special missions: see Special Missions	General Comment (UNCESCR)
Convention (1969); special	No. 5 310
missions, immunities	Vienna Declaration and Programme
statehood, as criterion of 198, 202,	of Action (1993) 280
244, 451, 453	disappearances: see enforced
diplomatic relations, break	disappearances
as alternative to withdrawal of	disarmament, UN Special
recognition 467	Sessions 1212 n33
break or reduction of representation	discovery, Antarctica 536
as response to threat to the peace	discovery as means of territorial
(UNC 41) 753, 1242, 1245, 1248	acquisition 504, 508
respect for and protection of	discrimination: see gender
diplomatic premises following	discrimination;
756	non-discrimination principle;
Diplomatic Relations Convention	racial discrimination; religious
(1961) (VCDR) 752–72	discrimination
armed conflict, applicability in case	Discrimination Sub-Commission: see
of 752	
codification/development of	Human Rights, Sub-commission on the Promotion and Protection
international law 752	of
customary international law,	dispute settlement 1010–56, see also
continuing role 752	African Union, dispute settlement;
drafting process 120	Arab League, dispute settlement;
entry into force 903	League of Nations, dispute
ICJ jurisdiction 1079	settlement; NATO, dispute
non-parties, applicability to 770	settlement; OAS, dispute
reservations 760	settlement; OSCE/CSCE, dispute
scope and general approach 752	settlement; peacekeeping
diplomatic representation, as sovereign	operations; and individual tribunals
power 217	commitment to peaceful settlement
diplomatic status, responsibility for	as criterion for recognition of
determining 193	state 452
Disabilities, Committee on the Rights of	compulsory adjudication, increasing
Persons with	acceptability 1115
confidential inquiries 334	consent, need for 1012
grave or systematic violations, right	Declaration on Principles of
to inquire into 334	International Law (1970) 1013
individual communications 334	diplomatic procedures and
inter-state complaints 334	adjudication distinguished 1011,
membership 334	1047
reporting obligations 334	'dispute' 1012
Disabilities, Convention on the Rights	EEZ 583
of Persons with (2006)	EU 1038
conclusion 334	existence of a dispute, need for 1012
discrimination, prohibition 334	Fisheries Disputes Chamber 640
states' obligations 334	n443
disabled persons, rights	fishing rights 635, 636–7
children (CRC 23) 331	friendly settlement as preferred
ESC and 361	option 342–3, 353, 387, 1216

1:	:t
dispute settlement ( <i>cont.</i> )	interpretation of 936
ICSID: see ICSID	Manila Declaration on the Peaceful
justiciable and non-justiciable	Settlement of International
disputes,	Disputes (1982) (UNGA resolution
distinguishability 1012-13	37/10) 1013 n17, 1014 nn18
'legal' dispute 1012–13	and 20, 1016 n28, 1026 n78
marine scientific research 636	OSCE Convention on Conciliation
methods 1013–14, see also	and Arbitration (1992) 1033
commissions of inquiry;	Vienna Convention on State
conciliation; conciliation	Succession to State Property,
commissions; good	Archives and Debts (1983) 1015
offices/mediation; law of the sea,	n22
dispute settlement (UNCLOS Part	Vienna Convention on Treaty
XV); negotiation as means of	Succession (1978) 1015 nn22
dispute settlement; OSCE/CSCE	and 23, 1023–4
multiple methods used in	WWI Peace Treaties 936
conjunction 1011–12	dissolution of states
obligation to settle disputes by	Austro-Hungarian Empire 293, 974,
peaceful means (UNC 2(3)) 1013	980 n131, 999
political context 1013	by consent 208–9
regional arrangements (UNC Chapter	continuity of states and 209
VIII) 1024–6, see also regional	Czech and Slovak Republic 198, 209,
arrangements for the maintenance	980, 992–3
of international peace and security	Denmark/Iceland Union 996 n215
(UNC Chapter VIII)	extinction of territory and 208 n52
reservations to treaty provisions 921	as fact 208
seabed resources: <i>see</i> Seabed Disputes	federal states 210, 218
	· ·
Chamber (UNCLOS 186–91)	gradual dissolution 959–60
specialised agencies and 1034–5	illegal use of force and 208
Treaties between States and	internal upheavals and 208
International Organisations	Irish Free State/UK (1921) 999
Convention (1986) and 945-6	legal consequences 208
treaties, invalidity, termination,	Mali Federation (1960) 974, 980
withdrawal or suspension	Norway/Sweden Union 980
(VCLT 65-6) 952-3	Rhodesia and Nyasaland, Federation
use of force, prohibition 1123	of (1963) 980
dispute settlement, agreements relating	state practice 980
to	treaty succession 974, 979–81
see also law of the sea, dispute	United Arab Republic 974, 980
settlement (UNCLOS Part XV)	USSR 36, 44, 198, 207, 209,
Bogotá Pact (1948) 1023, 1031	240–1, 315–16, 345, 527,
Chad–Libya Framework Agreement	960–2, 993
on the Peaceful Settlement of the	Yugoslavia (SFRY) 36, 198, 209–10,
Territorial Dispute (1989) 1011	959–60
Conciliation and Arbitration, CSCE	dissolution of states, state succession
Convention on (1992) 378	and 960–3
European Convention for the	nationality and 1007–8
Peaceful Settlement of Disputes	public debt 998–1001
(1957) 1023, 1032	state archives 996

distress 797–8	drug abuse
force majeure distinguished 797	UN Special Session 1212 n33
responsibility for breach of	websites 1339
international obligation and 1313	Drug Control Programme 1213
n141	drug trafficking
Dogger Bank incident (1904) 1020	Convention against Illicit Traffic in
domestic jurisdiction principle (UNC	Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic
2(7)) 488, 493, 647–9, 1205, see	Substances (1988) 674 n134
also intervention in the affairs of	ILC Draft Code on Crimes against the
another state, justification;	Peace and Security of Mankind
intervention in the affairs of	(1991) 671 n119
another state, prohibition	individual criminal
acquisition of title and 493	responsibility 399
Chapter VII enforcement action as	international court, proposal for 410
exception to 1237, 1267	jurisdiction, treaty provision 673,
colonial issues and 212–13, 649	674
definition as matter of international	UNCLOS 108 616 n328
law 648 n8, 1084, 1205	visit and search, rights of 619
diplomatic obligations and 753	drugs, protection of child from illicit use
erosion of 648–9	(CRC 33) 331
as general principle of international	dual nationality
law 649, 1205	diplomatic protection and 815
human rights and: see human rights,	equality of states and 815
state sovereignty/domestic	ICSID and 1042
jurisdiction principle and	Iran–US Claims Tribunal 815, 1044
ICJ jurisdiction and 1083–4	Mergé case 815
individual petition, effect of	state succession and 1004–5
	dualism 29–30
agreement to 273 interaction between international and	
domestic law and 648–9	consent as basis 29, 131
OSCE/CSCE and 375–6	definition 131, 132–3
	inconsistencies of doctrine 30
premature recognition of states	transformation doctrine 139
and 460–1	Triepel and 29–30
relativity of concept 212, 648	due diligence
state sovereignty and 212–14	appropriateness test 861
territorial integrity and 522	diplomatic premises, inviolability
treatment of own nationals and 648	and 1327–8
domestic violence	environmental damage, state
against women 324, 325, 385	responsibility 854–6, 861, 887–8
armed conflict and 1197–8	flexibility of concept 855
domicile as basis for civil	international organisations and
jurisdiction 647, 650, 651, 652, 663	1318
Dominican Republic	proportionality and 861
human rights in 383	Sierra Leone Special Court 420
ILO and 341	n126
UNHRC and 315 n271	state responsibility and 785, 791
double criminality principle 686	treaty provision (general) 855–6
Dover Straits, France–UK Agreement	ultra-hazardous activities 887–8
(1988) 577	UNCLOS provision 855

due process/fair trial	individual criminal
ACHR 8 390	responsibility 425
Arab Charter on Human Rights 395	judges 425
Copenhagen Final Act (1990)	jurisdiction 425
and 374	murder 425
death penalty and 321, 390	non-retroactivity of UNTAET
deprivation as 'grave breach' 434	Regulation 425
ECHR 6 348, 357, 716–17	sexual offences 425
Extraordinary Chambers of	suspension of operations 425
Cambodia 422	torture 425
Helsinki Final Act (1975) 373	Eastern Europe
ICC 55 441-2	minorities in 293-4, 297-8
ICC 66 442	post-WWI states 448
ICC 67 442–3	SC and 1207
ICCPR 14 315	uti possidetis doctrine/stability of
ICTR 20 441	boundaries and 527–8
ICTY 21 406, 440–1	Eastern Slavonia 1229-30, see also
Iraqi High Tribunal 429	UNTAES
legal representation, right to 321	EBRD
non-international armed	dissolution provisions 1329
conflict 1195	privileges and immunities 1319
state immunity and 716–17	n168, 1321
UDHR 9 and 10 279	sustainable development and 869
UN Compensation Commission	n136
(Iraq) 1047 n220	EC
UNHRC General Comment 32 319	international legal personality 241
Duguit, L. 53–4	as 'legal order' 241
dum-dum bullets 1189	ECA (UN Economic Commission for
Dunant, Henry 1168	Africa) 1213
duties to the state 392	ECAFE 262
	ECE (UN Economic Commission for
East Timor	Europe) 1213
applicable law 425	ECHR (1950) 347–60
international legal personality 233-4	belligerent occupation, applicability
occupation by Indonesia 425	in case of 1183
SC resolutions 233–4	binding nature 46
self-determination, right to 255	Bosnia, applicability to 379
UNGA resolutions 1021 n59	CIS Human Rights Convention
UNMISET 234, 425, 1230	and 379
UNTAET 233–4, 424–5, 1230	conclusion 347
East Timor Special Panels for Serious	customary international law and 710
Crimes	'decision in accordance with the
applicable law 425	law' 348
Armando Dos Santos 425	EU and 369–70
composition 425	European public order and 349, 354
crimes against humanity 425	'general principles of international
establishment (UNTAET Regulation	law' 933–4
2000/15) 424–5	implementation, choice of
genocide and 425	means 348, 357, see also Bosnia

and Herzegovina Human Rights	ECOMOG 1029, 1276-8
Chamber; ECtHR	Economic Community of West African
'in time of emergency' (ECHR	States: see ECOWAS
15) 357–8	economic relations, international law
incorporation 348	and 40
individual's standing 46, 259, 352,	economic restrictions as retorsion
353	1128
KFOR operations and 350-1	economic sanctions as response to
limitation/claw-back provisions 275	threat to or breach of the peace
n57, 348, 357–8	(UNC 41) 4-5, 1242-51, see also
margin of appreciation 356-7	arms sanctions as response to
national security considerations	threat to or breach of the peace
358	(UNC 41); blockades; boycotts
non-derogation principle 274, 356	against individuals or entities 1250
objective nature of obligations 348–9	Al-Qaida/Taliban 1163 n225
obligation to make inquiry/	challenge to inclusion on list, right of
investigate 358	(SC resolution 1730
obligation to take steps to safeguard	(2006)) 1250–1
life 358	Chapter VII action 4
reservations 354 n52, 916–17	conflict with EU or municipal law,
rule of law and 347	possibility of 154–5
SC resolutions, primacy (UNC	evaluation 1250–1
103) 1183 n79	Haiti 1239–40, 1243, 1276
state immunity and 716–17	Iraq and 4, 1243–4, 1276
state responsibility and 349–50	Korean war and 4
underlying principles 347	League of Nations and 1217
'within the jurisdiction' (ECHR 1)/	necessity 3–4
extraterritorial application 276,	no-fly zones 1156, 1254–5, 1258,
349–50, 658 n55, 687, 826	1275 n349, 1279
ECHR (1950), interpretation	non-recognition policy and 470
as constitutional instrument of	obligation to implement 154–5
European public order 349	Rhodesia 4, 469, 1242–3
effectiveness principle 349, 352	Sanctions Assistance Missions 1033
n37	n141
municipal law and 156	Sanctions Committee (FRY) 1246
principles of international law,	Sanctions Committee (Iraq) 1243–4
conformity with 349, 717	Sanctions Committee (Libya) 1245
subsequent changes, need to reflect	sanctions committee (21874) 1218
(living instrument principle) 349,	SC 1267 monitoring committee 1163
937–8	n225
teleological approach (object and	Yugoslavia (SFRY) 210
purpose) 349	Economic, Social and Cultural Rights
ECJ 1038	Committee: see UNCESCR
EU fisheries disputes and 635	Economic, Social and Cultural Rights,
individual's rights and 46	Inter-American Protocol (1985)
municipal courts and 140, 156–7	individual/state petition and 384
website 1338	reporting obligations 384
ECLAC (UN Economic Commission for	trade unions, right to organise and
Latin America) 1213	ioin 384

economic and social rights	ECtHR 351-60
ACHR 26 381	ECtHR, admissibility
African Commission working	6-months rule 355
group 393	exhaustion of local remedies 273-4,
IAComHR and 383	355–6
rights of the child and 317	oral hearings 352
USSR and 268–9	prejudice, need for 360
ECOSOC	procedure for determining 351–2
human rights responsibilities 303-4	ECtHR, decisions
membership 1213	binding effect 353
national liberation movements	Committee of Ministers, role 353–4,
(NLMs) and 246	359–60
recommendations, non-binding	ICJ, divergence from 1116
effect 1213	implementation, responsibility
role and powers 1213	for 353
subsidiary organs 1213	municipal courts and 140
voting 1213	precedent and 352
ecosystems 856–8, 871, 876 n176, 878,	publication 353
886	ECtHR, jurisdiction, powers and role
ECOWAS	advisory opinions 352–3
constituent instrument 1029	effective examination of issues 352
Democracy and Good Governance	n37
Protocol (2001) 1029	fact-finding, avoidance 357
dispute settlement role 1029, 1038,	friendly settlement 353
1276–8	interim measures (RoP 39) 352 n37
ECOMOG 1029, 1276-8	subsidiarity principle 356–7
Guinea-Bissau 1029, 1278 n365	ECtHR, organisation and procedure
Liberia and 1029, 1276–8	1998 reorganisation (Protocol
Liberia–Sierra Leone buffer	XI) 351, 353–4
zone 1277	2004 reforms (Protocol XIV) 360
Mechanism for Conflict Prevention,	ad hoc judges 1061 n21
Management and Resolutions,	Chambers, composition 351, 354
Peacekeeping and Security	Committees (3 judges) 351
(1999) 1029	full-time status 353
Mediation and Security	Grand Chamber 351
Council 1029 n108	Grand Chamber, referral to 352, 353
membership 1276	354
Protocol on Non-Aggression	Judge Rapporteurs 351–2
(1978) 1276	judges, appointment 351
as regional arrangement (Chapter	judges, participation in different
VII) 1276–8	stages of same case 354
SC/AU endorsement of action in	President (Chambers) 351
Somalia 1277	President and Vice-presidents
Sierra Leone and 1029	(Court) 351
Standing Mediation Committee	public hearings 353
1276	rules of procedure 351
websites 1340	Sections 351
ECSC, international legal	third party intervention 353
personality 241	website 1336

women, failure to include in	freedom of navigation 582
nominations list 352 n38	hot pursuit and 618
workload 360	islands, right to 564–5, 582
ECtHR, remedies	marine pollution 899
just satisfaction 353, 359, 806 n184	marine scientific research 582, 583
measures to prevent recurrence/end	n134
continuing violation 360	non-coastal states' rights and
publication of information provided	duties 582–3
by state 360	North Sea, Declaration on the
ECtHR, standing/locus standi	Co-ordinated Extension of
abstract issues/actio popularis,	Jurisdiction in 583
exclusion 354–5	opposite and adjacent states 592
individual applications 259, 352, 353	overflight, right of 582
inter-state applications 352, 354	pollution-free zones and 583
'victim of a violation' 355	seabed and subsoil rights,
Ecuador, Bogotá Declaration	exclusion 597
(1976) 552	security/neutrality zones and 584
Education, Convention against	straits and 576–7
Discrimination in (1960),	submarine cables and pipelines 582
complaints procedure 342	Third World and 555
education, right to	UNCLOS provisions 582–3
ACHR 13 384	USA-USSR Maritime Boundary
CIS Convention 378	Agreement (1990) 584
ECHR Protocol I 348	width 582
Education Rights of Minorities,	effective remedy, right to
OSCE Hague Recommendation	see also exhaustion of local remedies
(1996) 376 n194	Charter of Paris (1990) 375
environmental protection and 847	ECHR 13 348, 358–9
ICESCR 13 308–9	UDHR 8 279
indigenous peoples 299	effectivités: <i>see</i> territorial title/territorial
migrants (MWC 30) 333	sovereignty, evidence of including
UDHR 26 279	effectivités
educational co-operation 373	effects doctrine/extraterritorial
EEZ 580–4	jurisdiction on economic
artificial islands 582, 589	matters 688–92
as balance between coastal and	as balancing exercise 689–90
non-coastal state interests 580	blocking legislation 691–2
claims to 583	COCOM ban 692
coastal states' rights and duties 582	
contiguous zone as part of 580	comity and 689 n218, 690 diplomatic protest 691 n238
continental shelf and 586, 597 n217	'effect' 689
customary international law and 74,	EU and 694–5
583, 601 n243 customs control 583, 643	EU competition law and 695–6
	EU–USA, Agreement Regarding the
dispute settlement 583, 636–7	Application of Competition Laws
equity and 108, 583	(1991) 694
establishment of concept 554	EU-USA, Memorandum of
fish stocks and 624	Understanding on Cuban sanctions
fishing zones and 580–2, 583	1997 694–5

