

- special rapporteur on freedom of religion or belief 287 n128, 305
- religious property and places of worship during armed conflict 1186
- attacks on as 'grave breach' 401, 403
- remedies  
*see also Chorzów Factory*  
 principle/*restitutio in integrum*;  
 effective remedy, right to; ICJ,  
 remedies; remedies; satisfaction as  
 remedy for breach of international  
 obligation; state responsibility for  
 internationally wrongful act,  
 consequences/remedies  
 declaratory judgment 1101  
 direct negotiation to resolve  
 issues 1103–4  
 ICCPR and 322 n315  
 inherent jurisdiction 1072, 1101  
 international organisations and  
 1313  
 moral or legal damage to state  
 and 805–6  
 mutual cancellation of claims and  
 counter-claims 1102  
 need for/*ubi jus ibi remedium* 196,  
 322 n315, 1072, *see also* effective  
 remedy, right to  
 proportionality and 802–3, 806  
*Rainbow Warrior* 800, 805–6  
 reparation: *see Chorzów Factory*  
 principle/*restitutio in integrum*;  
 reparation  
 repeal of offending legislation 383  
 review and reconsideration of  
 offending action 1103  
 specific performance 803  
 Torture Convention and 327  
 unilateral undertaking to comply  
 with obligations 1103
- remote sensing 551–2  
 UNGA Principles on (resolution  
 41/65) 551–2
- Renaissance and the development of  
 international law 14, 20–2
- RENAMO 1223 n97, 1229 n122
- reparation for breach of international  
 obligation 801–6, *see also Chorzów*  
*Factory* principle/*restitutio in*  
*integrum*; damages/compensation  
 for expropriation or breach of  
 international law, measure;  
 remedies; state responsibility for  
 internationally wrongful act  
 applicable law 802  
 as general principle of international  
 law 801 n147  
 international organisations, capacity  
 to claim 1311–12  
*Reparation* case 1311–12  
 restitution in kind 802–3  
 wilful or negligent action or omission  
 of injured party and 802 n152,  
 1102
- reprisals  
*see also* countermeasures  
 belligerent reprisals 1130 n59  
 civilian objects 1186  
 Declaration on Principles of  
 International Law (1970) and 671,  
 1123  
 definition 1129  
 Geneva Conventions (1949) and  
 Protocols I and II (1977) 1169–70,  
 1175, 1177, 1185–6  
 lawfulness 1129–30, 1185–6  
 as measure short of war 1121  
*Naulilaa* 1129–30  
 prisoners of war and 1175, 1186  
 proportionality 1186  
 Protocol I 1186  
 purpose 1186  
 restrictions on the use of force and 5,  
 1122, 1123, 1129–30  
 retorsion distinguished 1129  
 wounded and sick 1186 n94  
 wounded, sick and shipwrecked  
 members of the armed forces at  
 sea 1186 n94
- Republika Srpska 239 n217
- res communis*  
 acquiescence and 517  
 common heritage principle  
 compared 533–4  
 definition 492  
 high seas as 492, 503, 517, 553–4  
 outer space 492, 544  
 territorial sea 569

- res judicata*  
 see also estoppel  
 arbitral awards and 1053 n263  
*Corfu Channel* 101  
 as general principle of law 101–2  
*Genocide Convention* case 101–2  
*Laguna del Desierto* 101 n124  
 preliminary objections judgments  
 and 102  
*Right of Passage* 101–2
- reservations, see also treaties,  
 reservations
- reserves, right to live in 296
- residence, right to choose, ECHR,  
 Protocol IV 348
- restitution: see *Chorzów Factory*  
 principle/*restitutio in integrum*
- retorsion  
 definition 1128, 1129  
 Hickenlooper amendment as  
 1128–9  
 lawfulness 1128–9
- Rhine Commission 28, 1283–4, 1306  
 n109
- Rhodesia  
 Mozambique and 1241 n180, 1242  
 n189  
 Portugal and 469  
 sanctions and 4, 469  
 as threat to the peace (SC resolution  
 221 (1966)) 1237  
 UDI (1965), effect 206, 469, 478,  
 1242–3
- Rhodesia and Nyasaland, Federation of,  
 dissolution (1963) 980
- Rhodian Sea Law 19
- Rio Declaration (1992), ‘polluter pays’  
 principle 870
- Rio Declaration on Environment and  
 Development (1972)  
 common but differentiated  
 responsibilities (Principle 7)  
 868–9  
 consensus approach 870  
 development, right to (Principle  
 3) 302  
 EIAs (Principle 19) 865 n115  
 environment as a human right  
 and 848
- environmental protection and  
 trade/economic development,  
 balance 850
- good faith (Principles 19 and 27) 104  
 n142
- international co-operation 863
- notification obligation  
 (Principle 19) 864
- precautionary principle  
 (Principle 15) 867
- sovereignty over natural resources  
 (Principle 2) 850
- states and sovereign rights, focus  
 on 848
- sustainable development  
 (Principle 3) 848, 869
- riots, as internal matters 1126, 1195
- ‘risk’ theory/strict liability 783, 789,  
 853–5, 887–8, 894, 900
- rivers: see international watercourses
- Rockall 565 n61
- rocks, status 559, 565, 582
- Rolls of Oleron 19
- Roma  
 OSCE/CSCE and 376  
 problems of 297 n198
- Roman law 16–18, 171, 490, 495,  
 957
- Romania  
 CoE Torture Committee and 363  
 n115  
 minorities in 293 n164, 295
- Rome Statute: see ICC (International  
 Criminal Court), Statute (1998)
- Rousseau, C. 113, 132–3
- royal prerogative: see prerogative  
 rule of law
- African Union for Peace and Security  
 Council 1028
- CoE and 345, 350
- Copenhagen Final Act (1990)  
 and 374
- ECHR and 347
- equity and 107
- EU and 370
- recognition of states and 207,  
 451
- UNESCO and 341
- USSR and 36

- Russia  
*see also* USSR  
 Alaska sale (1867) 500  
 Baltic states, troops in 214  
 CoE Torture Committee and 363  
   n115  
 continental shelf 588  
 customary international law and  
   176  
 international law in municipal  
   courts 176  
 League of Nations/PCIJ and 1110  
   n344  
 minorities in 295  
 SC membership/veto 3, 209, 215,  
   961, 1206, 1237  
 straddling stocks 627  
 as successor to USSR 36, 209, 240,  
   960–1  
 treaties/municipal law  
   relationship 176  
 UN membership 960–1, 985
- Rwanda  
 arms sanctions (UNC 41) 1246–7,  
   1263  
 civil war 1262–3  
 collective use of force (Chapter  
   VII) 1263  
 collective use of force other than  
   under Chapter VII 1262–3  
 conflict in, non-international  
   nature 435  
 EU and 370  
 genocide 407, 409  
 ICRC and 1201  
 intervention in Congo 1154, 1264–5  
 peacekeeping operations 1263  
 as threat to the peace (SC resolution  
   788 (1992)) 1238  
 UN mission 1233 n143  
 UNAMIR 1262–3  
 UNOMUR 1262
- Rwanda, International Criminal  
 Tribunal for (ICTR): *see* ICTR
- Rwanda, Special Rapporteur on 330
- Rwandan Gaccaca court system 272
- Saar, status 231 n176
- Saarland 965 n55
- SADC Organ on Politics, Defence and  
 Security Co-operation 1029–30  
 enforcement action 1030  
 establishment of SADC (1992) 1029  
 Inter-State Politics and Diplomacy  
   Committee 1030  
 jurisdiction 1030  
 objective 1029–30  
 SC and 1030  
 ‘significant inter-state conflict’ 1030  
 structures 1030
- safety zones (installations on the  
 continental shelf) 589
- Saharan Arab Democratic Republic  
 (SADR)  
*see also* Western Sahara  
 AU and 236–7  
 effective control test 237  
 international legal personality  
   236–7  
 Morocco and 236–7  
 recognition 236–7  
 self-determination, right to 236–7  
 UK and 237 n208
- St Augustine 1119
- St Petersburg Declaration (1868) 1168,  
 1186, 1189
- St Pierre and Miquelon 598–9, 602
- Sami community in Sweden 295–6
- San Marino, ICJ and 1072 n103
- Sanctions Assistance Missions 1033  
 n141
- sanctions, bilateral  
*see also* arms sanctions as response to  
 threat to or breach of the peace  
 (UNC 41); economic sanctions as  
 response to threat to or breach of  
 the peace (UNC 41)  
 effects doctrine/extraterritorial  
 jurisdiction on economic matters  
 and 692–3
- sanitary regulations of coastal state 571,  
 572, 579, 580
- Sanjak 1033
- satellite broadcasting 550–1  
 freedom of information and 550  
 minorities, protection of 550  
 state sovereignty and 550
- satellites 78

- satisfaction as remedy for breach of international obligation  
 acknowledgment of breach 806  
 apology 806  
 declaration of breach of international obligations 806, 1101  
 definition 805  
 establishment of fund to promote closer relations 806  
 expression of regret 806  
 measures to prevent recurrence/end continuing violation 360, 803, 806, 1313  
 public condemnation 806  
 public condemnation as 806  
*Rainbow Warrior* 806  
 state practice 805–6
- Saudi Arabia  
 Gulf War and 1253 n246  
 torture and 715, 717–18  
 UDHR and 278–9
- scientific research: *see* marine scientific research
- Scilly Isles, effect on delimitation 594
- Seabed Disputes Chamber (UNCLOS 186–91)  
 accelerated procedure 640 n444  
 ad hoc chambers 640  
 advisory opinion jurisdiction 640  
 applicable law 640  
 Chamber for Fisheries Disputes 640 n443  
 Chamber for Marine Environment Disputes 640 n443  
 Chamber for Maritime Delimitation Disputes 640 n443  
 Chamber of Summary Procedure 640  
 decisions, enforceability 640 n441  
 inter-state disputes 637  
 jurisdiction 637, 640  
 procedure 640 n441  
 provisional measures 640 n444, 641  
 standing 640
- seabed resources, Conventions and other international instruments relating to  
 Civil Liability for Oil Pollution Damage from Exploration and Exploitation of Seabed Mineral Resources 900 n325  
 Geneva Convention on the Territorial Sea (1958) 570  
 Interim Agreement on Polymetallic Nodules (1982) 631  
 Provisional Understanding Regarding Deep Seabed Mining (1984) 631  
 Provisional Understanding on Resolution of Practical Problems of Deep Sea Mining Areas (1987) 631–2
- seabed resources (UNCLOS, Part XI) 628–34, *see also* marine resources  
 ‘Area’ (UNCLOS 1) 629  
 Authority: *see* International Seabed Authority (UNCLOS 156–85)  
 Clarion–Clipperton Zone 630–1  
 coastal state rights 588–9  
 as common heritage of mankind (UNCLOS 3) 554–5, 629  
 consortia 628  
 developing countries/Third World and 555, 628  
 dispute settlement: *see* Seabed Disputes Chamber (UNCLOS 186–91)  
 Enterprise 629, 630, 633, 634–5  
 landlocked states and 590  
 mineral resources, extent and distribution 628  
 mining technology 43, 628  
 moratorium (UNGA resolution 2574 (XXIV)) 629  
 overlapping claims 631  
 pioneer investors 630–1  
 reciprocating states regime 631–2  
 UN Declaration of Principles Governing the Seabed (1970) 533, 629  
 universality principle 632
- seabed resources (UNCLOS, Part XI), Implementation Agreement (1994) 632–3  
 costs and institutional arrangements (Annex) 633  
 developed states and 633  
 entry into force 632

- provisional application 632–3
- transfer of technology (deep sea mining) 633
- UNCLOS, interpretation as single instrument 632
- seabed and subsoil, rights to prior to UNCLOS 582
- EEZ 597
- search and visit, right of
  - arms trading 619
  - GCHS 22 615
  - slave trading 614, 616, 619
  - straddling stocks 626
  - submarine cables, protection 619
  - treaty rights 619–20
  - unauthorised broadcasting and (UNCLOS 110) 615
  - UNCLOS 110 615
  - WMD 619–20
- SEATO, dissolution 1330 n214
- secession, legal effects
  - decolonisation and secession from independent state distinguished 975
  - dissolution distinguished 974
  - state succession to public debt and 998–1001
  - treaty succession 974–7
- secession, right to/examples of
  - Bangladesh 1273
  - Belgian Congo 526
  - Belgium/Netherlands (1830) 971, 974–5
  - Cuba/Spain (1898) 975
  - federal states 218, 255–6, 291 n151, 293, 295, 963
  - in Georgia 238
  - in Moldova 238
  - in Nigeria 526
  - Panama/Colombia (1903) 975
  - Quebec 255, 291 n151, 293, 295, 523
  - self-determination and 206–7, 255–6, 291, 293, 295, 523
  - in Somalia 237
  - in Sudan 526
  - in Yugoslavia (FRY) 963
- Security Council 1206–10, 1218–21
  - developing states and 1208 n12
  - ICC and 439–40
  - membership 3, 39–40, 215, 961, 1206–7
  - proposals for change 1207–8
  - referrals to ICC 412, 413–14
  - UNGA working group on equitable representation and increase in membership 1207 n13
  - veto: *see* veto (SC)
- Security Council committees and subsidiary organs
  - see also* ICTR; ICTY; UN Compensation Commission
  - Admission of New Members 1208
  - Council meeting away from Headquarters 1208
  - Counter-Terrorism 1162–3, 1164 n234, 1208, 1209, 1339
  - Experts on Rules of Procedure 1208
  - Governing Council of the UN Compensation Commission 1208
  - Peacebuilding Commission 1208
  - sanctions committees 1208
- Security Council and international law/ICJ relationship 1268–71, *see also* ICJ role
  - ‘conformity with the principles of justice and international law’ obligation 1268–9, 1271 n333
  - Congo v. Uganda* 1270
  - Genocide Convention* case 1269–70
  - ICJ advisory jurisdiction and 1113–14
  - ICJ as possible court of review 1269–71
  - ICJ’s obligation to respect SC decisions 1270
  - Lockerbie* 1269–70
  - obligation to comply with international law including UNC obligations 1268–71
  - SC and ICJ roles distinguished 1066
  - SC ‘legal’ decisions 1269
  - SC referral to the ICJ 1076–7
- Security Council resolutions
  - binding effect 47, 114, 1219, 1223, 1270
  - conflict with legal rights of states 1270

- Security Council resolutions (*cont.*)  
 as evidence of state practice 82–3,  
 115–17, 544, 1295  
 ICJ's obligation to respect 1270  
 on ICTR 407, 409, 1269  
 on ICTY 403  
*jus cogens*/peremptory norms  
 and 127  
*opinio juris* and 544  
 Rhodesia 469  
 on South West Africa/Namibia 226,  
 227, 230  
 treaty obligations, primacy (UNC  
 103) 127, 1183 n79
- Security Council resolutions by number  
 54 (1948) (Middle East) 1237  
 221 (1966) (Rhodesia) 1237  
 242 (1967) (Middle East) 469, 502,  
 1209, 1221, 1223  
 301 (1971) (Namibia) 227  
 338 (1973) 1209 n22, 1221 n85, 1241  
 n135  
 353 (1974) (Northern Cyprus) 235  
 367 (1975) (good offices mission to  
 Cyprus) 1018–19  
 476 (1980) (Jerusalem) 469 n105  
 478 (1980) (Jerusalem) 469 n105  
 491 (1981) (Golan Heights) 469 n105  
 497 (1981) (Golan Heights) 502 n80  
 502 (1982) (Falklands) 1146  
 541 (1983) (Northern Cyprus) 235,  
 236, 469–70, 1269  
 550 (1984) (Northern Cyprus) 236  
 573 (1985) (Israel/PLO) 1241 n180  
 579 (1985) (hostage-taking) 1161  
 n221  
 598 (1982) (Iran–Iraq war) 1241  
 660 (1990) (Iraqi invasion of  
 Kuwait) 1253  
 660 (1990) (Iraqi occupation of  
 Kuwait) 1241, 1253–4  
 661 (1990) (Iraqi occupation of  
 Kuwait) 1147 n149, 1243  
 662 (1990) (Iraqi occupation of  
 Kuwait) 470, 502, 1253, 1269  
 665 (1990) (Iraqi sanctions) 1244  
 667 (1990) (Iraq action against  
 diplomats in Kuwait) 1241 n180,  
 1253  
 670 (1990) (Iraqi sanctions) 1244  
 674 (1990) (Iraqi occupation of  
 Kuwait) 402  
 678 (1990) (Iraqi occupation of  
 Kuwait) 1253  
 683 (1990) (US–Pacific Islands  
 Compacts of Association) 225  
 687 (1991) (Iraq–Kuwait) 521, 858,  
 1045, 1209, 1234, 1248–50, 1255  
 n253, 1269  
 688 (1991) (Iraqi repression of  
 Kurds) 1156, 1239, 1254–5  
 692 (1991) (Iraq–Kuwait) 1045  
 705 (1991) (Iraq) 1045  
 706 (1991) (Iraq) 1045  
 713 (1991) (Yugoslavia) 1237–8  
 731 (1992) (Libya) 1162, 1245  
 733 (1992) (Somalia) 1238  
 748 (1992) (Libya) 1270  
 749 (1992) (Yugoslavia) 1257  
 752 (1992) (SFRY) 210  
 757 (1992) (SFRY) 210  
 757 (1992) (Yugoslavia) 1257  
 758 (1992) (Yugoslavia) 1257–8  
 762 (1992) (Yugoslavia) 1257  
 770 (1992) (Yugoslavia) 1258  
 776 (1992) (Yugoslavia) 1258  
 777 (1992) (SFRY) 210, 963  
 778 (1992) ('oil for food'  
 scheme) 1046  
 779 (1992) (Yugoslavia) 1257  
 788 (1992) (Liberia) 1238, 1277  
 789 (1992) (Yugoslavia) 1258  
 815 (1993) (Yugoslavia) 1259  
 866 (1993) (Liberia) 1277  
 915 (1994) (UNASOG) 1011–12  
 929 (1994) (Operation  
 Turquoise) 1263  
 955 (1994) (ICTR) 407, 1269  
 1022 (1995) (SFRY) 210  
 1031 (1995) (Dayton  
 Agreement) 231  
 1031 (1995) (IFOR) 1279  
 1070 (1996) (Sudan) 1162  
 1192 (1998) (sanctions on  
 Libya) 1245  
 1234 (1999) (Congo) 526, 1154, 1264  
 1244 (1999) (Kosovo) 232–3, 452,  
 1157, 1280  
 1264 (1999) (East Timor) 233–4, 424  
 n150, 1230

- 1267 (1999) (Al-Qaida sanctions) 1164 n225
- 1272 (1999) (UNTAET) 233–4, 1230
- 1315 (2000) (Sierra Leone Special Court) 418
- 1368 (2001) (11 September attacks) 1136, 1162, 1209, 1239
- 1373 (2001) (11 September attacks) 1136, 1162, 1163, 1208, 1209, 1210, 1239
- 1373 (2001) (terrorist measures) 1136
- 1441 (2002) (Iraqi non-compliance with SC resolutions) 1255–6
- 1442 (2002) (referrals to ICC) 414
- 1497 (2003) (Liberia) 1277–8
- 1509 (2003) (UN Mission in Liberia) 1278
- 1540 (2004) (WMD) 620, 1163, 1208, 1210, 1240
- 1556 (2004) (Sudan) 1265
- 1590 (2005) (Sudan) 1265
- 1624 (2005) (terrorist measures) 1163
- 1645 (2005) (Peacekeeping Commission) 1218 n67
- 1664 (2006) (Special Tribunal for Lebanon) 427
- 1674 (2006) (Protection of Civilians in Armed Conflicts) 1184 n83
- 1701 (2006) (Lebanon) 1230–1
- 1706 (2006) (Sudan) 1266
- 1730 (2006) (sanctions de-listing) 1250–1
- 1757 (2007) (Special Tribunal for Lebanon) 427–8
- 1769 (2007) (Sudan) 1266
- Security Council, role and powers 1218–21, *see also* peacekeeping operations; threat to the peace, actual breach or aggression (UNC 39)
- admission, suspension and expulsion, recommendations to UNGA 1209, 1210
- Chapter VI 1219–21
- Chapter VI and Chapter VII action distinguished 1219, 1220, 1225, 1236, 1257–67, 1272–3
- Cold War and 1209–10
- collective security 1236, *see also* collective security
- decisions, binding effect 1208–9, 1219
- enforcement measures (Chapter VII) 1208–9
- evaluation 1209–10
- as executive organ 47, 1206
- good offices/mediation 1221
- ICJ judges, election 1209
- international peace and security 1024–6, 1206, 1208–9, 1218–21
- investigation of dispute (UNC 34) 1219–20
- member states' rights 1220
- non-member states' rights 1220
- Pacific Islands Trust Territory 224
- parties' obligation to refer dispute to (UNC 37) 1220
- peaceful settlement of disputes (Chapter VI) 1208–9, 1218–21, 1222
- peacekeeping operations, authority to establish 1225
- recommendation of procedures or methods of adjustment (UNC 36(1)) 1220
- recommendation to refer to the ICJ 1220, 1221
- recommendations, non-binding effect 1208–9, 1220
- recommendations for pacific settlement (UNC 38) 1220 n77
- request to parties to negotiate settlement 1221
- resolution 242 (1967), importance 1209, 1221
- right to call on parties to settle dispute by peaceful means (UNC 33) 1220
- strategic trust areas 1209, 1214
- substitutes for 1210
- terrorism and 1161–3, 1209
- third parties' rights 1221
- UNGA concurrent responsibilities and 1210, 1222, 1271–3

