

*للحصول على أوراق عمل لجميع الصفوف وجميع المواد اضغط هنا https://almanahj.com/eg

* للحصول على أوراق عمل لجميع مواد الصف الأول الثانوي اضغط هنا

https://almanahj.com/eg/10

* للحصول على جميع أوراق الصف الأول الثانوي في مادة لغة انجليزية ولجميع الفصول, اضغط هنا https://almanahj.com/eg/10english

* للحصول على أوراق عمل لجميع مواد الصف الأول الثانوي في مادة لغة انجليزية الخاصة بـ الفصل الأول اضغط هنا

https://almanahj.com/eg/10english1

* لتحميل كتب جميع المواد في جميع الفصول للـ الصف الأول الثانوي اضغط هنا https://almanahj.com/eg/grade10

Exam night

in

English

Grammar





01001534956

مراجعة كلمات المنهج Unit 1

ecotourism	السياحة البيئية	spicy		لاذع	exotic	غريب
endanger	يعرض للخطر	swell up		ينتفخ	isolated	منعزل
existence	وجود	trek		يعمل رحلت	modern	حدیث
impact	تأثير	active		نشيط	new	جديد
limited	محدود	ancient		قديم	noisy	مزعج
Environment	البينة	beautiful		جميل	old	کبیر، قدیم
materials	مواد	boring		ممل	peaceful	هادىء
unique	فريد أو متميز	busy		مشغول	relaxing	مريح
Sustainable	مستدام - مصون	calm		هادىء	quiet	هادىء
lean	يستند	crowded		مزدحم		
analyse	يحلل	ecosystem		نظام بيئي	path	ممر
awful	بغيض	educate		بمفرده	provide	يقدم - يزود
blow	تهب	Environmental ly friendly(n)	ئة	صديقة للبيا	remote	بعيد
brilliant	رائع	exist		يوجد	resort	مصيف
close to	قریب من	fascinating		فاتن	souvenir	تذكار
conservation	حفظ	get lost	(يضل الطريق	stick	يلتصق
conservationist	محافظ على البيئة	go diving		يغوص	sustainable to	مستمر/ودود لـ
cure for	علاج لـ	lettuce		خس	teenager	مراهق
destination	جهت مقصودة	make sure		يتأكد	tiny	صغیر جد اً
dirt	قدارة	orangutan		إنسان الغاب	tourist industry	صناعة السياحة
dragon	تنين	otherwise		والا	volunteer	متطوع
stuck at home	محبوس في البيت	care for		یعتنی ب	famous for	مشهور ب
reason for	سبب ك	benefit from		يستفيد من	such as	مثل
cause of	سبب ك	cure of		يعالج من	stay in	يقيم في
good for	مفید ئــ	along the coas	•	بطول الساحا	care for	يعتنى ب
good to	طیب مع	the sun goes do	wn	الشمس تغرب		
good at	جید فی	all around the world	العالم	في كل أنحاء		

admire	ب بجعم	generous	كريم - سخي	praise	يمدح
blood pressure	ضغط الدم	intelligence	الذكاء	role model	مثل اعلى
community	مجتمع محلى	iron levels	مستويات الحديد	support	يؤيد يساند
desire	رغبټ	long-term illnes	مرض طويل الأجل	transplant	زرع اعضاء
donate	يتبرع	nickname	ڪنيټ	Well-known	مشهور
donation	هبټتبرع	disappear	اختفى	livestock	الماشيت
ability	القدرة	Empathize	يتاعاطف	make sure	تأكد
achieve = realiz	يحقق ze	enable	يمكن	monitor	مراقب يراقب
aim	هدف، تصویب	examine	يفحص (مريض مثلا)	organization	منظمت
amazing	مذهل	fame	شهرة	recognize	يتعرف على
autobiography	سيرة شخصيت	find out	يكتشف	reduce	يقلل
	يكتبها الشخص عن				
	نفست				

benefit	فوائد / يفيد	go missing		يفقد	respect	يحترم احترام
biography	سيرة شخصيت	goals		أهداف	responsible for	مسؤل عن
Blood donors	المتبرعين بالدم	Guardians	ياء	الاوص	score	يحرز هدفا
cancer	سرطان	hunters	دين	الصيا	serious	جاد خطیر
cattle	ماشيت	hunting		الصيد	skills	مهارات
chance	فرصت	injured	بجرح او كسر	مصاب	success	نجاح
charitable	خيير	inspire		يلهم	uemployment	البطالت
charity	الاعمال الخيرية	has been prai	sed جسبب	يمتدر	is based on	مبني على
do research	يقوم ببحث	donate something to	بشيء ل	يتبرع	a role model to	مثل اعلى ل
be admired for	يعجب به بسبب	based in	ي (مڪان)	يقع فر	gave someone the nickname	يمنح شخص لقب
take part in	يشارك في					

debt	دين	plump	ممتلىء القوام	culture	ثقافت
earn	يربح	prison	سجن	food bank	ينك الطعام
merchant	تاجر	rat	جرد/ فأر كبير	voluntary work	عمل تطوعي
owe	يدين	community	مجتمع		جمعیت شباب n
miserable	بائس/ تعيس				·
a century	قرن	go wrong	يتعطل	pocket	جيب
a play	مسرحيت	guess	يخمن	reward	يكافيء
adapt	يتكيف	hear from	يتلقى أخبار	rob	يسطو علي
adopt	يتبني	hear of	يسمع عن	robber	لص
adult	بالغ		يقدم		سرقت بالعنف
arrest	يقبض علي	kidnap	يخطف	run away	يهرب
brainstorm	فكر بإبداع	kidnapper	خاطف	send away	يطرد
burglar	لص يسطو	law	قانون	shoot	يطلق نار
burglary	السطو	leisure	وقت فراغ	solve	يحل
clerk	موظف	main	رئيسي	steal	يسرق
commit	يرتكب	make money	يغتني	structure	تركيب
crime		manager	مدير	summary	ملخص
criminal	مجرم	morals	أخلاق	surprise	مفاجأة
cruel	قاسي	nephew	ابن اخ	the poor	الفقراء
earn	يكسب	next door	بالجوار	the rich	الأغنياء
effect	تأثير	niece	ابنت اخ	thief	لص
escape	يهرب	orphan	يتيم	volunteer	متطوع
factual	واقعي	planning	تخطيط	workhouse	إصلاحيت
free time	وقت فراغ	break into	يقتحم	go wrong	يتعطل
half brother	أخ غير شقيق	The moral of the story	مغزى القصب	do wrong	يعمل خطأ
get into debt	يقع في الدين	brainstorm	يفكر بإبداع	fall asleep	ينام
children's labour	عمالة الأطفال		هجرة العلماء	fall ill	يمرض
sent to prison	يرسل للسجن	adopt a project	يتبني مشروع		قاسي علي
commit a crime	يرتكب جريمت				

Unit 4

				<u> </u>		
advice	نصيحت	noticeboard		لوحم اعلانات	bullying	التثمر
take something for granted	يأخذ أمر مسلم به	connection		اتصال		
have got	يمتلك	feel better		يتحسن	online	متصل
activities	أنشطت	fight		يحارب	own	يمتلك
adverts	إعلانات	forget		ينسي	paper	ورق
agree	يوافق	friendship		صداقت	part	جزء
agreement	اتفاق	get to		يصل الي	passive	سلبي
article	مقال	good at		ماهرفي	personal	شخصي
below	أسفل	good for		صالح لـ	positive	ايجابي
bully	بلطجي	good to		عطوف علي	pros	مزايا
bullying	بلطجت	guest		ضيف	reason for	سبب د
canteen	كانتين	host		مضيف	relax	يهدأ
cause of	سبب د	hostess		مضيفت	rucksack	حقيبت
concern	يقلق	instead of		بدلاً من	scared	خائف
connect	يتصل	join		يلتحق - يضم	scary	مخيف
cons	عيوب	mention		يذكر	see off	يودع
conversation	صيانت	merits		مزايا	show	عرض
cool	جميل -هادي	mess		فوضي	stress	توتر
demerits	عيوب	miss		يفتقد	stressed	متوتر
disagree	لا يوافق	nasty		كريه -مؤذ	teammate	عضو فريق
discuss	يناقش	negative		سلبي	teenager	مراهق
discussion	مناقشت	on my own		بمفردي	tips	نصائح - بقشیش
exam	امتحان	I have taken	to it	لقد اعتدت عليه	vote for	يصوت لـ
as far as I am concerned	علي قدر اهتمامي	go online	ت	يدخل علي الانترنن	find out about	يكتشف بخصوص
feel stressed	يشعربتوتر	Some tips		بعض النصائح	get to	يصل الي
have pros and cons	له مزايا وعيوب					