effects doctrine/extraterritorial (cont.)	see also public life, right to participate
freezing of Iranian assets and 692	in
Helms-Burton legislation 693-5	Copenhagen Final Act (1990)
nationality issues and 688 n219	and 374
OAS Judicial Committee Opinion on	ECHR Protocol I 348
validity of US legislation 693-4	ICCPR 292-3
objective territorial principle	observers 1229–30
distinguished 688	embargoes 1124
punitive damages and 688	Cuba 693 n251, 1130
Siberian pipeline episode 692	Iranian assets 688 n220
UK-US agreement to consult in case	Israel 1125
of difficulty (1984) 692 n247	Libya 1245
US sanctions 692–3	Sierra Leone 1263
Egypt	South Africa 4
see also United Arab Republic	embassies: see diplomatic head of
Gulf War and 1253 n246	mission/ambassador; diplomatic
recognition of Israel 462 n74	premises
treaties in ancient Egypt 14	embassy bank accounts, immunity from
Egypt–Syria union: see United Arab	execution/attachment 746–8, 762
Republic	emblems, use in time of war 1170, 1172
EIAs 865–7	
	empiricism 25, 52–3
Environmental Impact Assessment in	employment contracts, state immunity
a Transboundary Context	in relation to 719 n114, 725–7, 770
Convention (1991) 847–8, 858, 866–7	Barrandon 726–7 Canada Labour Code 726
EU and 866	diplomatic missions employees
hazardous activities and 861	and 725–7, 770
international watercourses 865 n115,	nationality of individual,
884	relevance 725
nuclear power installations 866 n116	Quattri 726
Nuclear Tests case 867	Sengupta 725–6
public participation 847–8, 866–7	endangered species 845
UNCLOS 865-6	Energy Charter Treaty (1995)
UNEP 865 n114	damages/compensation 835, 837
Eichmann case	n350
forcible abduction/unlawful	environmental protection and
arrest 214, 651, 680	trade/economic development,
non-retroactivity principle (nullum	balance 850
crimen sine lege) 672	expropriation, lawfulness 842 n373
passive personality principle 664 n77	ICSID and 1041 n188
universal jurisdiction 669 n102,	'investment' 830 n303, 839 n356
671–2	Energy for Development, UN
Eilat blockade 1138	Committee on 1213 n42
El Salvador	Energy, UN Committee on New and
continental shelf 585	Renewable Sources 1213 n42
human rights in 305, 383	enforced disappearances
UN mission 1229 n123	see also Forced Disappearances of
elderly, rights: see older persons, rights	Persons, Inter-American
elections, right to free	Convention on (1994)

as crime against humanity 334,	Draft Articles on the Prevention of
436–7	Transboundary Harm from (2001)
Declaration of Minimum	international watercourses 851–2,
Humanitarian Standards	883
(1990) 1198	Iraqi invasion of Kuwait and
definition (EDC 2) 334	858 n73, 1045 n209, 1248–9
as extraditable offence 678 n153	obligation to avoid injury to other
in Honduras 390	states 851–3, 857, 885
IAComHR and 383	ozone depletion 857
right to life (ECHR 2) and 358	Stockholm Declaration (1992) 853
UNCHR working group 304	strict liability 853–5
universal jurisdiction and 678 n153	territorial sovereignty, relevance 851
Enforced Disappearances	UNCLOS provisions 853
Committee 334–5	environmental damage, state
individual communications	responsibility, jurisprudence
(EDC 31) 335	Corfu Channel 852, 854
inter-state complaints (EDC 32) 335	Gut Dam arbitration 854
interim measures (EDC 30) 335	Island of Palmas 852
on-site visits, right to make	Legality of Nuclear Weapons
(EDC 33) 335	case 852–3
reporting obligations (EDC 29)	Nuclear Tests case 852
335	River Oder 851–2
urgent measures (EDC 34) 335	Trail Smelter 852, 854
Enforced Disappearances Convention	environmental offences
(2006)	as international crime 807
conclusion 307 n220, 334	<i>jus cogens</i> /peremptory norms and 807
criminal offence, obligation to	
establish (EDC 4) 334	universal jurisdiction 671
England	environmental protection 844–901, see
see also UK	also international watercourses;
Law Merchant (lex mercatoria) 19	precautionary principle;
as nation-state 20	sustainable development principle
Entebbe incident 680, 1144	armed conflict and 1186 n94, 1190
environmental damage, state	coastal state's right to regulate 572
responsibility 851–62	conventions relating to 846
'adverse effects' on the	developed countries and 868–9
environment 857–8, 863	developing countries and 869
Civil Liability for Environmental	ecosystems 856–8, 871, 876 n176,
Damage Convention (1993) 858	878, 886
climate change 857	education and 847
customary international law 851-4	'environment', definition for purposes
damage caused by private	of 858
individuals 858–9	expropriation and 834
difficulties of applying traditional	Gulf War, oil spillage 1190
approach 862	Hague Declaration on the
due diligence obligation 854-6, 861,	Environment (1989) 878
887–8	ICJ Chamber for Environmental
hazardous activities: see hazardous	Matters 1062
activities; Hazardous Activities, ILC	international law, role 45, 48, 60, 845

environmental protection (cont.)	Development Co-operation
NGOs and 846	(2006) 850 n22
nuclear tests and 889	precautionary principle 850–1
nuclear weapons and 793	Rio Declaration (1972) 850, see also
policy-oriented approach to	Rio Declaration on Environment
international law and 60	and Development (1972)
'polluter pays' principle 870–1, 884	Stockholm Declaration
prohibited weapons 1190	(1972) 849–50
Prohibition of Military or Any Other	environmental rights
Hostile Use of Environmental	Aarhus Convention (1998) 848–9
Modification Techniques,	ACHR 847
Convention on (1977) 1190	African Charter on Human and
scope 844-5, see also atmospheric	Peoples' Rights (1981) 847
pollution; EIAs; hazardous	CRC (1989) 847
activities; ozone depletion;	Dublin Declaration on the
precautionary principle;	Environmental Imperative
sustainable development principle	(1990) 848
soft law and 118	European Charter on Environment
territorial principle and 852-3	and Health (1982) 848 n18
treaty interpretation and 887	as human right 847–8
UNEP 846, 865, 878, 1213	IDI Strasbourg resolution
Vienna Convention on Treaty	(1997) 848, 865, 872 n154
Succession (1978) and 1023-4	information and participation in
websites 1337–8	public discussion 847-9
Environmental Protection Committee	Minorities Sub-Commission Draft
(Antarctica) 538	Principles on Human Rights and
environmental protection, international	the Environment (1994) 848
co-operation on 845–6, 862–71,	OSCE/CSCE 847
see also information and	Rio Declaration (1992): see Rio
participation in public debate,	Declaration on Environment and
right to	Development (1972)
Atmospheric Pollution Convention	Stockholm Declaration (1972) 847
(1979) 873	equal pay, right to
Climate Change Convention	MWC 28 333
(1992) 879	UDHR 23 279
Corfu Channel 863	equality before the courts, CIS
international watercourses 884–5	Convention 378
notification obligation 861, 863-4	equality before the law
Ozone Layer Convention (1985) 876	see also non-discrimination
Rio Declaration (1992) 863	Arab Charter on Human Rights
state responsibility and 861	395
Stockholm Declaration (1992) 862–3	equality in fact, need for 288–9
environmental protection and	EU Charter on Fundamental Rights
trade/economic development,	(2000) 371
balance 45, 48–9, 849–51	Helsinki Final Act (1975) 373
'debt for nature' swaps 851	Kelsen on 132
Energy Charter Treaty (1994) 850	migrants (MWC 18) 333
OECD Declaration on Integrating	minorities 366
Climate Change Adaptation into	UDHR 7 279

equality of parties	equality distinguished 107 n159, 108
peacekeeping operations 1235	597
UNHRC General Comment 32 319	ex aequo et bono compared 1087
n291	international watercourses 104, 884,
equality of states 129, 214–15, 371,	885
395	as law 105–9, 1052, 1087
act of state doctrine and 180	maritime delimitation 106–8, 594–7,
Charter of Economic Rights and	605
Duties of States (1974) and 833	Non-Navigational Uses of
CIS Charter (1993) 1291	International Watercourses
Declaration on Principles of	Convention (1997) and 108
International Law (1970) 214	rule of law and 107
diplomatic privileges and immunities	stability and certainty of the law
and 751	considerations 594-5, 605
diplomatic protection in case of dual	state succession to state property
nationality and 815	and 990 n182, 991-2, 998,
domestic jurisdiction (UNC 2(7))	999–1000
and 1205	territorial acquisition and 515
Helsinki Final Act (1975) 214 n88	UNCLOS and 108
jurisdiction and 645, 698	equity, jurisprudence
justiciability and 180–3	Anglo-French Continental Shelf 593,
law creation and 215	595
monism and 132	Barbados v. Trinidad and Tobago 605
natural law and 215	Barcelona Traction 107
'new' states and 39	Burkina Faso/Republic of Mali 108–9
peaceful co-existence and 215, 216	Cameroon v. Nigeria 604–5
positivism and 215	Diversion of Water 106
state immunity and 215, 735,	Eritrea/Yemen 603
1318–19	Guinea–Guinea Bissau Maritime
state responsibility and 778	Delimitation 596
state sovereignty and 6, 26, 45,	Gulf of Maine 595, 601–2
214–15	Jan Mayen 599–601
state succession and 957	Legality of Nuclear Weapons 109
Third World concern for 269	Libya/Malta 107, 596–7
Tunkin and 35	North Sea Continental Shelf 106–7,
UN Charter 1205	593, 595
UN voting arrangements and 215,	Qatar v. Bahrain 603–4
1211	Rann of Kutch 106
values-based legal system and 45	St Pierre and Miquelon 598–9, 602
Vattel and 26	South-West Africa cases 107
Vyshinsky and 33	Tunisia/Libya 107–8, 594–5, 597–8
Equatorial Guinea, human rights in 305	erga omnes obligations
equity	aggression, prohibition 124
acquiescence and 89	Barcelona Traction 124, 982
arbitration and 1049, 1052	boundary treaties 495
boundary delimitation (land) 108–9	definition 260
boundary delimitation ( <i>uti</i>	direct effect 178–9
possidetis) 530	genocide/Genocide Convention 124,
EEZ and 108, 583	125, 284, 981–2

erga omnes (cont.)	formation of customary international
human rights treaties 981–2	law 89
jus cogens/peremptory norms	as general principle of law 102–3
distinguished 124–5	individual petition, effect of
non-recognition 470	agreement to 273
procedural nature of rule 124	statehood/recognition of
racial discrimination,	international persons and 242,
prohibition 124	244, 261–2
self-determination, right to 125, 255	title to territory and 515, 517–19
slavery 124	treaty validity and 941–2
state responsibility and 800, 808	estoppel, jurisprudence
torture, prohibition 124–5	Cameroon v. Nigeria 103, 519
treaty-based human rights 275	ELSI 102-3
validity of treaties (VCLT 52) and	Serbian Loans 102
944	Temple of Vihear 102, 518–19
Eritrea	Estrada doctrine 457–8
arms sanctions (UNC 41) 1246–7	Eternal Law 22, 53
breaches of diplomatic privileges and	ethics: see moral principles
immunities 765 n372	Ethiopia
secession from Ethiopia 1229	see also Eritrea; Ethiopia, Italian
UN mission 1230	occupation of
UN presence 1229	arms sanctions (UNC 41) 1246-7
Eritrea–Ethiopia Claims Commission	breaches of diplomatic privileges and
applicable law 1168	immunities 756 n319
protection of civilian population in	pre-colonial archives 995
armed conflict 1185	Somali claims over 523–4, 1027
Eritrea/Yemen	UN mission 1230
historic traditions 41 n141	Ethiopia, Italian occupation of 30, 460,
PCA and 1050	467, 468
treaties, interpretation and 934	Ethiopian archives, restoration
ESCAP (UN Economic and Social	995
Commission for Asia and the	recognition of 460, 467, 468, 473–4
Pacific) 1213	ethnic cleansing
espionage, Siberian pipeline	in Chechnya 347 n8
episode 692	in FRY, Croatia and Bosnia and
Esquipulas II agreement (1987) 1031	Herzegovina 316, 982
Estonia	genocide distinguished 433
CIS membership 249	as 'grave breach' 403
minorities in 293 n164	ethnic identity, CIS Convention 378
non-recognition of Soviet Republic	EU
of 483	accession, requirements for 371
OSCE Mission 1033	CFCs 878
USSR invasion/annexation of 468,	Copenhagen Criteria (1993) 371
961	n164
estoppel	diplomatic protection 810 n211
see also acquiescence; preclusion; res	dispute settlement 1038
judicata	EEC/ECSC/Euratom and 1288
definition/requirements 102–3,	EEZ and 583
517_19	EIAs 866

European Communities/European	'shared set of values' and 371
Community (EC) and 1288	UK and 371 n172
extraterritorial jurisdiction 695-6	EU competition law 695–6
fisheries dispute settlement 635	EU co-operation agreements, human
fundamental principles of 370-1	rights clause 372
immunities 1319 n169	EU Guidelines on Recognition of New
institutions 1288	States (1991) 207, 451–2, 461, 522
international legal personality 241-2	976
legal status 734–5	EU and human rights 369-72
membership 1288	Amsterdam Treaty (1999) 370–1
NAFO and 627	Charter of Fundamental Rights
nuclear accidents 891 n259	(2000) 371–2
object and purpose 47–8, 1288	co-operation agreements and 372
origins 1288	ECHR and 369–70
'polluter pays' principle 870	European Parliament and 372
Privileges and Immunities of the	'fundamental rights', obligation to
European Communities, Protocol	respect 370
Concerning (1965) 1329 n169	fundamental rights protected by
recognition of	member state constitutions
Bosnia-Herzegovina 461–2	and 369
recognition of Croatia 461	general principles of law/customary
recognition of governments 459 n56	international law and 369
recognition of Yugoslav Republics,	human rights treaties involving
Declaration on (1991) 452, 465 n89	member states and 369
	Maastricht Treaty (1992) 370
as regional arrangement (Chapter	Treaty of Rome (1957) and 369 EU law
VII) 1275 n348	
rule of law 370	direct effect 178–9
Single European Act (1986) 1288	human rights, sources 369–70
Social Chapter 1173, see also	in municipal courts 140, 156–7
European Social Charter (1961) (as	primacy 156–7, 178, 179, 241
amended)	EU pillars 241–2
Somalia and 1275 n348	EU Special Representative (Kosovo) 204
state immunity and 734–5	EU, treaties relating to
structure 241	interpretation, responsibility
suspension of rights 371	for 1304
Terrorism, Framework Decision on	Lisbon Treaty (2007) 242, 371–2,
(2002) 1164	1288
treaty-making powers 242	Maastricht Treaty 241, 370
US extraterritorial legislation	Nice Treaty 241 n238
and 694–5	Treaty on European Union (TEU)
website 1340	(1992) 1288
WEU and 1290 n33	EUFOR
EU Charter of Fundamental Rights	Central African Republic 1280 n371
(2000) 371–2	Chad 1280 n371
legal status 371–2	Congo and 1280 n371
Lisbon Treaty (2007) and 371	as regional arrangement (Chapter
Poland and 371 n172	VIII) 1280
scope 371	EULEX 204 n41

EURATOM	NGOs and 362
environmental protection and 889	partial acceptance, possibility of 361
international legal personality 241	poverty and 361 n104
Euro-Atlantic Partnership Council	revisions (1991/1996) 361 n104
(EAPC) 1290	scope 361–2
Eurofima 249	sexual harassment, protection
Europe, human rights in 345–80	against 361 n104
European Commission on Legal	trade union rights 361, 362
Co-operation 119	European Space Agency, website 1337
European Committee of Social Rights	evidence: see ICJ, evidence
implementation of ESC and 361-2	ex injuria jus non oritur 104–5, 468
membership and term of office 361	excès de pouvoir 1053
publication of decisions 361–2	Executions, Special Rapporteur on
reporting obligations 361	Extrajudicial, Summary or
European Committee of Social Rights,	Arbitrary 305, 330, 1165 n236, see
complaints procedure	also death penalty
admissibility 362	executive certificates
Collective Complaints 362	conclusiveness 193-4, 471, 473,
decisions, implementation 362	477–8, 482, 484–5, 704
standing/locus standi 362	evidentiary value 481, 747
European Convention for the Peaceful	judicial review 193
Settlement of Disputes (1957)	matters deemed to fall outside scope
arbitration provisions 1032	of 479, 480–1
conciliation provisions 1023, 1032	non-committal position 480-1
ICJ jurisdiction 1032	recognition and 471, 472–3, 477–8,
European Convention for the	480-1
Prevention of Torture and	scope 192–3
Inhuman and Degrading	state immunity and 747
Treatment or Punishment: see	UK and 193–4, 471, 473, 477–8, 479
Torture, European Convention on	480, 482, 704
(1987)	US and 194, 471, 482, 484–5
European Parliament	exemplary damages 804-5
European Parliamentary Elections	exhaustion of conciliation
Act 1978 (UK) 149	procedures 1080
human rights and 372	exhaustion of diplomatic
status 1288	negotiations 1015–17, 1070
European Social Charter (1961) (as	Barbados v. Trinidad and
amended) 360–2	Tobago 1016 n24
adherents 361	German External Debts 1017
complaints procedure: see European	ILC Draft Instrument on Protection
Committee of Social Rights,	of the Environment from Damage
complaints procedure	Caused by Space Debris
delay in concluding 360–1	(1994) 1016 n28
disabled persons, rights 361	Land Reclamation case 1012–17
European Committee of Social	Legality of Nuclear Weapons 1017
Rights, role 361–2	North Sea Continental Shelf
family life, right to 361	cases 1016
gender discrimination 361 n102	Railway Traffic case 1016