- security, right to: *see* liberty and security of person, right to; national security; peace and security, right to
- security zones 584
- sedentary species 589, 624 n356
- Selden, John 24
- self-defence, right to (UNC 51) 1131–47
- acquiescence and 1137
  - against embassy abroad, sufficiency 1134
  - against irregular forces 1135–6
  - anticipatory or pre-emptive 1137–40
  - armed attack, need for 1133–40, *see also* ‘armed attack’
  - attacks by non-state entities 1134–7
  - burden of proof 1133, 1135
  - Chatham House Principles on International Law on the Use of Force in Self-Defence 1137 n94
  - collective self-defence: *see* collective self-defence (UNC 51)
  - customary international law and 97, 793, 1132, 1137 n94, 1139
  - determination of legality, responsibility for 4–5
  - diplomatic premises, inviolability and 576–7
  - Entebbe incident 680, 1144
  - Falklands War 1146
  - high seas during armed conflict and 611
  - independence of states and 212
  - inherent right 1131–2, 1136, 1137 n94
  - Institut de Droit International resolution (2007) 1139 n103, 1140 n108
  - necessity 1131, 1134 n80, 1140–1
  - no-fly zones and 1254–5
  - nuclear weapons and 99 n112, 1142–3
  - proportionality 1131, 1134 n80, 1139, 1140–3, 1188
  - report to Security Council, need for 1143
  - SC resolution 502 (1982) 1146
  - SC resolution 661 (1990) 1147 n149
  - SC resolutions 1368 (2001) and 1373 (2001) 1136
  - state responsibility and 793
  - terrorism and 1135–7
  - UN arms embargo and 1269
  - US operations in Afghanistan 1136–7
  - use of force (UNC 2(4)) and 4–5, 1123–4, 1131–47
- self-defence, right to (UNC 51), jurisprudence
- 1967 Israel–Arab War 1138
  - Caroline* 1131, 1139–40, 1145
  - Congo v. Uganda* 1135–6
  - Construction of a Wall* 1135
  - Legality of Nuclear Weapons* 99 n112, 1141, 1142
  - Nicaragua* 1132, 1134–5, 1138–9, 1140–1, 1147
  - Oil Platforms* 1141, 1142
- self-determination, right to 251–7
- 19th century and 28
  - Aaland Islands* 200–1, 251–2
  - ACHR 20 290, 392
  - associations of states 238–9
  - AU and 256
  - boundary disputes and 524
  - in case of foreign occupation 523
  - CIS and 241
  - civil wars and 1148
  - as collective right 281, 292
  - Colonial Declaration (UNGA resolution 1514 (XV)) 40, 115–16, 252–3, 255, 256, 522–3
  - as criterion of statehood 198
  - customary international law, whether 254
  - Declaration on Principles of International Law (1970) 116, 252–3, 256, 290, 522, 526, 1148
  - decolonisation process and 40, 252–3
  - definition 256–7
  - democratic governance and 292–3
  - economic self-determination, right to 40, 293
  - effective government, required standard 205–6
  - as *erga omnes* obligation 125, 255
  - EU Guidelines on Recognition of New States (1991) and 207



- Falkland Islands 199, 533  
 federal states 218  
 as general principle of international law 40, 251–5, 290  
 General Recommendation 21 293  
 Gibraltar and 523 n199  
 Helsinki Final Act (1975) 289–90  
 as human right 289–93  
 humanitarian intervention and 1158  
 ICCPR Art. 1 253, 289, 314, 522  
 ICESCR Art. 1 253, 289, 308  
 ILC and 290  
 indigenous peoples 299  
 insurgents and belligerents 245  
 internal self-determination, right to 292–3, 523  
 international law, effect on 40  
 islands 199  
 jurisprudence 254–5  
 as *jus cogens*/peremptory norm 808 n198  
 League of Nations and 251–2  
 as legal principle 115–16  
 mandate system and 251  
 minorities 522–3  
 minorities protection and 251  
*opinio juris* and 254  
 Pacific Islands Trust Territories–US Compacts of Association (1986) and 225  
 Palestine 1181  
 ‘people’ 256–7  
 SADR 236–7  
 secession and 206–7, 255, 291, 293, 295, 523  
 Somalia 523–4  
 state practice 252, 290  
 state/statehood and 205–7, 257  
 territorial integrity and 256–7, 290–1, 392, 488, 523–4  
 trust territories 225  
 UN Charter (UNC 1(2) and UNC 55) 252  
 UNGA resolution 1541 (XV) and 256 n293  
 UNHRC and 290  
 UNHRC General Comment No. 1 291–2  
 use of force (UNC 2(4)) and 1123, 1148–9  
*uti possidetis* doctrine/stability of boundaries and 526–8  
 Vienna Declaration and Programme of Action (1993) and 291 n151  
 self-executing treaties 162–4, 177  
 self-help: *see* self-defence, right to (UNC 51)  
 Senegal, Gulf War and 1253 n246  
 separation of powers  
 act of state and 137, 149  
 in the international legal system 6, 11–12, 1268–71  
 treaty implementation and 148, 168  
 September 11 attacks  
 as ‘armed attack’ 1136–7  
 NATO response 1290 n29  
 SC resolution 1368 (2001) 1136, 1162, 1209, 1239  
 SC resolution 1373 (2001) 1136, 1162, 1163, 1208, 1209, 1210, 1239  
 self-defence, right to (UNC 51) and 1135 n83, 1136  
 as threat to international security 1162, 1218, 1239  
 Serbia  
*see also* Yugoslavia (FRY); Yugoslavia (SFRY)  
 state succession 210, 960, 962–4  
 UN membership 1211  
 UNGA resolution 60/264 (secession of Montenegro) 963 n39  
 UNTAES and 231 n177, 1229–30  
 Yugoslavia (FRY), change to (2006) 963  
 Serbian War Crimes Chamber  
 applicable law (Serbian law) 429  
 establishment by Serbian National Assembly 429–30  
 judges 429–30  
 as national court 430  
 Serbian War Crimes Chamber, jurisdiction  
 crimes against humanity 429  
 serious violations of international humanitarian law 429  
 Serbo-Croat-Slovene state, minorities 293 n164

- serious injury to body or health, as war crime 434
- service of process on foreign state  
 acceptable means 749  
*Kuwait Airways* 749  
 state immunity and 749  
 UK State Immunity Act 1978 749  
*Westminster City Council v. Iran* 749
- servitudes 538–41, *see also* leases of territory  
 Aaland Islands 539–40  
 cession of territory and 499  
 customary international law 970  
 definition 538, 539  
*Eritrea/Yemen* 540  
 examples 539  
*Gabčíkovo–Nagyymaros Project* 970  
*North Atlantic Fisheries* arbitration and 541  
 Panama Canal 540  
 Red Sea and 540  
 Suez Canal 540  
 territorial sovereignty  
 distinguished 490  
 treaty succession and 969–70
- sexual discrimination: *see* gender discrimination
- sexual harassment, protection against 361 n104
- sexual offences  
 ethnic cleansing and 433  
 individual criminal responsibility 425  
 as ‘serious crime’ 425
- SFOR  
 Dayton Agreement, responsibility for implementation 231 n179  
 establishment 1279  
 website 1279 n370, 1340
- Shabra and Shatilla murders 672 n121
- shareholders, diplomatic protection and 817–18
- Sharon, Ariel 672, 737 n221
- ships (arrest/attachment), in territorial waters 575–6
- ships (jurisdiction)  
*see also* hot pursuit; innocent passage  
 collisions on the high seas 84–5, 618, 656–7  
 criminal jurisdiction 574  
 flag state: *see* flag state jurisdiction  
 high seas 611–28  
 internal waters 557–8  
 territorial waters 574–5
- ships (jurisdiction), jurisprudence  
*Franconia* 141–2  
*Lotus* 84–5, 212, 618, 655–7  
*NBB v. Ocean Trade Company* 557 n18  
*Parlement Belge* 148–9, 702, 705  
*R v. Anderson* 557  
*Schooner Exchange v. McFaddon* 558, 653, 699  
*Wildenhuis* 557
- ships (nationality and registration)  
 conditions for, requirement to state 611  
 conditions, state’s right to determine 664  
 customary international law and 612  
 diplomatic protection and 819  
 evidence of 613  
 flag, dependence on 611  
 flagless/stateless ships 611, 613–14  
 genuine link requirement (UNCLOS 91) 611–13, 643, 664  
 Iran–Iraq War, reflagging during 612–13  
 ships owned or operating in/from Yugoslavia (FRY) 1245 n207  
 UN Conference on Conditions of Registration of Ships (1984) 612
- ships (nationality and registration), jurisprudence  
*IMCO* 612  
*Naim Molvan v. AG for Palestine* 613–14  
*Saiga (No. 2)* 611–12, 613, 819
- ships, state-owned (immunities) 148–9, 703–4, 705–6  
 Brussels Convention (1926) 704 n33  
 GCTS (1958) and 704 n33  
 ownership and control distinguished 703–4  
 UNCLOS and 704 n33  
 warships, limitation to 148–9

- Sierra Leone  
 collective use of force (Chapter VII) 1263–4  
 collective use of force other than under Chapter VII 1263–4  
 ECOWAS and 1029  
 embargoes 1263  
 Malicious Damages Act 1861 420  
   n126  
 peacekeeping operations 418  
 Prevention of Cruelty to Children Act 1926 420 n126  
 threat to international peace and security (UNSC resolutions) 1238, 1277  
 UN Observer Mission 1263  
 UNAMSIL 1263–4
- Sierra Leone Special Court 418–20  
 appeal, right of 419  
 due diligence 420 n126  
 establishment (SC resolution 1315 (2000)) 418  
 heads of state, immunities from jurisdiction of former 420, 735  
 individual criminal responsibility 418
- Sierra Leone Special Court, applicable law  
 decisions of Sierra Leone Supreme Court 419  
 ICTR/ICTY decisions 419
- Sierra Leone Special Court, judges  
 appointment 419  
 number 419–20
- Sierra Leone Special Court, jurisdiction  
 cases completed and in progress 420  
 concurrent/primacy 418, 420  
 crimes against humanity 419  
 crimes under Sierra Leonean law 420  
 GC, common article 3 and Additional Protocol II (non-international armed conflict) 419  
 peacekeepers 418  
 serious violations of international humanitarian law 418, 419–20
- Sierra Leone Special Court, organs/organisation  
 Appeals Chamber 418, 419  
 collection of evidence 419  
 completion strategy 420  
 investigation and prosecution 419  
 Office of the Prosecutor, powers 419  
 Prosecutor 418, 419  
 Registry 418, 419  
 Sierra Leonean/international staff 419  
 Trial Chambers 418–19  
 website 1341
- Silesia, minorities post-WWI 293 n164
- Singapore  
 ASEAN, membership 1294  
 State Immunity Act 1979 707, 727  
   n163, 745 n257
- Single European Act (1986) 1288
- slave trading, prohibition  
 19th century and 619  
 High Seas Convention (1958) and 614, 616  
 individual criminal responsibility 397  
 as international crime 397  
 as *jus cogens*/peremptory norm 126, 808  
 obligation to take effective measures to prevent and punish (UNCLOS 99) 616  
 right of search and visit 614, 616, 619  
 treaty provisions 616 n328  
 UNCLOS and 614, 616  
 universal jurisdiction 397–8
- slavery  
 as crime against humanity 408, 436  
*jus cogens*/peremptory norms 808  
   n198
- slavery, prohibition  
 19th century and 270  
 ACHR 6 274  
 customary international law 275  
 ECHR 4 274, 348  
 as *erga omnes* obligation 124  
 ICCPR 8 275, 315  
 as international crime 807  
 non-derogation 274, 275
- Slavery, Slave Trade and Institutions and Practices Similar to Slavery, Convention on (1956) 303

- slavery, prohibition (*cont.*)  
 Suppression of Traffic in Persons and  
 Exploitation of Prostitution (1949)  
 303  
 universal jurisdiction and 270, 673
- Slavery, UNCHR Working Group on the  
 Contemporary Forms of 308
- Slavonia: *see* UNTAES
- Slovakia  
 boundaries 968 n69  
 establishment 209  
 UN membership 985, 1211
- Slovenia, recognition and UN  
 membership 210, 962
- smuggling, agreements/regulations  
 regulating 579, 619, 1291
- Social Charter: *see* European Social  
 Charter (1961) (as amended)
- social contract 26–7
- social and economic rights  
 ACHPR 391  
 ACHR 381  
 Economic Rights Committee: *see*  
 UNCESCR  
 Minorities, Framework Convention  
 for the Protection of 366  
 Third World and 269–70
- social justice, ILO and 339
- social security provisions, diplomatic  
 exemption 767
- social security, right to  
 CIS Convention 378  
 ESC 11–14 361  
 General Comments (UNCESCR)  
 19 308  
 state succession to property and 992  
 n194  
 UDHR 25 279
- social values, protection of 298
- socialist states  
*see also* USSR  
 human rights and 278–9  
 international law and 31–8  
 trade with 692–3
- sociology and law 51–4, 55–6, 59
- soft law 117–19
- Solferino, battle of 1168
- Somalia  
 AMISOM 1279
- arms sanctions (UNC 41) 1246–7,  
 1260–1, 1278–9
- AU mediation 1027, 1279
- civil conflict 208 n56
- collective use of force (Chapter  
 VII) 1261, 1279
- humanitarian assistance 1260–2
- ICRC and 1201
- individual criminal  
 responsibility 402
- international humanitarian law  
 and 402
- Organisation of the Islamic  
 Conference and 1275 n348
- peacekeeping operations 1260–2,  
 1279
- recognition of governments and  
 481
- self-determination, right to  
 and 523–4
- territorial claims 491, 523–4
- as threat to the peace (SC resolution  
 733 (1992)) 1238
- Transitional Federal  
 Institutions/Union of Islamic  
 Courts 1279
- UN failure in 1224
- UNOSOM II 1261–2
- war crimes and 402
- Somaliland  
 AU and 237  
 Constitution (2001) 237  
 declaration of independence  
 (1991) 237, 467 n99  
 relations falling short of recognition  
 as state 237, 467 n99  
 UK and 237 n211, 467 n99
- sources of international law (ICJ 38)  
 69–128, *see also* customary  
 international law; equity; general  
 principles; general principles of  
 law/international law; judicial  
 decisions as source of international  
 law; state practice as source of  
 international law; treaties as source  
 of international law
- customary law 41
- customary and treaty law,  
 primacy 94–5, 123–4

- decisions of international institutions 51
- definition 70
- formal and material sources, distinguishability 71
- general applicability of Statute enumeration 70–1
- hierarchy 66, 94, 123–7
- ILC and 119–21
- international administrative law 1295
- international legal system deficiencies and 70
- judicial decisions 109–12
- law-creation and law-determination, distinguishability 71, 113–14
- municipal law analogies 105, 489, 490
- municipal law sources distinguished 69–70
- states as subjects, makers and enforcers of law 6
- UNGA and SRC resolutions 114–17
- unilateral acts 121–2
- websites 1333–4
- South Africa
  - apartheid: *see* apartheid
  - Bantustans 202–3, 470, 480–1, 526
  - Ciskei and 480–1
  - customary international law and 174–6
  - diplomatic protection, justiciability 188–9
  - elections (1994), UN role 1229
  - embargoes 4
  - Foreign States Immunities Act 1981 707 n53, 727 n163, 745 n257
  - freedom of association 341
  - human rights in 304
  - ILO and 341
  - international law in municipal courts 174–6
  - justiciability 188–9
  - Namibia and: *see* Namibia; South West Africa mandate
  - precedent/*stare decisis* doctrine 174
  - secession and 526
  - state immunity and commercial transactions 720
  - Status of Ciskei Act 1981 480
  - treaties/municipal law relationship 174–5
  - South Africa, intervention in Angolan civil war 1150, 1241 n180
  - South Africa, legislation
    - Constitution 1996 175–6
    - Constitution (interim) 1993 174–5, 202 n31
  - South African Development Community (SADC): *see* SADC
  - Organ on Politics, Defence and Security Co-operation
  - South American Indians 23
  - South Korea, invasion by North Korea as breach of the peace (SC S/1501) 1241
  - South Ossetia 258
  - South Pacific Nuclear Free Zone 610
  - South West Africa mandate 225–7, 230, 1214, *see also* Namibia
    - mandate, succession 1331 n221
    - petition to UN, right of 225
    - termination of mandate 226
  - sovereign immunity: *see* state immunity
  - Sovereign Order of Malta, international legal personality 243
  - sovereign powers
    - diplomatic representation 217
    - postal administration 217
  - sovereignty: *see* state sovereignty; territorial sovereignty
  - Soviet Union: *see* USSR
  - space: *see* outer space
  - space law, influence of USSR and US 80
  - space objects
    - damage by 347 n321, 546–7, 1016 n28
    - International Liability for Damage Caused by Space Objects Convention (1972) 854, 888
    - jurisdiction 546
  - Spain
    - civil war, recognition issues 460
    - closed seas concept 24, 553–4, 609
    - CoE Torture Committee and 363 n115
    - continental shelf 588

- Spain (*cont.*)  
 development of international law  
 and 22–3  
 genocide, jurisdiction 673  
 Gulf War and 1253 n246  
 as nation-state 20  
 in the New World 23  
 state immunity from  
 execution/attachment 747–8  
 universal jurisdiction and 673
- Spanish Inquisition 23
- Special Missions Convention  
 (1969) 774–5  
 customary international law,  
 whether 775  
 drafting process 120  
 notification of size and  
 composition 775  
 siting, need for agreement on 775
- special missions, immunities  
 official activities, limitation to  
 775  
*ratione materiae* 775  
*Sissoko* 775  
*Tabatabai* 775  
 UN Convention on State Immunity  
 (2004) 709
- special rapporteurs 222–3, 287 n128,  
 299, 304–5, 320, 325, 1325
- specialised agencies 338–44, *see also*  
*individual agencies*  
 binding nature of decisions 1285  
 codification and development of  
 international law and 121  
 colonial territories, assistance to 246  
 249  
 commissions of inquiry and 1021–2  
 constituent instruments,  
 interpretation 1305  
 definition 1285  
 dispute settlement  
 procedures 1034–5  
 human rights and 299  
 ICJ advisory jurisdiction  
 and 1034–5, 1308 n119, 1325 n190  
 influence, means of exerting 1285  
 Latin American system and 384  
 list of 1285 n14  
 privileges and immunities 776 n447
- Privileges and Immunities of the  
 Specialised Agencies, Convention  
 on (1947) 1319  
 recognition and 245–6  
 role 1285
- speciality principle 686
- specific performance  
 as remedy 803  
 state immunity and 743
- spheres of influence 57
- Spitzbergen 535
- Sri Lanka  
 Red Cross and 1201  
 suspension of US aid 1129
- stability clauses 829
- Stalin, Joseph 33
- Stammler, R. 53
- standard of living, right to adequate  
 (ICESCR 11) 308
- standard of proof, genocide 285
- standard of treatment of aliens 823–7,  
*see also* acquired rights of aliens in  
 case of state succession; aliens;  
 deportation/expulsion;  
 expropriation/nationalisation of  
 property of foreign national  
 19th century developments 270,  
 824–5  
 Calvo doctrine 824  
 denial of justice and 825  
 developing countries' attitude  
 towards 823  
 differential treatment,  
 justification 826  
 Harvard Draft Convention on the  
 International Responsibility of  
 States for Injury to Aliens  
 (1961) 830  
 human rights obligations and 825–6  
 international minimum  
 standard 824–5  
 in Latin America 27  
 MFN treatment 839  
 mixed claims commissions and 823  
 national treatment 825
- standard of treatment of aliens,  
 jurisprudence  
*Certain German Interests in Polish*  
*Upper Silesia* 824

- Garcia* 824  
*Neer* 824–5  
*Roberts* 824
- standards, legal status 118
- standing/*locus standi*
- European Committee of Social Rights
    - complaints procedure 362
  - Framework Convention for the Protection of National Minorities (1994) 367
  - ICC appeals 417
  - ICJ 963, 1072–4
  - ILO complaints procedure 340
  - international organisations 1311–12
  - ITLOS 639
  - jus cogens*/peremptory norms and 125
  - Minority Languages Convention
    - Committee of Experts 365
  - NGOs 1073
  - Seabed Disputes Chamber 640
- standing/*locus standi* (individual)
- African Commission 393–4
  - CEDAW 324
  - CERC 313
  - CIS Human Rights Commission 379
  - Committee on Economic and Social Rights 311
    - as common practice 335
    - diplomatic protection and 258
  - ECtHR 259, 352, 353
  - Enforced Disappearances
    - Committee 335
  - IACoMHR 259, 382, 384, 385
  - ICSID 259, 1041–2
  - Iran–US Claims Tribunal 1043
  - ITLOS 639
  - mandated/trust territories and 225, 245
  - Migrant Workers Committee 334
  - NAFTA Chapter 11 investment
    - disputes 1038–9
    - post-WWII developments 271
  - Torture Committee (UN) 328
  - treaty provision 258–9
  - UNESCO 342
  - UNHRC 319–22
  - ‘victim of violation’ 330, 379–80
  - ‘Star Wars’ 545 n314
- stare decisis* doctrine: *see* precedent/*stare decisis* doctrine
- state agencies/instrumentalities/entities, jurisprudence
- Baccus* 703, 729
  - Bancec* 732
  - Czarnikoff v. Rolimpex* 731
  - Dole Food Co. v. Patrickson* 722 n132
  - Krajina v. Tass Agency* 703, 729–33
  - Kuwait Airways* 731
  - Trendtex* 728–9
- state agencies/instrumentalities/entities, state immunity entitlement 728–33, 736
- act of state and 192
  - sovereign acts, limitation to 731
- state agencies/instrumentalities/entities, status as for state immunity purposes
- applicable law for determining 703, 729
  - bank as 722
  - control test 730
  - direct ownership requirement 722 n132
  - evidence of, source and evaluation 730
  - functional test 730
  - ‘government’/government departments 732–3
  - intention to give sovereign status and 731–2
  - ITLOS and 639
  - responsibility for determining 736–7
  - separate legal personality requirement 728–31
  - UN State Immunity Convention (2004) and 709
- state archives
- see also* state succession to state archives
  - cultural heritage and 994, 996
  - definition 993–4
  - UNESCO and 994
- state contracts
- applicable law 829
  - ‘internationalised’ contracts and 829
  - pacta sunt servanda* and 829
  - stability clauses 829