communicate	يتصل	smartphone	موبايل ذكي	cyberbullying	تنمر عن طريق النت
technology	تكنولوجيا	арр	تطبيق	downloading	تحميل
connected	متصل	hack	يخترق	maleware	برامج خبيثت
internet	الانترنت	security	الامن	phishing	التصيد عبر الانترنت
accident	حادث	device	جهاز	petrol	بنزين
advert	اعلان	driverless	بلا قائد	power	قوة
airport	مطار	electric	كهربائي	prediction	تنبؤ
an app	برنامج	empty	فارغ	ready	جاهز
arrangement	ترنيب	evidence	دليل	ring	يرن
bold	واضح - حريء	experts	خبراء	rubbish	زيالۃ
bubbles	فقاعات	fact	حقيقت	safety	امان
business	عمل	flexible	مرن	satnav	ملاحت
cause	ببسي	image	صورة	scams	احتيال
click	يضغط	intention	نيټ	security	امن

collect	يجمع	internet	انترنت	social	اجتماعي
connect to	يوصل ب	link	يربط	space	فضاء- فراغ
control	يتحكم	machine	।।	station	محطت
creative	مبدع	major	رئيسي	tablet	تابلت
credit card	فيزا	media	اعلام	title	عنوان
dangers	اخطار	network	شبكت	worldwide	عالمي
decision	قرار	no longer	لم يعد	Credit card	كارت ائتمان
No longer	ثم يعد	Embarrassing photos	صور محرجة	Bank account	حساب في البنك
Anti virus softw	مضاد للفيوسات	Satellite navigation	ملاحج بالقمر الصناعي	Personal details	تفاصيل شخصيت
Driverless car	سيارة بلا قائد	Careful about	حريص علي	Social media	وسائل تواصل اجتماعين

A novel	روايــــ	A poet	شاعر	dig	يحفر
A poem	قصيدة	hay	قش	gravel	حصى من الرمل
poetry	شعر	plot	قطعة ارض		
adventure	مغامرة	follow	يتبع	path	ممر
author	مؤلف	formal	رسمي	pirates	قراصنة
behind	خلف	fruit	ثمرة	quiet	هادي
biography	سيرة	fruitful	مثمر	quite	تمامأ
busy	مشغول	garden	حديقت	respond	يستجيب
candle	شمعت	gardener	بستاني	row	صف
case	حالت	grow up	يكبر	rules	قواعد
clear	واضح	hop	يقفز	successful	ناجح
comics	مجلۃ هزليۃ	informal	غيررسمي	suppose	يفترض
cook	طباخ	key	مفتاح	through	خلال
currant	زبيب	kidnap	يخطف	tools	أدوات
current	جاري	literature	الادب	treasure	ڪنز
dress	يرتدي	neighbour	جار	unfriendly	غير ودود
favour	معروف	Pacific ocean	المحيط الهادي	wish	يتمني
Away behind	بعيداً خلف	Lay it down	يضع جانبأ	Put something away	يضع شيء ما في
				•	مكانه
Best known for	مشهور ب	Adventure story	قصم مغامرة	Bare and brown	غير مورقة
Popular with	محبوب لدي	Bare feet	حافي القدمين	Summer goes	ينتهي الصيف
Precious treasure	كنز نفيس				
treasure					

مراجعة كلمات القصة

Adventures attack barrel					
	مفامرات	fire his gun	يطلق النار	parrot	ببغاء
barrel	يهاجم	frightened	خائف	patient	صبور / مریض
	برميل	gang	عصابت	pirates	قراصنت
blind	أعمى / كفيف	get to	يصل إلى	pretty	جميلت
branch	فرع شجرة	grab	يجذب ينتزع	relax	يسترخي
bury	يدفن	Guard	يحرس	rob	يسرق
cannon	مدفع	harbour	ميناء	sail	شراع
cliffs	منحدرات صخرية	head	رئيس	Scar	ندب أثر جرح
ل نفز Clue	دليل / مفتاح لحا	inn	حانت	Secret	سمر
contact	يتصل	journey	رحلت	Servant	خادم
crazy	مجنون	kneel	يركع	shore	شاطئ
crew	طاقم	leader	قائد	spade	مجرفت
crutch	عكاز	live on	يعيش على	Supplies	إمدادات
dare	بحار يجرؤ	low	منخفض	Sword	سيف
defend		magistrate	قاضى	terrible	فظيع
diseases	أمراض	mutiny	تمرد عصيان	treasure	ڪنز
escape	يهرب	owe	يدين	trust	یثق
excited	متحمس	Pale	باهت / شاحب اللون	whistle	صفارة
fight	صراع				
admiral (مرية	أميرال (رتبر بح	finally	في النهايـــــ	papers	أوراق / مستندات
alive	على قيد الحياة	fingers	أصابع اليد	part of his gang	جزء من عصابته
as usual	كالعادة	follow	يتبع	يدفع ل pay for	يدفع ئـ
bank	مصرف / ضفۃ نھ	forever	إلى الأبد	prepare to	يستعد لـ
bottom	الأسطل	fort	حصن	prevent	يمنع
Captain	قبطان	fresh	طازج جدید	reach	يصل إلى
catch	يقبض على	full of	مليء	rocky tops	صخريۃ قمم
close	قريب	glasses	نظارات	run after	يلحق
	معطف	go on a journe	يذهب في رحلت ٧	Sinking	غرق
Coat					
come with	يأتي بصحبت	helpers	المساعدون	suddenly	فجأة
	ياتي بصحبة طاه / يطبخ	helpers hide (hid)	المساعدون ، يصرخ ، صيحت	suddenly surprised	فجأة مندهش
come with				-	
come with	طاه / يطبخ	hide (hid)	، يصرخ ، صيحت	surprised	مندهش يسجل ملاحظة
come with cook correct	طاه / يطبخ صواب	hide (hid) hills	، يصرخ ، صيحت تلال	surprised take a note the front of	مندهش يسجل ملاحظة
come with cook correct count dead	طاہ / یطبخ صواب یعد یحصی	hide (hid) hills hold onto	، يصرخ ، صيحة تلال يمسك في	surprised take a note the front of	مندهش
come with cook correct count dead	طاہ / یطبخ صواب یعد یحصی میت	hide (hid) hills hold onto immediately	، يصرخ ، صيحة تلال يمسك في في الحال	surprised take a note the front of the rest	مندهش يسجل ملاحظة مقدمة البقية
come with cook correct count dead	طاه / يطبخ صواب يعد يحصى ميت المكان المقصو	hide (hid) hills hold onto immediately	، يصرخ ، صيحة تلال يمسك في في الحال	surprised take a note the front of the rest	مندهش يسجل ملاحظة مقدمة البقية
come with cook correct count dead destination	طاه / يطبخ صواب يعد يحصى ميت المكان المقصر / جهت الوصول	hide (hid) hills hold onto immediately including	، يصرخ ، صيحة تلال يمسك في في الحال بما فيها	surprised take a note the front of the rest thought	مندهش يسجل ملاحظة مقدمة البقية فكر
come with cook correct count dead destination	طاه / يطبخ صواب يعد يحصى ميت المكان المقصر / جهتر الوصول الاتجاهات	hide (hid) hills hold onto immediately including join	، يصرخ ، صيحة تلال يمسك في في الحال بما فيها ينضم إلى / يلحق ب	surprised take a note the front of the rest thought towards	مندهش یسچل ملاحظت مقدمت البقیت فکر تجاه
come with cook correct count dead destination directions downstairs	طاه / يطبخ صواب يعد يحصى ميت المكان المقصول / جهت الوصول الاتجاهات	hide (hid) hills hold onto immediately including join map	، يصرخ ، صيحة تلال يمسك في في الحال بما فيها ينضم إلى / يلحق ب خريطة	surprised take a note the front of the rest thought towards upstairs	مندهش یسجل ملاحظت مقدمت البقیت فکر تجاه
come with cook correct count dead destination directions downstairs dry voice	طاه / يطبخ صواب يعد يحصى ميت المكان المقصر / جهم الوصول الاتجاهات الطابق الأسفل	hide (hid) hills hold onto immediately including join map marked	، يصرخ ، صيحة تلال يمسك في في الحال بما فيها ينضم إلى / يلحق ب خريطة	surprised take a note the front of the rest thought towards upstairs walk around	مندهش یسجل ملاحظت مقدمت البقیت فکر تجاه الطابق العلوي

Grammar in brief

1. Past simple

1. نستخدام الماضي البسيط لنشير الى الاحداث التي تمت وانتهت في الماضي وغالبا ياتي مع وقت او تاريخ

She visited London in 2010. I was in Alexandria a month ago.

