of act, need for 794, 795-6 proportionality and 794, 795 responsibility for breach of international obligation and 127, 794-6, 1313 n141 termination of treaty as response to prior breach by other party (VCLT 60) 794, 947 courtesy 2 crab fisheries (Alaskan King Crab) 589 crimes against humanity applicability outside armed conflict 438, 670 Cambodian Extraordinary Chambers and 422 East Timor Special Panels for Serious Crimes 425

ICC and 411, 670 ICTR and 408 ICTY and 404 individual criminal responsibility 46, 399, 402, 671 as international crimes 436-8 Iraqi High Tribunal 429 as 'most serious crime' 411, 670 Non-Applicability of Statutory Limitations Convention (1968) 669 non-combatants, applicability to 438 Nuremberg Charter (1945)/Tribunal 399, 400, 436, 669-70 Serbian War Crimes Chamber 429 as 'serious crime' 425 universal jurisdiction 668-73, 1200 war crimes distinguished 438 crimes against humanity, definition/classification as 670 apartheid 436-7, 438 cruel and inhuman treatment 436 deportation 408, 436 enforced disappearances 334, 436-7 extermination 408, 436 genocide 438, 670 imprisonment/detention during armed conflict 436 legality until law of territory where perpetrated, relevance 436 nuclear weapons, threat or use of 317 persecution on political, racial or religious grounds 408, 436 rape 408, 436 slavery 408, 436 torture 408, 436 widespread or systematic attack against civilian population 408 wilful killing/murder 408, 436 crimes against humanity, elements of the crime/relevant factors attack on civilian population, relationship with 438 knowledge of aims of attack 438 nationality of victim 438 personal motivation 438 policy or plan 437-8 widespread and systematic attack 437 crimes against humanity, jurisprudence Akayesu 437, 438 Kunurac 437-8 Martić 438 Tadić 437, 438 crimes against peace aggression as 439, 671, 1123 individual criminal responsibility 399, 439 Nuremberg Charter (1945)/Tribunal 399, 400, 669-70 war crimes distinguished 670 Crimes against the Peace and Security of Mankind, ILC Draft Code (1996) 401, 402, 671 aut dedere aut judicare principle 671, 1160individual criminal responsibility and 401, 439 n226, 671 omissions from 1991 Draft 671 prohibited weapons 1187 n101 universal jurisdiction and 671 crimes against UN and association personnel, individual criminal responsibility 402, 671 criminal jurisdiction 652-87 Antarctica 663 belligerent occupation 654 n38 Channel Tunnel fixed link 657 civil law practice 663 common law practice 663-4 concurrent jurisdiction 654-5 conspiracy 655 cross-border offences: see cross-border jurisdiction; effects doctrine illegal arrest: see forcible abduction/unlawful arrest immigration offences 655 internal waters 557 international crimes 398 international organisations and 1328 Israel–Jordan Peace Treaty (1994) 657-8 nationality principle 654, 659-64, see also nationality as basis of jurisdiction optional exercise 141-2, 652 outer space 548 n323

criminal jurisdiction (*cont.*) passive personality principle, 664-6, see also passive personality principle piracy: see piracy presence of accused, relevance 672 - 3protective principle 666-8, see also protective principle quasi-universal jurisdiction 673-83 territorial principle 652-8, see also territorial jurisdiction territorial sea 141-2, 574, 656-7 'treaty crimes' 674-5 treaty provision 398-9, 673-80 universal principle 668-87, see also universal jurisdiction criminal responsibility: see individual criminal responsibility critical date breach of treaty and 946 territorial acquisition 509-10 Croatia see also Yugoslavia confederation with Bosnia and Herzegovina 238 n215 demilitarisation 1229 economic sanctions (UNC 41) 1245-6 ethnic cleansing 316 human rights 982 human rights treaties and 982-3 minorities in 461 peacekeeping operations 1229 recognition of 201, 461 recognition and UN membership 201, 210, 962 state succession and 210, 962 treaty succession 982-3 UN membership 201 **UNCRO 1259** cross-border jurisdiction see also effects doctrine/extraterritorial jurisdiction on economic matters Channel Tunnel fixed link 657 customs control 658 definition 654-5 immigration controls 657-8