- state of emergency
  - reports on 308
  - right to declare 389
- state immunity
  - diplomatic privileges and immunities and 709 n63, 728, 755, 762–3
  - reciprocity and 1318–19, 1326
- state immunity, burden/standard of proof 708–9, 712, 740 n237, 743, 748–9
  - balance of probabilities 748–9
  - court's own motion obligation 748 n278
  - execution/attachment 743, 746–7
  - head of mission certificate and 747
  - jurisdiction 712, 740 n237
  - Maclaine Watson* 748–9
  - purpose of funds 746–7
  - sovereign nature of act 708–9
  - UK State Immunity Act 1978 and 748
- state immunity, classification of act for purposes of 708–14
  - acts *jure imperii* and *jure gestionis* distinguished 701, 708 n61, 709–14, 1319
  - civil law practice 710–11
  - commercial transactions: *see* state immunity and commercial transactions
  - contract for repair of ambassador's residence 719 n112
  - developing countries and 710
  - development programme, participation in 723
  - employment contracts: *see* employment contracts, state immunity in relation to
  - enforcement of arbitration award 720–1
  - exchange control, acts in compliance with 722
  - government bonds, issue/rescheduling 722–3
  - hostage-taking 715–16
  - human rights violations 715–18
  - ILC draft articles 708 n61
  - initial and subsequent acts, distinguishability 712, 714
  - issue of foreign Treasury notes 721
  - as judicial act 708 n59
  - lease on ambassadorial residence 755 n314
  - military bases, acts in connection with 713–14
  - military training agreement 723
  - modified 'nature' test 710
  - nature v. purpose test 709–14
  - official publication 723
  - police powers 715, 716, 732
  - private citizen test 710–11, 714 n90, 722–3
  - reward for information about fugitive 723
  - security enforcement 716
  - state-sponsored terrorism 685 n197, 715–16
  - tortious activity 684, 685, 721
  - torture 160, 715, 716–18
  - UN State Immunity Convention (2004) 708–9
  - violations of international law 160, 684, 685
- state immunity, classification for purposes of, *jus cogens*/peremptory norms violation and 127, 716
- state immunity and commercial transactions 718–25
  - act in forum state in connection with commercial act elsewhere 723–4
  - acta *jure imperii* and *jure gestionis* distinction, relevance 719
  - acts 'other than in the exercise of sovereign authority' and 719–21
  - 'commercial transaction' (UK State Immunity Act 1978) 718–21
  - 'commercial transaction' (UN State Immunity Convention) 725
  - 'commercial transaction' (US Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act 1976) 721–3
  - direct effect in forum state of commercial act elsewhere 723–4
  - inter-state transactions 724



- UN State Immunity
  - Convention 720–1, 724–5
- state immunity, entitlement
  - Duff Development* case 704
  - EEC 734–5
  - federal states and 709, 733–5
  - ‘foreign state’ 704, 728–35
  - government departments
    - 732–3
  - heads of state: *see* heads of state
  - political subdivision 709
  - recognition of state or government,
    - dependence on 453, 454, 455, 471, 704
  - ‘state’ 709
  - state agencies/instrumentalities/entities: *see* state agencies/instrumentalities/entities, state immunity entitlement; state agencies/instrumentalities/entities, status as for state immunity purposes
  - state-owned ships 148–9, 703–4, 705–6
  - ‘terrorist states’ 685 n197, 715–16
  - warships 699
- State Immunity, European Convention on (1972)
  - federal states and 733
  - immunity from execution 744
  - immunity as rule subject to
    - exceptions 707 n56, 708 n61
  - tortious proceedings 727
- State immunity, European Tribunal in
  - matters of 707 n56, 744–5
- state immunity, exceptions
  - employment contracts: *see* employment contracts, state immunity in relation to
  - immovable property in the forum
    - state, action related to 723, 728, 766 n382
  - property taken in violation of international law 728 n168
- state immunity from
  - execution/attachment 744–8
  - burden of proof 743
  - central bank assets 745
  - classification of act for purposes of:
    - see* state immunity, classification of act
  - connection between property and entity in proceedings, need for 744–5
  - embassy bank account and 746–8, 762
  - European Convention on State Immunity (1972) and 744
  - ‘property’ 745
  - property taken in violation of international law 745 n262
  - purpose of property to be seized, relevance 744–8, 762
  - state immunity from jurisdiction
    - distinguished 744, 745–6
  - UK State Immunity Act 745
  - UN State Immunity Convention (2004) and 744
  - US Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act 1976 745–6
- state immunity from
  - execution/attachment, waiver
    - arbitration clause/agreement 744
  - by international agreement 744
  - contractual provision 744
  - pre-judgment attachment 742
  - waiver of immunity from jurisdiction
    - distinguished 740, 744
    - written consent, need for 745
- state immunity from
  - jurisdiction 677–742
  - civil and criminal jurisdiction
    - distinguished 718
  - classification of act for purposes of:
    - see* state immunity, classification of act for purposes of
  - customary international law 716
- state immunity from jurisdiction,
  - procedural matters
    - due process/right to a remedy and 716–17
  - service of process 749
- state immunity from jurisdiction,
  - theories of
    - absolute immunity 701–4

- state immunity (*cont.*)  
 act of state doctrine and 699–701, 722  
 comity and 706, 717  
 conventions relating to 698  
 historical development 697–704  
*in personam/in rem* actions, attempt to distinguish 706–7  
 non-justiciability distinguished 180, 182–3, 699–701  
 as personal attribute 697–8  
 precedent/*stare decisis* doctrine and 706–7  
 privileges and immunities of international organisations distinguished 1318–19, 1326–7  
 restrictive immunity 704–8  
 as rule of immunity subject to exceptions 707, 708–9, 715, 749  
 as rule of procedure/jurisdiction 700, 717–18  
 sovereign equality of states and 1318–19, 1326  
 state practice, dependence on 698, 704–8  
 Tate Letter (1952) 705  
 territorial integrity/territorial sovereignty, respect for as basis 697
- state immunity from jurisdiction, waiver 740–2  
 action to establish immunity and 741 n239  
 arbitration clause and 741–2  
 bilateral treaty provisions 742 n245  
 burden of proof 740 n237  
 choice of law clause and 740 n238, 741  
 counterclaims and 741  
 express waiver 740  
 failure to challenge award and 741  
 submission to the jurisdiction as 740–1  
 UK State Immunity Act 1978 740–1  
 UN State Immunity Convention (2004) 740, 741  
 waiver of immunity from execution distinguished 740, 744
- state immunity from pre-judgment attachment 742–3  
*Mareva* injunction 743  
 UN Convention on State Immunity (2004) and 743 n248  
 waiver 742
- State Immunity, Inter-American Draft Convention on (1983) 707 n56
- state immunity, jurisprudence  
*Abbott* 747–8  
*AIC Ltd v. Nigeria* 720, 745  
*Al-Adsani* cases 716–17  
*Alamieyeseigha* 734  
*Alcom* 707, 718 n111, 746–7, 762  
*Alfred Dunhill* 705  
*Baccus* 703, 729  
*Banamar* 747  
*Bancec* 732  
*Bouzari* 716  
*Canada Labour Code* 711, 714, 726  
*Condor* 747  
*Cristina* 702–3  
*Czarnikoff v. Rolimpex* 731  
*De Sanchez* case 711  
*Ferrini* 718 n108  
*Holland v. Lampen-Wolfe* 699, 713–14, 716, 731  
*International Association of Machinists* 700  
*Intpro* 763  
*P Congreso Del Partido* 707, 710–11, 712–13, 714  
*Jones v. Saudi Arabia* 717–18, 733  
*KJ International v. MV Oscar Jupiter* 720  
*Krajina v. Tass Agency* 703, 729–30  
*Kuwait Airways* 714, 731  
*Leasing West* 748  
*Letelier* case 700–1, 727–8, 749–50  
*Littrell (No. 2)* 713  
*Maclaine Watson* 734–5, 763  
*Mellenger* 733  
*Parlement Belge* 148–9, 702, 705  
*Permanent Mission of India v. New York State* 723  
*Philippine Admiral* case 705–6  
*Philippine Embassy* case 746  
*Pinochet (No. 3)* 699, 718, 737, 738  
*Porto Alexandre* 703

- Propend Finance* 752  
*Re P (No. 2)* 732–3  
*Saudi Arabia v. Nelson* 715  
*Schooner Exchange v. McFadden* 699  
*Sengupta* 714 n90, 725–6  
*Simpson v. Libya* 715–16  
*Svenska Petroleum v. Lithuania* 720–1  
*Tel Oren* 750  
*Thai-Europe Tapioca case* 706  
*Trendtex* 706–7, 728–9  
*Verlinden* 750  
*Victory Transport case* 705, 708, 735  
*Weltover* 724  
*Yuan Ysmael* 703  
*Zedan* 724
- state immunity, procedural matters, as preliminary matter 700, 743, 748  
 State Immunity, UN Convention on (2004)  
   acts *jure imperii* and *jure gestionis* distinguished 720  
   commercial activity and 720–1, 724–5  
   ‘commercial transaction’ 725  
   criminal proceedings, exclusion 707 n53  
   federal states and 734  
   immovable property in forum state, action relating to 766 n382  
   post-judgment attachment and 744–5  
   pre-judgment attachment and 743 n248  
   *ratione personae* and *ratione materiae* entitlement distinguished 738  
   restrictive immunity and 707 n53  
   as rule subject to exceptions 708–9, 717  
   ‘state’ (art. 2(1)(b)) 709, 734  
   tortious proceedings 727  
   waiver of immunity 740, 741  
 state practice, classification as/evidence of 81–4  
   BITs 98 n107, 838  
   claims and counter-claims 84  
   codification treaties 88–9  
   enforcement action, relevance 83–4  
   federal court decisions 112, 223  
   ILC reports 88–9, 120–1  
   municipal court decisions 112  
   municipal law 83, 136–7  
   practice of entities other than states and international organisations 263  
   practice of international organisations 82–3, 88–9, 1295  
   publications relating to 82 n39  
   *Scotia* 83  
   statements and arguments falling short of firm position 82 n38  
   UNGA/SCR resolutions 82–3, 88–9, 115–17, 1295  
   UNHRC practice 290  
 state practice as source of international law, jurisprudence  
   *Anglo-Norwegian Fisheries case* 77, 90, 560  
   *Asylum case* 76–7, 78, 92  
   *European Commission of the Danube* 76 n19  
   *Lotus* 81  
   *Nicaragua* 77–8  
   *North Sea Continental Shelf cases* 77, 85–6, 95–6  
 state practice as source of international law, requirements  
   classification as state practice: *see* state practice, classification as/evidence of  
   consistency with law/legal facts 514–15  
   constant and uniform practice 75, 76–81, 560, 563–4  
   continuity 80  
   difficulties of establishing 73–4  
   duration 75, 76, 80, 86  
   formalisation 28  
   ‘immemorial usage’ 76 n19  
   intention to create norm 117  
   lump sum settlements 841  
   persistent objector rule 91  
   power politics and 79–80, 215  
   practice subsequent to treaty, relevance 85–6, 252  
   repetition 75, 76, 78–9  
   *SEDCO* 841  
   sufficiency 74, 76–81

- state practice (*cont.*)  
 uniformity 77–8  
 USSR and 34
- state responsibility for consequences of  
 lawful act 1313
- State Responsibility, ILC Articles on  
 (2001)
- art. 1 (general principle of state  
 responsibility) 781
- art. 2 (elements) 782
- art. 3 (characterisation of act) 782
- art. 4 (conduct of organs of  
 state) 222, 786–7
- art. 5 (conduct of persons or entities  
 exercising governmental authority)  
 787–8
- art. 6 (organs placed at disposal of  
 state by another state) 788
- art. 7 (excess of authority/  
 contravention of instructions)  
 789
- art. 8 (conduct directed or controlled  
 by state) 789–91
- art. 9 (conduct in absence or default  
 of official authorities) 791
- art. 10 (conduct of insurrectional or  
 other movement) 791–3
- art. 11 (conduct acknowledged and  
 accepted by state as its own) 793
- art. 12 (existence of breach) 782
- art. 13 (critical date) 782
- art. 14 (continuing breach) 782
- art. 15 (composite act) 782
- art. 16 (aid or assistance) 782
- art. 17 (direction and control of  
 act) 782
- art. 18 (coercion) 782
- art. 19 [1996 Draft Articles] (*jus  
 cogens/peremptory norms  
 breaches*) 126, 807–8
- art. 20 (consent) 793, 1152 n171
- art. 21 (self-defence) 793, 1132 n66
- art. 22 (countermeasures) 794–5
- art. 23 (*force majeure*) 796–7
- art. 24 (distress) 797
- art. 25 (necessity) 798–9
- art. 30 (cessation and  
 non-repetition) 800–1, 803 n161
- art. 31 (reparation) 801–2
- art. 32 (internal law as justification:  
 irrelevance) 802 n151
- art. 34 (forms of reparation) 802
- art. 35 (restitution) 802–3
- art. 36(1) (compensation  
 obligation) 804
- art. 36(2) (measure of  
 compensation) 804–5
- art. 37 (satisfaction) 803
- art. 39 (compensation: offset) 802  
 n152
- art. 40 (serious breach of *jus  
 cogens/peremptory norms  
 obligation*) 808
- art. 40(2) ('serious breach' of  
 peremptory norm obligation) 127
- art. 41 (serious breach of *jus  
 cogens/peremptory norms  
 obligation: consequences*) 808
- art. 41(2) (non-recognition of  
 lawfulness of peremptory norm  
 breach) 127
- art. 42 (invocation of  
 responsibility) 799
- art. 44 (admissibility of  
 claims/nationality of claims) 808
- art. 44(b) (exhaustion of local  
 remedies) 808, 819–20
- art. 45 (loss of right to invoke) 799
- art. 46 (plurality of injured  
 states) 799
- art. 47 (plurality of responsible  
 states) 799
- art. 48 (invocation by state other than  
 injured state) 124, 800
- art. 49 (countermeasures) 795
- art. 50 (obligations not affected by  
 countermeasures) 795
- art. 50(d) (countermeasures in case of  
 breach of peremptory norm) 127
- art. 51 (countermeasures:  
 proportionality) 795
- art. 52 (countermeasures:  
 conditions) 795–6
- art. 58 (individual responsibility) 782
- fault 785
- importance 120
- summary and drafting history  
 780–1

- state responsibility for internationally wrongful act 778–843, *see also* *Chorzów Factory* principle/*restitutio in integrum*; expropriation/nationalisation; international law, compliance with; reparation for breach of international obligation; standard of treatment of aliens
- applicable law 138, 778–80
- of belligerents 1181, 1193
- breaches of *jus cogens*/peremptory norms and 127
- burden/standard of proof 780, 784, 888
- Chapter VII enforcement action and 807–8
- definition 778
- environmental damage: *see* environmental damage, state responsibility
- exhaustion of local remedies 819–20
- federal states and 222–3
- individual criminal responsibility and 402, 782, 807
- international legal personality and 263, 1311
- Iraqi invasion of Kuwait 858 n73, 1045 n209, 1248–9
- jurisdiction/admissibility distinguished 1085–6
- nuclear activities, civil liability and 894
- in occupied territory 350
- self-defence, right to (UNC 51) 793
- State Responsibility, ILC Articles on (2001): *see* State Responsibility, ILC Articles on (2001)
- state succession law, interrelationship 779–80
- in territory occupied by third power 350
- treaty obligations, interrelationship 779
- state responsibility for internationally wrongful act, consequences/ remedies 800–22, *see also* satisfaction as remedy for breach of international obligation
  - acknowledgment of breach 806
  - cessation of act/assurances of non-repetition 800–1, 803 n161
  - guarantee of non-repetition 806
  - reparation 801–6
  - satisfaction 805–6
- state responsibility for internationally wrongful act, consequences/ remedies, jurisprudence
  - LaGrand* 800–1
  - Rainbow Warrior* 779, 786, 797–8, 800
- state responsibility for internationally wrongful act, imputability 781, 785–99, *see also* state responsibility for internationally wrongful act including acts of adoption of act as its own 792–3 definition 786 ILC Articles 786–9 knowledge of act, sufficiency 785–6 *ultra vires* acts 788–9
- state responsibility for internationally wrongful act including
  - armed attack 1133
  - breach of international humanitarian law 434
  - breach of treaty 779, 785
  - damage caused by air crash 785
  - damage to state property 785
  - genocide 276, 283, 284–5
  - human rights, failure to prevent abuses 276
  - international crimes 807–8
  - mine-laying in internal or territorial waters 785–6
  - mob violence 791–3
  - violation of territorial integrity 785
- state responsibility for internationally wrongful act including acts of *see also* state responsibility for internationally wrongful act, imputability
  - agents operating abroad 322, 658 n55
  - armed bands sent to third country 1135
  - belligerents 1150
  - contras* 790

- state responsibility (*cont.*)
- entities falling short of statehood 263
  - executive 138
  - guerrillas 790
  - international organisation 1312 n140
  - judiciary 138, 786, 788
  - KFOR 350–1, 787–8, 1312 n140
  - legislature 138
  - organ or agent of state placed at disposal of international entity 787–8
  - organs, persons or groups whose acts are attributable 222, 284–5, 786–7
  - peacekeeping forces 350–1, 787–8, 1231, 1312 n140
  - person or entity exercising elements of governmental authority 787
  - persons exercising elements of governmental authority in default/absence of official authorities 791
  - persons or groups of persons acting under direction or control of state 789–91
  - PLO 683
  - political subdivisions/components of federal state 222–3, 786
  - predecessor state/government 791–2, 1003–4, 1152 n171
  - private persons 789, 858–9
  - privatised companies 787
  - UK Privy Council 788
- state responsibility for internationally wrongful act, invocation/claim 799–800
- acquiescence in lapse of claim 799
  - by state individually or group of states 799
  - erga omnes* obligations and 800, 808
  - Eurotunnel* 799 n136
  - joint and separate responsibility 799
  - radical change to other states to which obligation owed and 799
  - ‘specially affects’ requirement 799
  - waiver of claim and 799
- state responsibility for internationally wrongful act, jurisprudence *see also Chorzów Factory*
- principle/*restitutio in integrum*
  - Aerial Incident* case 785
  - Barcelona Traction* 800
  - Behrami* 350–1, 787–8, 1312 n140
  - Caire* 783, 788
  - Corfu Channel* case 784–6
  - Gabčíkovo–Nagymaros Project* 794
  - Genocide Convention* case 786–7, 791
  - Gill* 796, 797
  - Home Missionary Society* 783–4
  - ICJ/ICTR and ECtHR, difference of views on 1116
  - Iranian Hostages* case 793
  - LaGrand* 223
  - Legality of Nuclear Weapons* 793
  - Loizidou* 790
  - Mossé* 788
  - Neer* 783
  - Nicaragua* 785, 790
  - Rainbow Warrior* 779, 786, 797–8
  - Rankin* 792
  - Right to Information on Consular Assistance* 389–90
  - Sandline* 789
  - Short* 792
  - Spanish Zones of Morocco* 781
  - Special Rapporteur* case 222–3, 786
  - Tadić* 790
  - Union Bridge Company* case 788–9
  - Yeager* 792
  - Youman* 788
  - Zafiro* 789
- state responsibility for internationally wrongful act, justification/circumstances precluding responsibility 793–9
- consent to act 793, 1152 n171
  - countermeasures, acts constituting, 127, 794–6, 1313 n141, *see also* countermeasures
  - distress 797–8
  - due diligence 785, 791
  - force majeure* 779, 796–7, 1313 n141
  - human rights considerations 793
  - humanitarian considerations 793
  - necessity and 793
  - proportionality and 793
  - self-defence 793
- state responsibility for internationally wrongful act, loss or damage