2. نستخدام الماضى البسيط لنشير الى حدث تبع حدث اخر في الماضي

When he had an idea, he wrote a short story.

I always ate breakfast before I went to school.

3. نستخدام الماضي البسيط لنصف عادة في الماضي

لاحظ ما يلي مع زمن الماضي البسيط

1. تعبر (<u>used to+Inf)</u> عن عادة في الماضي

△Ayman used to play tennis, when he was young

2. يستخدم الماضي البسيط مع التعبيرات الآتية ويعتبر ماضي غير حقيقي

- 1 <u>I wish</u> + فاعل wish Ali played well.
- 2- <u>It's time</u> + فاعل + غاطل + alt's time he arrived.
- 3- <u>I would rather</u> + فاعل + would rather she helped him.

يستخدم الماضي البسيط مع الكلمات الآتيـــــ

Yesterday في الماضي - ago الماضي - last .. الماضي - Once = one day In old, times قديماً الماضي - Once = one day In old, times قديماً الماضي الماضي - ago الماضي

2. Used to

آ. تستخدم للتعبير عن اشياء غالبا ماتفعلها في الماضي ولم تعد تفعلها في الوقت الحالي :

+ was / were in the habit of + ing فاعل = مصدر + used to + فاعل

- Ayman used to play tennis, when he was young.
- Ayman was in the habit of playing tennis, when he was young.
- ≥Ayman <u>no longer</u> play tennis.
- ≥ Ayman doesn't play tennis any more.

*™*My father used to walk to work when he was young.

3. ويتم النفي باستخدام :

&He didn't use to drink tea.

Poid you <u>use to</u> walk to school? Yes, I did. / Poo, I didn't.

5. السؤال بأداة استفهام يكون:

№Where did you use to live? *I used to live in Tanta.

6. ملاحظة للتعبير عن عادة في الوقت الحاضر نستخدم الآتي :

He is used to coming early. They are used to playing football.

؛ (USED TO) بمعنى يستخدم لـ

مصدر + is / are + used to + شيء + is / are + used for + v + ing

A thermometer <u>is used to measure</u> temperature.

&A thermometer is used for measuring temperature.

3. The Past continuous tense

1. نستخدام الماضي المستمر لنشير الى الحدث او الأحداث التي تمت لفترة من الوقت في الماضي و يستخدم مع While / As / When

While / As / When I was doing my homework, my sister was helping my mother.

2. وغالبا ما نستخدام الماضي المستمر لنتحدث عن حدت قاطعه حدث اخر في الماضي

I was reading a book when my friend arrived.

ايضا نستخدام الماضى المستمر لنتحدث عن الحدت الذى تم فى وقت محدد

Tarek was eating dinner at noon yesterday.

4. عادة لا نستخدام الماضي المستمر مع الافعال التي تصف الحالم والحواس ولكن نستخم ماضي بسيط

She seemed ill when I visited her. While I was at home, a man knocked on the door and asked for help.

لاحظ ما يلي مع زمن الماضي المستمر والماضي البسيط

<u>While - as - just as -</u> ماضي بسيط / ماضي مستمر ماضي المستمر للمناط المستمر While I was watching TV, My brother was playing computer games.

ماضی بسیط / ماضی مستمر ماضی مستمر <u>While</u> I <u>was having</u> lunch, the telephone <u>rang</u>.

> <u>While+</u>

| Joe <u>hurt</u> his knee <u>while</u> <u>playing</u> football.

<u>During +</u> <u>Noun</u> ماضي بسيط / ماضي مستمر <u>During +</u> <u>During lunch</u> my friend <u>came</u>

<u>On + (v+ing)</u> — ماضي بسيط → <u>On having</u> lur

On having lunch my friend came

ماضي بسيط / ماضي مستمر

I <u>When</u> I was trying to open the door, I dropped my key

ماضی مستمر حسانی بسیط

was walking home <u>when</u> I met Dan.

1. Present simple المضارع البسيط

• يتكون المضارع البسيط من مصدر الفعل بدون to مثل: play / go / eat

• يضاف للفعل حرف s / es / ies مع الفاعل المفرد الغائب و (he / she /it)

تتكون زمن المضارع البسيط في صيغة المبنى للمجهول من:

فاعل + am / is / are + pp + by + مفعول

تعبير عن حقائق تكون دائما تحديم للتعبير عن

repeated action أو حدث متكرر habit أو حدث متكرر عن عادة

تعبر عن حالم أو موقف حقيقي دائم true situation عن حالم أو موقف

ت يستخدم مع الظروف الزمنية الآتية وتأتى في نهاية الجملة أو أولها:

every day/ week / year - twice a week / a month - on Sundays

ع يستخدم مع ظروف التكرار و تأتى قبل الفعل الأساسي أو بعد verb to be

always عادة - usually عادة - often - seldom أحياناً - not often - rarely / seldom - أحياناً - never أحداً - ever - frequently - occasionally

-يستخدم مع أفعال الشعور والحواس والادراك والعاطفة والتفكير بدلا من المضارع المستمر:

(if) - يستخدم مع الحالم الأولى من

- يستخدم مع جداول المواعيد الثابتة schedules:

- يستخدم مع افعال (suggest, hope)

يستخدم مع الروابط الزمنية التالية •

when/as soon as/after + مضارع بسيط أومضارع تام → Will + inf.

before/ by the time + مضارع بسيط أومضارع تام → Will + inf

Won't inf + till/until + مضارع بسيط أومضارع تام

- 1. She always get up early. (ظروف التكرار قبل الفعل)
- 2. She is always late. (am, is, are ظروف التكرار بعد)
- 3. she never gets up early. (never مع v+s لاحظ ان v+s)
- 4. It is *my* habit to get up early. = I usually get up early. = I'm in the habit of getting up early
- 5. = I'm used to getting up early.

5. Present perfect

1. نستخدم المضارع التام لنتحدث عن احداث تمت ولكنها تفسر أو تؤثر في الحاضر

Ahmed has hurt his leg, so he can't play football today.

2.وغالبا ما نستخدم المضارع التام لنتحدث عن حدث بداء في الماضي واستمر حتى الوقت الحاضر

Mona has studied English for ten years.

3. ايضا نستخدم المضارع التام لنتحدث عن تجارب وأحداث بدون ذكر متى تمت وغالبا مع ever or never

I have never eaten Chinese food.

4. ايضا نستخدم المضارع التام لنتحدث عن احداث تمت حديثا جدا وغالبا مع just

Leila isn't here. She's just gone out.

5. ايضا نستخدم المضارع التام لنتحدث عن احداث لم تحدث ختى الان وغالبا مع yet

I haven't received a reply to my email yet.