Israel–Jordan Peace Treaty (1994) and 657-8 Lockerbie bombing 654–5 cruel and inhuman treatment as crime against humanity 436 as 'grave breach' 401, 434 cruel and inhuman treatment, classification as death penalty 322, 358 stoning 358 cruel and inhuman treatment, prohibition ACHR 5 274, 381 civilians in wartime 1177 ECHR 3 357 individual criminal responsibility 401 interrogation techniques in Northern Ireland 357 non-derogation principle 274 non-international armed conflict 1195, 1196 prisoners of war (Geneva Convention (1949)) 1175 cruise missiles 189-90, 1134 CSCE: see OSCE/CSCE Cuba Angola and 1150, 1228-9 embargoes 693 n251, 1130 human rights in 305, 383 missile crisis 8, 1153, 1233 secession from Spain (1898) 975 US sanctions 692-3, 694-5 cultural co-operation 373 cultural genocide 283 cultural heritage state archives and 994, 996 state succession to state property and 991, 996 UNCLOS and 994 cultural identity CIS Convention 378 migrant workers and (MWC 31) 333 cultural objects in armed conflict 1186 attacks on as 'grave breach' 401, 403 military necessity and 1186 cultural objects, restitution 802 n154 cultural relativism 41-2, 268-70 culture, right to protection of

Banjul Charter 391 as collective right 281 EU Charter of Fundamental Rights (2000) 371 indigenous peoples 298 minorities 294, 296, 297, 366 currency counterfeiting, individual criminal responsibility 399 currency and exchange restrictions Bosnia and Herzegovina 380 n213 international organisations, privileges and immunities 1328 international organisations, representatives of states to 1322 customary international law 72-98, see also codification and development of international law; consent and the formation of customary international law; customary law; opinio juris; regional international law; sources of international law (ICJ 38); state practice as source of international law, requirements burden/standard of proof 92 consensus and 10, 74, 93, 147 n88 definition 6 as democratic process 74 determination of existence, responsibility for 75-6 as 'evidence of general practice accepted as law' 74 as evolving process 902 flexibility 74, 78-9, 93 ILC role 120 'instant' 74, 78 municipal law and 166-7, 173, 174-6 positivism and 51, 75 as reflection of interests of individual states 79-80 usage distinguished 115 customary international law as reflected in treaties and comparable international instruments bilateral treaties and 97-8 co-existence of treaty and customary law 85-6, 87-8, 96-7, 555, 586-7, 591-5, 596-7, 599, 601 n243, 605-6, 716-17, 752, 928-9, 984, 990, 1132, 1167-8, 1187-8

codification and development of international law distinguished 85-6, 95 Continental Shelf Convention 85-6, 87-8, 586-7, 591-5, 596-7, 599, 601 n243, 605-6 development/creation of customary international law and 95-6, 556 Geneva Conventions (1949) and Protocol I 1184 n87, 1187 Hague Convention IV (1899) and Regulations (1907) 1168 n7, 1187 - 8Law of the Sea Convention (1982) 556, 559, 568 opinio juris and 88-9 Racial Discrimination Convention (1965) 286 UN Charter 929 Vienna Convention on State Succession to State Property, Archives and Debts (1983) 986, 987, 990, 1000 Vienna Convention on Treaties (1969) 496, 903, 933, 948, 951 Vienna Convention on Treaty Succession (1978) 976 customary law see also customary international law; regional international law definition 72 n8 democratic nature of 74 development of 72-3 indigenous peoples 229, 299, 300 international law, relevance to 41, 73 - 4local practices 92-3 municipal law, relevance in 73 customs control consular exemption 772 contiguous zone and 578, 579, 580 cross-border jurisdiction 658 diplomatic exemption 767, 770 n413 EEZ 583, 643 international organisations, privileges and immunities 1328 territorial sea and 570, 572 customs unions, status 202, 211-12, 954