- resulting from unlawful act or omission 781, 856–8
- ‘adverse effects’ on the environment 857–8, 863
- Antarctic Mineral Resources Convention (1988) 857 n65
- Atmospheric Pollution Convention (1979) 856
- ILA Montreal Rules (1982) 856–7
- ILC Draft Articles on Prevention of Transboundary Harm from Hazardous Activities 856 n60
- Ozone Layer Convention (1985) 857
- reasonable and equitable use of territory and 857
- risk, sufficiency 856
- Trail Smelter* 856–7
- UNCLOS provisions 856
- state responsibility for internationally wrongful act, requirements/ classification as
  - see also* fault; state responsibility for internationally wrongful act, loss or damage resulting from unlawful act or omission, need for
- aid or assistance in breach by third state 782
- applicable law 782
- coercion 782
- continuing and composite act distinguished 782
- contractual and tortious responsibility, absence of distinction 779
- critical date 782
- customary international law 786–7
- direction and control of act 782
- failure to control acts of private individuals 789
- fault, relevance 783–5, 853–5, *see also* due diligence; fault
- ILC Articles 781–2
- imputable act or omission breaching obligation 781, *see also* state responsibility for internationally wrongful act, imputability
- international legal obligation between two states 781
- state sovereignty
  - see also* independence of states
  - acts dependent on/reflecting 181
  - anti-terrorist measures and 43–4
  - balance of power and 57
  - belligerent occupation and 501
  - CIS and 240
  - constraints on, effect 211–12, 213, 216
  - constraints under international law 58, 63–4, 70
  - developing countries and 36, 39, 40
  - devolution of 494
  - domestic and international sovereignty distinguished 21–2, 29, 44
  - domestic jurisdiction principle (UNC 2(7)) 212–14, 647–8
  - equality of states and 6, 26, 45, 129, 214–15
  - globalisation and 48
  - history of concept 13, 21–2, 26, 487–8
  - human rights and 49, 213, 268, 269, 270, 272–3, 278, 488, 648
  - international organisations and 57, 488
  - jurisdictional rights and 212, 217, 645
  - just war and 1119–21
  - justiciability and 180–3
  - Kosovo and 233
  - Liechtenstein 217
  - mandated territories and 225, 493
  - Morocco (Treaty of Fez (1912)) and 216
  - municipal and international law, interrelationship and 178
  - natural law and 27, 132
  - peaceful co-existence and 34, 215, 216
  - positivism and 29, 46, 75, 131
  - protected states 216
  - protectorates 216–17
  - reciprocity and 44
  - satellite broadcasting and 550
  - suspension, effect 503
  - technological developments, effect 488

- state sovereignty (*cont.*)  
 territory and 487–8  
 Third World concern for 269  
 UN Charter and 1205  
 USSR and 33–4, 35  
 ‘will of the state’ and 29, 30
- state succession 956–1009, *see also*  
 treaty succession  
*Aaland Islands* 969 n75  
 ad hoc nature of rules 958–9  
 Baltic states 961–2  
 continuity of legal personality  
 and 957  
 customary international law 958 n6,  
 959, 967, 976, 984, 986, 987, 989,  
 990  
 date of 454 n34, 959–60, 962  
 definition 959  
 dissolution of states and 960–3  
 Hong Kong 1008–9  
 ILC Draft Articles (1981) 990 n182,  
 1007  
 international organisations and  
 960–1, 985–6, *see also* UN  
 membership  
 merger of states: *see* merger of states,  
 state succession and  
 municipal and international law rules  
 distinguished 957  
 nationality and: *see* nationality and  
 state succession  
 positivism and 957  
 private rights: *see* acquired rights of  
 aliens in case of state succession  
 recognition and acquiescence,  
 role 959  
 Roman Law and 957  
 state responsibility for internationally  
 wrongful act, interrelationship  
 779–80  
 succession of governments  
 distinguished 957  
 transference and inherent rights and  
 duties distinguished 957  
 Yugoslav Agreement on Succession  
 Issues (2001) 989, 991, 992 n192,  
 993
- state succession, bilateral treaties  
 and 957–8
- Burma–UK (1947) 958  
 Minsk Agreement (1991) 961 n21,  
 968 n69, 1291  
 Peace Treaty (Italy–Allied Powers)  
 (1947) 958 n4  
 St Germain (1919) 957–8, 996, 996  
 n215, 999
- state succession, continuity of state  
 and 209, 960–6  
 British India/India/Pakistan 960,  
 985, 999  
 German Reich/FRG 964–5  
 Israel/British Palestine 960  
 protest, effect 962–3  
 Russia/USSR 36, 209, 240, 960–1  
 SC membership and 961  
 UN membership and 960–1  
 USSR/Baltic states 961–2  
 Yugoslavia (FRY)/Serbia 960  
 Yugoslavia (SFRY) 209–10, 960,  
 962–3, 981
- state succession, jurisprudence  
 ACY Opinion No. 8 958  
*Espionage Prosecution* case 958–9
- state succession to property, archives,  
 assets and liabilities 986–1004  
 ACY Opinion No. 9 986  
 ACY Opinion No. 11 454 n34  
 ACY Opinion No. 13 991–2  
 ACY Opinion No. 14 986–91  
 customary international law 986,  
 990, 1000, 1001  
 ‘property, rights and interests owned  
 by the state’ 987  
 public prerogative test 988–9  
 recognition and 472–4  
 settlement by agreement as preferred  
 solution 986–7  
 ‘social ownership’ and 988–9  
 Treaty of St Germain (1919) 957–8,  
 996 n215, 999
- state succession to public  
 debt 996–1001  
 Austro-Hungarian Empire  
 (1919/1923 Peace Treaties)  
 999  
 Colombia/Panama (1903) 998–9  
 continuity of debt, presumption  
 of 997, 998



- customary international law 997, 1000, 1001
- equitable distribution and 998, 999–1000
- Irish Free State–UK Treaty (1921) 999
- local/localised debts 996
- merger/unification and 997–8
- newly independent states and 1000–1
- Ottoman Empire and 999
- private creditors and 997
- secession and 1000
- secured debt 999
- state practice 998–9
- Texas secession (1840) 998
- Yugoslav Agreement on Succession Issues (2001) and 1000
- state succession to state archives 993–6
  - in absence of agreement 994–5
  - agreement, need for 995–6
  - Algerian archives 995
  - ‘archives’ 993–4
  - archives relating to territory 995
  - compensation, relevance 994
  - decolonisation situation and 994–5
  - Denmark/Iceland Union and 996 n215
  - dissolution of states and 996
  - Ethiopian archives (Treaty of Peace with Italy (1947)) 995
  - merger of states and 996
  - pre-colonial period archives 995
  - reproduction of archives and 995
  - third state archives 994
  - treaty provision for 994
  - Treaty of St Germain (1919) 996 n215
  - Vietnamese archives 995
  - Yugoslav Agreement on Succession Issues (2001) and 996
- state succession to state property 987–93
  - agreement, need for 986–7, 988, 992–3
  - applicable law 987–8
  - cultural heritage and 991, 996
  - customary international law 986, 990
  - Cyprus and 987 n162
  - Czech and Slovak Republic agreements 992–3
  - date in case of variation between several successor states 988
  - date of passing 988
  - decolonisation situation and 990 n182
  - equitable division 991–2
  - equity and 990 n182
  - ‘financial assets’ 992 n194
  - FRG–GDR unification (1990) and 992
  - IMF/World Bank-held assets/IMF key 993
  - immovable property outside the successor state 989–90
  - immovable property in the successor state 989
  - merger/unification and 992
  - movable property outside the successor state 991–2
  - movable property in the successor state 990–1
  - newly independent states and 990
  - private rights distinguished 987 n160, 988–9
  - ‘public property’ 987–9
  - social security assets 992
  - state practice 992–3
  - territorial principle 988, 989, 990–1
  - USSR/successor state agreements 993
  - Yugoslavia (SFRY), dissolution and 988–91, 993
- State Succession to State Property, Archives and Debts, Vienna Convention on (1983) 986–7
  - agreement, need for 986–7, 996
  - ‘archives’ 994
  - conclusion 959
  - customary international law and 986, 987, 990, 1000, 1001
  - date of succession 959
  - decolonised territories 977
  - dispute settlement 1015 n22, 1023–4
  - equitable division 991–2, 999–1000
  - immovable property outside the successor state 990 n181, 991–2
  - immovable property in the successor state 989

State Succession (*cont.*)

- movable property in the successor state 990–1
- newly independent states and 995, 1000–1
- private creditors and 997
- ‘state property’ 987
- state/statehood 197–242, *see also*
  - equality of states; independence, right to; international legal personality; recognition of states as abstraction 29
  - creation of 197–204
  - date, difficulty of determining 200–1
  - decolonisation and 198
  - extinction: *see* dissolution of states
  - ‘failed’ states 201–2
  - GDR 964
  - Holy See and 197, 243–4, 261
  - humanitarian intervention and 201–2
  - international law, dependence on principles of 45
  - merger of states 208–9
  - positivism and 29, 267
  - self-determination and 205–7, 257
  - states as primary subjects of international law 45, 46, 197, 261, 487–8
- state/statehood, criteria
  - see also* recognition of states, criteria other than those relevant to statehood
  - ACY Opinion No. 1 198, 210, 448
  - boundary disputes, relevance 199–200
  - ‘civilisation’ 200
  - defined territory 198, 199, 451, 487–8, 492–3, 494–5
  - democracy, relevance 207
  - diplomatic relations/capacity to enter into 198, 202, 244, 451, 453, 734
  - divided territory, relevance 200, 202
  - economic position, relevance 203–4
  - effective government/organised political authority 198–9, 200–2, 205–6, 237, 451, 461–2
  - estoppel/acquiescence and 242, 244, 261–2

- flexibility 198–9
- human rights, respect for 207
- as interaction between law and fact 197–8
- internal political and constitutional arrangements, relevance 198, 200
- international legal personality and 202, 1302–3
- minorities, treatment of and 207
- Montevideo Convention on the Rights and Duties of States (1933) 198
- permanent population 198, 199, 451
- recognition and 198, 200, 201, 202, 207–8, 244, 246, 261–2, 445–6, 448, 450–1, 453
- self-determination and 198, 205–7, *see also* self-determination, right to
- statelessness
  - change of husband’s nationality and 662
  - diplomatic protection and 810–11
  - jurisdiction over stateless person habitually resident in the territory 676, 1232
  - ships 611, 613–14
  - state succession and 1005, 1006
  - Stateless Persons, Convention on Status of (1954) 303, 335
  - Statelessness, Convention on the Reduction of (1961) 303, 1005
- Stimson doctrine 468
  - state succession and 1005
- Stockholm Declaration (1972)
  - see also* UNEP
  - environment as a human right 847
  - environmental protection and trade/economic development, balance 849–50
  - hazardous waste 895 n291
  - international co-operation
    - obligation 862–3
  - obligation to avoid injury to other states 853, 857
  - obligation to provide information 890 n253
  - sustainable development principle 869 n135

- Stockholm Declaration (1992),  
international co-operation  
obligation 862–3
- stoicism 17
- straddling stocks 624–8  
Bering Sea 625 n358, 627  
conservation measures, need for  
agreement on 624–6  
flag state jurisdiction 626  
NAFO and 626–7  
Okhotsk, Sea of 625 n358, 627  
port state rights and obligations 626  
precautionary principle 625  
regional organisations, role 625–8  
Russian EEZ 627  
search and visit, right of 626  
Straddling Stocks Agreement  
(1995) 625–6  
UNCLOS provisions 624–5  
Western and Central Pacific Ocean,  
Convention on the Conservation  
and Management of Highly  
Migratory Fish Stocks in  
(2001) 627–8
- straits (innocent passage) 555, 575–8,  
*see also* straits (transit passage)  
bilateral treaty provisions 578  
*Corfu Channel* 575–6  
EEZ and 576–7  
exceptions 576–7  
GCTS provisions (GCTS  
16(4)) 575–6  
'innocent' 576  
as residual right (UNCLOS 45)  
577  
'strait' 576 n102
- straits (transit passage)  
*see also* straits (innocent passage)  
Bosphorus and Dardenelles  
(Montreux Convention  
(1936)) 578  
customary international law 577  
Dover Straits 577  
*force majeure* 577  
overflight 576, 577, 578 n115  
submarines 577  
suspension, exclusion 577
- straits (transit passage) (UNCLOS 34  
and 35) 576–8
- Strupp, K. 131
- Suárez, Francisco 23, 1120
- subjects of international law 1, 195–264,  
*see also* international legal  
personality; state/statehood
- belligerents 1150  
extension/range 45–8, 196–7, 1302  
n87  
individuals as: *see* individuals, status  
in international law  
international organisations,  
international legal personality as:  
*see* international organisations,  
international legal personality  
NGOs 261  
positivism, effect on 258  
recognition and 261  
UN 47, 261
- submarine cables and pipelines  
archipelagic states and 567–8  
continental shelf 589  
dispute settlement 636  
EEZ 582  
high seas and 609  
individual criminal responsibility  
and 399  
search and visit, right of 619
- submarines, straits (transit  
passage) 577
- subsidiarity, ECtHR and 356–7
- Sudan  
AMIS 1266  
arms sanctions (UNC 41) 1247  
AU and 1265–6  
collective use of force (Chapter  
VII) 1265  
collective use of force other than  
under Chapter VII 1265  
human rights in 305  
Machakos Protocol (2002)  
1265  
secession and 526  
as threat to the peace (SC resolutions  
1044 (1996) and 1054  
(1996)) 1238–9  
UNAMID 1266, 1267  
UNAMIS 1265, 1280  
UNMIS 1265–6  
US attacks on 1134

- Suez Canal  
 Constantinople Convention (1888) 540  
 as international waterway (Constantinople Convention (1888)) 540, 930  
 servitudes 540
- Suez crisis (1956) 1226, 1273
- Sulu, Sultanate of 1100 n284
- Sumeria 14
- summary executions, special rapporteur on 305
- Sun Yat Sen incident (1896) 754
- Sunda, Straits of 568
- superior orders defence  
*see also* individual criminal responsibility  
 ICTR 408  
 ICTY 404–5  
 mitigation and 404–5  
 Nuremberg Charter (1945)/Tribunal 400  
 Tokyo Tribunal 400
- Suriname, human rights in 383
- sustainable development, EBRD and 869 n136
- Sustainable Development, Inter-Agency Committee on 846, 870 n140
- sustainable development principle  
*see also* precautionary principle  
 as balance of economic, environmental and social factors 870
- Bergen Ministerial Declaration (1990) 867–8
- Climate Change Convention (1992) 870  
 consensus on 870  
 as human right 848  
 international watercourses 884  
 Rio Principle 3 848, 869  
 Stockholm Declaration (1972) 869 n135
- Sustainable Development, UN  
 Commission on 846, 870 n140, 1213  
 website 1338
- SWAPO 1229 n122  
 international legal personality 248
- Sweden  
*see also* Aaland Islands  
 civil jurisdiction 652  
 minorities in 295–6  
 as Protecting Power 1199  
 Sami community 295–6
- Switzerland  
 BIS and 249  
 ECHR reservations 916–17, 922  
 federal/component state powers, allocation 219  
 ICJ and 1072  
 immunities of international organisations 1321  
 nationality 661  
 nuclear power installations 890 n254  
 as Protecting Power 1199  
 UN membership and 1072 n103
- Syria  
*see also* United Arab Republic  
 Gulf War and 1253 n246  
 UN membership 985
- Taft/Knox Treaties (1911) 1020 n54
- Taipei: *see* Taiwan (Taipei)
- Taiwan (Taipei)  
 cession to Japan (1895) 234  
 China (People's Republic) and 234–5  
 as 'customs territory' 235  
 entitlement to property sold prior to recognition of China 476–7  
 GATT and 235  
 history 234–5  
 international legal personality 234–5  
 ITLOS and 639  
 recognition 464 n80  
 recognition, withdrawal 467  
 SC resolutions 234–5  
 sovereignty, renunciation by Japan 234  
 Straddling Stocks Agreement (1995) and 625 n360  
 UK relations with 463  
 WTO and 235
- Tajikistan 1033  
 EU Guidelines on Recognition and 452 n28  
 EU Guidelines on Recognition of New States (1991) and 451–2

- taking of property: *see*  
 expropriation/nationalisation of  
 property of foreign national
- Taliban/Al-Qaida 386, 1136, 1174 n33,  
 1208, 1247 n219
- Tanganyika–Zanzibar, treaty  
 succession 958 n6, 972 n92, 973
- Tanzania  
 bombing of US embassy 1134  
 establishment 973
- Tate Letter (1952) 705
- tax exemption  
 consular premises 773  
 consuls 772  
 diplomatic agents 767, 768 n384, 770  
 n413  
 diplomatic premises 762  
 international officials 1324  
 international organisations 1320,  
 1327, 1328 n208  
 representatives to international  
 organisations 1322  
 UN Secretary-General 1324
- taxation, jurisdictional link, need  
 for 650
- technological development,  
 international law and 41, 43–4,  
 488
- Tehran Proclamation on Human Rights  
 (1968) 279
- telecommunications  
 COMSAT 549  
 INTELSAT 249, 549  
 INTER-SPUTNIK 549  
 outer space and 549–52  
 satellite broadcasting 550–1, *see also*  
 satellite broadcasting  
 World Administrative Radio  
 Conferences 549
- terra nullius* 507, 511, 516, 615  
 absence of 198  
 acquiescence and 516  
 acquisition of territory and 495, 503,  
 511  
 Antarctica and 198 n9  
 jurisdiction and 398, 615–16  
 non-recognition of state and 471  
 prescription and 504–5, 507  
*res communis* distinguished 492  
 suspension of sovereignty, effect 503  
*Western Sahara* 503
- territorial acquisition 492–521, *see also*  
 cession of territory  
 abandonment of territory and 505,  
 521  
 accretion 495, 498, 499, 520, 531  
 acquiescence 505–6, 516–17  
 acquired rights and 524  
 annexation, legal effect 501–2  
 avulsion 531  
 boundary awards and 497  
 boundary treaties and 495–8  
 cession 151, 181, 499–500  
 classification of modes 495  
 conquest 469, 500–2, 532, 533  
 consent and 515–17  
 constitutive theory and 492–3, 494–5  
 critical date 509–10  
 Declaration on Principles of  
 International Law (1970) 502, 508  
 n110  
 decolonisation and 492  
 discovery 504, 508, 532  
 domestic jurisdiction considerations  
 and 493  
 effective control 502–21, *see also*  
 territorial title/territorial  
 sovereignty, evidence of including  
*effectivités*  
 equity and 515  
 good faith and 515  
 high seas and 517  
 ice packs 535  
 intertemporal law 496–7, 500 n68,  
 508–9, 520–1  
 loss of territory 521  
 low-tide elevations and 558–9  
 new states and 492–5  
 occupation: *see* occupation  
 (acquisition of territory)  
 prescription: *see* prescription as  
 means of territorial acquisition  
 recognition/statehood considerations  
 and 492–3, 494–5, 516–17, 520–1,  
 533  
 restitution of illegally-held  
 territory 802 n154  
 SC resolution 242 (1967) 469, 520

- territorial acquisition (*cont.*)  
 subsequent conduct including  
 recognition, acquiescence and  
 estoppel 515–20  
 of *terra nullius* 198, 503  
 transfer by former power 494  
 use of force (UNC 2(4)) and 502,  
 520–1
- territorial disputes, classification 491–2
- territorial integrity 522–8
- African Union for Peace and Security  
 Council 1028
- AU and 1293
- Azerbaijan 238
- CIS and 240, 968 n69, 1291
- Declaration on the Rights and Duties  
 of States (1949) and 469
- domestic jurisdiction principle (UNC  
 2(7)) and 522
- as fundamental principle of  
 international law 488
- humanitarian intervention  
 and 1155–6
- inviolability of frontiers and 451,  
 452, 1123
- NATO and 1290
- non-recognition policy and 469
- peaceful co-existence and 215
- SC resolution 242 (1967) 1221 n85
- self-determination and 256–7,  
 290–1, 392, 488, 522–4
- UNGA resolutions on 290, 469
- use of force (UNC 2(4)) and 468,  
 1123, 1126–8
- USSR and 35
- uti possidetis* doctrine/stability of  
 boundaries: *see uti possidetis*
- doctrine/stability of boundaries
- territorial jurisdiction  
*see also* domestic jurisdiction  
 principle (UNC 2(7));  
 extraterritorial jurisdiction;  
 extraterritorial legislation;  
 intervention in affairs of another  
 state, justification; intervention in  
 affairs of another state, prohibition
- basis of principle 652–3
- control of the territory as basis 658,  
*see also* belligerent occupation
- criminal jurisdiction 652–8
- cross-border jurisdiction: *see*  
 cross-border jurisdiction  
 as default position 645–7, 649
- environmental protection and 852–3
- Franconia* 141–2
- Guantanamo Bay Naval Base and 658
- Lockerbie bombing 654–5
- Lotus* 655–7
- nationality of accused, relevance 653
- objective territorial principle 654–9,  
*see also* effects doctrine/  
 extraterritorial jurisdiction on  
 economic matters
- territorial sea 656–7
- ‘within its territory and subject to its  
 jurisdiction’ (ICCPR 2) 276, 314,  
 318, 321, 322
- ‘within the jurisdiction’ (ECHR 1)  
 276, 349–50, 658 n55
- territorial sea 556–75
- archipelagic states: *see* archipelagic  
 states
- assimilation to coastal state  
 territory 570
- baselines: *see* baselines
- cabotage 570
- cession 570
- coastal state regulatory powers 570
- delimitation 591–2
- innocent passage: *see* innocent  
 passage (territorial sea)
- installations on the continental shelf  
 and 589–90
- internal waters: *see* internal waters
- islands, entitlement 564–5
- juridical nature 569–70
- long-standing regional economic  
 interests and 561
- marine pollution 899
- national security and 570
- as *res communis* 569
- sovereign rights of coastal  
 state 569–70
- states with opposite/adjacent  
 coasts 591
- width 554, 568–9
- Territorial Sea Convention (1958)  
 airspace 570