1. For مدة محددة + for + مدة محددة / the last (week) /a long time /ages / - He hasn't met her for a week.

Since

1. (مضارع تاء مستمر) 3 o'clock/ 2005/

This morning / Monday / Last week / v+ing /2years ago

He hasn't met her since last week

2. مضارع تاء (مضارع تاء مستمر) + since + مضارع تاء مستمر) المعادة ومستمر | haven't eaten fish since | visited my uncle

3. الله على بسيط + since + مدة زمنية + since + مدة زمنية + since

It's 3 weeks since I ate fish

_		eeks since i ate jish	
φ	lately	تستخدم في النفي والاستفهام	<u>- I haven't seen him lately.</u>
	1. Recently	تستخدم في الإثبات والاستفهام	- I have joined a music club recently
	2. <u>Yet</u>	تستخدم في النفي والاستفهام	I <u>haven't met</u> her <u>yet</u>
	3. Just / already	تستخدم في الإثبات والاستفهام	 I have already bought a new shirt.
	4. <u>ever</u>	تستخدم في والاستفهام	- Have you ever been to America?
	5. <u>never</u>	تستخدم في النفي	- I <u>have never been</u> to America.
	6. <u>have gone</u>	يذهب لمكان ويظل هناك	- He <u>has gone to</u> Aswan = (he is still there)
	7. <u>have been</u>	يذهب لمكان ويعود	- He <u>has been to</u> Aswan = (he came back)
	8. <u>so far</u>	حتى الآن	<u>- I have sent two invitations so far.</u>
			مضارع مستمر (الحدث يتم في نفس الوقت (am,is,are+ v+ing)
	9. مضارع (can, can't,	is,isn't, don't,) because	مضارع تام(الحدث تم أولا) (have/has+PP)

6. Future forms and tenses

1. The future simple (will + infinitive) المسقبل البسيط

> • We use the future imple (will + infinitive) to

1. make predictions (with no evidence) للتنبوء بدون دليل I think it will be hot today.

2. <u>for future facts حقائقة مستقبلية</u> This school <u>will be</u> 50 years old next year.

3. <u>for offers العرض I will help</u> you if you like.

4. <u>quick decisions:عمل قرار سريع</u> Someone's at the door. <u>I'll</u> see who it is.

5. <u>promise التعبير عن وعد I will pay you back next week.</u>

6. <u>threat التعبير عن التهديد</u> If you don't come early, he <u>will punish</u> you.

لاحظ ان

1. will + infinitive تستخدم مع

(think, suppose, expect, Predict, hope, believe, I'm sure, perhaps)

2. تستخدم مع الروابط الزمنية بشرط أن يكون الزمن الأخر مضارع بسيط (تام)

After, as soon as, before, by the time, when, if + (مضارع بسيط (تام + will + infinitive

مضارع بسيط (تام) + till/ until + (مضارع بسيط (تام) + till/ until

▶ After he plays, he will have lunch.
He won't buy a new car until he saves money.

مصدر + going to + مصدر

• نستخدم (am, is, are +going to + Inf) للتعبير عن

I. plans and decisions we have already made:

خطط و قرارات مستقبليت

They've got the tickets. They're going to fly to England!

2. making predictions with present reality or evidence:

التنبوء بدليل

The other team's players are very big. It's going to be a difficult match. There are dark clouds in the sky, it is going to rain.

المضارع المستمر (am/is/are + v + ing)المضارع المستمر

• نستخدم المضارع المستمر للتعبيرعن ترتيبات مستقبليت او شيء سبق ترتيبه

The basketball team are playing two games next week.

The basketball team are playing two games next week

المضارع البسيط The present simple

• نستخدم المضارع البسيط للتعبير عن حدث مستقبلي طبقاً لجدول زمني أو مواعيد ثابتت

The train leaves at six o'clock tomorrow.

The final exams take place on 11/6/2009.

7.-ing forms or the infinitive

أ. أفعال ياتي بعدها (the -ing form)

admit	يعترف	involve	يتضمن	suggest		يقترح
avoid	يتجنب	consider	يفكرفي	risk		يخاطر
dislike	يكره	put off	يؤجل	deny		ينكر
enjoy	يستمتع	delay	يؤخر	can't help	ء من	لا يستطيع أن يمنع نفسا

finish	ينهي	postpone	يؤجل	fancy	يتخيل
practise	يمارس	include	يشمل	imagine	يتخيل

He <u>admitted / regretted / avoided making</u> that mistake.

2. أفعال يأتي بعدها : (to + infinitive)

agree	يوافق	wish	يرغب	offer	يعرض
arrange	يرتب	threaten	يهدد	plan	يخطط
decide	يقرر	want	يريد	promise	يعك
expect	يتوقع	refuse	يرفض	pretend	يتظاهر
hope	يأمل	deserve	يستحق	manage	يتمكن
learn	يتعلم	prepare	يستعك		

Warda has <u>decided to be</u> a doctor. I <u>want to visit</u> the Pyramids.

3 - هذه الأفعال يأتي بعدهم to + inf أو V + ing بدون اختلاف في المعنى

(begin, start, continue, hate یکره , love یعب , prefer یفضل , like یعب)

واذا استخدمت (would ('d) قبلهم يأتى بعدهم to + inf

4- أفعال يأتي بعدها . to + inf أو فعل مضاف له ing مع وجود اختلاف في المعنى

1. stop

يفعل شيئاً ويتوقف ليفعل شيئاً آخر المصدر + 1- stop + to

2- stop + v + ing (يقلع عنه) يتوقف عن فعل شيء (يقلع عنه)

2.remember

يتذكر أن يفعل الشيء ثم يفعله <u>المصدر + to المصدر</u>

3. forget

ينسى أن يفعل الشيء (لم يفعله) المصدر + 1- forget + to

<u>2- forget + v + ing</u> فعل الشيء ولكنه نسى أنه فعله

4. regret

مضطر لفعل شيء (لم يحدث حتى لحظة الكلام) المصدر + 1- regret + to

2- <u>regret + v + ing</u> يشعر بالندم على أنه فعل شيئاً

5. tru

يحاول فعل شيء بصعوبة (ممكن ينجح أو يفشل) المصدر + 1- <u>try + to +</u>

2- <u>try + v + ing</u> (ويرى النتيجة) يجرب فعل شيء دون صعوبة (ويرى النتيجة)

3. بعض التعبيرات يليها (the -ing form)

یتطلع الی Look forward to	Be/get used to	یعتاد علی
be busy مشغول	Be worth	يستحق
have difficulty (in) يجد صعوبة في	It's a waste of money	مضيعت للمال
lt's no good = It's no use	It's a waste of time	مضيعت للوقت
لا فائلة من There is no point in	Feel like	يود/ يريد
لا يحتمل Can't stand	How about	ما رأيڪ في
ما رأيك في What about	Don't mind	لا يمانع

8.A/the/An

* A/An

ت تستخدم a / an مع التعبيرات الدالم على العدد و الثمن و السرعم:

an hour ورج من a kilo مزوج من couple of

ع لا تستخدم a / an قبل أسماء الوجبات أما إذا سبقها صفة تأتي الأداة قبل الصفة:

- I usually have lunch at 2 p.m. - He gave us a good breakfast.

للاشارة الى نستخدم an احت

A bird can work in a team

• واحد من مجموعة

He's a player in that football team.

.

• شئ الأول مرة

She is a civil engineer.

• وظيفة شخص

ته نستخدم an قبل الاسم المفرد النكرة الذي يبدأ بحرف متحرك (a,e,i,o,u):

an apple - an egg - an icecream - an orange - an umbrella

تع نستخدم a مع الكلمات التي تبدأ بحرف h / u و لكن لها صوت ساكن:

A hospital - a uniform - a useful book - a university - a European country

ته نستخدم an مع الكلمات التي تبدأ ب u / h و لكن لها صوت متحرك:

An honest man - an underground station

قبل الأسماء التى منها نوع واحد فقط, عند ذكر الأسم للمرة الثانية, قبل اسم الحيوان ليدل على فصيلته, قبل الأختراعات /الأكتشافات/الآلات الموسيقية/السينما/المسرح, قبل أسماء الأنهار/البحار/ المحيطات/الجزر / الصحاري /سلاسل الجبال /مجموعة البحيرات, قبل الاسماء المركبة للدول, قبل الصفة لتدل على فئة أو طبقة من الناس, قبل الكتب المقدسة وكذلك الصحف, قبل الأعداد الترتيبة, قبل صفات التفضيل

,مع التعبير الآتي ومعناه كلما -----كلما :

The more-----, the more-----

لا نستخدم المحال- المحالم

- الأسماء المعنوية أو المجردة , مع الأسماء الجمع عند الحديث بمعنى عام ,
- مع الأسماء التى لاتعد(لا تجمع) وتشمل (الطعام والشراب المواد التى نستخدمها الأنشطة والألعاب الرياضية المواد الدراسية واللغات) المواد الدراسية واللغات)
- مع اسماء الدول والجبال المفردة والبحيرات المفردة والمدن والقارات , مع أسماء الوجبات عموما , لا تأتي قبل الألقاب التي يتبعها اسم شخص ,
- لا تأتي قبل الفصول والشهور و الأيام والأعياد ، لا تأتي قبل كلمت (life/work/home/TV) ولكن عند الحديث عن التليفزيون كجهاز وليس كبرامج نضع the وباقى الكلمات اذا اضيفت لاسم اخر نضع
- <mark>لاحظ</mark>:− لاتاتي (the) قبل الكلمات الأتيمّ عند استخدامها لغرضها الأساسى ولكن اذا كان الشخص يذهب لغرض اخر نستخدم the)

School, hospital, prison, mosque, bed, court, universityetc.