INDEX

customs zones 579 Cyprus federal status 235 independence (1960) 235, 294 n166, 987 n163 international law in municipal courts 170-1 state succession to public property (1960) 987 treaties/municipal law relationship 170-1 Turkish invasion 1228 UN mediation 1221 UN Secretary-General and 1227 Cyprus, Turkish Republic of Northern (TRNC) as de facto administered entity 236 international legal personality 235-6 recognition, refusal of 236, 464, 478-9, 1269 SC resolutions 235–6, 469–70, 1269 UN peacekeeping 1227 Czech Republic boundaries 968 n69 establishment 209 UN membership 985, 1211 Czech and Slovak Republic dissolution 198, 209, 980, 992-3 nationality 1008 state succession to state property 992-3 treaty succession 980-1 uti possidetis principle 968 Czechoslovakia see also Gabčíkovo-Nagymaros Project German invasion of 468, 501-2 Gulf War and 1253 n246 minorities in 293 n164 treaty succession 970 UDHR and 278-9 USSR invasion of/intervention in 35, 36, 57, 1233-4

damages for, individual criminal responsibility 416 damages/compensation for expropriation or breach of international law, measure

see also Chorzów Factory principle/ restitutio in integrum actual investment 836 applicable law 840 'appropriate compensation' 834 BITs and 839-40 Charter of Economic Rights and Duties of States (1974) 834-5 customary international law 834-5 debts or monies due 835 direct and foreseeable damage 836 discounted cash flow (DCF) and 836 Energy Charter Treaty 835, 837 n350 exemplary damages 804-5 fair market value 805, 835-7 injury to citizens or their property 1101-2 interest and 802 n152 just compensation 835 n333 lawfulness of taking and 836-7 lost profits 804, 836–7 lump-sum settlement 823, 840-1, 1044 - 5material damage, in absence of 805 moral damages 802, 805 NAFTA 835 n335 offset 802 n152 pain and suffering 805 physical assets 835 prompt, adequate and effective 834, 835 property of nationals 933-4 punitive damages 804-5 treaties of friendship, commerce and navigation and 840 n395 UN Compensation Commission 1045 UNGA resolution 1803 (XVII) (Permanent sovereignty over natural resources) 834-5 wilful or negligent action or omission of injured party and 802 n152, 1102 World Bank Foreign Direct Investment Guidelines (1992) 835 damages/compensation for expropriation or breach of international law, measure, jurisprudence

AMCO 103 Aminoil 834 Amoco 837 INA 836-7 Metalclad 836 SEDCO 841 Texaco 834 Danube see also Gabčíkovo-Nagymaros Project economic sanctions (UNC 41) 1245-6 Danube Commission 28, 76, 1283–4, 1306 n109 Danzig, status 231 n176 Dar al-Islam 18 Dardenelles Straits (Montreux Convention (1936)) 578 Darfur 1265–6, see also Sudan African Commission resolution on 393 SC referral to the ICC 412 UN-AU joint peacekeeping force 1230 n132 UNAMID 1266, 1267 Dayton Agreement (1995) see also Bosnia and Herzegovina Bosnia War Crimes Chamber and 427 n166 Bosnian Commission on Human Rights and 1034 constitution of Bosnia and Herzegovina as independent state 239 n217, 461 economic and arms sanctions and 210, 1246 equitable principles and 109 High Representative and 204–5, 231 - 2Human Rights Chamber of Bosnia and Herzegovina: see Bosnia and Herzegovina Human Rights Chamber ICTY and 406 n57 IFOR and 1260, 1279-80 implementation, responsibility for 231–2 OSCE role in Bosnia 377 n201, 1033-4, 1274 n343

Peace Implementation Council 231-2 Yugoslavia (FRY), renaming as 284 n105 DDT 874 de Visscher, C. 79, 507 death penalty see also executions African Commission working party 393 as arbitrary deprivation of life (ACHR 4) 390 child/minors 318, 395 n298 as cruel and inhuman treatment 322 due process and 321, 390, 1196 n151 extradition and 321, 358 interim measures and 320 Iraqi High Tribunal 429 legal representation, right to 321 pregnant women and 318 death penalty, abolition Death Penalty, Inter-American Protocol on the Abolition of (1990) 384 ECHR Protocol XIII 348 ICCPR, second Optional Protocol and 322 n315 'debt for nature' swaps 851 debt recovery, use of force and 1121 n14 Declaration on the Granting of Independence to Colonial Countries and Peoples (1960) (UNGA resolution 1514 (XV)) importance in history of decolonisation 253 self-determination, right to 40, 115-16, 252-3, 255, 256 territorial integrity 290 uti possidetis principle 290 Declaration on Principles of International Law Concerning Friendly Relations (1970) (UNGA resolution 2625 (XXV)) as aid to interpretation of UN Charter 1123 colonial territories and 495 equality of states 214 good faith fulfilment of obligations 104