exhaustion of local remedies 819-22,	expropriation/nationalisation of
see also effective remedy, right to	property of national 828, 933–4
6-months rule (ECtHR) 355, 356	expropriation/nationalisation of
as admissibility issue 1070, 1071	property of foreign
Bosnia and Herzegovina Human	national 827-43, see also Chorzów
Rights Chamber 380	Factory principle/restitutio in
CIS Convention on Human	integrum; damages/compensation
Rights 379	for expropriation or breach of
CIS Human Rights Commission	international law, measure;
and 379	expropriation/nationalisation of
customary international law 819,	property of foreign national,
822–3	legality; standard of treatment of
diplomatic protection and 811,	aliens
819–20, 1071–2	BITs and: see BITs (bilateral
domestic jurisdiction principle	investment treaties)
and 649 n14, 819	ECHR, Protocol 1 and 829 n299
ECtHR and 273-4, 355-6	in expropriating state 191–2
effective remedy, need for 273, 274	foreign-owned property outside the
n48, 355, 820–1	jurisdiction distinguished 650
human rights and 273-4	'internationalised' contract and 829
Human Rights Chamber of Bosnia	justiciability 191–2
and Herzegovina 380	'property' 830
IACtHR and 273–4	restitution and 803-4
identity of claims, relevance 822	state contracts and 829
ILC Draft Articles on Diplomatic	expropriation/nationalisation of
Protection (2006) 820	property of foreign national,
inter-state cases 355–6	definition/classification as 830-2
inter-state claims and 821-2	creeping expropriation 832
ITLOS 642	Indonesian nationalisations
procedural rule, whether 819	(1965) 830–1
Racial Discrimination	interference with rights amounting to
Convention 273	deprivation of effective control and
state responsibility and 819–20	use 831
UNESCO and 342	investor's assumption of risks
UNHRC and 273–4, 319	and 831
waiver 821–2	NAFTA 830 n305, 832 n312
Women, Committee on the	seizure of controlling stock
Elimination of All Forms of	interest 831–2
Discrimination 323	taking of ancillary rights 832
exhaustion of local remedies,	expropriation/nationalisation of
jurisprudence	property of foreign national,
Ambatielos 820	jurisprudence
ELSI 821–2	AIG 837 n250
Finnish Ships arbitration 820–1	Amoco 837
Interhandel 821	Biloune 831–2
expert bodies: see UN treaty bodies	BP case 833
expert evidence, ICJ 1089	Certain German Interests in Polish
explosives or inflammatory	Upper Silesia 833
projectiles 1168, 1186, 1189–90	Generation Ukraine 832 n313

expropriation/nationalisation (cont.)	speciality principle 686
INA 836–7	terrorism and 1160, 1161
Liamco 830, 833, 842	torture and (TC 3) 327, 329
Metalclad 832 n312, 836	unincorporated treaties and 185
Santa Elena 832, 833–4	extradition treaties
Starrett 831	aut dedere aut judicare principle
Texaco 829, 834	and 673–9, 687
expropriation/nationalisation of	CoE and 1288–9
property of foreign national,	extraditable offences and 674
legality/requirements 828–37	international terrorist conventions
applicable law 840	and 687, 1159
Charter of Economic Rights and	interpretation 155 n129
Duties of States (1974) 833	legislative approval 151
compensation 192, 834-7, see also	as source of international law 98 n107
damages/compensation for	extrajudicial killings 126 n238, 160
expropriation or breach of	n165, 305, 330, 684–5, 1165 n236
international law, measure	extraterritorial jurisdiction
NAFTA 835 n335	belligerent occupation and 654 n38
non-discrimination 842	comity and 694
public purpose 833–4	consent of other state, relevance 658
taking for environmental reasons 834	effects doctrine: see effects
UNGA resolution 1803 (XVII)	doctrine/extraterritorial
(Permanent sovereignty over	jurisdiction on economic matters
natural resources) 833, 834–5	exclusion 653
wartime measures 833	presumption against 653–4, 688
expulsion: see collective expulsion,	UK and 688 n218
prohibition; deportation/expulsion	USA and 688–96
extermination, as crime against	extraterritorial legislation
humanity 408, 436	see also foreign law, recognition and
extinction of states: see dissolution of	enforcement
states	effective link, need for 650
extraditable offences	possibility of 649
enforced disappearances 678 n153	taxes 650
Internationally Protected Persons	tunes 650
Convention (1973) and 764–5	'failed' states 201–2
treaty provision for 674, 675	fair trial/hearing: see due process/fair
extradition 686–9, see also forcible	trial
abduction/unlawful arrest	Falk, R. A. 61
customary international law 686	Falkland Islands
death penalty and 321, 358–9	conquest and annexation 532, 533
definition 686	discovery and occupation claims 532
double criminality and 686	history 532
ECHR jurisdiction (ECHR 1)	prescription and 532
and 349, 687	recognition of UK title 533
entitlement to request 646, 647	security zone 584 n139
human rights law and 687	self-determination, right to 199, 533
of own nationals 687	Falklands war
political offence doctrine and 667,	exclusion zone 1130 n62
686–7	hospital ships 1172 n26

Protecting Power 1199 n171 self-defence, right to (UNC 51) 1146 family life, right to CRC 24 331	jurisdictional competence 647 law applicable between component units as source of international law 112, 223
ECHR 8 348	secession, right to 218, 255-6, 291
ESC and 361	n151, 293, 295, 963
ICCPR 17 275	self-determination, right to and
non-derogation principle 275	218
family reunification, right of, Helsinki	state responsibility and 222-3
Final Act (1975) 373–4	treaty-making powers 161, 218–20
family unity, right to, state succession	treaty obligations 220-2
and 1007	federal states, state immunity and 709,
FAO	733–5
legal personality in domestic	Alamieyeseigha 734
law 1299 n71	European Convention on State
privileges and immunities 1321	Immunity (1972) 733
as subject of international law 47	Mellenger 733
website 1340	UK State Immunity Act 1978
FAO complaints procedure,	and 733–4
ICJ/arbitration and 1034 n148	<b>UN State Immunity Convention</b>
fault	(2004) and 734
burden/standard of proof 784, 888	feudalism 20, 489
due diligence requirement: see due	Fiji, Nuclear Tests case and 1098
diligence	Finland
environmental damage 853-6	see also Aaland Islands
intentional or negligent conduct	Arctic territory 535
(dolus/culpa) and 783	extraterritorial jurisdiction, blocking
nuclear activities, civil liability 894	legislation 691 n238
pollution 887–8, 900–1	minorities in 294 n164, 296
Space Objects, Convention on	secession from Russian Empire
International Liability for Damage	(1919) 201, 975
caused by (1972) 854, 888	Soviet invasion of 31, 468
state responsibility and 783-5, 853-6	state succession 539-40
strict liability ('objective'	treaty succession 200–1, 971, 975
responsibility/'risk' theory) 783,	fiscal regulations of coastal state 578,
789, 853–5, 887–8, 894, 900	579, 580
treaty provision 855–6	fish stocks
ultra vires acts of officials 789	anadromous species 624 n356
federal states 217–23	catadromous species 624 n356
ACY Opinion No. 1 and 217-18	conservation and management
allocation of powers 217–18	obligations (UNCLOS 56(1))
boundary disputes, relevance to	624
international law 112, 223, 498	EEZ 623-4
confederation distinguished 217,	high seas fishing rights and 624
238–9	highly migratory species 624 n356,
dissolution 210, 218	627–8
ILO Conventions and 220	marine mammals 624 n356
international legal personality	sedentary species 589, 624 n356
218–19	sovereign rights of coastal states 624

fishing rights	force majeure
see also straddling stocks	assumption of risk and 796 n109
archipelagic states and 567–8	burden/standard of proof 796
contiguous zone 578	conduct of claimant state and 796
dispute settlement 635, 636–7, 640	n109
n443	distress distinguished 797
high seas 609, 610	Gill 796
fishing rights, Conventions relating to	ILC Articles on State
European Fisheries Convention	Responsibility 796
(1964) 581	innocent passage and 571, 577, 796
North Atlantic Fisheries Convention	n108
(1978) 627	Rainbow Warrior 797–8
fishing stocks, halibut 627	responsibility for breach of
	international obligation and 779,
fishing zones as balance of coastal state and	796–7, 1313 n141
traditional fishing rights 581	Serbian Loans 796
conservation of fishing stocks	'force' (UNC 2(4)), classification
and 581	as 1124–6, <i>see also</i> use of force
customary international law 581, 582	(UNC 2(4))
EEZ and 580–2	blockades 1121, 1124, 1130, 1138,
establishment 554	1240, 1244, 1251, 1275
exclusive jurisdiction and 581	economic force 1124–5
Fisheries Jurisdiction 581	embargoes 1124–5, see also
preferential rights 582	embargoes
recognition, relevance 581–2	internal use 1126
Rockall 565 n61	reprisals: see reprisals
UK and 565 n61	retorsion 1128–9
flag state jurisdiction	threats of force 1125–6
collisions on the high seas 618	Forced Disappearances of Persons,
crimes committed on board ship	Inter-American Convention on
557	(1994) 384
diplomatic protection and 819	petitions and communications,
disciplinary offences 557	procedure 384
exclusive jurisdiction/single flag	precautionary measures 384
requirement 613–14	forced labour 340, 1180
flagless ships 611, 613–14	forcible abduction/unlawful arrest
high seas and 611–14	651
in internal waters 556–8	Alvarez-Machain 685–6
international law, obligation to	effect on jurisdiction 214, 681–3
enforce 611	Eichmann 214, 651, 680
Lotus principle 655–7	extradition arrangements and
marine pollution 899	681–3
in port 557–8	on or over high seas 680–1
slave trading 616	protest, relevance 681–2
straddling stocks 626	UK jurisprudence 682–3
warships/state-owned ships 558, 614	US jurisprudence 681–2
flags of convenience 611–12	foreign arbitral award, recognition and
Fonseca, Gulf of, as	enforcement, recognition of
condominium 229–30, 563	government and 484

foreign direct investment	Formosa: see Taiwan (Taipei)
see also BITs (bilateral investment	forum prorogatum 1076
treaties)	fragmentation of international law, risk
insurance against political risks	of 65–7, 123–4
842	ILC Report on Fragmentation 66,
'investment' 830 n303, 838-9, see	123
also ICSID	France
Multilateral Investment Guarantee	Algerian archives 995
Agency 842–3	Antarctic claims 535–6
World Bank Guidelines (1992) 250,	Antarctic mining 538
828, 835, 837, 842 n373	deep sea mining 630
foreign judgment, recognition and	employment contracts, state
enforcement, refusal on grounds of	immunity in relation to 726–7
manifest bias 649	extradition of own nationals 687
procedure in foreign courts,	international law in municipal
relevance 649	courts 173–4
foreign law, recognition and	Iraq annexation of Kuwait and 1253
enforcement	n246
conflict with international law	Morocco and: see Morocco–France
and 140, 186–7	relationship
as conflict of laws problem 650	as nation-state 20
fiscal law 650	nationality 661
judicial notice and 140	nuclear power installations 775 n116,
	890 n254
justiciability 186–7 law contrary to international law	Nuclear Test Ban Treaty (1963)
650	and 888
nuclear activities, civil liability	nuclear tests: see nuclear tests
and 895	outer space, control of
penal law 650	information 551
public policy exception 187	Rainbow Warrior: see Rainbow
recognition and 471–3, 483	Warrior
foreign ministers	recognition of governments 459,
full powers (VCLT 7) and 908	467
as internationally protected	Rwanda and 1263
persons 675–6	SC membership 3, 1206
foreign ministers, immunity ratione	SC membership/veto 3, 215, 1206,
personae (Congo v. Belgium)	1237
739–40	state immunity from
acts in violation of international	jurisdiction 726–7
law 740	treaties/municipal law
torture 740	relationship 173–4
Foreign Office certificates: see executive	US-Vietnam mediation 1018
certificates	Vietnamese archives 995
foreign relations, justiciability 140, 182,	Franck, T. M. 61–2
187–92	Franco regime 460
Forests, Consensus Statement on the	fraud, validity of treaties and (VCLT 48)
Management, Conservation and	942
Sustainable Development of	free trade, respect for, recognition of
(1992) 870 n138	states and 452

freedom of assembly 268 Arab Charter on Human Rights 395 ECHR 11 348 ICCPR 21 292	freedom of movement, right to enter/leave one's own country Copenhagen Final Act (1990) and 374
OSCE/CSCE 374	ECHR Protocol IV 348
UDHR 20 279	Helsinki Final Act (1975) 373
freedom of association 271, see also trade union, freedom to organise	freedom of navigation (high seas) 609 610–11
or join	armed conflict and 610-11
Arab Charter on Human Rights	customary international law 610
395	dispute settlement 636
in Argentina 341	EEZ compared 582
Copenhagen Final Act (1990)	self-defence, right of (UNC 51)
and 374	and 610–11
ECHR 11 348, 357	freedom of navigation (high seas),
ICCPR 22 292, 315	jurisprudence
ILO and 338	Corfu Channel 610
Freedom of Association, ILO	Nicaragua 610
Committee on	freedom of navigation (international
jurisprudence 340–1	watercourses), SC resolution 242
membership 340	(1967) 1221 n85
Freedom of Association, ILO	freedom of thought, conscience and
Fact-finding and Conciliation	religion 271, see also religious
Commission 340–1	discrimination, prohibition
Argentina and 341	ACHR 12 275
Dominican Republic 341	Arab Charter on Human Rights
South Africa and 341	395
freedom of expression	as basic civil right 268
ACHR 13 388–9	child's rights (CRC 14) 331
African Commission Special	Copenhagen Final Act (1990)
Rapporteur 392–3	and 374
compulsory licensing of journalists	Declaration on Religious
and 388–9	Intolerance 305
Copenhagen Final Act (1990)	ECHR 9 348
and 374	EU Charter of Fundamental Rights
ECHR 10 348	(2000) 371
IAComHR Special Rapporteur 383	Helsinki Final Act (1975) 373
n229	ICCPR 18 275, 315
ICCPR 19 292	indigenous peoples' rights and 298
ILO and 338	minorities' rights and 281, 297, 366
rights of the child and (CRC	non-derogation 274–5 Religion or Belief, OSCE Advisory
331) 317, 331 UDHR 19 279	Panel of Experts on the Freedom
freedom of information, satellite	of 377 n201
broadcasting and 550	UDHR 18 279
freedom of movement	French Revolution 26, 27
ECHR Protocol IV 348	Friendly Relations Declaration: see
publication of laws and regulations	Declaration on Principles of
governing 373–4	International Law Concerning
20101111112 272 1	incommunication Davy Concerning

F '	11.0 (1 ) (1 ) (1 ) (1 )
Friendly Relations (1970) (UNGA	nullification or impairment of benefit
resolution 2625 (XXV))	and 1035
friendly settlement as preferred option 342–3, 353, 387	Panel reports, adoption and implementation 1035
frontiers: see boundaries	Panels 1035
functionalist approaches 48, 58 n47	
	retaliatory measures 1035 Uruguay Round additions 1034–5
fundamental change of circumstances/rebus sic stantibus	website 1338
	GATT/WTO dispute settlement
(VCLT 62(2)) boundary treaties 968–9	procedures (DSU) 1036–8
customary international law 950,	Appellate Body 1037
951	compensation for
Fisheries Jurisdiction 950–1	non-compliance 1037
Gabčíkovo–Nagymaros Project	compliance 1037
951–2	consultations 1036
justification for 950	'covered agreements' 1036
	Dispute Settlement Body 1036
pacta sunt servanda and 950 requirements 951	general international law, impact
termination of treaties on grounds	on 1037–8
of 950–2	good offices, conciliation or
fundamental norms: see jus	mediation 1036
cogens/peremptory norms	international trade law, role in
fundamental rights in the EU: see EU	development of 1036–7
Charter of Fundamental Rights	monitoring 1037
(2000); EU and human rights	panel reports 1036–7
(2000), Le and numan rights	suspension of concessions and
Gabčíkovo–Nagymaros Project	obligations 1037
see also Gabčíkovo–Nagymaros	Gaza 247
Project Case (Hungary/Slovakia)	gender discrimination
(Judgment) in the table of cases;	see also Women, Committee on the
international watercourses	Elimination of All Forms of
servitudes and 970	Discrimination Against; women,
summary of issues 886–7	rights of
treaty succession and 887	affirmative action 324
Water Co-operation Facility 887	deportation rules 321
n239	ECtHR, nominations for
Gabon, seabed resources 628	appointment as judge and 352
games theory 58	n38
GATT	equal pay and (UDHR 23) 279
establishment/status 40, 1286	ESC and 361 n102
Taiwan and 235	minorities and 297
third parties and 97	nationality and 662
Uruguay Round 1034–5, 1287	General Assembly: see UNGA; UNGA
GATT/WTO dispute settlement	resolutions
procedures 1035–8, 1287	General Comments (CRC)
conciliation (GATT XXIII) 1035	2 (role of independent human rights
consensus and 1035, 1036-7	institutions) 333
consultations (GATT XXII) 1035	10 (children's rights in juvenile
good offices/mediation 1035-6	justice) 333

General Comments (UNCESCR)	natural law and 99
1 (technical assistance measures) 310	non-discrimination 288
2 (international technical assistance	non liquet and 98-9, 1087, 1189
measures) 310	pacta sunt servanda 29, 94, 103,
3 (international co-operation) 302	903–4, 966–7
n199, 310	'polluter pays' principle 870–1
4 (housing) 310	positivism and 99
5 (disabilities) 310	recognised by civilised nations' 100
5 (rights of persons with	reparation for breach of international
disabilities) 310	obligation 801 n147
6 (older persons) 310	res judicata 101–2
10 (national human rights	'rules' and 'principles',
institutions) 276 n67	equivalence 98 n109
16 (equal treatment of men and	self-determination, right to 40,
women) 310	251–5
18 (right to work) 310	source of law, status as 99, 109, 123,
19 (right to social security) 310	127
General Comments (UNHRC) 316–19	territorial integrity 488
6 (right to life) 317	UDHR and 279
12 (self-determination) 291–2	uti possidetis doctrine/stability of
17 (rights of the child) 317–18	boundaries 290–1, 968
22 (non-discrimination) 287 n128,	war, renunciation as an instrument of
288 n 135, 318	policy 1122
23 (minorities) 296–7, 318	general principles of law/international
24 (ICCPR reservations) 318, 923–4	law, jurisprudence
26 (ICCPR	Barcelona Traction 105
denunciation/withdrawal) 318,	Chorzów Factory 100
945–6, 983	Corfu Channel 101
28 (rights of women and General	German Settlers in Poland 100–1
Comment 23) 318–19	UN Administrative Tribunal 101
29 (non-derogable provisions) 319	General Recommendations (CEDAW)
n291	5 (temporary special measures) 324
32 (fair trial/equality of parties) 319	8 (opportunities for participation in
n291	government) 324
general principles of law/international	12 (reporting on measures to deal
law 98–105	with violence towards women)
acquired rights, respect for 103, 1001	324
Chorzów Factory principle/restitutio	14 (female circumcision,
in integrum 103, 801–2	eradication) 324
consular access (VCCR 36) 388–9	19 (measures to deal with violence
	towards women) 324
discretionary nature 105	
distinction, difficulty of 99	21 (equality in marriage and family
domestic jurisdiction principle (UNC	relations) 324
2(7)) 648, 1205	24 (women and health) 324
equity: see equity	25 (temporary special measures) 324
estoppel 102–3	General Recommendations (CERD)
ex injuria jus non oritur 104–5,	XII (42) (successor states) 313 n259
468	XIV (42) (non-discrimination) 313
good faith: see good faith	n259