- archipelagic states 566
- bays 562
- coastal state rights 570
- islands 564–5
- seabed and subsoil 570
- straight baselines 561
- width, failure to agree on 568–9
- territorial sea, jurisdiction
  - civil 574–5
  - criminal 141–2, 574, 656–7
  - exclusive jurisdiction and 554
  - Franconia* 141–2
  - piracy 616
- territorial sovereignty
  - see also* domestic jurisdiction
  - principle (UNC 2(7)); forcible abduction/unlawful arrest; intervention in the affairs of another state, prohibition; territorial title
  - Aaland Islands* 200–1, 251–2
  - African Union for Peace and Security Council 1028
  - airspace 78, 541–3, 570
  - archipelagic states 567–8
  - concept/definition 487–8, 489–92, 852
  - countervailing tendencies 49
  - criminal jurisdiction and 652–3
  - environmental damage and: *see* environmental damage, state responsibility
  - executive jurisdiction and 650–1
  - as fundamental concept of international law 487–8
  - mandated and trust territories 493
  - municipal law analogies 489, 490, 491 n23
  - Roman Law and 490
  - servitudes distinguished 490
  - title distinguished 588–9
  - trust territories and 493
- territorial title
  - as basis for territorial sovereignty 490
  - belligerent occupation and 500–1, 1178
  - Bosnia and Herzegovina 470
  - changes, effect of 489, 524
  - contiguity principle 524
  - continental shelf 588–9
  - as evidence of right 490
  - jurisprudence 489, 491, 511–15
  - Kosovo 233
  - non-recognition policy and 470
  - relativity of/‘better title’ as basis 490–1, 511–14, 524
  - as source of right 490
  - sovereign rights distinguished 588–9
- territorial title/territorial sovereignty, evidence of including
  - effectivités* 511–15
  - ‘à titre de souverain’ requirement 505, 513
  - as balance of competing state activities 507
  - exercise of sovereignty as test 513–14
  - flexibility of concept 511–12
  - historical claims 525
  - intention to acquire, need for 513
  - legal title, relevance 514–15
  - maps 496, 519–20, 1091
  - minimum level of state activity, need for 511
  - personal allegiance 491
  - post-independence evidence 530
  - state archives post-decolonisation and 995
  - statements of government officials 1090
  - uti possidetis* principle and 529–30
  - within geographical area, sufficiency 514
- territorial waters, airspace, sovereignty over 570
- terrorism
  - see also* hijacking
  - Achille Lauro* incident 665, 679–80, 1161 n221
  - as armed attack 1136–7
  - asylum seekers and 1161 n216
  - best practice measures 1163
  - Committee on the implementation of Security Council resolution 1373 (2001) 1163
  - Counter-Terrorism Committee 1162–3, 1164 n234, 1208, 1209, 1339
  - definition 1159, 1160, 1161 n210

- terrorism (*cont.*)
- detention without trial and 357–8
  - during armed hostilities 1185
  - Global Counter-Terrorism Strategy (2006) 1161
  - human rights and 43–4, 1159, 1161, 1164–6
  - human rights and counter-terrorism, CoE Guidelines (2002 and 2005) 1166
  - human rights, IACoMHR Special Rapporteur on 1164–5
  - ICTR 4 1196 n151
  - international law and 43–4, 1159–66
  - League of Nations and 1159 n211
  - Libya and 1238–9
  - motivation, relevance 1159
  - non-international armed conflict 1196
  - OSCE Ministerial Declaration and Plan of Action on Combating Terrorism (2001) 1164
  - political offence doctrine and 687 n211
  - SC and 1161–3
  - Security 1267 Committee 1163 n223
  - self-defence, right to (UNC 51) 1135–7
  - September 11 attacks: *see* September 11 attacks
  - sovereignty and 43–4
  - state immunity and 685 n197, 715–16
  - states' obligation to refrain from 1160–1
  - states' reports on measures 1163
  - threat assessment, justiciability 189
  - as threat to international peace and security 1136, 1161–3
  - UN Ad Hoc Committee on (1972) 1160
  - UN Charter purposes and principles and 1161 n216, 1162
  - UNGA resolutions 1161
  - uninvolved third states as target 1159
  - websites 1139, 1159 n207, 1163 n228, 1339
  - terrorism, conventions relating to 687, 1159–60
  - Comprehensive Convention on International Terrorism, progress on 1161
  - Conventions, UN Ad Hoc Committee on (1996) 1161
  - extradition and 687
  - list 1160 n212, 1164
  - regional conventions 1164
  - terrorism, jurisdiction
    - aut dedere aut judicare* 1160, 1161
    - bilateral arrangements 679
    - extradition obligation 1160
    - obligation to establish 1160
    - obligation to make an offence 1160
    - support for terrorism distinguished 670
    - universal 670
  - Texas, secession of 998
  - Thailand
    - ASEAN membership 1294
    - border dispute with Cambodia (*Temple of Preah Vihear*) 518–19, 941–2
    - straight baselines 561 n37
    - US good offices and 1018 n36
  - thalweg* principle 531
  - third party intervention
    - ICJ: *see* ICJ, third state intervention
    - interest of a legal nature liable to be affected by decision 641–2
    - ITLOS 641
  - Third World
    - see also* developing countries
    - apartheid, impact on 269
    - appropriateness 40–1
    - civil and political rights 269–70
    - continental shelf and 555
    - decolonisation, impact on 269
    - economic and social rights 269–70
    - EEZ and 555
    - equality of states and 269
    - heterogenous nature 40–1, 269
    - human rights and 269–70
    - innocent passage and 573
    - international law priorities/attitudes to 38–42, 114, 269, 823
    - law of the sea and 555
    - origin of concept 57
    - peaceful co-existence and 215–16



- seabed resources and 555, 628  
state sovereignty and 36, 39, 40, 269  
warships in territorial sea 573
- threat to the peace, actual breach or  
aggression (UNC 39) 1217–18, *see also* aggression; arms sanctions as response to threat to or breach of the peace (UNC 41); collective use of force (Chapter VII); collective use of force other than under Chapter VII; economic sanctions as response to threat to or breach of the peace (UNC 41); peacekeeping; peacekeeping operations
- actual breaches 1241  
*Agenda for Peace* 1113, 1215, 1217–18, 1226 n109, 1234, 1274, 1313  
broadening of concept 1237, 1267  
Chapter Six and a Half 1225  
Chapter VI and Chapter VII action distinguished 1208–9, 1218–21, 1222, 1236, 1257–67, 1272–3  
‘determination of the situation’ (UNC 39) 1236–41  
domestic jurisdiction principle (UNC 2(7)) and 1237, 1267  
former Yugoslavia (SC resolution 713 (1991)) 1237–8  
good faith and non-abuse of rights obligations of SC 1270–1  
Haiti 1239–40  
ICTR and ICTY as response to (UNC 41) 1248  
internal situations 1237  
Liberia (SC resolution 788 (1992)) 1238, 1277  
mandate drift 1257–67  
measures involving force (UNC 42) 1251–6  
measures not involving force (UNC 41) 1242–51  
Middle East war (1948) (SC resolution 54 (1948)) 1237  
Palestine 1237  
peace enforcement 1218  
peacebuilding 1218  
peacemaking 1218  
preventive diplomacy 1218  
preventive or enforcement measures, third state right of consultation (UNC 50) 1243–4  
provisional action to prevent aggravation (UNC 40) 1241–2  
Rhodesia (SC resolution 221 (1966)) 1237  
Rwanda (SC resolution 788 (1992)) 1238  
as a safety net 1237  
SC and 1024–6, 1206, 1208–9, 1218–21  
September 11 attacks 1162, 1218, 1239  
severance or reduction of diplomatic relations and (UNC 41) 1242, 1245  
Sudan (SC resolutions 1044 (1996) and 1054 (1996)) 1238–9  
*Tadić* 1240  
terrorism and 1136, 1161–3  
UN Secretary-General and 1222–3  
UNGA and 1210, 1217–18, 1221–2  
WMD (SC resolution 1540 (2004)) 619, 1240  
Yugoslavia (SC resolution 713 (1991)) 1237–8
- Timor-Leste, independence 234, 1230  
Tiran Strait 578 n115  
title: *see* territorial title  
Tobar doctrine 457  
Tokyo Tribunal/Charter  
aggression and 439  
aggression, prohibition 400  
composition 400  
individual criminal responsibility and 46, 400  
superior orders defence 400  
*Torrey Canyon* 621, 798, 900 n322  
tortious proceedings, state immunity in respect of 684, 685, 721, 727–8  
torts in violation of international law, jurisdiction (US Alien Tort Claims Act) 683–6  
*Alvarez-Machain* 685–6  
*Amerada Hess* 685  
*Filartiga v. Pena-Irala* 159–61, 683  
as jurisdictional statute 160–1, 686  
*Kadić v. Karadžić* 684

- torts in violation (*cont.*)
- non-governmental acts, limitation to 684
  - political question doctrine and 683
  - Sanchez-Espinoza* 684
  - scope 160–1, 684–6
  - Siderman* 160
  - state immunity and 160, 684, 685
  - Tel Oren* 683, 684
  - terrorism and 160, 684–6
  - Torture Victim Protection Act 1992 and 160 n165, 684–5
  - violations of international law, US citizens' right of suit 684
- torture
- in Argentina 329
  - civil law remedy, obligation 716–18
  - as crime against humanity 408, 436
  - criminal law remedy, obligation 718
  - customary international law 329, 675
  - definition 327
  - as 'grave breach' 401, 403, 434
  - individual criminal responsibility 401, 425, 684
  - jurisdiction 398–9
  - Kuwait and 716–17
  - physical, mental and moral integrity, respect for and 381
  - in Rwanda 1196 n151
  - in Saudi Arabia 717–18
  - Special Rapporteur on 305, 325, 330
  - universal jurisdiction 675
  - women and 325
- Torture Committee (CoE)
- annual reports, publication 364–5
  - confidentiality of proceedings 364–5
  - establishment 363
  - fact-finding and reporting 363
  - membership 363 n111
  - on-site visits 363
  - places of detention, right to visit 363–5
  - reports on visits 364
  - role 363
- Torture Committee (UN) 326–30
- concluding observations/general comments 328–9
  - confidential inquiries 328
  - confidentiality of proceedings 328
  - establishment 327
  - examination of evidence, state's co-operation 328
  - financing and budgetary arrangements 336
  - individual communications ('victim') 328
  - inter-state complaints 328
  - interim measures 328
  - membership 327
  - new claims during proceedings 329–30
  - non-confidential summary account, possibility of 328
  - reporting obligations/procedure 328–9, 335
  - Special Rapporteur (follow-up) 329
  - Special Rapporteur on Torture, co-operation with 330
  - standard of proof 329
  - Sub-Committee on Detention (Optional Protocol) 330
- Torture Convention (1984)
- 'any territory under its jurisdiction' 327
  - aut dedere aut judicare* principle 674, 675
  - implementation 675
  - opting-out options 328
  - signature/entry into force 326
  - 'torture' (TC 1) 327
  - UNCHR working group on drafting of 305
  - USSR and 269
- Torture Convention (1984), obligations
- criminal offence, establishment as (TC 4) 327
  - jurisdiction, establishment of (TC 5) 327
  - non-return to country where risk of torture (TC 3) 327, 329
  - prevention measures (TC 2) 327
  - prosecution or extradition of persons charged with (TC 7) 327
  - remedy, provision of (TC 14) 327, 716 n98
- Torture Convention (Inter-American) (1985) 384, 390
- conclusion 384

- torture, conventions and other international instruments relating to
- Arab Charter on Human Rights 395
  - Code of Conduct for Law Enforcement Officers (1979) 327
  - ECHR 3 274, 326, 348
  - Geneva Conventions (1949) and Protocols I and II (1977) 1169–70
  - ICCPR 7 275
  - Principles of Medical Ethics (1982) 327
  - Standard Minimum Rules for the Treatment of Prisoners (1955) 327
  - UDHR 5 279
  - UN Declaration (1975) (UNGA resolution 3452 (XXX)) 326–7
- Torture, European Convention on (1987) 362–5
- object and purpose 362–3
  - parties to 362
- Torture, OSCE Panel for the Prevention of 377 n201
- torture, prohibition
- ACHR 5 381
  - civilians in wartime 1177
  - Copenhagen Final Act (1990) and 374
  - customary international law 275, 326
  - as *erga omnes* obligation 124–5
  - IACoMHR and 383
  - ius cogens*/peremptory norm 326, 808 n198
  - non-derogation 274, 275
  - in non-international armed conflict 1195, 1196
  - prisoners of war 1175
  - state immunity and 160, 715, 716–18
  - state responsibility and 276
  - Vienna Declaration and Programme of Action (1993) 280
  - women and 325
- trade union, freedom to organise or join
- ECHR 11(1) 357
  - ESC and 361, 362
  - migrant workers, rights (MWC 26) 333
- OAS Protocol on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (1988) and 384
- ‘transboundary impact’ 858
- transboundary pollution, conventions and other international instruments relating to
- see also* Hazardous Activities, ILC Draft Articles on the Prevention of Transboundary Harm from (2001)
  - Aarhus Convention (1998) 848–9
  - Civil Liability and Compensation for Damage Caused by the Transboundary Effects of Industrial Accidents (2003) 884 n218
  - Helsinki Protocol (1985) 873
  - Long-Range Transboundary Atmospheric Pollution Convention (1979): *see* Atmospheric Pollution Convention (1979)
  - Non-Navigational Uses of International Watercourses Convention (1997) 108, 885–6
  - Oslo Protocol (1994) 874
  - Persistent Organic Pollutants Convention (2001) 874
  - website 874 n169
  - Sophia Protocol (1988) 873
  - Transboundary Context, Convention on EIAs in Context of (1991) 847–8, 858
  - Transboundary Effects of Industrial Accidents Convention (1992) 870–1, 897
  - Transboundary Harm Arising out of Hazardous Activities, Draft Principles on the Allocation of Loss (2006) 858 n71, 862
  - Transboundary Movement of Nuclear Waste, IAEA Code of Practice (1990) 896–7
  - Transboundary Watercourses and International Lakes Convention (1992) 858, 884–5
- Transdnjestria 238
- transfer of technology (deep sea mining) 633

- transformation doctrine 139, 141–8  
 definition 141  
 eclipse by incorporation  
 doctrine 141–8  
 ratification of treaties and 139
- transit passage: *see* innocent passage;  
 landlocked states, access to the sea,  
 right of (UNCLOS 125); straits  
 (transit passage)
- Transkei, independence/recognition  
 of 202–3
- Transnational Corporations, UN  
 Commission on  
*see also* multinational private  
 companies; multinational public  
 companies  
 draft Code of Conduct 250  
 establishment 1213 n42
- travaux préparatoires* (VCLT 32)  
 as aid to interpretation 155–6, 917,  
 921 n91, 935  
 confirmatory role 935 n158  
 ECHR 917  
 non-participants in negotiations  
 and 935 n158  
 Treaty of Versailles (1919) 935 n158
- travel and identity documents, UN  
 Council for Namibia and 248
- travel restrictions as retorsion 1128
- treason, jurisdiction 663, 667
- treaties 902–55  
 in the ancient world 14, 16  
 conventions governing: *see*  
 International Organisations,  
 Vienna Convention on Treaties  
 between States and (1986); Treaty  
 Succession, Vienna Convention on  
 (1978); Vienna Convention on the  
 Law of Treaties (1969)  
 function 902–3  
 natural law and 25  
 non-retroactivity: *see* non-  
 retroactivity principle (treaties)  
 recognition of states and 463  
 special treaty-regimes 67  
 succession: *see* treaty succession  
 websites 1334, 1337
- treaties, amendment and modification  
 (VCLT 39–41) 930–2
- accession to treaty after  
 amendment 931  
 amendment and modification  
 distinguished 930  
 by subsequent treaty (VCLT 30) 932  
*jus cogens* rule and 931–2  
 multilateral treaties (VCLT 40) 931–2  
 non-derogable provisions and 931–2  
 oral or tacit amendment 931  
 procedure 931–2  
 treaty provision for 931  
 UN Charter 931, 1207–8, 1209
- treaties, applicable law  
 customary international law 93 n91,  
 94  
 forum state law 165
- treaties, application (VCLT 28–30)  
 926–30, *see also erga omnes*  
 obligations  
 in case of armed conflict 904 n9, 946,  
 952 n225, 1126 n37  
 co-existence of treaty and customary  
 law 85–6, 87–8, 96–7, 555, 586–7,  
 591–5, 596–7, 599, 601 n243,  
 605–6, 716–17, 752, 928–9, 984,  
 990, 1132, 1167–8, 1187–8  
 colonial application clauses 926  
 conflict between UN Charter and  
 other treaty obligations (UNC  
 103) 127, 927, 1025, 1183 n79,  
 1236, 1270, 1274
- entirety of party's territory (VCLT  
 29) 926  
*erga omnes* obligations 275, 930  
 extension to newly acquired  
 territory 971  
 extraterritorial/territorial 273, 322,  
 349–50  
 non-retroactivity (VCLT 28) 926  
 provisional application 632–3  
 successive treaties (VCLT 30) 476,  
 637–8, 927–8, 931–2
- treaties by category 94  
 administrative agreements 151  
 boundary/territorial treaties 151,  
 162, 495–8, 528–9, 967–70,  
 979–80  
 Bryan treaties (commissions of  
 inquiry) 1020

- codification treaties 95, *see also*
  - customary international law as reflected in treaties and comparable international instruments
- constituent instruments of
  - international organisations: *see* international organisations, constituent instruments
- devolution agreements 958, 967, 979
- dispositive treaties 496, 969–70
- executive agreements 161–2
- ‘financial’ treaties 151
- human rights treaties: *see* human rights treaties
- law-making treaties 94, 958
- multilateral/bilateral 967, 970–1, 976–7
- political/‘personal’ treaties 967, 970, 979–80
- self-executing/non-self-executing treaties 162–4, 177
- treaty-contracts 94
- treaties, compliance/implementation (VCLT 26–7)
  - see also* treaties, termination for material breach (VCLT 60); treaties, unincorporated
- Aarhus Convention provisions 849
- between signature and
  - ratification 911
- cession of territory and 151
- China and 38
- choice of means 348, 357
- civil law systems and 171–6
- compliance obligation 38
- constitution, as aid to interpretation of 169–70
- constitutional provision for 169–79
- derogation 274–5
- diversity of practice 177–9
- federal states 218–19, 220–2
- implementing legislation, need for 149–53, 172, 177–8
- jurisprudence 149–51
- methods 152–3
- municipal law conflict, relevance (VCLT 27) 134, 153–4, 164, 165–6, 941
- Nuclear Safety Convention (1994) 892–3
- pacta sunt servanda* (VCLT 26) 94, 904, 966–7, *see also* *pacta sunt servanda*
- state responsibility
  - considerations 779, 946
- treaties concluded in breach of *jus cogens*/peremptory norms and 127
- treaties not involving change to municipal law 151–2
- treaties as ‘supreme law of the land’ 165–6
- war-related treaties 151
- treaties, conclusion (VCLT 6–18)
  - flexibility 907–8
  - full powers (VCLT 7) 134, 908–9
  - government department agreements 908
  - head of state agreements 908
  - as prerogative power 181
  - signature as consent 911
- treaties, consent (VCLT 11) 94–5, 148, 909–13
  - accession 913
  - adoption by UNGA
    - resolution 909–10
  - adoption in international conferences and 909
  - by acceptance 913
  - by all parties 910
  - by approval 913
  - by exchange of instruments (VCLT 13) 911
  - by ratification: *see* treaties, ratification (VCLT 14)
  - by signature (VCLT 12) 910–11, *see also* treaties, signature (VCLT 12)
  - consensus and 368, 910
  - unanimity/majority voting and 919
- treaties, consequences of invalidity (VCLT 69–72) 944–5
  - acts performed in good faith before invocation of invalidity (VCLT 69(2)) 945
  - acts performed in reliance on treaty (VCLT 69(2)) 944–5
  - jus cogens* conflict and (VCLT 71) 945

- treaties, consequences (*cont.*)  
 voidability (VCLT 64) 127, 945  
 voidness *ab initio* (VCLT 69(1)) 127, 944–5
- treaties, definition/form (VCLT 2(1)(a)) 93–4, 902, 904  
 American Declaration on the Rights and Duties of Man (1948) 389  
*Anglo-Iranian Oil Co. case* 905  
 CIS Charter 240  
 concession agreements 905  
 constituent instruments as 907  
 contractual nature 94–5, 910  
 flexibility 905  
 ICJ optional declarations 905  
 intention of parties and 906 n19  
 intention to create binding obligations, need for 905–7  
 internal treaties within international organisations 906  
 mandate agreements 905  
 memoranda of understanding 906  
 nomenclature, relevance 93, 904  
 non-binding agreements distinguished 118–19, 905–7  
 OAS Charter (1948) 389  
 oral agreements 904  
*Qatar v. Bahrain* 907  
 UN–Cambodia Agreement  
 establishing Extraordinary Chambers in the Courts of Cambodia (2003) 421  
 unilateral declarations 905
- treaties, denunciation/withdrawal (VCLT 56)  
 human rights treaties 946  
 ICCPR (1966) 318, 945–6, 983  
 ICSID 1041 n184  
 League of Nations Covenant 30
- treaties, entry into force  
 effect on non-ratifying states 926  
 registration and publication following 926  
 timing 925–6
- treaties and the individual, unincorporated treaty 149–50
- treaties, interpretation (VCLT 31–3) 932–8  
 ambiguity and 935  
 boundary treaties: *see* boundary treaties, interpretation  
 clear language/ordinary meaning in context (VCLT 31(1)) 156–7, 933–4, 936  
 constituent instruments: *see* international organisations, constituent instruments, interpretation  
 constituent instruments 936–7  
 ‘context’ (VCLT 31(2)) 934  
 customary international law 933  
 derogation from ordinary meaning 938  
 dispute settlement provisions 936  
 effectiveness principle 349, 352 n37, 936  
 environmental law and 887  
 explanatory memoranda 152–3  
 general principles of international law, applicability 933–4  
 good faith and 933  
 human rights treaties: *see* human rights treaties, interpretation  
 IACtHR and 388  
 interpretative declarations 915–18  
 intertemporal approach 496–7, 500 n68, 934  
 jurisprudence 155–6, 936–8  
 literal approach 932–3  
 manifest absurdity or unreasonable result (VCLT 32(b)) 935  
 multilingual texts (VCLT 33) 938  
 object and purpose, interpretation of 921 n91  
 other treaties concluded at the same time and 389  
 parallel interpretation of customary international law 97  
 parties’ intention and 932, 934  
 ‘relevant rules of international law applicable between the parties’ (VCLT 31(3)(c)) 935  
 special meaning intended by parties (VCLT 31(4)) 938  
 subsequent changes, need to reflect (living instrument principle) 349, 887, 937–8