9. Countable and uncountable nouns الأسماء التي تعد ولا تعدى

- 1-Countable nouns- :سَنخدم مفرد أو جمع (any / some / many / the / How many /few / two / three, etc. / a lot of) a book, an egg, ———

 books, eggs,
- 2- Uncountable uses of nouns: (the / any / some / much / how much / this / that/a lot of / little)

ع الأسماء التي لا تُعد لا تجمع والفعل معها مفرد ولا يُستخدم معها a / an مثل على الأسماء التي لا تُعد لا تجمع والفعل معها

Light, news, behaviour, cloth, meat, soap homework, petrol, music, advice, oil,

food, information, luggage, bread, cake - time - experience, fish,

- عدد قليل و يكفى a few: عدد قليل و لا يكفى
- a little: كمية قليلة وتكفى a little كمية قليلة و لا تكفى
 - لاحظ استخدام any في الأسئلة و الجمل المنفية.
- لاحظ استخدام some في الجمل المثبتة و الأسئلة التي تعبر عن عرض أو طلب.
 - لاحظ استخدام much في الجمل المنفية و الأسئلة.
 - لاحظ استخدام a lot of في الجمل المثبتة.

🗻 معظم الأسماء التي تُشير إلى مجموعات يمكن أن يُستخدم معها فعل مفرد أو جمع مثل:

team, gang, class, couple, crowd, staff, army, company, family, crew, group

- عندما نفكر في المجموعة ككل أي كوحدة واحدة نستخدم فعل مفرد
 - حندما نفكر في أعضاء المجموعة كأفراد نستخدم فعل جمع

police / people / cattle : عرف اننا نستخدم فعل جمع مع:

🥿 العبارات الدالة على الكمية و المبالغ المالية والزمن و الثمن و المسافة و الوزن ودرجات الحرارة تُعامل معاملة المفرد مع الفعل:

رع بعض الأسماء المنتهية بحرف s مثل الألعاب الرياضية و المواد الدراسية يُستخدم معها دائما فعل مفرد: Athletics العاب القوى / مثل الألعاب الرياضيات / news الرياضيات maths الرياضيات politics الغيرياء physics الفيزياء economics

is, was, has, v +s ← افعال المفرد

are, were, have, v (s بدون) ← لجمع الجمع



A) How to answer Reading Comprehension Passages:

- 1- قبل الامتحان عليك التدرب بكثرة على إجابت هذا السؤال واطلب من مدرسك أن يراجع لك إجابتك . 2- ابدأ بقراءة الأسئلة الواردة على القطعة لتحديد الهدف من القراءة .
 - 3- قراءة القطعم بتأني لفهم المعنى العام دون التسرع في تحديد إجابات .
- 4- عدم التوقف عند الكلمات الصعبة ومحاولة تخمين معناها من السياق (لا تستخدم قاموس أثناء التدريبات للتعود على التخمين).
 - 5- قراءة الأسئلة وفهمها جيدا والبحث عن إجابتها وتحديدها .
 - 6- قراءة القطعم ككل مرة أخرى للتأكد من الإجابات قبل كتابم الإجابم.

أنواع الأسئلة على قطع الفهم:

نماذج لبعض أسئلم قطع الفهم:

- 1- أسئلة تفكير واسئلة مقالية (ثلاثة أسئلة) وفيها يمكنك أن تكتب الإجابة بأسلوب القطعة أو أسلوبك الخاص أو الجمع بينهما .
 - 2-أسئلة الاختيار من متعدد (اربعة) وهنا عليك أن تكتب الإجابة المختارة فقط من بين أربع اختيارات .
- A) Find in the passage words which mean
 أوجِد من القطعة كلمات تعطى المعانى الأتية

 a)
 b)

وهذا يتطلب القراءة الجيدة المتأنيم للقطعم وفهم معاني الكلمات حسب السياق

B) What does the writer mean by "..."?

ماذا يعني الكاتب بـ "..." ؟

C) What do you think of / about ...?

ما رأيك في ... ؟

وهذا السؤال من الأسئلة المفتوحة التي يقبل فيها أي رأى مناسب حول الموضوع:

D) Give a suitable title to the passage. = Suggest a title for this passage.

اعطى عنوانا مناسبا للقطعة (العنوان يجب أن يكون مختصرا)

E) What is the main idea of the passage?

اعط ما الفكرة الرئيسية في النص

F) From the writer's point of view

من وجهم نظر الكاتب

G) Summarize the main idea of the passage

لخص الفكرة الرئيسية في النص

H) Mention in briefin details

اذكر باختصار بالتفصيل

I) If you were what would you do,,,?

		ل	لو كنت ماذا كنت ستفع
J) What does to	he underlined word	(or the word in bold) n	nean
	(ولكلمتر المكتوبتر بخط ثقيل	ماذا تعنى الكلمة التي تحتها خط (أو
Have you ever	wondered how you	would <u>grasp</u> the inform	nation taught in class?
Our minds and	bodies gather infor	mation in various ways.	. Then our minds process
that information	n, organizing it and	making connection to	things we already know
- The underlinea	l word 'grasp' meai	<u>15</u>	
a) undertake	b) follow	c) misuse	d) understand
K) What does th	e underlined word (or the word in bold) re	fer to ?
	يط ثقيل)	ا خط (أو الكلمة، المكتوبة بخ	ما الذي تشير إليه الكلمة التي تحتها
Laser i	uses are countless.	One of its earliest use	s was neasuring distances
and speeds and	it was amazingly a	ccurate.	
	: (، جملت أو عبارة (معنى أو مضمون	الكلمة التي تحتها خط قد تشير إلى
Falling	in love gives you e	xtra energy. Your hear	t beats faster and you feel
optimistic. Love	meets our emotion	al needs, <u>this</u> makes ev	verything look possible and
rosy and we wol	rk better.		
- What does the	underlined word re	fer to ?	

كتابة القال القال

جمل افتتاحية تصلح لموضوعات نافعة
ملحوظة : نضع في الفراغ الموجود في هذه التعبيرات كلمة او عبارة تمثل الموضوع :
1. I don't know from where to begin because this matter occupies my attention. No one can deny thatالموضوعالموضوعالموضوع
✓ لا اعرف من اين ابدء فهذا الموضوع يشغل اهتمامي هذه الأيام . لا احد ينكر ان (اسم الموضوع) يلعب دور هام و
حيوى في حياتنا
2. We all agree that is one of the most important things in our life and has it is vital role nowadays .
✓ نتفق جميعا أن واحد من أهم الأشياء في حياتنا وله دورا حيويا هذه الايام.
3. We all admit the importance and necessity of in our life.
🗸 كلنا نقر باهمية وضرورةفي حياتنا
4. We all agree that is very necessary and plays an important part in our life.
✓ كلنا نتفق أن ضروري جدا ويلعب دورا هاما في حياتنا .
5. In my opinion, is really important and necessary nowadays. It may have good and positive effects on all of us. I think so because may bring all the good to our society.
✓ في رأيي
وانني اعتقد ذلك لان قد يعود بالنفع على مجتمعنا.
6. The progress of any nations depends on
ح تقدم ای امتر وترمل علی

7.	We should	do our	best to	
----	-----------	--------	---------	--

◄ علينا ان نبذل قصاري جهدنا لكي

8. On the other hand

◄ من ناحية اخرى

9.is very useful as it helps us to
10.With the help ofwe can achieve useful things

جمل وتعبيرات تصلح مقدمات لموضوعات ضارة أو مشاكل

- 1. I see that stands for an obstacle in the way of our progress so our state spares no effort to put an end to it.
 - ✓ انني اري ان يمثل عقبة في طريق تقدمنا ومن ثم فدولتنا لا تدخر جهدا لكي تضع حدا له.
- 2. In my point of view, is really serious and harmful nowadays. It may have bad and negative effects on all of us. I think so because may bring all the evil to our society.
 - 🗸 من وجهم نظري هو فعلا خطير وضار هذه الايام وقد يكون له اثار سيئم وسلبيم علينا جميعا
 - . وانني اعتقد ذلك لان قد يجلب الشرور إلي مجتمعنا.
- 3. There is no doubt that is one of the most dangerous phenomena in our life and has its bad and negative effects nowadays.
- 4. We should exert more effort to solve this problem

ودي فيها بتلخص الموضوع في جملتين كدة فيهم اقتراح او حل للمشكلة او نصيحة دلوقتي هاقولك على كم جملة تستخدمهم وتضيف عليهم افكارك

Advantages and disadvantages of.....