XIX (discrimination based on	'declared war or any other
descent) 313	[international] armed
Geneva Conventions (1949) and	conflict' 1170–1
Protocols I and II (1977) 1169–70,	in international conflict 435, 1170–1
1172–6, see also civilian property;	Israel occupied territories 1178–80
civilian property, destruction and	military necessity and 1178 n55,
appropriation (GC IV, 53)	1181–2, 1183, 1184–5
biological experiments,	in non-international armed
prohibition 1171	conflict 404–5, 408, 435, 1149–51,
civilians 1169, 1176–84	1194–5
combatant, definition 1173-4	struggles against racist regimes 1172,
combatant, 'unlawful' 1174	1173 n30
conduct of hostilities 1184-90	wars against colonial
conscription of protected	domination 1172, 1173 n30
persons 1180	Geneva Conventions (1949) and
as customary international law 1187	Protocols I and II (1977),
deportation or transfer of protected	enforcement 1199–1201
persons (GC IV, 49) 1169–70,	ad hoc inquiries 1200
1180, see also deportation or	individual criminal
transfer of protected persons	responsibility 401, 425
(GC IV, 49)	International Fact-Finding
emblems 1172	Commission (grave
forced labour 1180	breaches) 1199–1200
hostage-taking and 1169–70	Protecting Powers 1199
individual criminal	universal jurisdiction and 669–70
responsibility 401	Geneva Conventions (1958), drafting
and 'law of the Hague' as single	process 120
system 1170	Geneva Conventions on the law of the
medical units and	sea (1958)
establishments 1171–2	see also Continental Shelf Convention
obligation to respect and ensure	(1958); High Seas Convention
respect 1199	(1958); Territorial Sea Convention
origins 28, 1169	(1958)
prisoners of war, see also prisoners of	customary international law and
war	555
reprisals 1169–70, 1175, 1185–6 scope 1169–70	genocide 430–3
torture 1169–70	in Bosnia and Herzegovina 283–5 burden/standard of proof 285 n116
wounded and sick 1169–70, 1171–2,	as crime against humanity 438, 670
1186 n94	East Timor Special Panels for Serious
wounded, sick and shipwrecked	Crimes 425
members of the armed forces at	Extraordinary Chambers of
sea 1169, 1172	Cambodia 422
Geneva Conventions (1949) and	Iraqi High Tribunal 429
Protocols I and II (1977),	in Rwanda 283, 407, 409
applicability	Genocide Convention (1948) 282–5
civilians 1174	conclusion 280
combatants in irregular warfare	ICJ jurisdiction in relation to
1173	(Art. IX) 283, 284

Genocide Convention ( <i>cont.</i> )	international penal tribunal 282,
individual criminal responsibility	410
and 46, 401	place where act committed 282
as law-making treaty 95	universal 671, 673
reservations 388, 918–19	genocide, mens rea requirement
treaty succession 981–2, 984	confessions and 431
Genocide Convention (1948),	difficulty of establishing 431
applicability	of each perpetrator 432
absence of territorial limitation 284	ICTR jurisprudence 431
events prior to a given date 284	ICTY jurisprudence 431–2
group in geographically limited	incitement, need for in case of 431
area 285	inference from facts 431
non-international armed conflict 284	intention to destroy group in whole
Genocide Convention (1948),	or in part 282, 285, 431
obligations	genocide, prohibition 282-5
erga omnes nature 125, 284, 981-2	as collective right 281
as obligations of conduct 285	customary international law 275
prevention of genocide 285	erga omnes obligation 124, 125, 284
punishment of genocide 285	ILC Code of Offences 410
genocide, definition/requirements	indigenous peoples 299
cultural genocide, exclusion 283, 432	as jus cogens/peremptory norm 126,
ethnic cleansing distinguished 433	808
ethnic cleansing as evidence of 433	state responsibility and 276, 283,
genocide by omission 433	284–5
Genocide Convention II 282	genocide, responsibility
group 'as such' 285, 431	individual criminal responsibility 46
group 'in part' 432–3	262, 400–1, 402, 425, 439, 671
group membership, difficulty of	state responsibility 276, 283, 284–5
defining 432	Gentili, Alberico 23, 112
ICTR 409, 433	genuine link, need for (nationality) 258
ICTY 4 430, 432	611–13, 643, 1005, 1006
intention: see genocide, mens rea	Gény, François 53–4, 75
requirement	geographically disadvantaged
as international crime 282, 284,	states 555, 608, 634 n399
430–3, 807	Georgia
jurisprudence relating to 283–4	Alma Ata Declaration and 961 n21
limited geographical area, effect 431	CIS membership 240, 1291
material elements 433	international humanitarian law
mens rea 431	and 1192
as 'most serious crime' 411	OSCE Mission 375 n188, 1033
political groups, exclusion 282	secession attempts 238
rape and sexual violence as 433, 670	UN mission 1230
as serious crime 425	geostationary orbit 552
standard of proof 285	sovereignty and (Bogotá Declaration
widespread and systematic acts 431	(1976)) 552
genocide, jurisdiction	German Empire
ICJ 283, 284	dissolution 293
ICTR 408, 431	minorities, protection of 293
ICTY 404, 431	state succession 964–5

Germany, Democratic Republic of (GDR)	Czechoslovakia, invasion of 468, 501–2
as agent of USSR 477–8	Nazism 54, 294
Nuclear Test Ban Treaty (1963)	unification (1871) 28
and 471	Germany, status post-WWII 227–8
recognition by FRG 227	agency of necessity 227
recognition of government 455, 471,	annexation, exclusion 227, 501
477–8, 483–4, 964	Berlin, relinquishment of Three
recognition as state 964	Power rights and responsibilities
USSR forces, withdrawal 965	(1990) 228, 965
Germany, Federal Republic of (FRG)	Control Council Law No. 10 400, 439
deep sea mining 630, 631	Convention on Relations between the
employment contracts, state	Three Powers and FRG (1955) 964
immunity in relation to 726 n155	Final Settlement (1990) (France, UK,
extradition of own nationals 687	USA, USSR–GDR, FRG) 228, 965
ICJ and 1073	Four Power rights and
minority languages 365 n129	responsibilities 464–5
nationality 661	FRG–GDR relationship and 463 n79
nuclear power installations 775 n116,	964
890 n254	'Germany as a whole' 964–5
recognition by GDR 227	international legal personality 227–8
state immunity from	occupation (FRG), termination 964
execution/attachment 746	peace treaty, reservation of powers
state immunity in respect of	pending 227, 228
torture 718 n108	Polish administrative area
as successor to the Reich 964-5	(Kaliningrad) 964 n45
treaties/municipal law	Saarland 965 n55
relationship 170–2	suspension of Allied rights and
Germany, FRG–GDR unification	responsibilities (1990) 965 n54
(1990) 208–9, 227–8, 964–6	Ghana, ILO and 340
arms/armed forces limitations 228,	Gibraltar, self-determination, right
965	to 523 n199
assimilation of GDR 228, 965–6, 971,	Gidel, A. 113, 579
972–3	'girl-child' 325, 332, 420 n126
Berlin State Bank, FRG's assumption	glasnost 36, 46-7, 1209
of responsibility for 998	Global Counter-Terrorism Strategy
borders 228, 965	(2006) 1161
FRG–GDR Monetary, Economic and	Global Environmental Facility
Social Union Treaty (1990) 228,	(GEF) 846, 874, 881
965	global warming 845, 875–6, 878–81, see
state succession to public debt 998	also climate change; Climate
state succession to state property	Change Convention (1992)
992	as common concern of mankind 878
treaty succession 971, 972–3	greenhouse gases 878–9, 880–1
UN membership and 1211	Hague Declaration on the
Unification Treaty (1990) 228,	Environment (1989) 878
965–6, 972–3, 992	UNEP and 878
Germany pre-1945	UNGA resolutions 43/53 and
aggression 30–1	44/207 878

globalisation as challenge to nation-state 48 n16 international law, effect on 36, 41–2, 44, 48–9, 65–6, 197, 1115–16 regional organisations and 1287 state sovereignty and 48 Golan Heights, proposed change in status 469 n105, 502 n80	NAFTA (1994) 1039 NATO 1032 OAS 1019 n42 Pact of Bogotá (1948) 1023, 1031 regional organisations and 1019 Russo-Japanese War (1906) (US President) 1018 SADC Organ on Politics, Defence
good faith	and Security Co-operation
acquiescence and 89	1029–30
Declaration on Principles of	SC 1221
International Law (1970) 104	UN Good Offices Mission in
as general principle of law 103-4,	Afghanistan and Pakistan 1228
1205	UN Secretary-General 1018–19,
ILC Draft Declaration on the Rights	1215–16, 1223–4
and Duties of States (1949) 134	UNESCO Conciliation and Good
n17	Offices Commission 342
international organisations and	UNGA/Security Council 1217, 1218,
1318	1221
Nuclear Tests case 104	US-North Vietnamese negotiations
peaceful co-existence and 216	(France) 1018
Rio Declaration (1992) 104 n142	WIPO Mediation, Arbitration and
territorial acquisition and 515	Expedited Arbitration Rules
treaties, interpretation and 933	(1994) 1035 n151
UN Charter and 103–4, 1205	Gorazde 1259
unilateral acts and 122	government, interventionism 55–6
good offices/mediation 1013, 1017,	government, right to participate in: see
1018–19	public life, right to participate in
Afghanistan (1988) (UN	'grave breaches'
Secretary-General's good offices) 1019	Extraordinary Chambers of Cambodia 422
African Union Commission of	ICTY Statute 403
Mediation, Conciliation and	individual criminal
Arbitration 1023, 1026–7	responsibility 401–2, 403
AU commissions in relation to	universal jurisdiction 434–5, 669–70,
particular disputes 1027	1200
Beagle Channel 1018 n38, 1055	'grave breaches', classification as
Cairo Declaration (1994) 1028	arbitrary arrest during armed
Central America 1224 n98	conflict 403
conciliation and 1022, 1023	attacks on cultural objects in armed
diplomatic protection and 809	conflict 401, 403
ECOWAS 1029 n108, 1276	attacks on religious property/places of
GATT 1035-6	worship 401, 403
Hague Conventions	civilian population as object of
(1899/1907) 1019	attack 401
India–Pakistan Dispute (1965)	compulsory service in forces of a
(USSR) 1018	hostile power 434
Middle East (1973–4) (US Secretary	cruel and inhuman treatment 401
of State) 1018	deportation or transfer of protected
Myanmar 1223 n97	person 401, 408, 434

destruction and appropriation of	guerillas
civilian property 401, 403, 434	combatant status 1173
ethnic cleansing 403	state responsibility for 790
fair and regular trial, deprivation	guidelines, legal status 118
of 434	Guinea, UNHRC and 315 n271
historic monuments and works of art,	Guinea-Bissau
attacks on 401	see also Guinea-Bissau v. Senegal
hostages, taking of civilians as 401,	(Arbitral Award of 31 July 1989
434	(Guinea-Bissau v. Senegal)) and
ICTY 2 433-4	Guinea/Guinea-Bissau Maritime
mass killings 403	Delimitation Case in the table of
pillage 403, 1196	cases
racial discrimination 401	ECOWAS 1029, 1278 n365
rape 403, 1196	independence (UNGA resolution
torture or inhuman treatment 401,	3061 (XXVIII)) 205–6
403, 434	Portuguese military occupation
wilful killing 401, 403, 434, 669,	(1972–3) 205–6
670	Gulf of Aqaba 578 n115
	and the second s
wilfully causing great suffering or	Gulf Co-operation Council 1293 n45
serious injury to body or health 434	membership 1253 n246
	Gulf of Fonseca: see Fonseca, Gulf of
Great Belt dispute 578 n115	Gulf Neutral Zone (1922) 229 n168
Greece	Gulf of Sirte 564 Gulf War 1253–4
continental shelf 509, 1220 n78 extraterritorial exercise of	Guii wai 1233–4
	habaaa cornus 200 650 p57 754
jurisdiction 665 n82	habeas corpus 389, 658 n57, 754
human rights in 363 n115, 364 international law in ancient	non-derogation principle 389 habitual residence
Greece 16	civil jurisdiction and 652
Kosovo and 453	criminal jurisdiction and 676, 1232
minorities in 293 n164	nationality in case of state succession
state immunity in respect of tortious	and 1006, 1007–8
activity 728 n165	statelessness and 676, 1232
state succession and 1003–4	Habsburg empire: <i>see</i> Austro-Hungarian
Torture Committee (CoE) and 363	
n115	Empire Hague Conferences (1899/1907) 28,
UNSCOB 1226	1168–9
greenhouse gases 878–9, 880–1	'belligerents' and 1169
Greenland, sovereignty over: see Eastern	Hague Convention IV (1899) and
Greenland case in the table of cases	Regulations (1907)
Grenada, US invasion (1984) 1144,	continuing validity 1169
1151, 1183 n79, 1276 n355	as customary international law 928,
Grotius, Hugo 23–4, 112, 553–4,	1168 n7, 1187–8
1120	enforcement 1169
Guantanamo Bay detention centre	and Geneva Conventions (1949) and
human rights and counter-terrorism,	Protocols I and II (1977) as single
tension between 1165–6	system 1170
status 658	Martens Clause 1169 n9
urgent measures and 386	reciprocity and 1169
Guatemala, human rights in 305, 383	scope 1169
,0	I .

Hague Convention for the Pacific	Transboundary Harm from
Settlement of Disputes 1049	(2001) 856 n60, 860–2
Hague Convention for the Protection of	applicability 860
Cultural Property in the Event of	due diligence obligation 861
Armed Conflict (1954) 1186 n96	EIAs 861
Haiti	'equitable balance of interests' 861–2
arms sanctions 1276	good faith co-operation 861
economic sanctions (UNC 41)	measures to prevent or minimise
1239–40, 1243, 1276	risk 860–1
Governors Island Agreement	monitoring mechanisms 861
(1993) 1240	notification and information
human rights in 383	obligation 861
MICIVIH 1239	'risk of causing significant
MNF 1230 n129	transboundary harm' 860
OAS and 1275–6	hazardous waste 845, 895–7, see also
as threat to the peace 1239–40	marine pollution
UNMIH 1230 n129	Bamako Convention (1991) 806
UNSMIH 1230	n129, 896
halibut 627	Basle Convention (1989) 846 n8,
halons 876–7	863, 896
Hammerskjöld, Dag 1215	notification obligations 896
Hanseatic League 19	OECD and 896
harbours and ports: see internal waters;	Transboundary Effects of Industrial
ports	Accidents Convention
Hart, H. L. A. 51–2	(1992) 870–1, 897
Harvard Research drafts 121, 654 n40,	headquarters agreements
659 n58, 666 n93, 668 n99	applicable law 1309–10
Haw-Haw, Lord 667 Hawaii	privileges and immunities
	provisions 1319–20, 1322–3
treaty succession 973–4	as recognition of international legal
US annexation (1898) 973–4 hazardous activities 859–62, see also	personality 1299–1300 UN agreements 1319–20
nuclear activities 839–62, see uiso	heads of state
'activity' 887	full powers (VCLT 7) and 134, 908–9
ILC work on 859–62	941
international liability and state	individual criminal
responsibility distinguished	responsibility 399, 409, 735
860	as internationally protected
'polluter pays' principle 870, 896	persons 675–6
Prior Informed Consent Procedure	as representative of state (VCLT
Convention (1998) 896 n299	7(2)) 134, 908–9, 941
strict liability and 887–8	treaty-making powers 907–8
Transboundary Harm Arising out of	heads of state, former
Hazardous Activities, Draft	immunity from jurisdiction <i>ratione</i>
Principles on the Allocation of Loss	materiae 420, 738
(2006) 858 n71, 862	individual criminal
ultra-hazardous activities 887–97	responsibility 409
Hazardous Activities, ILC Draft Articles	heads of state, immunities 735–8
on the Prevention of	absolute immunity 737

customary international law 736	Helsinki Final Act (1975)
diplomatic privileges and	see also OSCE
immunities 737	Basket I 373, 1289
diplomatic privileges and immunities,	Basket II 373 n179, 1289
assimilation to 738 n225	Basket III 373-4, 1289
hearing of claim to immunity in open	boundaries/territorial settlement
court and 764 n369	and 372–3
jus cogens nature of 737	Charter of Paris (1990) 375
<i>jus cogens</i> /peremptory norms and 126 n239	Copenhagen Concluding Document (1990) 374
official and private acts	equality of states 214 n88
distinguished 737	human contacts 373
ratione personae 736–8	human rights, impact on 117–18, 373
responsibility for determining right	implementation, right of individuals
to 736–7	to observe and promote 373
torture 718	non-binding status 373, 1289
UN Convention on State Immunity	recognition of states and 451
(2004) 709	scope 372–3
heads of state, immunities,	self-determination, right to 289–90
jurisprudence	signatories 372
Ghaddafi 737	USSR and 373
Marcos cases 736	Vienna Concluding Document
Noriega 736	(1989) 374
Pinochet (No. 3) 738	Vienna follow-up meeting
Tachiona 737–8	(1989) 373
health	Helsinki Final Act (1975),
see also WHO	implementation measures 374
child (CRC 24) 331	bilateral meetings 374
Declaration on Minimum	exchange of information 374
Humanitarian Standards	follow-up meetings 1289
(1990) 1198	Helsinki Rules (1966) 883–4
international law, role 48	Hickenlooper Amendments 191,
women and 324	1128-9
health services, right to	High Representative (Bosnia and
indigenous peoples 299	Herzegovina) 203–4, 231–2
migrant workers and (MWC 28)	high seas 609–28, see also contiguous
333	zones; continental shelf; EEZ; flag
healthy environment, right to 302, 392,	state jurisdiction; hot pursuit;
847–8	marine pollution; territorial sea
European Charter on Environment	broadcasting and 617
and Health (1982) 848 n18	conservation and management
Hebron 247	obligations (UNCLOS
Hegel, G. W. F. 29	117–20) 624
Helms-Burton legislation: see effects	continental shelf, waters superjacent
doctrine/extraterritorial	to 589
jurisdiction on economic matters	definition including variations over
Helsinki Conference (1992) 1274, 1289	time 609
Helsinki Declaration on the Protection	environmental damage, state
of the Ozone Layer (1989) 877	responsibility 853