- subsequent practice (VCLT 31(3)(b)) 252, 261, 497, 934–5
- supplementary means (VCLT 32) 935–6
- teleological approach (object and purpose) (VCLT 31(1)) 155, 156–7, 349, 932–3, 1305–6
- travaux préparatoires*: see *travaux préparatoires*
- unilateral interpretation, effect 932
- treaties and municipal law, primacy 1320
- treaties, parties
  - international organisations and states: see International Organisations, Vienna Convention on Treaties between States and (1986)
  - unequal treaties 38
- treaties, ratification (VCLT 14)
  - advantages of requirement 912
  - ‘approval’/‘acceptance’ compared 913
  - bilateral agreements 913
  - as consent 910, 911–13
  - definition 911
  - depository 913
  - incorporation and 140
  - internal law and 139
  - legitimate expectations and 151, 168–9
  - multilateral treaties 913
  - origin 911
  - Ponsonby Rule and 152–3, 912
  - requirement for 912–13
  - responsibility for 911
  - transformation doctrine and 139
  - validity of treaty and 134
- treaties, registration 926
  - consequences of failure to register (UNC 102) 926
  - secret treaties and 926
  - timing 925
- treaties, reservations (VCLT 19–23) 913–25
  - acceptance by other parties (VCLT 20) 388, 918–20, 921
  - advantages of system 914
  - Anglo-French Continental Shelf* case 916
  - Belilos* case 916–17, 922
  - bilateral agreements and 915
  - compatibility with object and purposes of treaty, need for 388, 918, 919, 921, 924
  - constituent instruments 920
  - Continental Shelf Convention (1958) and 916
  - definition (VCLT 2) 913–14
  - dispute settlement provisions and 921
  - ECHR and 354 n52, 916–17
  - effect 920–2
  - federal states and 220
  - human rights treaties 336, 354 n52, 388, 922–4
  - ILC Draft Guide to Practice (2007) 914 n56, 915 n61, 916, 918, 919, 921 n91, 922 n92, 924 n104
  - impermissible reservations 354 n52, 919, 921–4
  - interpretative declarations distinguished 915–18
  - jus cogens*/peremptory norms and 127
  - League of Nations and 918
  - Loizidou (Preliminary Objections)* 922–3
  - Norwegian Loans* case 1082–3
  - political statements accompanying treaty distinguished 915
  - Reservations to the Genocide Convention* case 388, 918
  - Reservations to Normative Multilateral Treaties Including Human Rights Treaties, ILC Preliminary Conclusions (1997) 924
  - timing (VCLT 19) 919
  - UNHRC General Comment 24/52 and 318, 923–4
  - universality/integrity debate 914–15
  - validity, presumption of 921
  - validity, responsibility for determining 922, 923–4
  - VCLT 27 and 760

- treaties, signature (VCLT 12)  
 as consent 910–11  
 formality of 910–11  
 as interim step 911  
 legal effect 911  
 recognition of states and 326  
 withdrawal 911 n45
- treaties as source of international law  
 (ICJ 38(1)(a)) 6, 93–8  
 bilateral treaties 97–8  
 China and 38  
 law-creating treaties 95–6, 556  
 primacy 94–5, 123–4  
 USSR and 34
- treaties, termination for material breach  
 (VCLT 60) 947–9  
 anticipated breach and 948  
 customary international law 947–8  
*Gabčíkovo–Nagymaros Project* 948  
 humanitarian treaties and  
 (VCLT 60(5)) 949  
 multilateral treaties and  
 (VCLT 60(2)) 948–9  
*Rainbow Warrior* 946  
 as reprisal or countermeasure 794,  
 947  
*Tacna-Arica* arbitration 947–8
- treaties, termination and suspension  
 (VCLT 54–64) 945–52, *see also*  
 treaties, termination for material  
 breach (VCLT 60)  
 armed conflict and 946 n202  
 by agreement of parties (VCLT 54  
 and 57) 945  
 consequences (VCLT 70 and 72)  
 952  
 denunciation or withdrawal  
 (VCLT 56): *see* treaties,  
 denunciation/withdrawal  
 (VCLT 56)  
 desuetude 123  
 dispute settlement (VCLT 66) 952–3  
 effect on rights created prior to  
 termination and suspension (VCLT  
 70(1)(b)) 946  
 fulfilment of purposes and 946  
 fundamental change of circumstances  
 and (VCLT 62) 950–2, *see also*  
 fundamental change of  
 circumstances/*rebus sic stantibus*  
 (VCLT 62)  
 impossibility of performance (VCLT  
 61) 949–50  
*Rainbow Warrior* 946  
 subsequent treaty and (VCLT 59) 947  
 suspension (VCLT 58) 946–7,  
 949–50  
 treaty provision for (VCLT 54 and  
 57) 945–6
- treaties, third parties and (VCLT  
 34–8) 95–6, 903, 928–30, 1312  
 ILC views on 928  
 intention/agreement of parties (VCLT  
 35) 929  
 obligations and rights  
 distinguished 929  
*pacta tertiis nec nocent nec prosunt*  
 rule 928, 1315  
 UNC 2(6) and 97, 928–9, 1124
- treaties, unincorporated  
 as aid to interpretation of  
 legislation 150–1, 160, 183–5  
 as factual background 150  
 individual's rights and obligations  
 under 149–50  
 interpretation, responsibility for  
 150  
 justiciability 183–6  
 legitimate expectations and 151,  
 168–9
- treaties, validity (VCLT 42–53) 939–52,  
*see also* treaties, consequences of  
 invalidity (VCLT 69–72)  
 acquiescence and (VCLT 45) 939  
 bases for challenge to (VCLT 42)  
 939  
 breach of internal law regarding  
 competence, relevance  
 (VCLT 46(1)) 940–1  
*Cameroon v. Nigeria* 134, 940–1  
 coercion of representative of state and  
 (VCLT 51) 942  
 coercion of state (VCLT 52) 500, 502,  
 942–4  
 conclusion in violation of internal law  
 (VCLT 46) 134, 940–1  
 corruption of representative of state  
 and (VCLT 50) 942



- Declaration on the Prohibition of Military, Political or Economic Coercion in the Conclusion of Treaties (1966) 943
- dispute settlement (VCLT 65–8) 952–3
- erga omnes* obligations 944
- error and (VCLT 48) 941–2
- estoppel from challenging 941–2
- fraud and 942
- jus cogens*/peremptory norms and (VCLT 53 and 64) 125, 127, 944
- ‘manifest’ violation of internal law concerning rule of fundamental importance 134, 940–1
- ratification and 134
- separability (VCLT 44) 939
- unauthorised conclusion 909
- treaty-making powers
- applicable law 908
  - EU 242
  - federal states 161, 218–20
  - Holy See 244
  - ICRC 262
  - international legal responsibility and 260, 263
  - international organisations 1308–9
  - as prerogative power 149, 181
  - unions of states and 909
- treaty succession 966–84
- Aaland Islands 539–40
  - agreement of all parties to multilateral treaty, need for 979
  - agreement between states concerned, need for 975
  - agreement with contracting parties, need for 967, 972–3
  - Alsace-Lorraine 974
  - application to part of new territory 972, 975
  - arms control and 976–7
  - Belgium (1830) 971, 974–5
  - boundary treaties 529 n234, 967–70, 971
  - cession of territory 973–4
  - chairpersons of human rights treaty bodies and 984
  - ‘clean slate’ principle 957, 971, 974–5, 977–8, 979
  - continuity in respect of human rights treaties, presumption of 984
  - continuity in respect of non-newly independent states, presumption of 975–7, 980
  - customary international law 958 n6, 967, 976, 984
  - Czechoslovakia 970
  - devolution agreements 958, 967, 979
  - dissolution and 974, 979–81
  - EU Guidelines on Recognition of New States (1991) 976
  - extension of treaty to newly acquired territory 971
  - Finland 200–1, 971, 975
  - FRG–GDR unification (1990) 971, 972–3
  - fundamental change of circumstances/*rebus sic stantibus* (VCLT 62(2)) 968–9
  - Gabčíkovo–Nagymaros Project 887
  - Genocide Convention (1948) 981–2, 984
  - German Unification (1990) and 966 n57
  - Hawaii 973–4
  - Hong Kong 974
  - human rights treaties 336–7, 981–4
  - ICCPR/ICESCR 982–3
  - ICJ jurisprudence 981, 984
  - merger of states 971–3
  - multilateral treaties 970–1, 976–7, 979
  - ‘newly independent states’ 975–6, 977–9, 990
  - object and purpose of treaty and 971–2, 973–4, 975, 979
  - parties’ intention and 971–2, 980
  - political/‘personal’ treaties 967, 970, 979–80
  - Racial Discrimination Convention 983 n144
  - recognition conditions and 976
  - secession (other than decolonisation) 975–7
  - stability of treaty relationships and 975–6
  - Tanganyika–Zanzibar 958 n6, 972 n92, 973

- treaty succession (*cont.*)
- territorial regimes/servitudes, treaties creating 539–40, 969–70, 979–80
  - treaty monitoring bodies, role 983–4
  - UNCHR resolution 1994/16 983–4
  - UNHRC General Comment 26 (continuity of obligations) 983
  - unilateral declarations, effect 967, 979
  - United Arab Republic 972 n92, 973
- Treaty Succession, Vienna Convention on (1978)
- see also the table of treaties*
  - boundary treaties 529 n234, 969
  - cession of territory 973
  - conciliation 1023–4
  - conclusion/entry into force 959
  - continuity in absence of agreement to contrary 980–1
  - customary international law and 976
  - date of succession 959
  - decolonised territories 975, 977–9
  - dispute settlement 1015 nn22 and 23, 1023–4
  - international organisations, definition 1295–6
  - leases and servitudes 538
  - merger of states 971–2
  - ‘newly independent states’ 975–6, 977–9, 990
  - stability of treaty relationships 975–6
- tribes, status 216–17, 264, 503, 525
- Triepel, H. 29–30, 131
- Trieste 230–1
- Trinidad and Tobago
- death penalty 320
  - drug-trafficking, proposal for international court 410
  - UNHRC interim measures, non-compliance 320
- Troika (OSCE) 1289
- Truman Proclamation (1945) 585, 588–9
- trust territories
- classification as 1214
  - individual petition, right of 225, 245
  - international legal personality 224–8
  - Racial Discrimination Committee and 313–14
  - self-determination, right to 225
- strategic trust areas, Security Council responsibility for 1209, 1214
- Trusteeship Council 1214
- Pacific Islands Trust Territory and 224, 225
- suspension of operation (1994) 1214
- trusteeship system
- individual petition, right of 225, 245
  - mandate system and 224, 225–6, 277
  - as ‘sacred trust of civilisation’ 277
- truth and reconciliation commissions 272, *see also* amnesty laws
- tuna fisheries
- conventions relating to 624 n356, 628 n367, 637–8
  - sustainable development and 870 n139
- Tunkin, G. I. 32–5, 81, 91, 94, 99, 196, 215, 216, 268
- Turkey, CoE Torture Committee and 363 n115
- Turkmenistan, EU Guidelines (1991) and 451–2
- Tuvalu 199, 208 n52
- Uganda
- Bogotá Declaration (1976) 552
  - intervention in the Congo 1264–5
  - referral of Lord’s Resistance Army situation to ICC 413
  - treaty succession and 958 n6
- UK
- Antarctic claims 535–6
  - as archipelagic state 566
  - BITs 838–9
  - British Antarctic Territory 536
  - continental shelf 588
  - Council of Europe and 140
  - criminal law jurisdiction 663–4
  - deep sea mining 630, 631
  - diplomatic premises and 463 n79, 757–8
  - Diplomatic Privileges and Immunities in the UK Memorandum* 767
  - diplomatic protection 188, 811–12, 814, 818
  - ECHR during belligerent occupation (Military Manual) 1183

- ECHR, incorporation 156  
 ECtHR decisions 156  
 employment contracts, state  
   immunity in relation to 725–6, 770  
 EU Charter of Fundamental Rights  
   (2000) 371 n172  
 EU law and 140, 156–7, 179  
 evidence obtained in violation of  
   international law 140  
 executive certificates 193–4, 471, 473,  
   477–8, 479, 480, 484–5, 704  
 extraterritorial jurisdiction and 688  
   n218, 691–2  
 fishing zones and 565 n61  
 flags of convenience/reflagging 613  
 forcible abduction/unlawful arrest  
   and 682–3  
 Humanitarian Crises, Policy  
   Guidelines on (2001) 1157 n201  
 incorporation doctrine 140–8  
 international organisations,  
   international legal  
   personality 1300–2  
 international organisations, liability  
   of member states 1315–17  
 international organisations, privileges  
   and immunities 1328  
 Iraq annexation of Kuwait and 1253  
   n246  
 judicial notice of international  
   law 140–1, 144  
 judicial review 182, 188–91  
 judicial role 146, 147  
 justiciability 140, 179–88  
 law of the sea, role in development  
   of 79  
 legislation, presumption of  
   consistency with international  
   obligations 143, 153  
 legitimate expectations 151, 188  
 municipal and international law,  
   interrelationship 139–57  
 passive personality principle and 665  
 Ponsonby Rule 152–3, 912  
 prerogative 137, 149  
 prisoners of war (Military  
   Manual) 1174 n32  
 Privy Council, state responsibility for  
   acts of 788  
   protection of nationals abroad, use of  
   force 1145  
   protective principle and 667  
   recognition, effects 472–81  
   recognition of governments 193–4,  
     455, 458–9, 467, 481  
   recognition of states 447, 450–1, 463,  
     464  
   Refugees Convention (1950) 185  
   SADR and 237 n208  
   sanctions obligations 154–5  
   SC membership 3  
   SC membership/veto 3, 215, 1206,  
     1237  
   separation of powers 148  
   ships, state-owned  
     (immunities) 148–9  
   Somaliland and 237 n211, 467 n99  
   state immunity and 702–3, 705–7,  
     710–11, 727–8, 732–5  
   state immunity and commercial  
     transactions 718–21  
   state immunity from  
     execution/attachment 745  
   state immunity from jurisdiction,  
     waiver 740–2  
   state immunity from pre-judgment  
     attachment 742–3  
   state immunity and human rights law  
     violations 716–18  
   Taiwan and 463  
   territorial sea and 565 n61, 569  
   Torture Convention (1984),  
     implementation 675  
   transformation doctrine 139, 145  
   treason, jurisdiction 663, 667  
 UK legislation  
   Antarctic Act 1994 663  
   Anti-Terrorism Crime and Security  
     Act 2001 663  
   Asylum and Immigration Act  
     1996 185  
   Asylum and Immigration Appeals Act  
     1993 152  
   Bretton Woods Agreements Act  
     1945 1302  
   Burma Independence Act 1948 493–4  
   Civil Aviation Act 1982 679 n156  
   Civil Partnership Act 2004 768 n393

- UK legislation (*cont.*)
- Crown Proceedings Act 193
  - Deep Sea Mining (Temporary Provisions) Act 1981 631
  - Diplomatic and Consular Premises Act 1987 463 n78
  - Diplomatic Privileges Act 1964 193 n354
  - European Communities Act 1972 156–7, 179
  - European Parliamentary Elections Act 1978 149
  - Extradition Act 1989 687 n211
  - Extradition Act 2003 (Designation of Part 2 Territories) Order 2003 687 n211
  - Fishing Limits Act 1964 581
  - Fishery Limits Act 1976 565 n61
  - Foreign Corporations Act 1991 479
  - Hong Kong Act 1985 539 n285
  - Human Rights Act 1998 156
  - International Organisations Act 1972 1300–1, 1328
  - Merchant Shipping Act 1894 663
  - Offences Against the Person Act 1861 663
  - Official Secrets Act 1911 663
  - Outer Space Act 1986 547 n323
  - Protection of Trading Interests Act 1980 691–2, 693
  - Sex Offenders Act 1997 663
  - Sexual Offences (Conspiracy and Incitement) Act 1996 663
  - State Immunity Act 1978 182, 193, 713 nn82 and 83, 716–21, 725–6, 727–8, 732, 733–4, 738 nn225 and 226, 740–1, 743–4, 745, 746, 748–9, 750 n288, 762–3, 770
  - Suppression of Terrorism Act 1978 663
  - Taking of Hostages Act 1982 674
  - Territorial Sea Act 1987 569
  - Territorial Waters Jurisdiction Act 1878 142
  - United Nations Act 1946 154–5
  - War Crimes Act 1991 663–4
  - website 1334
- UK legislation, interpretation
- treaties as aid 150–1, 154
  - unincorporated treaties and 150, 168, 183
- UK, treaties
- boundary/territorial treaties 151
  - ‘financial’ treaties 151
  - implementation and enforcement 148–57
  - implementing legislation, need for 149–53
  - interpretation 150, 152–4, 155–7
  - interpretation of legislation and 150–1, 154
  - legitimate expectations and 151
  - municipal law conflict, relevance 153–4
  - Ponsonby Rule and 152–3, 912
  - ratification (VCLT 14) 140, 912–13
  - treaty-making power 149, 161, 908
  - treaty succession 980–1
  - unincorporated treaties, effect 51, 183–6
- Ukraine
- CIS membership 249
  - Climate Change Convention (1992) 879
  - EU Guidelines (1991) and 451–2
  - minorities in 295
  - OSCE Mission 1033
  - recognition 262–3
  - state succession and 961 n21
  - treaty succession 976–7
  - UDHR and 278–9
  - UN membership 218, 464
- ultra-hazardous activities 887–97, *see also* hazardous activities; nuclear activities
- UN 1204–81, *see also* crimes against UN and associated personnel; ECOSOC; Security Council; Trusteeship Council; UNGA
- establishment 31, 1204, 1284–5
  - Headquarters, choice of 31
  - international law, applicability 1232–3
  - League of Nations and 31, 225, 1330, 1331 n221
  - purposes 1204–5
  - universality 31, 47
  - website 1339

- UN Administrative Tribunal, website 1338
- UN Centre for Human Rights 280, 336
- UN Charter (UNC)
  - amendment, procedure 931, 1209
  - amendment, proposals for 931, 1207–8
  - assistance in respect of UN action under Charter 1206–19
  - conflict with obligations under another international agreement, primacy (UNC 103) 127, 927, 1025, 1183 n79, 1236, 1270, 1274
  - as constitutional document 1205
  - as customary international law 929
  - domestic jurisdiction principle: *see* domestic jurisdiction principle (UNC 2(7))
  - equality of states 1205
  - good faith and (UNC 2(2)) 103–4, 1205
  - human rights provisions 276–8
  - interpretation as living instrument 937
  - interpretation, responsibility for 1304
  - League of Nations Covenant as basis 1216
  - non-UN members and 97, 928–9, 1124
  - peaceful settlement of disputes obligation 105
  - political aims, effect 252
  - self-determination principle (UNC 1(2) and UNC 55) 252
  - self-executing, whether 163–4
  - sovereign independence and 1205
  - third parties and (UNC 2(6)) 97, 928–9, 1124
- UN Charter (UNC), interpretation
  - Declaration on Principles of International Law (1970) and 1123
  - ICCPR and ICESCR as aids 253–4
  - subsequent practice and 252
- UN Children's Fund 303
- UN Commission on Sustainable Development: *see* Sustainable Development, UN Commission on
- UN Compensation Commission (Iraq) 1045–7
  - applicable law 1047
  - Compensation Fund 1046
  - due process and 1047 n220
  - establishment (SC resolution 692 (1991)) 1045
  - expedited procedure 1047
  - Governing Council 1208
  - jurisdiction 1045
  - jurisprudence 1046–7
  - measure of compensation 1045
  - 'oil for food' scheme (SC resolution 778 (1992)) 1046
  - as political organ 1047
  - procedure 1046
  - as quasi-judicial body 1047
  - structure 1045
  - as subsidiary organ of Security Council 1045, 1208
  - website 1338
- UN Conference on Conditions of Registration of Ships (1984) 612
- UN Development Group Guidelines on Indigenous Peoples' Issues (2008) 299–300
- UN Drug Control Programme 1213
- UN Economic, Social and Cultural Rights Committee: *see* UNCESCR
- UN forces: *see* peacekeeping operations
- UN High Commissioner for Human Rights
  - establishment (1993) 280, 1213
  - role and responsibilities 280–1
  - unified human rights treaty body, proposal for 337
  - website 281, 1335
- UN Human Rights Council 306–7
  - Advisory Committee 307
  - complaints procedure 307
  - Enforced Disappearances Convention (2006) 299, 307 n220
  - establishment 1213
  - functions 306
  - membership 306
  - reports 1213
  - review mechanism 306–7
  - special procedures 307
  - as subsidiary organ of UNGA 306
  - as successor to UNCHR 306