Declaration on Principles (cont.) ICCPR and ICESCR and 253-4 non-binding effect 1123-4 non-interference principle and 213, 1123, 1127 as opinio juris 115 peaceful settlement of disputes 1013, 1123 prohibition of the use of force and 469, 1123-4 rebels, assistance to 1152-3 reprisals, prohibition 671, 1123 self-determination, right to 116, 252-3, 256, 290, 522, 526, 1123, 1148 territorial acquisition and 502, 508 n110 territorial integrity 469, 1123 use of force (UNC 2(4)) and 1123-5 wars of aggression as crime against peace 1123 Declarations Armed Intervention in the Domestic Affairs of States (UNGA resolution 2131 (XX)) 1127 Elimination of All Forms of Intolerance and of Discrimination Based on Religion or Belief 287 n128 Elimination of Violence against Women (1994) (UNGA resolution 48/104) 287 n129, 325 Enhancement of the Effectiveness of the Principle of Refraining from the Threat or Use of Force in International Relations (UNGA resolution 42/22) 1123 n24 Human Rights of Individuals who are not Nationals of the Country in which they Live (UNGA resolution 40/144) 826 Measures to Eliminate International Terrorism (UNGA resolutions 49/60 and 51/210) 1160-1 non-binding effect 1222 Outer Space (UNGA resolutions 1962 (XVII) and 51/126) 544 Protection from torture/cruel, inhuman and degrading treatment

(UNGA resolution 3452 (XXX)) 327 Religious Intolerance 305 Right to Development (UNGA resolution 41/128) 301-2 Rights and Duties of States, ILC Draft (1949) 134 n17 Rights of Indigenous Peoples (2007) 299, 307 n220 Rights of Persons Belonging to National or Ethnic, Religious and Linguistic Minorities (UNGA resolution 47/135) 297 decolonisation see also Declaration on the Granting of Independence to Colonial Countries and Peoples (1960) (UNGA resolution 1514 (XV)); uti possidetis doctrine/stability of boundaries creation of new states and 198, 199 devolution agreements 958, 967, 979 international law and 38-40, 44 national liberation movements (NLMs), role 245 non-alignment and 1287 state archives and 994-5 state succession to state property 977, 990 n182, 994-5 State Succession to State Property, Archives and Debts (1983), Vienna Convention on (1983) 977 territorial acquisition and 492 Third World, impact on attitudes of 269 treaty succession: see treaty succession UN and 1205 UN Special Committee 253, 303 deep sea mining: see seabed resources (UNCLOS, Part XI) defence ministers, immunity ratione personae 740 n235 deforestation 866 n118, 875 demilitarised zones, status 969, 1221 n85, 1229-30, 1248, 1257, 1259 n270

democracy as basis for human rights 268 humanitarian intervention and 1158 and international law 27 Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights (OSCE) 1289 recognition of states and 452 democracy, right to CoE and 359 Copenhagen Final Act (1990) and 374 denial of justice, standard of treatment of aliens and 825 Denmark Arctic claims 535 civil jurisdiction 652 extraterritorial jurisdiction, blocking legislation 691 n238 Gulf War and 1253 n246 Denmark/Iceland Union dissolution 996 n215 state archives and 996 n215 deportation or transfer of protected persons (GC IV, 49) 1169-70, 1180 as crime against humanity 408, 436 as 'grave breach' 401, 408, 434 **ICTR 408** individual criminal responsibility 1200 right of 826 deportation/expulsion see also collective expulsion, prohibition of alien lawfully resident (ECHR Protocol VII) 348 Boffolo 826 duty to receive expelled national 827 n291 enforcement of expulsion orders 347 n8 European Convention on Establishment (1956) 827 gender discrimination and 321 ICCPR 13 826-7 reasons, need for 826 torture and (TC 3) 327, 329 detention see also prompt hearing, right to

