

1-Where was Gulliver born?

- He was born on a large farm in the middle of England.

2-why job did Lemuel Gulliver train to do? wb

He trained to be a surgeon.

4-What profession المهنة was Gulliver trained in تدرّب عليها? What other subjects did he study? wb

- He was trained in Surgery. He studied languages and sailing.

4-How did Mr Bates help Gulliver? Why?

He helped him get work as a surgeon on a ship called تسمى The Swallow because he knew about Gulliver's desire to travel.

5-why did Lemuel Gulliver work as a surgeon on a ship?sb

Because he didn't find a job for himself in London as a surgeon. it was the only way to get money.

6-Why was Gulliver able to study and learn different languages?wb

Because there wasn't much work as a surgeon on a ship?

7-How did Gulliver spend his free time on the ship?

- He read books and taught himself to speak several languages.

8-What happened when a violent storm hit The Antelope, which had been at sea for about two months?

- The Antelope was blown far away from the route. The sea was so violent that some of the crew was lost even before the ship was suddenly blown onto a rock

9-How did Gulliver come to Lilliput? sb

- His ship was hit by a violent storm. The ship was destroyed and Gulliver and some others escaped in a small boat. But that was hit by a wave and they were thrown into the sea. Only Gulliver got ashore.

10-How was Gulliver when he reached Lilliput?

- He was cold, wet and exhausted. He lay down and fell into a long sleep.

11-Why couldn't Gulliver stand up when he woke up استيقظ?wb

- Because his arms, legs and hair were all fastened to the ground. Thin ropes were tied around his body and neck.

12-Why did the Lilliputians fasten Gulliver to the ground when they found him?

- They were afraid of him because he was so big. They fastened him down so that he couldn't harm them.

13-why did the Lilliputians have to use so many ropes to tie gulliver?

They had to use many ropes because their ropes were very small compared to him.

14-Describe صف the human الإنسان that Gulliver saw when he woke up.

- He was only about fifteen centimetres tall. He was carrying a bow and arrow.

15-Gulliver was able to break the ropes on his left hand. Why do you think he didn't break the rest باقي of his ropes and get free of the tiny people?

- When they shot many arrows at him it hurt. He didn't want to get hurt more. Perhaps he was afraid that he would hurt the people. Perhaps he was afraid of getting shot in the eyes.

16-How did Gulliver understand that the other important man was the King of Lilliput?

- The other men bowed to him and from his clothes Gulliver understood that he was their King.

17-How did Gulliver get to يصل الى the capital city? Where did he stay there? Was he able to go anywhere he wanted?

- They carried him on a machine pulled by horses. He stayed in a large building outside the city. He couldn't go anywhere he wanted because he had chains on his legs that attached him to the gates.

18-How did the guards punish the people who shot arrows at Gulliver?

They arrest them and pushed them towards Gulliver to punish them.

19-Why did the guards arrest six people and push دفعوا them towards نحو Gulliver?

- The guards arrested them because they had shot arrows at Gulliver and one arrow almost hit his eye. The guards probably wanted Gulliver to punish them.

20-What did Gulliver do with the six people?

Gulliver put five people in his pocket. He picked up the sixth person and moved a knife towards him.

21-Do you think that little people were kind to Gulliver when he first arrived at the capital city? Why? Why not?

They were not kind. they fastened his leg using chains and people came to look at him like an animal in zoo?

22-Why do you think that Gulliver didn't want to try to escape from the capital?

I think he realized that he wouldn't find a boat or a ship the right size.

23 -Do you think that it is funny that it took the little men all night to take Gulliver to their capital? Why / Why not?

Yes, because the capital was only one kilometre away. Gulliver could walk this far in a few minutes.

24- Why do you think that it was important that Gulliver showed people they could trust him?

They were probably very frightened of him because he was so big. If they didn't trust him, they probably would try to kill him or make him leave their land.

25- How do we know that the little people were intelligent?

They had carriages and medicines to help Gulliver. They were just like us, only smaller.

1-They put ladders against my shoulder and carried baskets and containers up to my mouth. They could not believe how much I drank and ate, but they seemed pleased.

6 Why did the people have to put ladders against Gulliver's shoulders to carry the food to his mouth?

Because they were very small.

7 Why did Gulliver feel that he could trust the people after that?

Because they gave him food so he knew they did not want to kill him.

8 Who spoke to Gulliver after he ate and what did he tell Gulliver?

The King of Lilliput spoke to him. He said that he could not escape and that they would move him somewhere.