It is known thatis a mixed blessing because it has some

First for all,I would like to start with its advantages. One of them, it is very useful when we use it in a good way like...... It will have another advantage if it is used in On the other hand, it will have some disadvantages if it is used in a wrong way for example, some people use it in a wrong way such as

and...... This will surely have a bad effect on us .Therefore, It is advisable to do our best to avoid its disadvantages and we should benefit from its advantages to lead a peaceful, happy and safe life free from problems.

كيف اربط بين أفكار وجمل الموضوع ؟

خامسا : هناك بعض الروابط والكلمات والمصطلحات التي تكتب مع بداية كل فكرة جديدة وتستخدم لربط الموضوع مثل :-

On one hand	من ناحية	One the other hand	من ناحية أخري
In addition to that	بالاضافة إلي ذلك	Moreover = further more	علاوة علي ذلك
Above all	وفوق كل ذلك	Thus	وبناء علي ذلك
Hence	ومن ثم	At the same time	في نفس الوقت

And as a result	ونتيجة لذلك	More than that	اكثر من ذلك
Over and above	مضافا إلي ذلك	Consequently	نتيجة لذلك

سادسا : ثم ننهي الموضوع باحدي هذه العبارات : كيف أختم موضوع التعبير

- 🌢 Finally , it is quite clear that (الموضوع)..... Is really..... ls
- 🕯 In brief, I think that is really
- To sum up , one can say that is really

من المكن ان تساعدك هذه الجمل في كتابة موضوع التعبير

الم المورد العلم المورد المو	1) No one can deny that	لا أحد يستطيع انكار ان
الله الله المراقب الم	2) plays a great role in	يلعب دورا كبيرا في
5) In my opinion,has a great effect on our society. 6) We can't ignore the great value of 7) The government does its best to encourage 8) The government is trying to solve this problem by 7) One advantage ofis that it (they) 9) One advantage ofis that it (they) 10) One disadvantage ofis that it (they) 11)is considered a very serious problem. 12) To solve this problem, we should all 13) We all agree thatis one of the most important things in our life 14)is very useful as it helps us to 15) With the help ofwe can lead a better life 16)is a serious obstacle in the way of our progress 17) All members of the society should cooperate to 18) We should exert more efforts to solve this problem 19) We have to stand firmly against 20) We should make the best use of 21) will help us to achieve self sufficiency	3) The progress of any nation depends on	تقدم أي دولت يعتمد على
5) In my opinion,has a great effect on our society. 6) We can't ignore the great value of 7) The government does its best to encourage 8) The government is trying to solve this problem by 7) One advantage ofis that it (they) 9) One advantage ofis that it (they) 10) One disadvantage ofis that it (they) 11)is considered a very serious problem. 12) To solve this problem, we should all 13) We all agree thatis one of the most important things in our life 14)is very useful as it helps us to 15) With the help ofwe can lead a better life 16)is a serious obstacle in the way of our progress 17) All members of the society should cooperate to 18) We should exert more efforts to solve this problem 19) We have to stand firmly against 20) We should make the best use of 21) will help us to achieve self sufficiency	4) We should do our best in order to	يجب أن نبذل قصارى جهدنا من أجل
المحكومة تبذل قصارى جهدها المحكومة المحكومة المحكومة المحكومة المحكومة المحكومة المحكومة المحكومة حلى المحكومة حلى المحكومة حلى المحكومة	5) In my opinion,has a great effect on our society.	في رأيي ، له تأثير كبير على مجتمعنا.
### The government does its best to encourage ###################################	6) We can't ignore the great value of	لا يمكننا تجاهل القيمة الكبيرة لـ
8) The government is trying to solve this problem by 9) One advantage ofis that it (they) 10) One disadvantage ofis that it (they) 11)is considered a very serious problem. 12) To solve this problem, we should all 13) We all agree thatis one of the most important things in our life 14)is very useful as it helps us to 15) With the help ofwe can lead a better life 16)is a serious obstacle in the way of our progress 17) All members of the society should cooperate to 18) We should exert more efforts to solve this problem 19) We have to stand firmly against 20) We should make the best use of 21) Will help us to achieve self sufficiency	7) The government does its best to encourage	الحكومة تبذل قصارى جهدها لتشجيع
9) One advantage ofis that it (they) 10) One disadvantage ofis that it (they) 21)is considered a very serious problem. 12) To solve this problem, we should all 23) We all agree thatis one of the most important things in our life 14)is very useful as it helps us to 15) With the help ofwe can lead a better life 16)is a serious obstacle in the way of our progress 17) All members of the society should cooperate to 18) We should exert more efforts to solve this problem 19) We have to stand firmly against 20) We should make the best use of	8) The government is trying to solve this problem by	تحاول الحكومة حل هذه المشكلة
10) One disadvantage ofis that it (they) 11)is considered a very serious problem. 12) To solve this problem, we should all 13) We all agree thatis one of the most important things in our life 14)is very useful as it helps us to 15) With the help ofwe can lead a better life 16)is a serious obstacle in the way of our progress 17) All members of the society should cooperate to 18) We should exert more efforts to solve this problem 19) We have to stand firmly against 20) We should make the best use of	9) One advantage ofis that it (they)	
11)is considered a very serious problem. 12) To solve this problem, we should all 13) We all agree thatis one of the most important things in our life 14)is very useful as it helps us to 15) With the help ofwe can lead a better life 16)is a serious obstacle in the way of our progress 17) All members of the society should cooperate to 18) We should exert more efforts to solve this problem 19) We have to stand firmly against 20) We should make the best use of 21) will help us to achieve self sufficiency	10) One disadvantage ofis that it (they)	
الله الله الله الله الله الله الله الله	11)is considered a very serious problem.	
13) We all agree thatis one of the most important things in our life 14)is very useful as it helps us to 15) With the help ofwe can lead a better life 16)is a serious obstacle in the way of our progress 17) All members of the society should cooperate to 18) We should exert more efforts to solve this problem 19) We have to stand firmly against 20) We should make the best use of	12) To solve this problem, we should all	لحل هذه المشكلة ، يجب علينا
14)is very useful as it helps us to 15) With the help ofwe can lead a better life 16)is a serious obstacle in the way of our progress 17) All members of the society should cooperate to 18) We should exert more efforts to solve this problem 19) We have to stand firmly against 20) We should make the best use of 21) will help us to achieve self sufficiency 22) will help us to achieve self sufficiency		كلنا نتفق على أن واحدة من أهم
15) With the help ofwe can lead a better life 16)is a serious obstacle in the way of our progress 17) All members of the society should cooperate to 18) We should exert more efforts to solve this problem 19) We have to stand firmly against 20) We should make the best use of 21) will help us to achieve self sufficiency	14)is very useful as it helps us to	"
التعاون من أجل 18) We should exert more efforts to solve this problem 19) We have to stand firmly against 20) We should make the best use of	15) With the help ofwe can lead a better life	بمساعدة يمكننا أن نعيش حياة أفضل
التعاون من أجل 18) We should exert more efforts to solve this problem 19) We have to stand firmly against 20) We should make the best use of	16)is a serious obstacle in the way of our progress	عقبت خطيرة في طريق تقدمنا
الله المزيد من الجهود لحل المزيد من الجهود لحل المشكلة المشكلة المشكلة المشكلة المشكلة الله الله الله الله الله الله الله ال	17) All members of the society should cooperate to	يجب على جميع أعضاء المجتمع التعاون من أجل
20) We should make the best use of 21) will help us to achieve self sufficiency 21) will help us to achieve self sufficiency	18) We should exert more efforts to solve this problem	يجب علينا بذل المزيد من الجهود لحل هذه المشكلة
يجب أن نستفيد من سوف يساعدنا على تحقيق الاكتفاء لاذاتي الاداتي	19) We have to stand firmly against	علينا أن نقف بحزم ضد
21) will help us to achieve self sufficiency كذاتي	20) We should make the best use of	يجب أن نستفيد من
	21) will help us to achieve self sufficiency	سوف يساعدنا على تحقيق الاكتفاء الذاتي
,	22) We should develop public awareness of	

23) All citizens should participate in solving this problem	يجب على جميع المواطنين المشاركة في حل هذه المشكلة
24) It increases our national income.	انه يزيد دخلنا الوطني.
25) It achieves progress, welfare and prosperity.	إنه يحقق التقدم والرفاهية والازدهار.