- UN Human Rights Council, election to 1213
- UN, human rights
  - responsibilities 303–43, *see also* human rights, compliance and enforcement; UN treaty bodies; *and individual committees*
- ECOSOC 303
  - evaluation 335–7
  - inconsistencies, risk of 327, 336–7
  - legal obligations, whether 277–8
  - member state obligation to take joint and separate action (UNC 56) 277
  - proliferation of committees, effect 336
  - promotion and encouragement (UNC 1) 276–7
  - promotion of universal respect for (UNC 55) 277
  - resource problem 336
  - UN Centre for Human Rights 336
  - UNGA obligations (UNC 13(1)) 277, 303
- UN human rights responsibilities, Vienna Declaration and Programme of Action (1993) 276, 280, 291 n151, 302, 324, 332 n365, 336
- UN membership 31, 47
  - admissions procedure 1209, 1210
  - entitlement 1210
  - expulsion 1211
  - non-retroactivity 963
  - recognition of states and 201, 453, 461–2, 464, 466
  - refusal of credentials 1211
  - state succession and 960–1, 985–6
  - ‘states’, limitation to (UNC 4) 201, 453, 461–2, 464, 963
  - suspension 1211
  - universality 1295
- UN membership of
  - Bosnia and Herzegovina 201
  - Croatia 201
  - Czech Republic 985
  - India 985
  - Kosovo 453
  - Liechtenstein 217, 1072 n103
  - Macedonia 464, 1211
  - Montenegro 1211
  - Pakistan 985
  - Serbia 1211
  - Slovakia 985
  - Switzerland 1072 n103
  - UAR 985
  - Yemen 985
  - Yugoslavia (FRY) 210, 963
- UN Peacebuilding Commission 1218 n67
- UN Permanent Forum on Indigenous Issues 299
- UN, privileges and immunities
  - Convention on Privileges and Immunities of the Specialised Agencies (1947) 1319
  - General Convention on the Privileges and Immunities of the UN (1946) 776, 1319
  - headquarters agreements and 1319–20
  - immunity of premises and property 1320
  - tax exemption 1320
  - UNC 105 1319
- UN Relief and Works Agency 1212–13
- UN role
  - Agenda for Peace* 1113, 1215, 1217–18, 1226 n109, 1234, 1274, 1313
  - changing nature 649, 1205
  - effectiveness in maintenance of peace 1233–5
  - preservation and restoration of world peace (UNC 1) 1204–81
  - Road Map Towards Implementation of the UN Millennium Declaration* (2001) 1218
- UN Secretary-General/Secretariat 122–4, 1214–16
  - action at request of parties 1223
  - action at request of UNGA or Security Council 1223, 1225
  - action in concert with regional organisations 1223–4
  - appointment 1215
  - assumption of Security Council functions 1210, 1223

- authority and power 1215–16  
 binding Security Council resolutions and 1223  
 chief administrative officer of UN (UNC 79) 1223  
 Congo crisis (1960) and 1216, 1226–7  
 Cyprus (1964) 1227  
 depositary for treaty ratifications 913  
 discretionary nature of powers 1223  
 good offices 1018–19, 1215–16, 1223–4  
 holders of office 1215  
 ICJ advisory jurisdiction and 1113  
 inherent powers 1223  
 international peace and security 1222–3  
 Middle East peacekeeping force, withdrawal 1216  
 peacekeeping forces and 1216, 1225, 1226–7  
 qualifications and qualities 1214  
 respect for international character of responsibilities 1214–15  
 tax exemption 1324  
 UN Security Council: *see* Security Council  
 UN Special Committees  
   Apartheid 303  
   Decolonisation 253, 303  
   Inalienable Rights of the Palestine People 303  
   Israeli Practices in the Occupied Territories 303  
 UN Standby Arrangements System 1275 n346  
 UN Statistical Commission 1213n40  
 UN, status  
   international legal personality 47, 83, 1297–8, 1300–3  
   *Reparation for Injuries* 47, 83, 1297–8, 1302–3  
   statehood distinguished 1302  
   as subject of international law 47, 261  
 UN treaty bodies  
   *see also* Child, Committee on the Rights of; Disabilities, Committee on the Rights of Persons with; Enforced Disappearances Committee; Migrant Workers Committee; Racial Discrimination Committee; Torture Committee; UNHRC; Women, Committee on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against  
   autonomy 309, 311  
   chairpersons of human rights treaty bodies meetings 325, 336, 984  
   harmonisation of working methods, working party 336 n390  
   inter-committee meetings 336 n390  
   UN Secretariat, role 311  
   unified body, proposal for 337  
   unified body, pros and cons 337  
 UN treaty bodies, common practices  
   grave or serious allegations, right to inquire into 335  
   individual communications 225, 245, 258, 311, 313, 319–22, 324, 328, 334, 335, 342, *see also*  
     standing/*locus standi* (individual)  
   inter-state complaints 313, 328, 334, 335  
   reporting obligations 309–10, 312–13, 314, 315, 316–17, 328–9, 331, 334, 335, 337  
   reporting procedures, guidelines on harmonisation of 337  
 UNAMIC 1129 n124  
 UNAMIR 1262–3  
 UNAMIS 1265  
   as regional arrangement (Chapter VII) 1280  
 UNAMSIL 1263–4  
 UNASOG 1011–12  
 UNAVEM I 1228–9  
 UNCESCR  
   establishment 309, 1213 n42  
   financing and budgetary arrangements 336  
   General Comments: *see* General Comments (UNCESCR)  
   general discussion days 310–11, 332  
   General Recommendation 21 (self-determination) 293  
   individual right of petition, exclusion 311  
   inter-state complaints, exclusion 311

- UNCESCR (*cont.*)  
 means of implementation,  
 adequacy 309  
 meetings 309  
 non-autonomous status 309, 1213  
 n42  
 reporting obligations,  
 effectiveness 309–10
- UNCHR 304–6  
 achievements 306  
 complaints, power to deal with  
 (ECOSOC resolution 1235  
 (XVII)) 304  
 criticisms of 306  
 membership 304  
 minorities and 305  
 politicisation 306  
 public debate and 304  
 recommendations to UN bodies,  
 right to make 281  
 replacement by Human Rights  
 Council 306, 1213 n40  
 resolution 1994/16 (adhesion of  
 successor states to human rights  
 treaties) 983–4  
 special rapporteurs 222–3, 287 n128,  
 299, 304–5, 1325
- UNCHR, working groups  
 Apartheid, Group of Three 305  
 child, rights of 305  
 Communications (ECOSOC  
 resolution 1503 (XLVIII)) 305,  
 308  
 Declaration on Religious  
 Intolerance 305  
 Disappearances 304  
 Right to Development 304  
 Situations revealing a Consistent  
 Pattern of Gross Violations of  
 Human Rights 304, 305  
 Torture Convention (1984) 305
- UNCITRAL  
 Arbitration Rules 1038–9, 1044  
 development of international law  
 and 121  
 website 1334
- UNCLOS III, consensus and 10  
 n38
- UNCRO 1259
- UNCTAD  
 development of international law  
 and 121  
 establishment 40, 1213
- UNDRO 891
- UNEF  
 establishment 1226, 1272  
 as non-enforcement action 1272–3  
 withdrawal 1228
- UNEF II 1227, 1228 n117
- UNEP 846, 865, 878, 1213
- unequal treaties 38
- UNESCO 341–3  
 advisory jurisdiction of ICJ and 1325  
 n190  
 aims 341  
 codification and development of  
 international law and 121  
 conventions and resolutions, member  
 state obligations 342  
 dispute settlement 1035  
 establishment 341, 1285  
 General Conference 341–2  
 legal personality in domestic  
 law 1299 n71  
 object and purpose 1285  
 outer space and 550  
*questions* of massive, systematic or  
 flagrant violations 343  
 Racial Discrimination Committee  
 and 313  
 rule of law and 341  
 state archives and 994  
 structure 341–2
- UNESCO, complaints procedure  
 absence of constitutional  
 provision 342  
 admissibility 342  
 Committee on conventions and  
 Recommendations, role 342–3  
 Conciliation and Good Offices  
 Commission 342  
 confidentiality of proceedings  
 342–3  
 exhaustion of local remedies, need  
 for 342  
 friendly settlement as  
 objective 342–3  
 individual communications 342



- UNGA, organisation and procedure  
*see also* ILC; Namibia, UN Council  
 for; UNCITRAL; UNRRWA
- First Committee (disarmament and  
 international security) 303,  
 1212
- Second Committee (economic and  
 financial) 1212
- Third Committee (social,  
 humanitarian and cultural) 303,  
 1212
- Fourth Committee (special political  
 and decolonisation) 245, 1212
- Fifth Committee (administrative and  
 budgetary) 1212
- Sixth Committee (legal) 303, 1212
- General Committee 1212
- meetings 1272
- NLM observer status 245–6
- Special Political Committee 303
- special sessions 1212, 1272
- Standing Committees 1212
- Uniting for Peace (UNGA resolution  
 377 (V)) 1212, 1222 n90,  
 1272–3
- UNGA resolutions by number
- 91 (I) (Switzerland and ICJ  
 Statute) 1072
- 95 (I) (Nuremberg Charter) 400
- 109 (II) (threats to Greece) 1226
- 194 (III) (Palestine Conciliation  
 Commission) 1024
- 377 (V) (Uniting for Peace) 1212,  
 1222 n90, 1272–3
- 1262 (XI) (ILC Model Rules on  
 Arbitral Procedure) 1050,  
 1053–4
- 1514 (XV): *see* Declaration on the  
 Granting of Independence to  
 Colonial Countries and Peoples  
 (1960) (UNGA resolution 1514  
 (XV))
- 1541 (XV) (Obligation to transmit  
 information under Art. 73(e)  
 (non-self-governing  
 territories)) 256 n294
- 1803 (XVII) (Permanent sovereignty  
 over natural resources) 83, 834–53
- 1962 (XVII) (Outer Space) 544
- 2131 (XX) (Armed Intervention in  
 the Domestic Affairs of  
 States) 1127
- 2145 (XXI) (South West Africa) 226
- 2248 (XXII) (South West Africa)  
 226
- 2574 (XXIV) (seabed resources:  
 moratorium) 629
- 2625 (XXV): *see* Declaration on  
 Principles of International Law  
 Concerning Friendly Relations  
 (1970) (UNGA resolution 2625  
 (XXV))
- 3034 (XXVII) (ad hoc committee on  
 terrorism) 1160
- 3061 (XXVIII)  
 (Guinea-Bissau) 205–6
- 3247 (XXIX) (NLMs) 245–6
- 3314 (XXIX) (definition of  
 aggression) 439, 469 n104, 488 n6,  
 502 n78, 1148 n157, 1152 n174,  
 1153 n177
- 3452 (XXX) (torture/cruel, inhuman  
 or degrading treatment) 327
- 36/39 (ILC membership) 40
- 37/10 (Manila Declaration on the  
 Peaceful Settlement of  
 International Disputes) 1013 n17,  
 1014 nn18 and 20, 1016 n28, 1026  
 n78
- 40/144 (Human Rights of Individuals  
 who are not Nationals of the  
 Country in which they Live)  
 826
- 41/65 (Principles on Remote  
 Sensing) 551–2
- 41/128 (Declaration on the Right to  
 Development) 301–2
- 42/22 (Enhancement of the  
 Effectiveness of the Principle of  
 Refraining from the Threat or Use  
 of Force in International  
 Relations) 1123 n24
- 43/53 (global warming) 875–6, 878
- 44/207 (global warming) 878
- 47/68 (Outer Space) 547
- 47/135 (minorities) 297
- 48/104 (violence against women) 287  
 n129, 325

- UNGA resolutions (*cont.*)
- 48/134 (national institutions for protection of human rights) 276 n67
  - 48/141 (UNCHR) 280
  - 49/60 (Declaration on Measures to Eliminate International Terrorism) 1160–1
  - 50/50 (UN Model Rules for the Conciliation of Disputes Between States) 1023
  - 51/126 (Outer Space) 544
  - 51/210 (Ad Hoc Committee on Terrorist Conventions) 1161
  - 53/97 (condemnation of violence against diplomatic and consular missions and persons) 764
  - 55/12 (FRY: UN membership) 210, 963 n39
  - 60/1 (Declaration on Measures to Eliminate International Terrorism) 1160–1
  - 60/180 (Peacekeeping Commission) 1218 n67
  - 60/251 (Human Rights Council) 306, 307, 1165
  - 60/264 (secession of Montenegro) 963 n39
  - 60/288 (Ad Hoc Committee on Terrorism) 1161
- UNGA resolutions, legal status
- adoption of treaties and 909–10
  - as evidence of state practice 82–3, 115–17, 544, 1295
  - Legality of Nuclear Weapons* 116–17
  - non-binding nature 3, 1212, 1222, 1225
  - opinio juris* and 115, 116–17, 544
- UNGA, role 3, 114–15
- admission, suspension and expulsion of member states 1209, 1210, 1211
  - authorisation of request for advisory opinion 1113
  - declarations, non-binding effect 1222
  - discussion and recommendation on any UN matter (UNC 10 and 11) 1221–2
  - establishment of subsidiary organs 303, 1225
  - human rights responsibilities (UNC 13(1)) 277, 303
  - ICJ judges, election 1209
  - ICTY judges, appointment 404
  - international peace and security 1210, 1221–2, 1225, 1271–3
  - as parliamentary body of UN 1210, 1212
  - recommendations for peaceful adjustment (UNC 14) 1222, 1225
  - SC and 1209, 1210, 1217, 1218, 1221–2
  - SC functions, assumption of 1210, 1222, 1271–3
  - SC, referral of question requiring action to SC (UNC 11) 1272–3
  - UN charter, review and amendment 1209
- UNGA, voting
- 2/3 majority requirement 1211
  - bloc voting 1211 n30
  - equality of states and 211, 1211
- UNHCR: *see* Refugees, UN High Commissioner for (UNHCR)
- UNHRC 314–22
- conciliation commissions 319
  - confidentiality of proceedings 305
  - consensus decision-taking 315, 316
  - establishment 315
  - General Comments 316–19, *see also* General Comments (UNHRC)
  - ICCPR, competence to interpret 923–4
  - inter-state complaints 319
  - interim measures 320
  - meetings 315
  - membership 314–15
  - minorities and 294–7
  - NGOs and 315–16
  - reporting obligations 315, 316–17
  - self-determination and 290
  - specific comments 316–17
  - torture and 326
  - UN Secretary-General and 319
  - urgent action procedure 337
  - Yugoslavia and 982–3

- UNHRC, individual petitions 319–22  
 Communications Working Group  
 and 319, 320  
 concurrent jurisdiction 319  
 decisions, compliance/  
 enforcement 320  
 exhaustion of local remedies  
 and 273–4, 319  
 interim decisions 319  
 jurisprudence 321–2  
 right of (Optional Protocol I) 319  
 Special Rapporteur  
 (communications) 320  
 Special Rapporteur (follow-up) 320  
 n302  
 workload 320
- UNIDO, dispute settlement 1035  
 unification of states: *see* merger of states
- UNIIMOG 1244 n201
- UNIKOM 1229
- unilateral acts, legal effect 121–2, 201,  
 203, 206, 478, 905, 967, 979, 1242–3
- United Arab Republic  
 dissolution 974, 980, 985  
 treaty succession 972 n92, 973, 974,  
 980  
 UN membership 985
- Uniting for Peace (UNGA resolution  
 377 (V)) 1212, 1222 n90, 1272–3
- Universal Declaration of Human Rights  
 (1948) (UDHR) 278–80  
 abstentions 278–9  
 binding, whether 46, 279  
 Byelorussia and 278–9  
 as customary international law  
 279  
 Czechoslovakia and 278–9  
 general principles of  
 law/international law and 279  
 human rights as general principles of  
 international law and 265  
 individual's rights under 46  
 Poland and 278–9  
 proposal for binding universal  
 convention, delay 280  
 Saudi Arabia and 278–9  
 scope 279  
 SFRY and 278–9  
 Ukraine and 278–9
- universal jurisdiction 668–87  
 apartheid 671  
 arrest/detention on high seas or  
 within the forum state 398  
*aut dedere aut judicare* principle 671,  
 1160  
 crimes against humanity 668–73,  
 1200  
 crimes against peace 670  
 Crimes against the Peace and Security  
 of Mankind, ILC Draft Code  
 (1996) and 671  
 definition 397–8, 668  
*Eichmann* 669 n102, 671–2  
 enforced disappearances 678 n153  
 environmental offences 671  
 Geneva Conventions (1949)  
 and 669–70  
 genocide, jurisdiction 671, 673  
 'grave breaches' 434–5, 669–70, 1200  
 hijacking 678  
 Institut de Droit International  
 and 672–3  
 international crimes, sufficiency of  
 status as 671  
*jus cogens*/peremptory norms  
 and 673–4  
 justification 668  
 municipal courts and 671–3  
 nationality, relevance 673  
 Non-Applicability of Statutory  
 Limitations Convention (1968)  
 and 669  
 non-retroactivity principle (*nullum  
 crimen sine lege*) and 672  
 Nuremberg Charter  
 (1945)/Nuremberg Tribunal  
 and 669–70  
 piracy 270, 397–8, 615–16, 668  
 presence of the accused,  
 relevance 672–3  
 slave trading 397–8  
 slavery and 270, 673  
 state practice 671–3  
 terrorism, support for and 670  
 torture 675  
 war crimes 434–5, 668–73
- UNMIK 232–3
- UNMIS 1265–6

- UNMISSET 234, 425  
 UNMOGIP 1226 n108  
 UNMOP 1229–30  
 UNMOVIC 1249–50, 1256  
 UNOMIL 1277  
 UNOMUR 1262  
 UNOSOM II 1261–2  
 UNPREDEP 1259–60  
 UNPROFOR 1257–60  
 UNRRWA, dissolution 1330 n214  
 UNSCOB 1226  
 UNSCOM 1249–50, 1255 n253  
 UNSMIH 1230  
 UNTAC 231, 1129 n124  
 UNTAES 231 n177, 1229–30  
 UNTAET 233–4, 424–5, 1230  
 UNTAG 231 n177, 1229  
 UNTSO 1226  
 UPU 219, 1098 n74, 1163  
   establishment (1874) 28, 1284  
 urgent/emergency measures 335, 386,  
   393–4, *see also* provisional  
   measures  
 Uruguay, human rights in 383  
 Uruguay Round 1034–5, 1287  
 USA  
   act of state doctrine 191–2  
   Afghanistan operations 1134,  
   1136–7, 1140  
   Antarctic and 536  
   Arab countries and 467  
   Arctic territory 535  
   boundary disputes between  
   constituent states 498  
   commissions of inquiry 1020  
   Connally Amendment (ICJ  
   jurisdiction) 1083–4  
   consular access (VCCR 36)  
   and 135–6, 220–1  
   criminal jurisdiction 663 n73  
   deep sea mining 630  
   *Diplomatic and Consular Personnel,  
   Guidance with regard to Personal  
   Rights and Immunities* 771  
   diplomatic motoring offences 766  
   n379  
   diplomatic premises,  
   abandonment 758  
   diplomatic protection 814 n232  
   EEZ 584  
   expropriation/nationalisation of  
   property of foreign national 191–2  
   extraterritorial jurisdiction: *see* effects  
   doctrine/extraterritorial  
   jurisdiction on economic matters  
   federal/component state powers,  
   allocation 219, 220  
   flags of convenience 612–13  
   forcible abduction/unlawful arrest  
   and 681–2  
   foreign relations,  
   justiciability 189–92  
   Grenada, invasion of (1984) 1144,  
   1151, 1183 n79, 1276 n355  
   Hawaii, annexation of (1898) 973–4  
   heads of state, immunities 736–7  
   Hickenlooper Amendments 191,  
   1128–9  
   historic bays 564–5  
   human rights breaches,  
   justiciability 190  
   human rights treaties,  
   implementation 220 n112  
   ICC obligations and 414  
   ICJ decisions and 158–9, 220–1  
   ILO conventions and 220  
   Innocent Passage, Uniform  
   Interpretation of the Rules of  
   International Law Governing  
   (1989) 573–4  
   international law, respect for 8  
   international organisations, privileges  
   and immunities 1320, 1328  
   intertemporal law 160–1  
   Iraq annexation of Kuwait and 1253  
   n246  
   League of Nations and 30  
   Marshall Islands and 225  
   municipal and international law,  
   interrelationship 157–66  
   Northern Mariana Islands and 225  
   Pacific Islands Trust Territories  
   and 225  
   Palau and 225  
   Panama, intervention in 1144, 1151,  
   1189  
   passive personality principle  
   and 665–6