African Commission Special Rapporteur 392-3 'cleansing' operations in Chechen Republic and 347 Committee for the Prevention of Torture, right to visit places of 363-5 Torture Sub-Committee on 330 developing countries see also self-determination; Third World climate change and 869, 879, 881 diplomatic communications, rights relating to 759 n356 environmental protection and 869 national identity and 35, 40-1 North–South axis 41 ozone depletion and 869 n132 SC membership 39-40 seabed resources and 555, 628 standard of treatment of aliens and 823 state immunity and 710 USSR approach to international law and 35 development, right to see also sustainable development principle Banjul Charter 391 CESCR General Comment 3 302 as collective right 301 Declaration on Right to Development (UNGA resolution 41/128) 301-2 Energy for Development, UN Committee on 1213 n42 sustainable development (Rio Principle 3) and 302 UNCHR working group on 304 Vienna Declaration and Programme of Action (1994) 302 Working Group on 302 differential treatment, justifiable 288-9, 296-7, 318, 324 affirmative action 288-9, 296-7, 318, 324 CEDAW General Comment 5 324 forms of 324 diplomatic archives and documents, inviolability (VCLT 24) 755, 795

diplomatic asylum: see asylum diplomatic bag see also diplomatic communications, rights relating to abuse, protection against 759-61 consular bag 761, 773 Consular Relations Convention (1963) and 761 customary international law 760 n346 definition 759 n337 Dikko incident (1984) 758 electronic screening, legitimacy 760, 761 ILC Draft Articles on the Diplomatic Courier and the Diplomatic Bag (1989) 759 n337, 761 Libyan embassy siege and 760 lorry, whether 759 n342 preservation and protection of human life and 760-1 protest against violation 759-60 reservations to Vienna Convention 760 Rome airport incident (1964) 759 n342 visible markings and contents 759 diplomatic communications, rights relating to 759-62 developing countries' views on 759 n356 diplomatic bag: see diplomatic bag freedom/protection of 759 messages in code and cipher 759 wireless transmitter, need for permission 759 diplomatic courier, privileges and immunities 761-2 diplomatic functions promotion of information and friendly relations 753 representation and protection of interests and nationals of sending state 753 as sovereign activity 725-7 diplomatic head of mission/ambassador agrément, need for/reasons for refusal 753

classes of 753 named individual requirement 753 presentation of credentials, effect 753 diplomatic immunities (personal) absolute nature 737, 738 n227 of ambassador 737 civil and administrative jurisdiction 766-70 criminal jurisdiction of receiving state 766, 770 employment contracts: see employment contracts, state immunity in relation to execution 767 ICJ judges 1059-60 immovable property exception 766 motoring offences 766 private professional or commercial activity exception 767, 769-70 succession matters exception 766-7 summons as witness 767 UK Memorandum on Diplomatic Privileges and Immunities in the UK 767 diplomatic immunities (personal), waiver 771-2 counter-claims and 771 express waiver, need for 771, 772 inter partes undertaking, effect 771 - 2rarity 771 as right of sending state 771–2 US Guidance with regard to Personal Rights and Immunities of Foreign Diplomatic and Consular Personnel 771 waiver from execution distinguished 771 diplomatic missions persona non grata, practice relating to declaration of 186, 753, 759, 766, 770 reduction of staff as sanction (SC resolution 748 (1992)) 753 diplomatic obligations non-interference in domestic affairs 753 respect for laws and regulations of host state 753

diplomatic premises 'full facilities for the performance of the functions of the mission' (VCLT 25) 762 immunity from search, requisition, attachment or execution 762 Iranian Hostages case: see United States Diplomatic and Consular Staff in Tehran Case (USA v. Iran) (Iranian hostages case) in the table of cases mission premises and diplomatic residences distinguished 762-3 recognition as 463 n78 state immunity and 728, 755, 762–3 tax exemption (VCLT 23) 762 UK State Immunity Act 1978 762-3 unsuitable use 755 use compatible with diplomatic functions obligation 755 VCLT provisions 762-3 diplomatic premises, abandonment 757-8 break in relations and 758 n329 Cambodian embassy in London 747-8 Iranian embassy in London 758 squatters' rights 757 n328 transfer of title to host state 757-8 UK practice 757-8 US practice 758 n329 diplomatic premises, inviolability 754-9 Chinese embassy in Belgrade, US bombing of 756 emergency entry 754 entry with consent 757 n324 Iraqi embassy in Pakistan 754 n309 justification, possibility of 754 Libyan embassy in London 756-7, 760Nicaraguan embassy in Panama 754 n309 obligation to protect and 755-6 respect and protection obligation following break in relations distinguished 756