١ -إذكان الموضوع يحمل في معناه المحاسن القومية مثل السياحة واستصلاح الصحراء ا والمشروعات الجديدة

It increases our national income.	يزيد دخلنا القومي
It solves many problems such as unemployment.	إنه يحل العديد من المشاكل مثل البطالة.
It Achieves progress, welfare and prosperity	يحقق التقدم والرفاهية والرخاء

٢- إذا كان الموضوع يحمل في معناه الفوائد الفكرية مثل القراءة والإعلام والصحافة والكمبيوتر

It increases our information, knowledge and experience.	إنه يزيد من معلوماتنا ومعرفتنا وخبرتنا.
It broaden our horizons	انها توسع آفاقنا
It forms our public opinion.	إنه يشكل رأينا العام.
It has a deep effect on our charaters	له تأثير عميق على شخصياتنا الساحرة

٣-إذا كان موضوع التعبير يحمل في معناه الفوائد الصحية مثل الرياضة

It builds our bodies , refreshes our minds	
and forms our characters	يبني أجسادنا ، وينعش عقولنا ويشكل شخصياتنا
It teaches us the good moralities , and how	
to depend on ourselves.	إنه يعلمنا الأخلاق الحميدة ، وكيف نعتمد على أنفسنا.
it teaches us the co-operation and the	
discipline	إنه يعلمنا التعاون والانضباط

٤-إذا كان موضوع التعبير يحمل في معناه السلبيات والاسباب

It is clear that has several causes for	•• X ALA AL A 4 5 ••
example (burning oil – loud noise – throwing	من الواضح أن له عدة أسباب على سبيل المثال (حرق
Rubbish-free time without useful hobbies –	الزيت - ضوضاء عالية إلقاء القمامة وقت الفراغ من دون
plenty of money-lack of food.)	هوايات مفيدة - الكثير من الأموال – نقص الطعام.)

٥-إذا كان موضوع التعبير يحمل في معناه النتائج المترتبة على الموضوع السلبي

It can lead to serious health problems .	يمكن أن يؤدي إلى مشاكل صحية خطيرة.
It can cause crimes and deviation .	يمكن أن يسبب جرائم وانحراف.
It can lead to poverty and social problems.	يمكن أن يؤدي إلى الفقر والمشاكل الاجتماعية.
It can hinder progress, welfare and prosperity	يمكن أن تعيق التقدم والرفاهية والرخاء.
It can lead to waste of time, effort and health uselessly.	يمكن أن يؤدي إلى إضاعة الوقت والجهد والصحة عديمة
It can spread diseases and dirt in our	المائدة.
environment.	يمكن أن ينشر الأمراض والأوساخ في بيئتنا.
It can lead to violence and hatred	يمكن أن يؤدي إلى العنف والكراهيـــــ



موضوعات هامت

- 1. Types of communication in the future.
- 2. Reforming education is our way to keep up with the developed countries..
- 3. The pros and cons of social media.
- 4. How to make the best use of leisure time?
- 5. Reading has many benefits.
- 6. The job you dream of doing in the future.
- 7. Team work.
- 8. How to choose a true friend.
- 9. How to encourage tourism in your country
- 10. pollution in your city or village
- 11. Education helps to make your life better.
- 12. The importance of sports in our life"
- 13. The value of co-operation

بعض نماذج لمواضيع مكتوبت

1. Tourism

I don't know from where to begin because this matter occupies my attention and we can't imagine life in the absence of Tourism.

No one can deny that tourism is one of the most important things in Egypt. Because it has great role in its economy. The importance of tourism lies in providing hard currency for Egypt. It also provides job opportunities for all people. From here the government should pay great attention to this field. We must do our best to attract more tourists to Egypt. It can build new hotels with all means of facilities. We as citizens have a role; we must treat tourists in a friendly way and make them love Egypt to come again. Finally we can sum up by saying that tourism for Egypt is like water and air, so we must do our best to benefit from it

1. - The role of charitable organizations

Doubtless, charities have become more important than ever. Today, some societies suffer from more and more problems such as poverty, diseases and food shortages that need the help of the white hands of donors and charitable organizations. Socially, millions of people are starving to death daily throughout the world because of famines or droughts. Who would be for those people if there weren't aid agencies and charitable organizations?

Medically these organizations play a big role in helping moneyless people to be treated free of charge in advanced medical centers. Politically, it is a means to stand beside a neighbouring country in times of earthquakes and natural catastrophes. In a word people should give more money to charity so that these organizations can play their role perfectly.

2. The importance of Games and sports

No one can ignore that games and sports are very important in our life .Sports and games are encouraged everywhere in Egypt because they make our bodies strong, prevent us from getting too fat and keep us healthy. Games and sports make people lead a healthy and active life. They can join clubs to Practise their

favourite sports, enjoy their time and feel great happiness. Sports and games teach our youth discipline cooperation, the sense of belonging and protect them against deviation and taking drugs. It is important for us to get proper exercise in our life.

There are many forms of exercises like running, walking, swimming...etc .All these exercise will help us feel our best. It is advisable to do the exercises which are suitable for us .The form of exercise I like to do is running. This exercise is very useful for my muscles .It makes my body strong and renews my activity. It is easy to practise and doesn't cost us any money.

3. Hard work leads to success

No one can deny that hard work is the golden key to success. Work is the only way to achieve our hopes in life, so we must do our best to get what we want .Those who work honestly reach success easily . Any society whose individuals work hard and honestly achieve great progress. On the other side lazy people can't achieve success and fail in life. They don't work hard but wait for success to come to them. Last but not least we must work hard and encourage other people to exert great effort to be successful in life

4. Technology in our life

Technology is everywhere nowadays. We all enjoy technology but in different ways. Now, we can travel from one place to another very easily, comfortably and fast. Modern means of transport are now supplied with all means of comfort كل وسائل الراحة. Space travel is now more possible than it used to be in the past. One day people may be able to enjoy space journeys.

Technology has also played a role in medical care الرعاية الطبية . Now the computer can be used to check people's health accurately. It is also used for teaching. Students can benefit from the internet in their researches as well. No doubt technology has changed our life to the better.

5. How we can help to protect and improve the environment

Environmental pollution التلوث البيئي is a very serious problem nowadays. This pollution causes great damage أضرار كبيرة to the environment and all living things. There are a lot of things we can do to preserve يحافظ علي the environment. Factories should be moved to land outside cities. A great number of trees should be planted along the sides of the roads. Trees take in carbon dioxide and release oxygen, so they help to clean the air.

The government should pass laws to reduce the number of cars on the roads. We have to spread awareness ينشر الوعي among ordinary people of the importance of preserving the environment. We must teach young children how to keep the environment clean. If we succeed in preserving (conserving) the environment, our children and grandchildren can enjoy the world we live in. Preserving the environment has become a very important issue مسألة هامة in the modern world.

6. Lifelong learning

Lifelong learning goes on for life, from the time you graduate until you retire . This is necessary as employers do not offer permanent jobs. We must learn the skills required for different jobs. Companies pay a lot to provide training for their employee . Lifelong learning helps us to acquire the knowledge and skills needed in the labour market.

Distance learning is a method of study that helps us to continue our learning. We need to continue learning to keep up with the latest developments in different fields. Human knowledge is increasing all the time. If we do not update our knowledge, we will not be able to live in today's world. In fact, lifelong learning is important to everyone.