- PLO and 165  
 political question doctrine 189–92  
 prisoners of war (Law of Land Warfare) 1174 n32  
 protection of nationals abroad, use of force 1144–5  
 protective principle and 667 n97  
 publications relating to state practice 82 n39  
 recognition of governments 162, 458, 467  
 recognition of states 445, 446–7, 450–1, 452  
 SC membership/veto 3, 215, 1237  
 space law, influence on 80  
 sphere of influence 57  
 State Department suggestions (executive certificates) 194, 471, 482, 484–5, 705  
 state immunity and 703–4, 715–16  
 state immunity in case of violations of international law including human rights 684, 685, 715–16  
 state immunity and commercial transactions 721–4  
 state immunity from execution/attachment 745–6  
 state immunity from jurisdiction, waiver 742  
 Taiwan and 467  
 taking of property in foreign state, justiciability 191–2  
 Tate Letter (1952) 705  
 territorial sea and 569  
 UN and 163–4
- USA legislation  
 Act to Combat Terrorism 1984 679  
 Alien Tort Claims Act 1789 159–61, 683–6, *see also* torts in violation of international law, jurisdiction (US Alien Tort Claims Act)  
 Anti-Hijacking Act 1974 679 n158  
 Anti-Terrorism Act 1987 165  
 anti-trust legislation 688–96  
 Antiterrorism and Effective Death Penalty Act 1996 685 n197, 715–16  
 Byrd amendment 164  
 Comprehensive Crime Control Act 665  
 Cuban Democracy Act 1992 692–3  
 Detainee Treatment Act 2005 658 n57  
 Diplomatic Relations Act 1978 766 n379  
 Foreign Assistance Act 1129  
 Foreign Operations, Export Financing and Related Programs Appropriations Act 1994 766 n379  
 Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act 685, 700 n14, 701, 707, 708, 709 n64, 715, 721–2, 727–8, 731–2, 736–7, 742, 745–6, 750 n288  
 International Organisations Immunities Act 1945 1328–9  
 Military Commissions Act 2006 659 n57  
 Omnibus Diplomatic Security and Anti-Terrorism Act 665–6  
 presumption of consistency with international obligations 159, 164–5  
 Taiwan Relations Act 467  
 Torture Victim Protection Act 1992 160 n165, 684–5  
 website 1334
- USA, treaties  
 applicable law 165  
 boundary/territorial treaties 162  
 compliance/implementation (VCLT 26–7) 220  
 executive agreements 161–2  
 municipal law conflict, relevance (VCLT 27) 164, 165–6  
 ratification (VCLT 14) 913  
 self-executing/non-self-executing treaties 162–4  
 treaties as ‘supreme law of the land’ 165–6  
 treaty-making powers 161, 219, 908  
 treaty succession, attitude to 974 n106, 976–7  
 UN Charter, status 163–4  
 website 1337
- usage 115  
 use of force prior to UN Charter 1119–22, *see also* war, renunciation as instrument of policy  
 hostile measures short of war 1121

- use of force prior (*cont.*)  
 humanitarian intervention 270, 1155  
 just war 1110–20  
 League of Nations and 1121–2,  
 1216–17  
 as means of asserting rights or  
 punishment 1121  
 proportionality 1120  
 reprisals 1121, 1122, 1123  
 self-defence, right to and 1017
- use of force (UNC 2(4)) 1123–8, *see also*  
 aggression; blockades; boycotts;  
 collective use of force (Chapter  
 VII); collective use of force other  
 than under Chapter VII; economic  
 sanctions as response to threat to  
 or breach of the peace (UNC 41);  
 humanitarian intervention by  
 states; intervention in the affairs of  
 another state, justification;  
 intervention in the affairs of  
 another state, prohibition; regional  
 arrangements for the maintenance  
 of international peace and security  
 (UNC Chapter VIII); reprisals
- Chapter VII action 1123–4  
 colonial domination and 807  
 as customary international law 1123  
 Declaration on Armed Intervention  
 in the Domestic Affairs of States  
 (1965) 1127  
 Declaration on the Enhancement of  
 the Effectiveness of the Principle of  
 Refraining from the Threat or Use  
 of Force (1987) 1123 n24  
 Declaration on Principles of  
 International Law (1970)  
 and 1123–5  
 ‘force’ 1124–6, *see also* ‘force’ (UNC  
 2(4)), classification as  
 as general principle of law 1123–4  
 humanitarian intervention by  
 states 155–8  
 independence of states and 1123  
 as *jus cogens*/peremptory norm 126  
 non-recognition policy and 469  
 protection of nationals  
 abroad 1143–5, *see also* protection  
 of nationals abroad, use of force  
 retorsion 1128–9
- self-defence, right to (UNC 51)  
 and 4–5, 1123–4, *see also*  
 self-defence, right to (UNC 51)
- self-determination, right to 1123,  
 1148–9
- territorial acquisition and 502  
 territorial integrity and 468, 1123,  
 1126–8
- use or threat of force (general)  
 consensus, need for 1118, 1139 n99  
 validity of treaties and (VCLT  
 52) 500, 502, 942–4
- USSR  
 Angola, intervention in 1150  
 Arctic claims 535  
 Baltic states and: *see* Baltic states  
 civil and political rights 268–9  
 CoE and 347 n8  
 deep sea mining 630  
 economic and social rights 268–9  
 EEZ 584  
 Gulf War and 1253 n246  
 Helsinki Final Act (1975) and 373  
 human rights in 50, 268–9, 278–9  
 human rights treaties and 269  
 ICJ and 269 n18  
 India–Pakistan Dispute (1965),  
 mediation 1018  
 individuals, status in international  
 law 46–7, 268–9  
 Innocent Passage, Uniform  
 Interpretation of the Rules of  
 International Law Governing  
 (1989) 573–4  
 international law and 8, 31–8  
 international relations, approach  
 to 35, 36  
 League of Nations and 30–1, 33  
 lump sum settlements 840–1  
 outer space, control of  
 information 551  
 peaceful co-existence and 33–6, 215,  
 216  
*perestroika* and *glasnost* 36, 1209  
 recognition by UK 460, 472–3  
 recognition by USA 162, 465, 483  
 recognition of government  
 (1921/1924) 460  
 rule of law and 36  
 sacred trust concept 251

- SC membership/veto 3, 1206–7, 1237  
 Siberian pipeline episode 692  
 space law, influence on 80  
 sphere of influence 57  
 state immunity from jurisdiction  
     and 708  
 state sovereignty and 33–4, 35  
 state succession 36, 240, 960–1  
 territorial integrity and 35  
 Torture Convention (1984) and 269  
 UDHR and 278–9  
 UN boycott 1252  
 UN peacekeeping and 8, 33–5  
 UNHRC and 315–16  
 Uniform Interpretation of the Rules  
     of International Law Governing  
     Innocent Passage (1989) 573–4  
*uti possidetis* principle and 527, 968  
 veto, use of 1206–7  
 warships, innocent passage 573  
 USSR, dissolution  
     *see also* CIS; Russia; and *individual*  
     *former republics*  
     CoE and 345  
     EU Guidelines (1991) 207  
     human rights and 315–16  
     human rights treaties and 983 n144  
     regulation of process, need for 198  
     Soviet attitude to international law  
     and 36, 44  
     state succession and 209, 240–1,  
     960–2  
     state succession to state property,  
     agreements on 993  
     treaty succession 976–7, 983 n144  
     *uti possidetis* principle and 527  
 USSR, invasion of/intervention in  
     Afghanistan 36, 1153, 1233–4  
     Baltic states 468, 961  
     Bessarabia 468  
     Czechoslovakia 35, 36, 57, 468,  
     1233–4  
     Estonia 468  
     Finland 31, 468  
     Hungary 57  
     Latvia 468  
     Lithuania 203, 468  
     Poland 57  
*uti possidetis* doctrine/stability of  
     boundaries 522, 525–8  
 ACY Opinion No. 2 291  
 Africa and 526–7, 968, 969, 1028  
 African Union for Peace and Security  
     Council 1028  
 AU and 290, 526  
 AU Constitutive Act 1293  
 Banjul Charter and 392  
*Burkina Faso/Mali* case 290–1, 968  
 CIS 968 n69  
 critical date and 509–10  
 customary international law 526  
 Czech and Slovak Republic 968 n69  
 decolonisation and 967–8  
 definition 200 n19, 290, 509, 527,  
     967–8  
 determination of boundaries for  
     purposes of 515, 525, 530  
 Eastern Europe 527–8  
*effectivités* and 529–30  
 equity and 530  
*Eritrea/Yemen* 969  
 former USSR and 527  
 former Yugoslavia and 527–8  
 fundamental change of  
     circumstances/*rebus sic stantibus*  
     (VCLT 62(2)) 968–9  
 as general principle of law 290–1,  
     968  
 internal boundaries, applicability  
     to 528 n230  
 Latin America and 525–6, 967–8  
*Libya/Chad* 969  
 maritime delimitation and 591  
 new states created from independent  
     states and 968  
 non-boundary territorial disputes,  
     applicability to 528 n233  
 object and purpose 290  
 prescription and 504–5  
 recognition of states and 451  
 self-determination and 526–8  
 Somali–Ethiopia conflict and 1027  
 UNGA resolutions and 290  
 USSR 527, 968  
 Vienna Convention on Succession to  
     Treaties and 969  
 Yugoslavia (SFRY) and 527–8, 968  
     n68  
 Uzbekistan, EU Guidelines (1991)  
     and 451–2

- Valetta Report (1991) 1032–3
- Vanuatu 229
- Vatican City: *see* Holy See
- Vattel, Emerich de 26, 112
- Venice, cession (1866) 500
- veto (SC) 3, 4, 37, 215, 1206–7, 1222, 1237
- abstention and 1207, 1252
- ‘double-veto’ 1207
- procedural and non-procedural matters distinguished 1207
- Uniting for Peace resolution as response to 1272
- use in Iraq situation 1256
- victims, protection and privacy 406, 416–17
- Vienna Convention on Consular Relations (1963) (VCCR)
- as codification of existing law 772 n424
- drafting process 120
- Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations (1961): *see* Diplomatic Relations Convention (1961) (VCDR)
- Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties (1969) (VCLT)
- as customary international law 496, 903, 933, 948, 951
- drafting process 120
- inter-state agreements, limitation to 904
- third parties and 903
- treaties concluded since entry into force, limitation to 496
- Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties between States and International Organisations (1986): *see* International Organisations, Vienna Convention on Treaties between States and (1986)
- Vienna Convention on the Representation of States in their Relations with International Organisations (1975): *see* International Organisations, Vienna Convention on the Representation of States in their relations with (2975)
- Vienna Declaration and Programme of Action (1994) 276, 280, 291 n151, 302, 324, 332 n365, 336
- Vietnam 1185
- archives, Franco-Vietnamese agreement (1950) 995
- as focus of East–West conflict 57
- US intervention in 8
- Vietnam War 669, 1150, 1233
- violence, protection from
- child (CRC 19) 331
- women 287 n129, 324, 325
- Vitoria, Francisco 22–3, 24, 1120
- Vojvodina 1033
- Vyshinsky and 33
- war
- see also* aggression
- determination of existence of 193
- hostile measures short of war 1121
- as prerogative/discretionary power 181
- war crimes
- crimes against humanity distinguished 438
- crimes against peace distinguished 670
- East Timor Special Panels for Serious Crimes 425
- individual criminal responsibility 262, 399, 402, 434, 439, 671, 1200
- as international crime 433–6
- as ‘most serious crime’ 411
- Non-Applicability of Statutory Limitations Convention (1968) 669
- prisoners of war, liability for 1176
- as ‘serious crime’ 425
- universal jurisdiction 434–5, 668–73
- war crimes, definition/classification
- as 433–4
- ICC 8 434
- ICTY 3 434
- violation of laws or customs of war (ICTY 3) 434
- war crimes, jurisdiction 398–9
- ICC and 411
- Iraqi High Tribunal, jurisdiction 429



- Nuremberg Charter  
 (1945)/Tribunal 399, 400  
 over nationals 411
- war, laws of  
*see also* international humanitarian law  
 in ancient Greece 16  
 Catholic Church, influence on 19  
*De jure belli ac Pacis* (Grotius) 23–4  
*De jure belli* (Gentili) 23  
 demise of the just war and 1120–1  
 Islam and 18  
*jus ad bellum* and *jus in bello*  
 distinguished 1120–1, 1167  
 non-international armed conflict  
 and 435
- war, renunciation as instrument of  
 policy  
*see also* aggression; use of force prior  
 to UN Charter; use of force (UNC  
 2(4))  
 as general principle of international  
 law 1122  
 Kellogg–Briand Pact (1928) 439  
 n226, 468, 501, 506, 509, 942, 1122  
 Warsaw, UN Security Council and 1210  
 Warsaw Pact  
 collective self-defence (UNC 51)  
 and 1146–7  
 EAPC and 1290  
 establishment 1210  
 object and purpose 47  
 origin 57, 1210
- warships  
 immunity from jurisdiction 148–9,  
 575, 614  
 innocent passage, right of 570,  
 572–4  
 marine pollution and 899  
 state immunity, entitlement 699  
 as state organ 558
- warships, jurisdiction  
 flag state jurisdiction 558, 614  
 internal waters 558  
 territorial waters 575
- Washington Protocol (1992) 381  
 n219
- weapons, prohibited 1186–90  
 asphyxiating and deleterious  
 gases 1189  
 balance between military necessity  
 and humanitarian  
 considerations 1187  
 cluster bombs 1190 n120  
 dum-dum bullets 1189  
 explosives or inflammatory  
 projectiles 1168, 1186, 1189–90  
 Gulf War oil spillage 1190  
 incendiary devices 1189–90  
 laser weapons 1190  
*Legality of Nuclear Weapons* 1187–9  
 mines and booby traps 575–6, 784–6,  
 1189–90  
 minimum suffering test 1187  
 nuclear weapons: *see* nuclear weapons  
 poisonous weapons 434, 1187, 1192  
 weapons causing long-term harm to  
 the environment 1190  
 weapons not detectable by x-ray  
 1189
- weapons, prohibited, treaties and  
 similar international instruments  
 related to  
 Convention on the Prohibition of  
 Military or Any Other Hostile Use  
 of Environmental Modification  
 Techniques (1977) 1190  
 Convention on the Prohibition of the  
 Use, Stockpiling, Production and  
 Transfer of Anti-Personnel Mines  
 (Ottawa) (1997) 1190  
 Conventional Weapons Treaty and  
 Protocols (1980) 1189–90  
 Geneva Conventions (1949),  
 Protocol I 1190  
 Geneva Protocol (1929) 1189  
 Hague Declarations (1899) 1189  
 St Petersburg Declaration  
 (1886) 1168, 1186, 1189
- West Bank: *see* Israel occupied territories  
 West Indies, sale of territories by  
 Denmark 500
- Western Sahara  
*see also* Mauritania, territorial claims  
 against Morocco; Saharan Arab  
 Democratic Republic (SADR)  
 AU mediation (1978) 1027  
 MINURSO 1229  
 as non-self-governing territory 237  
 referendum 1229

- Westphalia, Peace of (1648) 26, 1120, 1282
- WEU  
 EU and 1290 n33  
 NATO, co-operation with 1279 n368  
 website 1340
- whales 624 n356
- WHO  
 competence 1112, 1303–6  
 establishment (1946) 1285  
 ICJ advisory jurisdiction and 1112, 1303–6  
 legal personality in domestic law 1299 n71  
 website 1340
- WHO complaints procedure,  
 ICJ/arbitration and 1034 n148
- wilful killing/murder  
 as crime against humanity 408, 436  
 as ‘grave breach’ 401, 403, 434, 669, 670  
 individual criminal responsibility 425, 1200  
 as ‘serious crime’ 425
- Wilson doctrine of democratic legitimacy 457, 458
- WIPO, Mediation, Arbitration and Expedited Arbitration Rules (1994) 1035 n151
- witnesses, protection and privacy 406, 416–17
- WMD  
 bilateral agreements 620  
 criminalisation 620  
 Interdiction Principles (2003) 619–20  
 Iraq 1248–50  
 SC resolution 687 (1991) 1248–50  
 SC resolution 1540 (2004) 620  
 search and visit, right of 619–20  
 as threat to the peace 1240
- Women, Committee on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against  
*see also* General Recommendations (CEDAW)  
 Commission on the Status of Women and 322  
 establishment 322–3  
 general recommendations, procedure 323–4  
 grave or systematic violations, right to inquire into 324, 334  
 individual petition, right of (Optional Protocol) 324  
 inquiries 324  
 meetings 323, 324  
 membership 323  
 procedure 323  
 reporting obligations 323  
 torture, prohibition 325
- Women, Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against (1979)  
 ‘discrimination against women’ 287 n129, 288  
 nationality and 662  
 standing to pursue remedy for breach 385
- Women, Convention on the Nationality of Married (1957) 662
- Women, Inter-American Commission of 385  
 advisory opinions, right to seek 385
- Women, Inter-American Convention on the Prevention, Punishment and Eradication of Violence Against (1994) 325, 385
- women, rights of  
*see also* gender discrimination  
 African Commission Special Rapporteur 392–3  
 Commission on the Status of Women 322  
 death penalty and 318  
 development 301  
 differential treatment, justifiable 324  
 ECtHR, nominations for appointment as judge and 352 n38  
 equality in marriage and family relations 324  
 female circumcision, eradication 324  
 government, participation in 324  
 growing importance 324–5  
 health and 324  
 IACoMHR special rapporteur 383  
 ILO and 325

- in international law 65
- minorities and 318–19, 321
- nationality 662
- prostitution and 325
- UN treaty body obligations 325
- UNHRC General Comment 28  
318–19
- Vienna Declaration and Programme  
of Action (1993) 280, 324
- Violence Against Women,  
Declaration on Elimination of  
(1994) 287 n129, 325
- violence, measures to protect  
against 324
- Violence, Special Rapporteur on its  
Causes and Consequences 325
- websites 1335
- Women, UN Commission on the Status  
of 322, 1213 n40
- work, right to
  - CIS Convention 378
  - General Comment (UNCESCR)  
1 310
  - ICESCR 6 and 7 308
  - UDHR 23 279
- workers' rights
  - consultation 361 n102
  - ESC 361
  - EU Charter of Fundamental Rights  
(2000) 371
  - participation in the improvement of  
working conditions 361 n102
- working conditions
  - see also* ILO
  - 19th century developments 270
- World Administrative Radio  
Conferences 549
- World Bank
  - accountability 1040
  - constituent instrument,  
interpretation 1304 n97
  - decision-making 1286
  - dissolution powers 1329
  - establishment (1944) 40, 1285–6
  - Foreign Direct Investment  
guidelines 250, 828, 835, 837, 842  
n373
  - Global Environmental Facility  
(GEF) 846, 874, 881
  - Governor, role 1286
  - IDA 1286
  - IFC and 1286
  - immunity from jurisdiction,  
waiver 1327 n199
  - membership 1285–6
  - Multilateral Investment Guarantee  
Agency 842–3
  - privileges and immunities 1319  
n168
  - state succession to state property  
and 993
  - structure and organisation 1286
  - voting 1286
  - websites 1333, 1338
- World Bank dispute settlement  
procedures
  - Bank Board, role 1040
  - Bank Management, role 1040
  - Inspection Panel 1021 n59
- World Cultural and Natural Heritage  
Convention (1972), federal state  
compliance 222
- World Food Council 303
- World Food Programme 262
- World Heritage List 222
- wrecks 589
- WTO
  - see also* GATT/WTO dispute  
settlement procedures;  
GATT/WTO dispute settlement  
procedures (DSU)
  - aims 1287
  - establishment (1995) 1287
  - GATS Council 1287
  - General Council 1287
  - Marrakesh Agreement (1994) 1287
  - Ministerial Conferences 1287
  - structure and organisation 1287
  - Taiwan (Taipei) and 235
  - Trade in Goods Council 1287
  - TRIPS Council 1287
  - website 1339
- Yamoussoukro Accord (1991) 1277
- Yemen Arab Republic/People's  
Democratic Republic of Yemen  
UN membership 985
- unification (1990) 963–4

- Yugoslavia (FRY)  
 arms sanctions (UNC 41) 1245,  
 1246, 1257, 1269, 1279  
 designation as (Dayton  
 Agreement) 284 n105  
 ethnic cleansing 316  
 Framework Convention for the  
 Protection of National Minorities  
 (1994) and 367 n141  
 human rights in 982  
 ICJ, standing 963, 1073–4  
 Kosovo, sovereignty and territorial  
 title 233  
 redesignation as Serbia (2006) 963,  
 1211  
 as successor to SFRY 209–10, 962–3,  
 981  
 UN membership 210, 963, 985
- Yugoslavia, International Criminal  
 Tribunal for the Former (ICTY):  
*see* ICTY
- Yugoslavia (SFRY)  
 Racial Discrimination Committee  
 and 312  
 UDHR and 278–9
- Yugoslavia (SFRY), dissolution and  
 succession 36, 198, 209–10  
 ACY Opinion No. 1 198, 210, 448  
 ACY Opinion No. 2 291, 1005  
 ACY Opinion No. 8 210  
 ACY Opinion No. 11 454 n34  
 ACY Opinion No. 13 958, 991–2  
 ACY Opinion No. 14 986–91  
 ACY Opinion No. 18 450
- collective use of force other than  
 under Chapter VII 1257–60  
 continuity of state and 209–10, 960,  
 962–3, 981  
 date 959–60, 962  
 economic sanctions as enforcement  
 measures (UNC 41) 210, 1245–6  
 EU Declaration on recognition of  
 Yugoslav Republics 452, 465 n88  
 EU Guidelines (1991) and 207,  
 451–2  
 maritime blockade 1275 n350  
 nationality and 1008  
 recognition of successor states 451–3  
 SC resolutions 210, 963  
 as threat to the peace (SC resolution  
 713 (1991)) 1237–8  
*uti possidetis* principle and 527–8,  
 968 n68  
 Yugoslav Agreement on Succession  
 Issues (2001) 989, 991, 992 n192,  
 993, 996, 1000
- Zaire  
*see also* Congo, Democratic Republic  
 of  
 Bogotá Declaration (1976) 552  
 seabed resources 628  
 UNHRC and 315 n271
- Zambia, treaty succession and 958 n6
- Zimbabwe, judicial independence 393
- Zionism, racial discrimination,  
 whether 395 n298
- Zouche, Richard 25