self-defence, right of and 756-7 Ugandan embassy in Kinshasa 755-6 diplomatic premises, obligation to protect 754-8 Congo v. Uganda 755–6 due diligence obligation 1327-8 Ethiopian entry, ransacking and seizure of Eritrean Embassy residence 756 n319 reciprocity and 754 US embassy and consular premises in China 756 US embassy in Tehran 755 diplomatic privileges (personal) see also diplomatic immunities (personal); Internationally Protected Persons Convention (1973)administrative and technical staff, entitlement 768 Congo v. Uganda 765 customs duties and inspection 767, 770 n413 diplomatic bag: see diplomatic bag; diplomatic communications, rights relating to diplomatic couriers 761-2 diplomats' families, entitlement 767-8 duration 768-70 entitlement, evidence of 765 Eritrean detention of Ethiopian Chargé d'Affaires 765 n372 following termination of office 738 n225 freedom of movement and travel 764 head of state entitlement to 737 ICJ judges 1059-60 inviolability of papers, correspondence and property 765 inviolability of person 764-5 inviolability of private residence 765 Iranian Hostages case: see United States Diplomatic and Consular Staff in Tehran Case (USA v. Iran) (Iranian hostages case) in the table of cases Islamic law (aman) 18 nationality, relevance 767, 768

diplomatic privileges (cont.) notification of appointment, arrival and departure of members of mission and family members, need for 768–9 protection obligation 764 ratione personae 737, 738, 740 reciprocity and 764 recognition of state/government, dependence on 453, 454, 471-2 social security provisions, exemption 767 sovereign immunity as source of 751 state immunity and 709 n63, 755 n314 tax exemption 767, 768 n384, 770 n413 territorial integrity/territorial sovereignty, respect for as basis 697, 751 UNGA resolution 53/97 (condemnation of violence against diplomatic and consular missions and persons) 764 diplomatic protection see also nationality of claims; protection of nationals abroad, use of force; standard of treatment of aliens BITs and 818 n244 customary international law 811 definition 809-10 dual nationality and 815 espousal of claim principle 258, 810, 1044 EU citizens and 810 n211 exhaustion of local remedies, need for 811, 819–20, 1071–2 flag state jurisdiction and 819 ILC Articles on State Responsibility and 809 justiciability 188-9 legitimate expectations 188, 812 mediation and 809 mixed arbitral tribunals/claims commissions and 823 national working for international organisation and 811 212

scope 809 shareholders 817-18 ships 819 statelessness and 810-11 UK Rules regarding the Taking up of International Claims by HMG 811-12, 814, 818 Diplomatic Protection, ILC Draft Articles on (2006) art. 4 (state of nationality of natural person) 812 n223, 814 art. 6(1) (dual nationality: joint protection) 815 n233 art. 7 (claim against state of nationality) 815 art. 8 (stateless persons and refugees) 811-12 art. 9 (nationality of corporation) 817 art. 14 (exhaustion of local remedies) 820 art. 15 (effective remedy) 820 diplomatic protection, jurisprudence Abbasi 812 Application of Genocide Convention case 809 n202 Barcelona Traction 811, 816–17 Diallo 817-18 Iran–US Tribunal cases 815 Mavrommatis 810 Mergé case 815 Nottebohm 813-14 diplomatic relations 750-72, see also **Diplomatic Relations Convention** (1961) (VCDR) armed conflict and 752 dispute settlement and 1014-47 history 54-5, 750-2 international rights and duties in absence of 471 modern communication methods, effect 751 mutual consent, need for 752 - 3reciprocal nature of obligations 751-2 recognition *de facto* and 460 recognition of governments and 457, 458, 460, 467, 471