piracy and 614, 615–16
right of approach 614–15
right of search and visit: see search
and visit, right of
slave trading 614, 616
unauthorised broadcasting 615, 617
hijacking
Achille Lauro incident 665, 679–80,
1161 n221
aut dedere aut judicare
principle 676–9
Bonn Declaration (1978) 679
customary international law 678
enforcement of hijacking
conventions 678–9
Hague Convention (1970) 668, 674
n134, 676, 677, 678, 687 n213, 1160
n212
as international crime 678
Montreal Convention (1971) 668,
674 n134, 676, 677–8, 687 n213,
1160 n212
self-help and 679–80
state practice 678
Tokyo Convention (1963) 668,
676–7, 678, 1160 n212
universal jurisdiction and 678
historic bays 562–4
requirements 563–4
historic title 41 n141, 591, 592
dispute settlement 637
historic traditions: see customary law
history of international law: see
international law, history and
development Hittites 14
HIV/AIDS, UNGA special session on
(2001) 1212 n33
Hizbollah 1136, 1231
Hobbes, Thomas 26
Holy Roman Empire 19
Holy See
Beagle Channel mediation 1018 n38,
1055
diplomatic relations 244
as government 244
history 243–4
international legal personality 197,
243–4, 261

international organisations and 244	Geneva Conventions (1949) and
Italy and 244	Protocols I and II (1977) 401,
Lateran Treaty (1929) 244	1169–70
state, whether 197, 243–4, 261	SC resolution 579 (1985) 1161 n221
treaty-making powers 244	Hostages Convention (1979)
Honduras, enforced disappearances	aut dedere aut judicare principle
390	and 676
Hong Kong	protective principle and 668
history 1008–9	hot pursuit
human rights in 317 n281, 1009	development of concept 617
ICCPR/ICESCR and 1009	GCHS/UNCLOS provisions 617–18
lease over the New Territories 539,	non-compliance with rules 643
1008	requirements 617–18
SAR 1008-9	use of force, avoidance 618
state succession and 1008-9	housing issues, Bosnia and Herzegovina
termination of British sovereignty	Human Rights Chamber and 380
and jurisdiction 539 n285, 1008-9	housing, right to adequate 301, 310, 361
treaty succession and 974	Hudson Bay 563
WTO dispute settlement 1037 n159	human contacts, right to 373–4
hors de combat: see civilian population	human dignity, right to 60, 61, 267,
during armed conflict, protection	1195
of (GC IV and Protocol I (Part	as common foundation of human
IV)); civilian property, destruction	rights and humanitarian law 1196
and appropriation; non-	Human Dimension of the CSCE
combatants/persons hors de	(Moscow Mechanism)
combat	annual meetings 376–7
hospital ships, protected status 1172	Copenhagen Concluding Document
hostage-taking	(1990) 374
Iranian Hostages case: see United	Helsinki Conference (1992)
States Diplomatic and Consular	and 375–7
Staff in Tehran Case (USA v. Iran)	ODIHR 377
(Iranian hostages case) in the table	Permanent Council, role 377
of cases	Vienna Concluding Document
non-international armed conflict	(1989) 374
and 1195	human rights
rescue 1144	see also ACHR; ECHR; ECtHR;
state immunity and 715–16	IACtHR; ICCPR (1966); ICESCR
hostage-taking of civilians in time of	(1966); international humanitarian
war 1169–70, 1177	law; UNCHR; UNHRC; Universal
as 'grave breach' 401	Declaration of Human Rights
individual criminal	(1948); and individual rights
responsibility 1200	African Commission Special
killing of 1200	Rapporteur 392–3
hostage-taking, conventions and other	African Union for Peace and Security
international instruments relating	Council 1028
to	ASEAN and 1294–5
Declaration on Minimum	balance of interests and 281
Humanitarian Standards	
(1990) 1198	belligerent occupation and 1180–4 CFSP pillar 370
(1770) 1170	Oron piliar 370

human rights (cont.)	state sovereignty/domestic
CIS and 240	jurisdiction principle and 49, 213
collective rights 271	268, 269, 270, 272–3, 278, 488, 648
conflict prevention and 377	state/statehood, right to and 207, 45
cultural relativism and 41–2, 268–70	sustainable development principle
	and 848
customary international law 275	terrorism and 43–4, 1159, 1161,
environmental rights	1164–6
environmental rights	
equality of states and 45, 49	UN Norms on the Responsibilities of
ethics/morality and 266	Transnational Corporations
EU and 369–72	(2003) 250
European system 345–80	universality 269, 280
extradition and 687	values underlying 267
Helsinki Final Act (1975)	websites 1335–6
and 117–18, 373	Human Rights Chamber of Bosnia and
Human Rights of Individuals who are	Herzegovina: see Bosnia and
not Nationals of the Country in	Herzegovina Human Rights
which they Live (UNGA resolution	Chamber
40/144) 826	Human Rights Commission: see
individual as subject of international	UNCHR (UN Commission on
law and 258, 268–9	Human Rights)
interdependence 848	Human Rights Committee: see UNHRO
international humanitarian law,	human rights, compliance/enforcemen
convergence 1168, 1196–8	see also Child, Committee on the
international legal personality	Rights of; Disabilities, Committee
and 197	on the Rights of Persons with;
as interrelated complex of rights	ECOSOC; Enforced
280	Disappearances Committee;
<i>jus cogens</i> /peremptory norms	Migrant Workers Committee;
and 266–7	Racial Discrimination Committee
minorities and: see minorities,	regional human rights bodies,
protection of	common practices; Torture
municipal and international law,	Committee; UN Human Rights
interrelationship 130	Council; UN, human rights
national security 357–8, 1181–2	responsibilities; UN treaty bodies;
Office for Democratic Institutions	UNHRC; Women, Committee on
and Human Rights (OSCE) 1289	the Elimination of All Forms of
OSCE and 372–8, 1289	Discrimination Against
promotion as basic purpose of	amnesty laws and 271–2, 372 n35,
government 374	390, 420
recognition of states and 451, 452,	education in 280, 281, 337
461	exhaustion of local remedies
'right' 265–6	and 273–4
specialised agencies and 299	
	extraterritorial responsibilities 276
standard of treatment of aliens	inconsistencies, risk of 327, 336–7
and 825–6	level of 266
state immunity and 715–18	machinery for 271
state responsibility and 793	national human rights bodies 276
state as source of 268–9	non-state actors 272

obligation of states and international	membership 308
organisations actively to	role 304, 305
protect 276	Slavery, Working Group on the
obligation to investigate 358, 390	Contemporary Forms of 308
proliferation of supervisory	special rapporteurs 1325
committees 334	states of emergency, reports on
public debate, role 304	308
state responsibility for 276	termination (UNGA resolution
human rights, development of law	60/251) 307
Helsinki Final Act (1975) and 117-18	Terrorism and Human Rights, report
League of Nations 270–1	on 1164 n234
Marxism and 267	human rights treaties
natural law and 54, 258, 266-7	see also individual treaties
new norms and instruments,	acquired rights and 983 n142
proposals for 337	belligerent occupation and 1180-1,
NGOs and 271, 276 n69	1183
policy-oriented approach to	burden/standard of proof 938
international law and 60, 267	co-existence of treaty and customary
positivism and 266, 267, 270	law 716–17, 984
UN conventions 302–3	compliance/implementation 220
WWI peace treaties 271	n112
WWII and 271–2	cultural relativism as justification for
human rights in	breach 270
CIS 240, 378–9	denunciation/withdrawal (VCLT
Czechoslovakia 278–9	56) 946
Haiti 383	as distinct category 388, 967
non-self-governing territories 277	erga omnes obligations 981-2
South Africa 304	extraterritorial application 276, 322,
USSR 50 268–9, 278–9	349-50
Human Rights, Sub-commission on the	interpretation 349, 937–8
Promotion and Protection	legal order, establishment by 388
of 307–8	monitoring bodies, role 924, 983-4
change of name 307	non-derogation principle 274–5,
Communications, Working Group	389
on 305, 308	ratification, importance of 336
draft Norms on the Responsibilities	reservations 336, 354 n52, 388,
of Transnational Corporations and	922–4
other Business Enterprises with	reservations, competence to
Regard to Human Rights	determine validity 923–4
(2003) 250	territorial treaties, analogy
Draft Principles on Human Rights	with 981–2
and the Environment (1994) 848	treaty succession and 336-7, 981-4
establishment 294	USA implementation/
Human Rights and the Environment,	compliance 220 n112
report on (1994) 848	USSR and 269
indigenous minorities, working	Vienna Declaration and Programme
group on 299, 308	of Action (1993): see Vienna
inter-sessional working group 297,	Declaration and Programme of
309	Action (1994)

human rights treaties,	contempt laws (leyes de desacato),
limitation/claw-back	study on 393–4
provisions 275	disappearances and 383
'compelling governmental	enforced disappearances and 384
interest' 388	establishment 381
'decision reached in accordance with	Inter-American Torture Convention
the law' 348	(1985) and 384
national security considerations 358	international crimes and 383 n228
humanitarian intervention by	membership 385
states 1155–8	mentally ill, protection of 383
19th century 270, 1155	n228
AU 1293	migrant workers, rights of 383
dislike of doctrine 1155–6	n228
humanitarian necessity and 1156–7, 1184–5, 1187	municipal law and ACHR obligations determination of conflict 383
in Kosovo 1156–7	powers 381–2
reconstruction following	as principle organ of OAS 381
intervention, obligation 1158	promotion of human rights and 382
'responsibility to protect' and 1158	publications 382–3
restoration of democracy 1158	recommendations to states on
safe haven in northern Iraq 1156	progressive measures 382
self-determination, right to and	refugees and 383
1158	reports to OAS 383
in Somalia 1260–2	right to act on own initiative/ex
state, status as and 201–2	propria motu 383
UK Policy Guidelines on	torture and 383
Humanitarian Crises (2001) 1157	websites 1336
n201	workload 382
use of force (UNC 2(4)) and 1155–8	IAComHR complaints procedure
humanitarian law: see international	compliance record 387
humanitarian law	follow-up measures 387
Hume, David 25	friendly settlement as preferred
Hungary	option 387
see also Gabčíkovo–Nagymaros Project	individual petition, right of 259, 382, 384, 385
minorities in 297 n198	inter-state complaints 382
recognition of government (1956) 455	jurisdiction over Guantanamo Bay detention centre 386
Roma and 297 n198	precautionary measures 384, 385–6
Torture Committee (CoE) and 363	proposals and recommendations
n115	387
USSR, intervention in 57, 1273	provisional measures 384
	IAComHR, Special Rapporteurs on
IAComHR 381-7, see also ACHR	children 383
(1969); IACtHR	freedom of expression 383 n229
admissibility 382	human rights and
advisory services 383	counter-terrorism 1164–5
asylum and 383 n228	indigenous peoples 383
communications 382	women 383

IAComHR, Statute 381–2	IBRD
amendment (1965) 382	see also World Bank
amendment (1978) 382	legal personality in domestic
IACtHR 387–91	law 1299 n71, 1315 n149
3-months rule 387	ICAO (International Civil Aviation
admissibility 390	Organisation), website 1337
advisory jurisdiction 385, 388–90,	ICC (International Chamber of
391, 398 n8	Commerce): see International
	Chamber of Commerce (ICC)
Chorzów Factory principle/restitutio	
in integrum 802 nn150 and 152	ICC (International Criminal Court),
contentious jurisdiction 390–1	admissibility
exhaustion of local remedies	independence and impartiality of
and 273–4	alternative forum and 415
IAComHR, action at request of 387	intention to shield from criminal
jurisdiction, dependence on prior	responsibility and 415
consent 387	investigation or prosecution by state
jurisdiction, tribunal's obligation to	with jurisdiction and 414–15
establish 644	non bis in idem principle 415
membership 387	ICC (International Criminal Court),
provisional measures 384, 387, 391	appeals against decisions
role 388	Appeals Chamber, composition and
treaty interpretation and 388	powers 417
website 1336	by convicted person 417
IAEA	by Prosecutor 417
Civil Liability for Nuclear Damage	grounds 417
Convention (1960) 893–4	on jurisdiction/admissibility 417
Code of Practice on the International	of Pre-Trial Chamber 417
Transboundary Movement of	on Pre-Trial Chamber's own initiative
Radioactive Waste (1990) 893	action 417
n277, 896–7	on release of person being
Early Notification of a Nuclear	investigated 417
Accident Convention (1986)	on sentence 417
and 890–1	of Trial Chamber 417
establishment 889	ICC (International Criminal Court),
Guidelines for Mutual Emergency	history and development
Arrangements (1977) 891	410–11
Iraq and 1249, 1256	drug-trafficking, proposed
Nuclear Accident, Vienna Convention	international court for and 410
on Assistance in case of	Genocide Convention (1948)
(1986) 889, 891–2	and 282, 410
Nuclear Safety Convention	ILC draft Statute 410–11
(1994) 892–3	opposition to 411
object and purpose 889	Preparatory Committee 411
Principles of Radioactive Waste	treaty basis 411
Management (1995) 893 n277	websites 1335, 1341
standards and guidelines 889	ICC (International Criminal Court),
Third Party Liability in the Field of	individual criminal
Nuclear Energy (1960) 893-4	responsibility 411, 670, 735
website 894, 1338	heads of state and 735

ICC (International Criminal Court),	Pre-Trial Chamber: see ICC
investigations	(International Criminal Court),
authorisation to commence 413,	Pre-Trial Chamber
416	Pre-Trial Division 415, 416
decision not to proceed 416	Presidency 415
Pre-Trial Chamber and 413,	Prosecutor 415
416	Registry 415
subsequent request following	Trial Chamber: see ICC (International
refusal 413 n90	Criminal Court), Trial Chamber
ICC (International Criminal Court),	Trial Division 415
judges	websites 1336, 1340
election by Assembly of States	ICC (International Criminal Court),
Parties 415	Pre-Trial Chamber 416
Pre-Trial Division and 416	authorisation of investigation 412-13
qualities and qualifications 415, 416,	composition 416
417	own initiative action, right of 416
representation of world's legal	review of Prosecutor's decision not to
systems and 415	proceed with investigation 416
term of office 416	victims' representations to 412–13
Trial Division and 416	warrants of arrest/summons to
ICC (International Criminal Court),	appear 416
jurisdiction 411–15	ICC (International Criminal Court),
12-months rule (SC resolution 1422	procedure
(2002)) 414	committal for trial 416
aggression 439–40	fair trial (ICC 55) 441–2
complementarity 414	fair trial (ICC 66) 442
consent, need for 411	fair trial (ICC 67) 442
crimes committed after entry into	Pre-Trial 416
force, limitation to 411	prompt hearing 416
determination by Court 413, 416	protection and privacy of victims and witnesses 416
'most serious crimes' 411, 670	referrals by state party 412–13
nationals 411	Trial Chamber, establishment 416
preliminary determination by	ICC (International Criminal Court),
Pre-Trial Chamber 413, 416	state obligations
referral by Prosecutor 412–13	obligations under another treaty
referral by Security Council 412,	and 414
413–14	surrender on request 414
referral by states party 412–13	unwillingness or inability to
SC/ICC, uncertainty over respective	prosecute and 414–15
competences 439–40	USA and 414
states parties, limitation to 411	ICC (International Criminal Court),
territorial/personal nature 412	Statute (1998)
ICC (International Criminal Court),	crimes against humanity,
organs/organisation	definition/classification as 436-7
see also ICC (International Criminal	Elements of Crimes 411 n81
Court), appeals against decisions	entry into force 411
Appeals Division 415, 417	incorporation in Iraqi law 429
Deputy Prosecutors 415	range and content 411
Office of the Prosecutor 415	'treaty crimes', omission 674–5

ICC (International Criminal Court),	Iceland
Trial Chamber 416–17	see also Denmark/Iceland Union
composition 416	fishing zones 581–2, 610
confidentiality of information	ICESCR (1966) 308–11, see also Human
417	Rights, Sub-commission on the
determination of guilt 416	Promotion and Protection of;
determination of	UNCESCR
punishment/penalty 416	best efforts obligation to achieve
function 416	progressive realisation of rights
protection of victims and	(ICESCR 2) 308
witnesses 417	binding effect 253, 308, 309
public hearings/in camera	conclusion and entry into force
proceedings 416–17	308
ICCPR (1966)	Declaration on Principles of
see also UNHRC	International Law (1970)
binding effect 253, 314	and 253–4
death penalty, second Optional	Hong Kong and 1009
Protocol on the abolition of 322	implementation, difficulties of
n315	309
Declaration on Principles of	individual's rights under 46
International Law (1970)	interpretation of UN Charter
and 253–4	and 253–4
denunciation/withdrawal,	nationality, right of choice
exclusion 318, 945–6, 983	(ICESCR 1) 1005
derogation 275	reporting obligation
Extraordinary Chambers of	(ICESCR 16–22) 309–10
Cambodia and 422	third parties and 253
Hong Kong and 1009	treaty succession 983, 1009
individual's rights under	ICJ 1057–1117
46	antecedents 1057–8
interpretation of UN Charter	developing countries and 38–9
and 253	Liechtenstein and 217
nationality, right of choice	website 1079, 1338
(ICCPR 1) 1005	ICJ, admissibility 1071-2, see also ICJ,
occupied territories, applicability	standing/locus standi
in 322	at merits stage 1088, 1097
reservations 318, 923-4	counter-claims 1096–7
rights covered 314–15	definition 1071
self-determination and (ICCPR 1)	exhaustion of diplomatic
253–4, 289, 314, 522	negotiations, relevance 1015–17,
territorial application: see 'within its	1070
territory and subject to its	exhaustion of local remedies
jurisdiction' (ICCPR 2) below	and 1072
third parties and 253	moot case/dispute no longer in
treaty succession 983, 1009	existence 887–8, 1069, 1070, 1088,
'within its territory and subject to its	1098
jurisdiction' (ICCPR 2) 276, 314,	object and purpose 1108–9
318, 321, 322, 826	as preliminary matter 1072,
ice packs, territorial sovereignty	1106
over 535	seisin 1072