7. pollution

In fact, pollution is one of the worst problems that may damage our life and our environment. It's a very serious problem. There are different kinds of pollution such as air pollution, water pollution and noise pollution. The causes of pollution are countless. It is mainly caused by exhaust fumes of means of transport and the smoke from factories. Careless people dump rubbish and waste in streets or seas. Pollution has disastrous effects on people's health and lives. It damages people's lungs and causes dangerous heart illnesses. People can't enjoy their lives as long as the environment around them is polluted.

An urgent solution should be found for this bad problem. People have to stop dumping their waste in streets. Factories should be moved to unpopulated areas.

Mass media should spread awareness among citizens about the dangers of polluting the environment. The government should issue strict laws that prevent people from causing pollution and punish those who do so. Finally, all efforts should be combined to combat and get rid of pollution.

8. The advantages of team work

Without team work, life would be impossible. All living creatures are in need of cooperation to live. Any complex or easy job can't be successfully achieved without cooperation. Cooperation can help all countries to overcome any threat or harm which has a bad effect on their common interests. There are many situations where groups of people such as surgeons or scientists or a sports team need to cooperate to succeed. The family members also should cooperate together to lead a happy life .Animals and birds need to cooperate. To succeed, you will have to show tolerance and work with these people.

9. The Development of Education

Education is developing nowadays. The government is doing its best to raise the standards of students. It builds developed schools to help students learn up-to-date information. It provides schools with computers and the internet to help students keep up with the latest technology. It provides schools with multi-media rooms. On the other hand, teachers do their best to benefit from the government facilities at schools. They train students to get the utmost benefit during their study. Teachers travel abroad to keep up with the latest methods of teaching. Teachers encourage students to hold competitions among classes. Finally, we live at the age of technology in education.

10. Life in big cities

Life in big cities is very hard. People there suffer from many problems such as over-population, housing problems and crowded means of transport. It takes a very long time to go from one place to another. There is very little cooperation among people. overcrowding results in many accidents.

Pollution caused by car fumes is a major cause of many diseases. The air is unclean and impure. There are no gardens or green areas where people can spend nice time. The noise from cars and machines also make life in big cities unbearable. Great efforts are needed to solve the problems in big cities. People should think of going to new cities built in the desert or the country.

11. Over-population

Over-population is a very serious problem. Egypt has been suffering from this problem for a long time now. The increase in population has led to many other problems such as shortage of food, overcrowded means of transport, lack of job opportunities and the problem of housing. There aren't enough houses, jobs or food for all people. If we continue to increase in this way, we may face starvation.

Great efforts are made to solve this problem. The government does its best to convince the people of the importance of birth control and family planning. Vast areas of the desert land have been reclaimed. New cities and communities have been built. Mass media are doing their best to persuade people to participate effectively in solving this problem.

12.A sport that you enjoy doing or watching

The sport that I enjoy doing is football. It is my favourite hobby. I really like both playing and watching it. I always play it in my free time. I started playing football when I was seven. The reasons why I like this sport is because it is fun to play in a team. Moreover, when we win some championships, we became very excited! Furthermore, it is good for my health because it can exercise my body. I practise playing football for two hours every week.

I play football with my classmates either at school or at the club. In addition to playing football, I enjoy watching it. I usually watch the English Premier League because it has a large number of professional players such as Mohamed Salah, the Egyptian professional footballer who plays as a forward for Liverpool.

13. The important Role of Women in Society

Women play variety of significant roles in our society. Every woman has her own job or duty in the society.

Women are the key to happy life in the family. They have the role of wife, manager of the family and last but not the least important the mother. As a wife, she is man's partner. She creates the necessary environment for her husband. She relieves stress and tension of husband and stands by him in all the crises. As a manager, she plays a key role in meeting the needs of young and old members of the family. She also acts as the manager of the family income. She distributes the income on different fields such as necessities and comforts. She sometimes contributes to the family income by her work. As a mother, she is responsible for the children. she takes care of her children's health and education. In brief, Women play a great role in the growth and development of the society.

14. A job you would like to do and why you would like to do it

_The job I would like to do is the engineering profession. It is an important profession in any society. The engineer is the one who builds the country. He works on its progress. He is able to provide it with all new things in construction, industry or other important fields. For example, the architect is responsible for the planning of cities. He is the one that can make his country a tourist destination which can attract tourists from all over the world.

In addition, industry is also based on the inventios of engineers who can develop modern machines that increase production and save time and effort. The engineer is also very important in the military field. He is responsible for the maintenance of weapons, as well as the modification of some weapons to suit the development. In brief, the engineering profession is very important to the progress of the country.

15. What do you think of science fiction?

Science fiction is a type of fiction in which the stories tell about science and technology of the future. It is the branch of literature that deals with the effects of change on people in the real world. It often concerns itself with scientific or technological change and its effect on people. Thus it helps to populate new scientific technologies and ideas. Many scientists and engineers acknowledge that science fiction helped to spark their imagination.

According to Stephen Hawking, "science fiction is useful both for stimulating the imagination and for diffusing fear of the future". This means that it helps to predict future technologies and paves the way for these technologies. Interest in science fiction may be an important factor in leading men and women to become interested in science as a career.

16. Friendship

We can not do without friends in our lives. Friends play an outstanding role in our lives. Without friends, we will lose much. We benefit much from friends. They help us in happy and sad times. They lend us money when we need it. They advise us when we are in trouble. Good friends reflect our defects and our advantages. They usually protect us from danger. Bad friends destroy our lives. So, we should be careful in choosing friends.

17. Spare time

Time is gold. The time wasted is too hard to regain. So we have to make the best use of our time. If we have a spare time we can make a plan to spend it doing useful things. The wise person is one who spends his / her time carefully in a proper way. Some people prefer to read a useful book, or a story. In this way they increase their information and knowledge in different aspects.

Some others prefer to practise sports. So they renew their energy, activate their minds, and strengthen their bodies. Young men prefer to spend most of their time playing computer games, which can be useful in developing their abilities and computer skills.

18. Libraries

Libraries are places where we can read or borrow books. We can spend useful time reading in the library, we can find many books of various kinds and standards which satisfy all classes, all tastes and all cultures. The library is the best place where a person can be acquainted with the latest researching of brave men, the emotions and feelings of men of arts. In fact, it is a spring of knowledge which is never finished. It is the place where a person finds comfort and relief after the troubles and cares of life. In the library a

person can find himself among books which are the best friends of man, through books in libraries we spend our spare time and increase our general knowledge.

19. Online shopping

Online shopping has become popular with many people. It has become easy for all people to search for cheap, good and high quality goods. In fact, online shopping has advantages and disadvantages. Its advantages are numerous. It is cheaper and easier than traditional shopping. In addition, it can help people save their time. Thus it is very useful for busy people. Moreover, online shopping offers a great number of goods and products, which people cannot find in normal shops.

Hence, customers have more choices to pick up the best products. However, shopping online also has some disadvantages. It can be risky and lead to some troubles. For example, if you order a cloth online, you may find it different from what you saw online, or the size is either too small or too big. Also, the products might be delivered after due time. But the most important thigh is that you have to take care of those who will try to trick or cheat you.

20. The importance of trees

21. Recycling

the original material المادة الأصلية and uses it in new products. In general, using recycled materials المواد المعاد to make new products costs less and needs يتطلب less energy than using new materials. The most widely recycled waste product is printed المطبوعة materials.

Glass is a material which is economical to recycle. The recycled glass is melted يصهر and formed into new products. Some kinds of nuclear waste النفايات النووية can be recycled. Rare materials, such as gold and silver, are recycled because getting new supplies is expensive. Recycling reduces pollution because recycling a product creates less pollution than producing a new one.

22. Over-population

Over-population is a very serious problem. Egypt has been suffering from this problem for a long time now. The increase in population has led to many other problems such as shortage of food, overcrowded means of transport, lack of job opportunities and the problem of housing. There aren't enough houses, jobs or food for all people. If we continue to increase in this way, we may face starvation. Great efforts are made to solve this problem.

The government does its best to convince the people of the importance of birth control and family planning. Vast areas of the desert land have been reclaimed. New cities and communities have been built. Mass media are doing their best to persuade people to participate effectively in solving this problem.