ICJ advisory jurisdiction 1108–13 authorisation from UNGA, need for 1112 burden/standard of proof 1111–12 consent of parties, relevance 1109–10 'decisiveness' of opinion 1113 on difference between UN and member state 1113 Difference Relating to Immunity 1113 Eastern Carelia 1110–12 hypothetical situation and 1108–9 international organisations, right to request 954–5, 1072, 1304–5 legal question, need for 1112 as legal task 1109 Legality of Nuclear Weapons (WHO request) 1112, 1303–8 non-binding nature 1034–5, 1110 'other organs and specialised agencies', right to request (UNC	arbitration compared 1063 attraction to states reluctant to engage in third party adjudication 1063 Chamber for Environmental Matters 1062 Chamber of Summary Procedure 1062 composition 1062–3 composition, consensus approach 1062 flexibility 1063 procedure 1062 ICJ, counter-claims 1096–7 challenge to admissibility 1097 defence distinguished 1096 direct connection with subject-matter of claim, need for 1096–7 as independent claim 1096 ICJ decisions binding force 963, 1101, 1104 Cameroon v. Nigeria 110–11
96(2)) 1112	compliance/non-compliance 1104
political considerations and 1109	development of international law
presumption in favour of	and 110, 1104
jurisdiction 1110	ECtHR and ICTY, divergence 1116
reformulation of request 1109	enforcement 1104
refusal of party to participate, effect 1109–10	finality 963, 1104 municipal courts and 158–9, 220–1
right to request 1108, 1112	new events subsequent to, effect
SC and 1113–14	1071
specialised agencies and 1034–5,	rejection in subsequent case 110–11
1308 n119, 1325 n190	separate opinions 1059
sufficiency of evidence 1111	third parties and 110, 1101
UN Secretary-General and 1113	ICJ decisions, interpretation (ICJ
Western Sahara 1110–11	60) 1105
'within the scope of their activities'	clarification, limitation to 1105
requirement (UNC 96(2)) 1111,	dispute, need for 1105
1112	operative part of judgment,
ICJ, applicable law	limitation to 1105
equitable considerations within	ICJ decisions, re-examination of
framework of the law 1087	situation 1107–8
ex aequo et bono 1087	Nuclear Tests 888-9, 1107-8
ICJ 38 sources 1086	special procedure, possibility of 1107
moral principles, relevance 12	ICJ decisions, revision (ICJ 61) 1071,
non-liquet 98–9, 1087, 1189	1105–7
special factors at request of	admissibility as preliminary
parties 1086 n193	matter 1106
ICJ Chambers	cumulative nature of ICJ 61
appointment of judges 1062-3	requirements 1106–7

decisive fact unknown to Court and	Connally amendment 1083-4
party claiming revision, need	consent/compromis, limitation
for 1105–6	to 1066, 1086
negligence, relevance 1106	contentious 1070-86
time-limits 1106	Court's right to choose own
ICJ, evidence 1088–92	grounds 1071
advisory jurisdiction and 1111	critical date 1070
affidavits 1090	final and binding nature of Court's
boundaries 1090	decision on 1071
burden/standard of proof 1091,	formal requirements, relevance 1070
1100, 1133	grounds for declining 1065-6
Court's competence to determine	hypothetical case, exclusion in
procedure 1089	contentious cases 1068, 1088
documentary evidence 1090	ILO conventions and 340
evaluation 1089–90	inherent powers 1070, 1074, 1308
expert evidence 1089	judicial review and 1113–14, 1271
findings of fact made by another	law of the sea disputes 635
tribunal 1090	legal dispute requirement: see ICJ,
flexibility 1088–9	legal dispute requirement
improperly obtained 1092	as legal/objective matter 1070, 1080
inferences and admissions against	merits distinguished 1071
interest 1089	motives of parties, relevance 1071,
judicial notice 1091	1088
on-site visits 1089	as preliminary matter 1072
power to compel 1089	remedies 1071
subpoena, absence of provision	SC role distinguished 1066
for 1089	wrongfulness of act, sufficiency to
witnesses, infrequency 1089	found jurisdiction 1085–6
ICJ judges	ICJ jurisdiction, consent 3, 1075–81
ad hoc 1060–2	compromissory clause 1079
dismissal, requirements 1060	conduct of parties as 1076
election 1059, 1209	consent to PCIJ jurisdiction
impartiality 1060 n17	and 1080–1
non-participation on grounds of	forum prorogatum and 1076
conflict of interest 1060 n17	as fundamental principle 1075,
participation in different stages of	1085–6
same case 1060 n17, 1061 n25	jus cogens/fundamental norms,
president/vice-president 1060	relevance 1085
privileges and immunities 1059–60	Monetary Gold 1078–9
qualifications and conditions 1060	Pact of Bogotá, effect 1080
term of office 1059–60	referral by Security Council
ICJ jurisdiction 1064–1117, see also ICJ	and 1076–7
advisory jurisdiction	signed minutes of meeting as 1077
absence of party, effect 255	special agreement/compromis 1075
amendment of claim, possibility	third party rights and 1078–9
of 1070 n91	treaty provisions 1079
compétence de la compétence 1069,	unilateral application and 1077
1070, 1084, 1086	withdrawal or amendment 1080,
concurrent 1066–7	1084–6

[CJ jurisdiction, optional clause (ICJ	evidence 1089
36(2)) 269, 1081–6	pleadings 1064
acceptances 1081–2	Practice Directions 1063–4
conditions/reservations 1082-5	Rules of Court 1063–4
implications of acceptance 1082	seisin 1072
interpretation of declaration,	ICJ, provisional measures 283-4, 1066
responsibility for 1083–4	1093–6
modification or termination after	avoidance of irreparable harm
initiation of proceedings 1084–5	and 1094–5
ratione personae reservations 1084–5	binding effect 1095–6
ratione temporis reservations 1084	conflict with state's treaty
reciprocity, need for 1082–3	obligations 1270
treaty status 905	on Court's own iniatitive 1095
USSR and 269 n18	non-aggravation or extension of
'vital interests'/domestic jurisdiction	dispute and 1095
and 1083–4	object and purpose of Statute
withdrawal or amendment 1085-6	and 1095–6
ICJ, legal dispute requirement 1032,	preservation of the evidence 1095
1064–7	preservation of parties' rights
burden of proof 1100	1094–5
'dispute', existence of 1068–70	prima facie jurisdiction and 1093-4
hypothetical case 1068, 1088	urgency 1094–5
ICJ/Security Council responsibilities	ICJ, remedies 1101–4, see also Chorzóv
distinguished 1220, 1221	Factory principle/restitutio in
jurisprudence 1067–9	integrum; damages/compensation
'legal dispute' 1067–8	for expropriation or breach of
legal interest 1088	international law, measure;
moot case/dispute no longer in	remedies; reparation for breach of
existence 887–8, 1069, 1070, 1088,	international obligation
1098	declaratory judgment 1101
political factors, relevance 1064–7	inherent jurisdiction 1072, 1101
request for interpretation of	ubi jus ibi remedium 1072
judgment 1105	ICJ role 1113–14, see also Security
ICJ, organisation 1058–64	Council and international law/ICJ
composition 39–40, 1058–9	relationship
politicisation, allegations of 1059,	development of international
1061	law 1064–5, 1114
seat 1060	extension of contentious jurisdiction
ICJ, preliminary objections 1074–5,	to international
1087–8	organisations 1113
joinder with merits 1087	as guardian of legality for
jurisdiction 1074–5	international community as a
merits as separate issue 1087–8	whole 1270 n329
as preliminary matter 1087	increased activity 1114
res judicata and 102	integrity of judicial process 1070-1,
time-limit 1087	1073, 1308
ICJ procedure	interpretation of the constituent
Court's competence to	instruments of international
determine 1089, 1107	organisations 1304–5

judicial nature 1064–5, 1070–1, 1308	legal interest likely to be affected by decision 226, 1098
judicial review 1113–14, 1304 n98	opposition by parties, relevance 1098
national courts and 1113	right to be heard 1101
'principal judicial organ of the	South West Africa cases 226
UN' 1058, 1065, 1113–14, 1117,	status of intervener 1098
1210, 1269–70	threshold 1099–1101
resolution of case in accordance with	ICJ/PCIJ relationship 31, 1058, 1080–1
international law 1065–7	1083
Serbia and Montenegro v. UK 1065	ICSID 1040–2
as superior court in international	applicable law 1042
system 1117	arbitral tribunals 1038–9
•	autonomy/'international' status 1041
UN Secretary-General and 1113	· ·
ICJ, standing/ <i>locus standi</i> 1072–4 Albania 1073	conciliation commissions 1040–1, 1042
amicus curiae briefs 1073	denunciation 1041 n184
arbitral tribunals distinguished 1055	individuals, standing 259, 1041–2
contentious and advisory jurisdiction	NAFTA and 1038–9, 1041
distinguished 1072	nationality of claims 1042
FRG 1073	procedure 1042
international organisations 1072,	role 1040–1
1113	website 1338
Italy 1073	ICSID Additional Facility 1038–9
Japan 1072 n103	ICSID awards
Liechtenstein 217, 1072 n103	final and binding nature 1041, 1042
Nauru 1072 n103	recognition and enforcement 1041,
NGOs 1073	1042
as preliminary matter 1073	ICSID, jurisdiction
San Marino 1072 n103	Additional Facility and 1041
Serbia and Montenegro 963, 1073–4	'any legal dispute arising directly out
states not party to Statute,	of an investment' 1041
requirements 1072–3	BITs provision for 1041, 1042
states party to Statute, limitation	consent, need for 1041
to 1072–4	dual nationals, exclusion 1042
Switzerland 1072	exclusion of disputes 1041 n184
treaties in force prior to ICJ	national of state other than one
Statute 1073	complained against
Yugoslavia (FRY) 963	requirement 1042
ICJ, third state intervention 642,	parties to the Convention, limitation
1097–1101	to 1041
binding effect of decision on third	treatment as national of another
party 1101	state 1042
burden/standard of proof 1098–1101	ICTR
construction of convention to which	see also ICC (International Criminal
third states are party (ICJ 63) 1098	Court); ICTY
'interest of a legal nature' 1100	completion strategy 409
jurisdictional link between intervener	consent to jurisdiction, relevance 403
and parties to the case, relevance	establishment by Security Council
1100	Chapter VII resolution 403 407-8

ICTR (cont.)	ICTY
fair trial (ICTR 20) 441	see also ICC (International Criminal
ICTY, similarities 408	Court); ICTR
jurisprudence 409	cases completed and in progress
prioritisation 409	407
Rwanda, tensions with 409	Commission of Experts 403
website 1336	completion strategy 406–7, 426
ICTR, individual criminal	establishment by Security Council
responsibility 46	Chapter VII resolution 403, 406
aiding and abetting the planning,	legality 406
preparation or execution of	Statute, drafting and approval 403
crimes 408	website 1336, 1341
command responsibility 408	ICTY, individual criminal
for genocide 283	responsibility 46
head of state, former 409, 735	aiding and abetting the planning,
planning, instigation, ordering and	preparation or execution of
committing of crimes 408	crimes 404
position of accused person,	customary international law and
relevance 408	405
superior orders and 408	for genocide 283
ICTR, judges	for 'grave breaches' 401, 403
ad litem 408, 409	head of state 409, 735
nationality 408	mitigation of punishment and 404
number 408, 409	non-international armed conflict
ICTR, jurisdiction	and 404–5
consent to, relevance 408	planning, instigation, ordering and
crimes against humanity 408,	committing of crimes 404
436–8	position of accused person,
GC, common article 3 and	relevance 404
Additional Protocol II	superior orders and 404–5
(non-international armed	superior's knowledge of subordinate's
conflict) 408	act and 404
genocide 408, 431	ICTY, judges
national courts referral to 409–10	ad litem 404, 409
national proceedings, grounds for	Chamber judges 404
deferral 408–9	number 404, 409
non bis in idem principle 408	ICTY, judgments
serious violations of international	appeal for error of law or fact 406
humanitarian law in the territory	ICJ decisions, divergence 1116
in 1994 408	punishment 406
ICTR, organisation	ICTY, jurisdiction
Appeals Chamber (Joint	absence of cut-off date 404
ICTY/ICTR) 404, 406, 408	concurrent/primacy 405
mismanagement problems 409	consent to, relevance 403
Office of the Prosecutor 408	crimes against humanity 404, 436–8,
Prosecutor, establishment and	670
appointment of separate 409	events in Kosovo 404
Registry 408	events in Macedonia 404 n43
Trial Chambers 408	genocide 404, 431

'grave breaches' 403	IFC (International Finance
grave breaches of the Geneva	Corporation) 1285–6
Conventions (1949) and Protocols	IFOR 1260, 1279–80
I and II (1977) 404	IGAD
national courts in region of former	Liberia and 1279
Yugoslavia, referral to 407	as regional arrangement (Chapter
national proceedings, grounds for	VIII) 1279
deferral 405	ILA
non bis in idem principle 405	establishment (1873) 1283
serious violations of international	information and notification
humanitarian law in the territory	obligations 864–5
since 1991 404	Internally Displaced Persons,
torture 326	Declaration of International Law
violation of the laws or customs of	Principles (2000) 287 n129
war 404	Montreal Rules of International Law
ICTY, organisation	Applicable to Transfrontier
Appeals Chamber (Joint	Pollution (1982) 856–7, 864,
ICTY/ICTR) 404, 406, 408	872
appointment by UNGA 404	role 121
composition 404	Rules on Groundwaters (1986)
ICTR judges, inclusion in Appeals	884
Chamber Panel 404	Rules on Water Pollution (1982) 884
Office of the Prosecutor 404	n217
Registry 404	Space Debris, Draft Instrument on
term 404	the Protection of the Environment
Trial Chambers 404	from 347 n321, 882, 1016 n28
ICTY, procedure	State Immunity, Draft Articles for
arrest, detention, surrender of	Convention on (1994) 708 n61,
accused persons 406	709 n64, 734–5
fair trial (ICTY 21) 406, 440–1	ILC 119–21
indictment 406	Chorzów Factory principle/restitutio
initiation of investigations 405	in integrum 802
on-site investigations 405	consultative partners 119
prima facie case requirement 406	customary international law, role in
Prosecutor's powers 405	establishing 121
Prosecutor's role 405–6	Declaration on the Rights and Duties
protection of victims and	of States, Draft (1949) 134 n17
witnesses 406	Diplomatic Courier and the
ICTY, state obligations	Diplomatic Bag, Draft Articles
compliance with request for	(1989) 759 n337, 761–2
assistance or order issued by	Diplomatic Protection, Draft Articles
Tribunal 405	on: see Diplomatic Protection, ILC
co-operation in the investigation and	Draft Articles on (2006)
prosecution of accused 405	draft conventions 120-1
IDA, role 1286, see also World Bank	Effects of Armed Conflicts on
IFA, role 1286	Treaties, Draft Articles on 904 n9,
IFAD (International Fund for	946, 952 n225, 1126 n37
Agricultural Development) 1285	Gabčíkovo–Nagymaros Project
n14	and 120

II C (cont)	website 1333
ILC ( <i>cont.</i> ) ICC, draft Statute 410–11	working methods 120
individual criminal	
responsibility 401, 402	illegitimacy nationality and 661
•	
Jurisdictional Immunities, Draft Articles on (1991) 738	prohibition of discrimination against (ECHR 14) 357
	ILO 338–41
jus cogens/peremptory norms and 126	binding decisions 1285
membership 40, 119	codification and development of
Model Rules on Arbitral Procedure	international law and 121
(UNGA resolution 1262	commissions of inquiry 1021
(XI)) 1050, 1053–4	conciliation commissions 340–1
Nationality of Natural Persons in	constituent instrument,
Relation to a Succession of States,	interpretation 1305 n99
Draft Articles (1999) 1006–8	environmental protection and 889
Offences, Draft Articles 401, 410, 439	establishment (1919) 31, 271, 338,
n226	1285
opinio juris and 88–9, 120–1	gender discrimination and 325
Report on Fragmentation 66, 123	international labour standards, role
reports 120–1	in promoting 338–9
Reservations to Normative	Philadelphia Declaration (1944)
Multilateral Treaties Including	338
Human Rights Treaties,	principles 338
Preliminary Conclusions	Racial Discrimination Committee
(1997) 924	and 313
Reservations to Treaties, Draft Guide	as specialised agency 338 n401
to Practice (2007) 914 n56, 915	as subject of international law 47
n61, 916, 918, 919, 921 n91, 922	Tripartite Declaration of Principles
n92, 924 n104	concerning Multinational
Responsibilities of International	Enterprises and Social Policy
Organisations, Draft	250
Articles 1295–6, 1312	tripartite structure 338, 340
self-determination, right to as	website 1340
universal principle of law 290	ILO complaints procedure 340–1
State Responsibility, ILC Articles on	Committee on Freedom of
(2001): see State Responsibility, ILC	Association 340–1 ICJ and 340, 1034 n148
Articles on (2001) State Succession, Draft Articles	inter-state complaints 340
(1981) 990 n182, 1007	standing/locus standi 340
Transboundary Harm Arising out of	ILO conventions
Hazardous Activities, Draft	see also ICJ complaints procedure
Principles on the Allocation of Loss	above
(2006) 858 n71, 862	29 (Forced Labour) 340
Transboundary Harm from	107 (Indigenous and Tribal
Hazardous Activities, Draft Articles	Populations (1957)) 298
on the Prevention of, 855 n51, 856	169 (Indigenous and Tribal Peoples in
n60, 860-2, see also Hazardous	Independent Countries
Activities, ILC Draft Articles on the	(1989)) 298
Prevention of Transboundary	federal states and 220
Harm from (2001)	ICJ jurisdiction 340

Committee of Experts on the Application of establishment 339 membership 339 role 339  ILO conventions and recommendations, role and procedure 338–9  International Labour Conference Committee on the Application of 339–40 reporting obligations 339 social justice and 339 submission to national authorities 339  IMCO: see IMO (formerly IMCO)  IMF  constituent instrument, interpretation 1304 n97 dissolution powers 1329 establishment 40, 1285–6 legal personality in domestic law 1299 n71 privileges and immunities 1319 n168 state succession to state property and 993 immigration control Channel Tunnel fixed link and 657 contiguous zone 578, 579, 580 cross-border jurisdiction 657–8 international officials and 1324 international offences, criminal  Congo v. Belgium 739 customary international law defence ministers 740 n235 diplomatic agents 737, 738, 740 heads of source state 738–9 'holders of high-ranking office in a state' 740 serving heads of state 735–8 IMO (formerly IMCO) dispute settlement 1016 n25, 1035 pollution incidents and 900 rules and standards 899 website 1340 imprisonment for civil debt, prohibition for civil debt, prohibition conflict, as crime against humanity 436 incendiary devices 1189–90 incorporation doctrine 140–8 applicability to non-customary law 140–1 constitutional bars 147–8 customary international law firely neads of state 738–9 'holders of high-ranking office in a state' 740 serving heads of state 735–8 IMO (formerly IMCO) dispute settlement 1016 n25, 1035 pollution incidents and 900 rules and standards 899 website 1340 imprisonment for civil debt, prohibition conflict, as crime against humanity 436 incendiary devices 1189–90 incorporation doctrine 140–8 applicability to non-customary law 140–1 constitutional bars 147–8 customary international law, limitation to 140, 157–8 treaties, ratification and 140 independence of Bantustans 202–3, 469	tion
role 339 membership 339 role 339 ILO conventions and recommendations, role and procedure 338–9 International Labour Conference Committee on the Application of 339–40 reporting obligations 339 social justice and 339 submission to national authorities 339 IMCO: see IMO (formerly IMCO) IMF constituent instrument, interpretation 1304 n97 dissolution powers 1329 establishment 40, 1285–6 legal personality in domestic law 1299 n71 privileges and immunities 1319 n168 state succession to state property and 993 immigration control Channel Tunnel fixed link and 657 contiguous zone 578, 579, 580 cross-border jurisdiction 657–8 international officials and 1324 international officials and 1324 international organisations, representatives to and 1322 immigration offences, criminal	tion
membership 339 role 339 IILO conventions and recommendations, role and procedure 338–9 International Labour Conference Committee on the Application of 339–40 reporting obligations 339 social justice and 339 submission to national authorities 339 IMCO: see IMO (formerly IMCO) IMF constituent instrument, interpretation 1304 n97 dissolution powers 1329 establishment 40, 1285–6 legal personality in domestic law 1299 n71 privileges and immunities 1319 n168 state succession to state property and 993 immigration control Channel Tunnel fixed link and 657 contiguous zone 578, 579, 580 cross-border jurisdiction 657–8 international officials and 1324 international organisations, representatives to and 1322 immigration offences, criminal	tion
diplomatic agents 737, 738, 740 ILO conventions and recommendations, role and procedure 338–9 International Labour Conference Committee on the Application of 339–40 reporting obligations 339 social justice and 339 submission to national authorities 339 IMCO: see IMO (formerly IMCO) IMF constituent instrument, interpretation 1304 n97 dissolution powers 1329 establishment 40, 1285–6 legal personality in domestic law 1299 n71 privileges and immunities 1319 n168 state succession to state property and 993 immigration control Channel Tunnel fixed link and 657 contiguous zone 578, 579, 580 cross-border jurisdiction 657–8 international officials and 1324 international organisations, representatives to and 1322 immigration offences, criminal	tion
ILO conventions and recommendations, role and procedure 338–9 International Labour Conference Committee on the Application of 339–40 reporting obligations 339 social justice and 339 submission to national authorities 339 IMCO: see IMO (formerly IMCO) IMF constituent instrument, interpretation 1304 n97 dissolution powers 1329 establishment 40, 1285–6 legal personality in domestic law 1299 n71 privileges and immunities 1319 n168 state succession to state property and 993 immigration control Channel Tunnel fixed link and 657 contiguous zone 578, 579, 580 cross-border jurisdiction 657–8 international officials and 1324 international offences, criminal  foreign ministers 739–40 heads of state 738–9 'holders of high-ranking office in a state' 740 serving heads of state 735–8 IMO (formerly IMCO) dispute settlement 1016 n25, 1035 pollution incidents and 900 rules and standards 899 website 1340 imprisonment for civil debt, prohibition of ECHR Protocol 4 348 ICCPR 275 non-derogation 275 imprisonment/detention during armed conflict, as crime against humanity 436 incendiary devices 1189–90 incorporation doctrine 140–8 applicability to non-customary law 140–1 constitutional bars 147–8 customary international law, limitation to 140, 157–8 treaties, ratification and 140 independence of Bantustans 202–3, 469	tion
role and procedure 338–9 International Labour Conference Committee on the Application of 339–40 reporting obligations 339 social justice and 339 submission to national authorities 339 IMCO: see IMO (formerly IMCO) IMF constituent instrument, interpretation 1304 n97 dissolution powers 1329 establishment 40, 1285–6 legal personality in domestic law 1299 n71 privileges and immunities 1319 n168 state succession to state property and 993 immigration control Channel Tunnel fixed link and 657 contiguous zone 578, 579, 580 cross-border jurisdiction 657–8 international officials and 1324 international organisations, representatives to and 1322 immigration offences, criminal  heads of state 738–9 'holders of high-ranking office in a state' 740 serving heads of state 735–8 IMO (formerly IMCO) dispute settlement 1016 n25, 1035 pollution incidents and 900 rules and standards 899 website 1340 imprisonment for civil debt, prohibition ECHR Protocol 4 348 ICCPR 275 non-derogation 275 imprisonment/detention during armed conflict, as crime against humanity 436 incendiary of state 735–8 IMO (formerly IMCO) dispute settlement 1016 n25, 1035 pollution incidents and 900 rules and standards 899 website 1340 imprisonment for civil debt, prohibition ECHR Protocol 4 348 ICCPR 275 non-derogation 275 imprisonment/detention during armed conflict, as crime against humanity 436 incendiary of state 735–8 IMO (formerly IMCO) dispute settlement 1016 n25, 1035 pollution incidents and 900 rules and standards 899 website 1340 imprisonment for civil debt, prohibition incidents and 900 rules and standards 899 website 1340 imprisonment for civil debt, prohibition incidents and 900 rules and standards 899 website 1340 imprisonment for civil debt, prohibition incidents and 900 rules and standards 899 website 1340 imprisonment for civil debt, prohibition incidents and 900 rules and standards 899 website 1340 imprisonment/detention during armed conflict, as crime against humanity 436 incendiary devices 1189–90 incorporation doctrine 140–8 applicability to	tion
International Labour Conference Committee on the Application of 339–40 reporting obligations 339 social justice and 339 submission to national authorities 339 IMCO: see IMO (formerly IMCO) IMF constituent instrument, interpretation 1304 n97 dissolution powers 1329 establishment 40, 1285–6 legal personality in domestic law 1299 n71 privileges and immunities 1319 n168 state succession to state property and 993 immigration control Channel Tunnel fixed link and 657 contiguous zone 578, 579, 580 cross-border jurisdiction 657–8 international officials and 1324 international organisations, representatives to and 1322 immigration offences, criminal  heads of state 738–9 'holders of high-ranking office in a state' 740 serving heads of state 735–8 IMO (formerly IMCO) dispute settlement 1016 n25, 1035 pollution incidents and 900 rules and standards 899 website 1340 imprisonment for civil debt, prohibition ECHR Protocol 4 348 ICCPR 275 non-derogation 275 imprisonment/detention during armed conflict, as crime against humanity 436 incendiary devices 1189–90 incorporation doctrine 140–8 applicability to non-customary law 140–1 constitutional bars 147–8 customary international law, limitation to 140, 157–8 treaties, ratification and 140 independence of Bantustans 202–3, 469	tion
Committee on the Application of 339–40 reporting obligations 339 social justice and 339 submission to national authorities 339 IMCO: see IMO (formerly IMCO) IMF constituent instrument, interpretation 1304 n97 dissolution powers 1329 establishment 40, 1285–6 legal personality in domestic law 1299 n71 privileges and immunities 1319 n168 state succession to state property and 993 immigration control Channel Tunnel fixed link and 657 contiguous zone 578, 579, 580 cross-border jurisdiction 657–8 international officials and 1324 international organisations, representatives to and 1322 immigration offences, criminal  'holders of high-ranking office in a state' 740 serving heads of state 735–8 IMO (formerly IMCO) dispute settlement 1016 n25, 1035 pollution incidents and 900 rules and standards 899 website 1340 imprisonment for civil debt, prohibition imprisonment/detention during armed conflict, as crime against humanity 436 incendiary devices 1189–90 incorporation doctrine 140–8 applicability to non-customary law 140–1 constitutional bars 147–8 customary international law, limitation to 140, 157–8 treaties, ratification and 140 independence of Bantustans 202–3, 469	tion
reporting obligations 339 social justice and 339 submission to national authorities 339  IMCO: see IMO (formerly IMCO)  IMF constituent instrument, interpretation 1304 n97 dissolution powers 1329 establishment 40, 1285–6 legal personality in domestic law 1299 n71 privileges and immunities 1319 n168 state succession to state property and 993 immigration control Channel Tunnel fixed link and 657 contiguous zone 578, 579, 580 cross-border jurisdiction 657–8 international officials and 1324 international organisations, representatives to and 1322 immigration offences, criminal  state' 740 serving heads of state 735–8 IMO (formerly IMCO) dispute settlement 1016 n25, 1035 pollution incidents and 900 rules and standards 899 website 1340 imprisonment for civil debt, prohibition decreated imprisonment/detention during armed conflict, as crime against humanity 436 incendiary devices 1189–90 incorporation doctrine 140–8 applicability to non-customary law 140–1 constitutional bars 147–8 customary international law, limitation to 140, 157–8 treaties, ratification and 140 independence of Bantustans 202–3, 469	tion
reporting obligations 339 social justice and 339 submission to national authorities 339 IMCO: see IMO (formerly IMCO) IMF constituent instrument, interpretation 1304 n97 dissolution powers 1329 establishment 40, 1285–6 legal personality in domestic law 1299 n71 privileges and immunities 1319 n168 state succession to state property and 993 immigration control Channel Tunnel fixed link and 657 contiguous zone 578, 579, 580 cross-border jurisdiction 657–8 international officials and 1324 international organisations, representatives to and 1322 immigration offences, criminal serving heads of state 735–8 IMO (formerly IMCO) dispute settlement 1016 n25, 1035 pollution incidents and 900 rules and standards 899 website 1340 imprisonment for civil debt, prohibition ECHR Protocol 4 348 ICCPR 275 non-derogation 275 imprisonment/detention during armed conflict, as crime against humanity 436 incendiary devices 1189–90 incorporation doctrine 140–8 applicability to non-customary law 140–1 constitutional bars 147–8 customary international law, limitation to 140, 157–8 treaties, ratification and 140 independence of Bantustans 202–3, 469	
social justice and 339 submission to national authorities 339  IMCO: see IMO (formerly IMCO)  IMF constituent instrument, interpretation 1304 n97 dissolution powers 1329 establishment 40, 1285–6 legal personality in domestic law 1299 n71 privileges and immunities 1319 n168 state succession to state property and 993 immigration control Channel Tunnel fixed link and 657 contiguous zone 578, 579, 580 cross-border jurisdiction 657–8 international officials and 1324 international organisations, representatives to and 1322 immigration offences, criminal  IMO (formerly IMCO) dispute settlement 1016 n25, 1035 pollution incidents and 900 rules and standards 899 website 1340 imprisonment for civil debt, prohibition ECHR Protocol 4 348 ICCPR 275 non-derogation 275 imprisonment/detention during armed conflict, as crime against humanity 436 incendiary devices 1189–90 incorporation doctrine 140–8 applicability to non-customary law 140–1 constitutional bars 147–8 customary international law, limitation to 140, 157–8 treaties, ratification and 140 independence of Bantustans 202–3, 469	
submission to national authorities 339  IMCO: see IMO (formerly IMCO)  IMF  constituent instrument, interpretation 1304 n97 dissolution powers 1329 establishment 40, 1285–6 legal personality in domestic law 1299 n71 privileges and immunities 1319 n168 state succession to state property and 993 immigration control Channel Tunnel fixed link and 657 contiguous zone 578, 579, 580 cross-border jurisdiction 657–8 international officials and 1324 international organisations, representatives to and 1322 immigration offences, criminal  dispute settlement 1016 n25, 1035 pollution incidents and 900 rules and standards 899 website 1340 imprisonment for civil debt, prohibition ECHR Protocol 4 348 ICCPR 275 non-derogation 275 imprisonment/detention during armed conflict, as crime against humanity 436 incendiary devices 1189–90 incorporation doctrine 140–8 applicability to non-customary law 140–1 constitutional bars 147–8 customary international law, limitation to 140, 157–8 treaties, ratification and 140 independence of Bantustans 202–3, 469	
authorities 339 IMCO: see IMO (formerly IMCO) IMF constituent instrument, interpretation 1304 n97 dissolution powers 1329 establishment 40, 1285–6 legal personality in domestic law 1299 n71 privileges and immunities 1319 n168 state succession to state property and 993 immigration control Channel Tunnel fixed link and 657 contiguous zone 578, 579, 580 cross-border jurisdiction 657–8 international officials and 1324 international organisations, representatives to and 1322 immigration offences, criminal  1035 pollution incidents and 900 rules and standards 899 website 1340 imprisonment for civil debt, prohibition ECHR Protocol 4 348 ICCPR 275 non-derogation 275 imprisonment/detention during armed conflict, as crime against humanity 436 incendiary devices 1189–90 incorporation doctrine 140–8 applicability to non-customary law 140–1 constitutional bars 147–8 customary international law, limitation to 140, 157–8 treaties, ratification and 140 independence of Bantustans 202–3, 469	
IMCO: see IMO (formerly IMCO)  IMF  constituent instrument,   interpretation 1304 n97   dissolution powers 1329   establishment 40, 1285–6   legal personality in domestic   law 1299 n71   privileges and immunities 1319   n168   state succession to state property   and 993   immigration control   Channel Tunnel fixed link and 657   contiguous zone 578, 579, 580   cross-border jurisdiction 657–8   international officials and 1324   international organisations,   representatives to and 1322   immigration offences, criminal  pollution incidents and 900   rules and standards 899   website 1340   imprisonment for civil debt, prohibition   ECHR Protocol 4 348   ICCPR 275   non-derogation 275   imprisonment/detention during armed conflict, as crime against humanity 436   incendiary devices 1189–90   incorporation doctrine 140–8   applicability to non-customary law 140–1   constitutional bars 147–8   customary international law, limitation to 140, 157–8   treaties, ratification and 140   independence of   Bantustans 202–3, 469	
rules and standards 899  website 1340 imprisonment for civil debt, prohibition dissolution powers 1329 establishment 40, 1285–6 legal personality in domestic law 1299 n71 privileges and immunities 1319 n168 state succession to state property and 993 immigration control Channel Tunnel fixed link and 657 contiguous zone 578, 579, 580 cross-border jurisdiction 657–8 international officials and 1324 international organisations, representatives to and 1322 immigration offences, criminal  rules and standards 899 website 1340 imprisonment for civil debt, prohibition ECHR Protocol 4 348 ICCPR 275 non-derogation 275 imprisonment/detention during armed conflict, as crime against humanity 436 incendiary devices 1189–90 incorporation doctrine 140–8 applicability to non-customary law 140–1 constitutional bars 147–8 customary international law, limitation to 140, 157–8 treaties, ratification and 140 independence of Bantustans 202–3, 469	
constituent instrument, interpretation 1304 n97 dissolution powers 1329 establishment 40, 1285–6 legal personality in domestic law 1299 n71 privileges and immunities 1319 n168 state succession to state property and 993 immigration control Channel Tunnel fixed link and 657 contiguous zone 578, 579, 580 cross-border jurisdiction 657–8 international officials and 1324 international organisations, representatives to and 1322 immigration offences, criminal  website 1340 imprisonment for civil debt, prohibition ECHR Protocol 4 348 ICCPR 275 non-derogation 275 imprisonment/detention during armed conflict, as crime against humanity 436 incendiary devices 1189–90 incorporation doctrine 140–8 applicability to non-customary law 140–1 constitutional bars 147–8 customary international law, limitation to 140, 157–8 treaties, ratification and 140 independence of Bantustans 202–3, 469	
interpretation 1304 n97 dissolution powers 1329 establishment 40, 1285–6 legal personality in domestic law 1299 n71 privileges and immunities 1319 n168 state succession to state property and 993 immigration control Channel Tunnel fixed link and 657 contiguous zone 578, 579, 580 cross-border jurisdiction 657–8 international officials and 1324 international organisations, representatives to and 1322 immigration offences, criminal  imprisonment for civil debt, prohibition ECHR Protocol 4 348 ICCPR 275 non-derogation 275 imprisonment/detention during armed conflict, as crime against humanity 436 incendiary devices 1189–90 incorporation doctrine 140–8 applicability to non-customary law 140–1 constitutional bars 147–8 customary international law, limitation to 140, 157–8 treaties, ratification and 140 independence of Bantustans 202–3, 469	
dissolution powers 1329 establishment 40, 1285–6 legal personality in domestic law 1299 n71 privileges and immunities 1319 n168 state succession to state property and 993 immigration control Channel Tunnel fixed link and 657 contiguous zone 578, 579, 580 cross-border jurisdiction 657–8 international officials and 1324 international organisations, representatives to and 1322 immigration offences, criminal  ECHR Protocol 4 348 ICCPR 275 non-derogation 275 imprisonment/detention during armed conflict, as crime against humanity 436 incendiary devices 1189–90 incorporation doctrine 140–8 applicability to non-customary law 140–1 constitutional bars 147–8 customary international law, limitation to 140, 157–8 treaties, ratification and 140 independence of Bantustans 202–3, 469	
establishment 40, 1285–6 legal personality in domestic law 1299 n71 privileges and immunities 1319 n168 state succession to state property and 993 immigration control Channel Tunnel fixed link and 657 contiguous zone 578, 579, 580 cross-border jurisdiction 657–8 international officials and 1324 international organisations, representatives to and 1322 immigration offences, criminal  ICCPR 275 non-derogation 275 imprisonment/detention during armed conflict, as crime against humanity 436 incendiary devices 1189–90 incorporation doctrine 140–8 applicability to non-customary law 140–1 constitutional bars 147–8 customary international law, limitation to 140, 157–8 treaties, ratification and 140 independence of Bantustans 202–3, 469	
legal personality in domestic law 1299 n71 privileges and immunities 1319 n168 state succession to state property and 993 immigration control Channel Tunnel fixed link and 657 contiguous zone 578, 579, 580 cross-border jurisdiction 657–8 international officials and 1324 international organisations, representatives to and 1322 immigration offences, criminal  non-derogation 275 imprisonment/detention during armed conflict, as crime against humanity 436 incendiary devices 1189–90 incorporation doctrine 140–8 applicability to non-customary law 140–1 constitutional bars 147–8 customary international law, limitation to 140, 157–8 treaties, ratification and 140 independence of Bantustans 202–3, 469	
law 1299 n71 privileges and immunities 1319 n168 state succession to state property and 993 immigration control Channel Tunnel fixed link and 657 contiguous zone 578, 579, 580 cross-border jurisdiction 657–8 international officials and 1324 international organisations, representatives to and 1322 immigration offences, criminal  imprisonment/detention during armed conflict, as crime against humanity 436 incendiary devices 1189–90 incorporation doctrine 140–8 applicability to non-customary law 140–1 constitutional bars 147–8 customary international law, limitation to 140, 157–8 treaties, ratification and 140 independence of Bantustans 202–3, 469	
privileges and immunities 1319     n168  state succession to state property     and 993  immigration control  Channel Tunnel fixed link and 657     contiguous zone 578, 579, 580     cross-border jurisdiction 657–8     international officials and 1324     international organisations,     representatives to and 1322 immigration offences, criminal  conflict, as crime against humanity 436 incendiary devices 1189–90 incorporation doctrine 140–8 applicability to non-customary law 140–1 constitutional bars 147–8 customary international law, limitation to 140, 157–8 treaties, ratification and 140 independence of Bantustans 202–3, 469	
n168 state succession to state property and 993 immigration control Channel Tunnel fixed link and 657 contiguous zone 578, 579, 580 cross-border jurisdiction 657–8 international officials and 1324 international organisations, representatives to and 1322 immigration offences, criminal  humanity 436 incendiary devices 1189–90 incorporation doctrine 140–8 applicability to non-customary law 140–1 constitutional bars 147–8 customary international law, limitation to 140, 157–8 treaties, ratification and 140 independence of Bantustans 202–3, 469	ed
state succession to state property and 993 incorporation doctrine 140–8 applicability to non-customary Channel Tunnel fixed link and 657 contiguous zone 578, 579, 580 cross-border jurisdiction 657–8 international officials and 1324 international organisations, representatives to and 1322 immigration offences, criminal incendiary devices 1189–90 incorporation doctrine 140–8 applicability to non-customary law 140–1 constitutional bars 147–8 customary international law, limitation to 140, 157–8 treaties, ratification and 140 independence of Bantustans 202–3, 469	
and 993 incorporation doctrine 140–8 applicability to non-customary  Channel Tunnel fixed link and 657 contiguous zone 578, 579, 580 cross-border jurisdiction 657–8 international officials and 1324 international organisations, representatives to and 1322 immigration offences, criminal incorporation doctrine 140–8 applicability to non-customary law 140–1 constitutional bars 147–8 customary international law, limitation to 140, 157–8 treaties, ratification and 140 independence of Bantustans 202–3, 469	
immigration control Channel Tunnel fixed link and 657 contiguous zone 578, 579, 580 cross-border jurisdiction 657–8 international officials and 1324 international organisations, representatives to and 1322 immigration offences, criminal  applicability to non-customary law 140–1 constitutional bars 147–8 customary international law, limitation to 140, 157–8 treaties, ratification and 140 independence of Bantustans 202–3, 469	
Channel Tunnel fixed link and 657 contiguous zone 578, 579, 580 cross-border jurisdiction 657–8 international officials and 1324 international organisations, representatives to and 1322 immigration offences, criminal law 140–1 constitutional bars 147–8 customary international law, limitation to 140, 157–8 treaties, ratification and 140 independence of Bantustans 202–3, 469	
contiguous zone 578, 579, 580 cross-border jurisdiction 657–8 international officials and 1324 international organisations, representatives to and 1322 immigration offences, criminal  constitutional bars 147–8 customary international law, limitation to 140, 157–8 treaties, ratification and 140 independence of Bantustans 202–3, 469	
cross-border jurisdiction 657–8 international officials and 1324 international organisations, representatives to and 1322 immigration offences, criminal  customary international law, limitation to 140, 157–8 treaties, ratification and 140 independence of Bantustans 202–3, 469	
international officials and 1324 limitation to 140, 157–8 international organisations, representatives to and 1322 independence of immigration offences, criminal limitation to 140, 157–8 treaties, ratification and 140 independence of Bantustans 202–3, 469	
international organisations, treaties, ratification and 140 independence of immigration offences, criminal Bantustans 202–3, 469	
representatives to and 1322 independence of immigration offences, criminal Bantustans 202–3, 469	
immigration offences, criminal Bantustans 202–3, 469	
1 1 11 1 2==	
jurisdiction 655 Bophuthatswana 202–3	
immunity ratione personae 735–40, see Burma 493	
also diplomatic immunities Congo 205	
(personal); employment contracts, Cyprus (1960) 235, 294 n166, 987	r
state immunity in relation to; heads n163	
of state, former, immunity from Guinea-Bissau 205–6	
jurisdiction ratione materiae; heads Kosovo 201, 204, 424, 452–3	
of state, immunities, jurisprudence; Latin America 27	
international officials, privileges Lithuania 203	
and immunities; international Moldova 238	
organisations, privileges and Namibia 227	
immunities; international Palau 1214	
organisations, privileges and Somaliland 237	
immunities of representatives of Timor-Leste 233–4	

independence of states	American Declaration on Indigenous
associations of states 239	Peoples 300
constitutional provisions of former	autonomy/self-government 299
power and 493–4	collective rights 299
critical date (territorial acquisition)	Declaration on the Rights of
and 510	(2007) 299, 307 n220
definition 211–12	definition 298
as fundamental right 211–14	education 299
as legal concept 202, 211	forced assimilation, prohibition
means of acquiring 493–4	299
referendum, role in determining 201 n24, 962	genocide, protection from 299 health services 299
restrictions on, effect 211–12	IAComHR Special Rapporteur 383
rights and duties deriving	IACtHR and 300–1
from 212–14	ILO conventions relating to 298
state/statehood, as criterion	independent experts group 300
for 202–4	individual rights 299
unilateral declarations of 201, 203,	juridical personality/personality
206, 478, 1242–3	before the law 300
use of force (UNC 2(4)) and	land tenure/way of life associated
1123	with the land 229, 296, 298, 300
independence of states, jurisprudence	legal systems, respect for 229, 299,
Austro-German Customs	300
Union 211–12	liberty and security 299
Island of Palmas 211 n74	Martinez Cobo Report (1984)
Lotus 212	298–9
Nicaragua 212	media, access to 299
India	minority status 296, 298
ancient civilisations 15	nationality 299
deep sea mining 630	natural resources 300, 390
as major power 44	in New Hebrides 229
manganese production 628	in Nicaragua 300
municipal and international law,	in Paraguay 300–1
interrelationship 170	participation in life of state 299
peaceful coexistence and 215	'peoples', use of 298
seabed resources 628	property rights 300, 390–1
as successor to British India 960, 985,	reserves 296
999	self-determination 299
UNMOGIP 1226 n108	self-identification as fundamental
India–Pakistan relations	criterion 298
dispute (1965) (USSR	social, cultural, religious and spiritual
mediation) 1018	values and practices 298, 299
Indian treatment of Pakistani	special rapporteur: see special
prisoners of war 1199	rapporteurs
state succession to public debt	UN Development Group Guidelines
999	on Indigenous Peoples' Issues
indigenous peoples, rights	(2008) 299–300
African Commission working	UN Permanent Forum on Indigenous
group 393	Issues 299

UNCHR working group on 299, 308	ICTY 46, 283, 403, 404
Vienna Declaration and Programme	ILC Draft Code of Offences 401,
of Action (1993) 280	402
Voluntary Fund 299	international criminal courts and
Working Group 299	tribunals 397
individual criminal responsibility	international humanitarian law
397–443, see also international	1200
	internationalised criminal courts and
criminal courts and tribunals;	
Nuremberg Charter (1945)	tribunals 418
aggression 402, 439, 671	Iraqi High Tribunal 429
aiding and abetting the planning,	jurisdiction and: see criminal
preparation or execution of	jurisdiction
crimes 404	jus cogens/peremptory norms
apartheid 401, 402	and 126
civilian property in time of conflict,	mitigation of punishment and 404
destruction 1200	non-international armed conflict
command responsibility 399, 402,	and 404–5
408, 443 n229	Nuremberg Charter
conspiracy 399	(1945)/Tribunal 46, 399-401, 669,
crime against the UN 402	735, 1200
crimes against humanity 46, 399,	obscene publications 399
402, 671	piracy 262, 397
crimes against peace 399, 402	planning, instigation, ordering and
Crimes against the Peace and Security	committing of crimes 404
of Mankind, ILC Draft Code	position of accused person,
(1996) and 401, 439 n226, 671	relevance 404, 408
crimes against UN and associated	prisoners of war, ill treatment 1200
personnel 402, 671	punishment/penalty 404, 406, 416
cruel and inhuman treatment 401	SC resolutions on Somalia and
	Kuwait 402
currency offences 399	sexual offences 425
customary international law and 405,	
435–6	Sierra Leone Special Court 418
deportation or transfer of protected	slave trading 397
persons (GC IV, 49) 1200	state responsibility, effect on 402,
development of concept 397–9	782, 807
drug trafficking 399	submarine telegraph cables and
East Timor Special Panels for Serious	399
Crimes 425	superior orders defence: see superior
Geneva Conventions (1949) and	orders defence
Protocols (1977) 401	superior's knowledge of subordinate's
genocide/Genocide Convention	act and 404
(1948) 46, 262, 400–1, 402, 425,	Tokyo Tribunal 46, 400
439, 671	torture 401, 425, 684
'grave breaches' 401–2, 403	treaty-defined crime under
heads of state 399, 409, 735	international law, need for 398,
hostage-taking of civilians in time of	399
war 1200	war crimes 262, 399, 402, 434, 439,
ICC 411, 670	671, 1200
ICTR 46, 283, 408	wilful killing/murder 425, 1200

individuals, status in international	expropriation/nationalisation of
law 45–6, 257–9, see also	property of foreign national 830–1
individual criminal responsibility;	Netherlands, dispute with 1221
standing/locus standi (individual)	straight baselines 565–6
duties to the state (Banjul	Straits of Lombok and Sunda,
Charter) 392	closure 568
ECHR and 46	Industrial Revolution 28
ECJ and 46	inflammatory projectiles 1186
Genocide Convention (1948) and 46	information and notification obligation
Helsinki Final Act (1975) and 373	see also EIAs
human rights and 258, 268–9	Atmospheric Pollution Convention
ICCPR and 46	(1979) 873
ICESCR and 46	Basle Convention on the Control of
ICTR and 46	Transboundary Movements of
ICTY and 46	Hazardous Wastes (1989) 896
international legal personality 262	Corfu Channel 863
minorities, protection and 259	hazardous activities 861, 865
mixed arbitral tribunals 258–9	IAEA Code of Practice on the
nationality and 258	International Transboundary
Nuremberg Charter	Movement of Radioactive Waste
(1945)/Tribunal 46	(1990) 896–7
as objects of 258	ILA and 864–5
rights and obligations	Montreal Rules (1982) 864
distinguished 46–7	Non-Navigational Uses of
standing 258–9	International Watercourses
Tokyo Tribunal 46	(1997) 885–6
treaty rights and obligations 149–50,	Nordic Convention on the Protection of the Environment (1979) 864
UDHR (1948) and 46	Nordic Mutual Assistance Agreement
USSR and 46–7, 268–9	(1963) 891
individuals, status in international law,	nuclear accident, bilateral
treaty provision	agreements 890–1
ACHR 259	Nuclear Accident, Convention on
Convention for the Establishment of	Early Notification of (1986) 890–1
the Central American Court of	OECD and 863–4
Justice (1907) 259	Preparedness, Response and
EC treaties 259	Co-operation Convention
ECHR 259	(1990) 870–1, 900
Germany–Poland Convention on	Prior Informed Consent Procedure
Upper Silesia (1922) 259	Convention (1998) 896 n299
ICCPR Optional Protocol (1966) 259	Protection and Use of Transboundary
ICSID (1965) 259, 1041–2	Watercourses Convention
Racial Discrimination Convention	(1992) 884, 885–6
(1965) 259 Treety of Verseilles (1919) 258 9	regional agreements 865 n115
Treaty of Versailles (1919) 258–9 WWI treaties 259, 294	Rio Declaration (1992) 864
Indonesia	state practice 864–5
	treaty provisions 865–6
ASEAN membership 1294	information and participation in public
Bogotá Declaration (1976) 552	debate, right to

	see also public life, right to participate	Uniform Interpretation of the Rules
	in	of International Law Governing
	Aarhus Convention (1998) 848–9	Innocent Passage (1989) 573-4
	Aarhus Convention Compliance	warships in time of peace 570, 572–4
	Committee 849	inquiry: see commissions of inquiry
	EIAs 847–8, 866–7	Institut de Droit International
	environmental matters 847-8	arbitration procedure and 1048 n231
	Helsinki Final Act (1975) 373	codification and development of
	OSCE/CSCE (1982) 847	international law and 121
	ratification of treaties and 912	conciliation procedure and 1023 n68
	satellite broadcasting and 550	domestic jurisdiction principle
i	nnocent passage	and 273
	see also straits (innocent passage);	environmental protection and 848,
	straits (transit passage) (UNCLOS	865, 872 n154
	34 and 35)	international humanitarian law and
	airspace 542–3	UN peacekeeping forces 1233
	archipelagic sea lanes passage 568	n143
	archipelagic waters 568	international law in municipal
	internal waters 557, 569	courts 138
i	nnocent passage (territorial sea) 569,	international watercourses and 884
	570–4	n217
	action in case of non-innocent	intertemporal law and 508 n109
	passage 571	liability of member states for acts of
	bays 563	international organisations 1317
	charges 571	recognition of states, legal effects 448
	civil jurisdiction and 574–5	Regulations on the Procedure of
	criminal jurisdiction and 574	Conciliation (1961) 1023
	force majeure and 571, 577, 796	self-defence (UNC 51) and 1137 n94
	n108	1139 n103, 1140 n108
	GCTS provisions (GCTS 17) 570–1,	treaties and the effects of armed
	572	conflicts 946 n202
	'innocent' 571–4, 576	universal jurisdiction 672–3
	Innocent Passage, Uniform	insurgents
	Interpretation of the Rules of	definition 1149
	Interpretation of the Rules of International Law Governing	international legal personality 245
	(1989) 573–4	intervention and 1149
	landlocked states 570, 608	recognition of 245, 444
	laws and regulations, compliance	insurrections, state responsibility and 791–3
	obligation (GCTS 17) 572 laws and regulations, right to adopt	
		intangibility principle: see uti possidetis doctrine/stability of boundaries
	(UNCLOS 21(1)) 570, 572	
	notice of danger, obligation 571	intellectual property proceedings, state
	nuclear substances and 574 n95	immunity and 728
	'passage' 571	INTELSAT 249, 549
	scientific research and 572	Inter-American Bank 1292
	suspension 571	Inter-American Committee on Peaceful
	Third World and 573	Settlement 1031
	UNCLOS provisions (UNCLOS	Inter-American Convention against
	17–26) 570, 571–2, 573–4	Terrorism 1164

Inter-American Convention on Human	International Civilian Representative
Rights (1969): see ACHR (1969)	(ICR) (Kosovo) 204
Inter-American Council of Jurists 119	International Commission for Air
Inter-American Peace Committee 1031	Navigation, dissolution 1330 n214
Inter-Arab Force (Iraq–Kuwait	International Committee of the Red
conflict) 1032	Cross: see Red Cross (ICRC)
INTER-SPUTNIK 549	international communications,
inter-state courts/tribunals	international law, role 48
see also ICJ; ICSID; ITLOS; PCA; PCIJ	'international community' 5–6
co-operation between 1116–17	in ancient world 15–16
cross-reference 1117	Dar al-Islam and 18
ICJ, role 1117	international co-operation: see
proliferation 1115–17	environmental protection,
Interim Emergency Multinational Force	international co-operation on
in Bunia 1280 n371	international crimes
interim measures: see provisional	see also crimes against humanity;
measures	crimes against peace and security;
internal armed conflict, applicability of	individual criminal responsibility;
international law 245	international criminal courts and
internal waters 556–8, see also criminal	tribunals; universal jurisdiction;
jurisdiction	war crimes
archipelagic states and 556 n13, 567	IAComHR recommendation on 383
n69	n228
assimilation to coastal state	international delicts
territory 556–7	distinguished 807
classification as 556–7	<i>jus cogens</i> /peremptory norms
innocent passage, exclusion 557	and 126, 807–8
jurisdiction over foreign ships 557–8,	state responsibility and 807–8
574	international crimes, classification as
piracy and 616	aggression 126, 439–40
internally displaced persons, African	apartheid 401, 671, 807
Commission Special	colonial domination by force 807
Rapporteur 392–3	crimes against humanity 436–8
Internally Displaced Persons, ILA	environmental pollution 807
Declaration of International Law	genocide 282, 284, 430–3, 807
Principles (2000) 287 n129	hijacking 678
international administration of	piracy 397
territories 230–4	slave trading 397
Jerusalem and 230	slavery 807
Trieste 230–1	war crimes 433–6
international administrative law 48,	international criminal courts and
1295	tribunals, development of 397,
international agencies,	399–402, see also Nuremberg
development 1284–5	Charter (1945)/Tribunal; Tokyo
International Centre for the Settlement	Tribunal
of Investment Disputes (ICSID):	Allied High Tribunal (1919) 399
see ICSID	post-WWI military tribunals 399
International Chamber of Commerce	post-WWII war crimes trials under
(ICC), dispute settlement 1043,	Control Council Law No. 10 400,
1338	439