2-Seeing that I was angry, the guards quickly arrested the six people who had done this. They tied their hands together and pushed them towards me, perhaps thinking that I could punish them. They all looked very worried.

6 Why did the guards arrest the men?

Because they had shot arrows at Gulliver.

7 Do you think that the guards were cruel to the men?

Yes, because they probably thought that Gulliver would hurt them or maybe kill them.

8 What do you think that Gulliver will do to the men?

He will hurt them/help them.

3-"Who are you and what are you doing to me?"

1-Who said this to whom?

- Gulliver said this to the little man standing on him.

2-What happened just before he said this?

- He realized that he was tied down, and a little man with a bow and an arrow climbed up his leg and stood in front of his face.

3-What happened after he said this?

The little men around him moved away and Gulliver tried to stand up and broke some of the ropes on his left arm. They shot many arrows at him.

4-"That's not funny! Stop it at once!"

1-Who said this to whom?

- Gulliver said this to the six little men who were shooting arrows at him.

2-Why was the speaker angry?

- Because they shot him with arrows and one arrow nearly hit his eye.

3-How did the speaker punish them?

- He put five people in his pocket. He picked up the sixth person and moved a knife towards him.

5-"You think I'm going to eat you, don't you?"

1-Who said this to whom?

- Gulliver said this to the little men in his hand.

2-Why did the listener think he was going to be eaten?

- He thought that Gulliver would punish him for shooting arrows at him.

3-How did the listener look?

- He looked horrified.

Chapter 2

1-What did Gulliver do to the six men who had shot arrows at him? What was the result of his action?

- He let them go and they ran away. The guards told the King about Gulliver's kindness عطف, and the King in return فى المقابل was kinder to him.

2-Why did the King make a law قانون saying that people needed to pay for a licence رخصة to see Gulliver?

- There were not enough people to work in the fields because so many were coming to see Gulliver. If the people had to pay for يدفع ثمن a licence, they wouldn't come.

3-Why did the King become worried when people came from all over the land to see Gulliver?

- Because some of the villages were so empty خالية that there were not enough people to work in the fields.

4-Why did the King of Lilliput worry that he couldn't afford to keep Gulliver?

- Because it took a lot of food to feed يطعم him because he was so big.

5-How did the king solve the problem of feeding Gulliver?

- He decided that all the people living near the city should supply يمد sixty cows, forty sheep, bread and fruit every morning to help feed him.

6-How did Gulliver learn the language of lilliput?

Six of the king's advisers were his teachers

7- How was Gulliver able to communicate with the King?

He was good at languages and soon learnt their language.

8-How long did it take Gulliver to speak the language of Lilliput well?

- It took him about three weeks to speak the language of Lilliput quite well.

9-What did the King tell Gulliver to do before he could be set free?

- He told Gulliver to allow **يسمح** two soldiers to search **يفتش** his clothes for any weapons **أسلحة** that might be a danger **خطر** to him.

10- Why did Gulliver put the King's soldiers into his pockets?

So that they could search him for weapons that might be dangerous for them.

11-What did the King say they would do with the things found in Gulliver' pockets **جيوب?**

- He said they would keep the things but return **يرد** them to Gulliver or pay for them when he left their country.

12-What did the two soldiers find when they searched Gulliver's clothes?

- They found a handkerchief **منديل**, a letter to his wife, a watch, a wallet **محفظة**, two guns **مسدسان** and a sword **سيف**.

13-Why didn't the soldiers find everything in his pockets?

- He kept some things in a secret pocket **جيب سرى**.

14-Which of Gulliver's things interested the King the most? Which was the strangest to him?

- The King was most interested in the sword, the guns, and the watch. The watch was the strangest to him. He didn't understand what it was.

15-What did Gulliver show the King that puzzled him **حيره greatly? Why?**

- Gulliver showed the King his watch, which puzzled him greatly. He did not understand what it was for or why it made a continuous **مستمر** noise.

16-What events **أحداث did the King invite Gulliver to?**

- The King invited him to watch the best athletes **رياضيين** and to see the King's army.

17-Who did not want Gulliver to be set free? why

- Skyresh Bolgolam did not want Gulliver to be free. - Because he neither liked nor trusted **يثق فى** Gulliver.

18-What promises did Bolgolam make Gulliver agree to?

He made Gulliver promise (1) not to enter the city unless he was asked; (2) not to step **يدوس** on any of the people of Lilliput; (3) to walk along roads and not lie down **يستلقى** in any fields; (4) not to leave the country without a licence **رخصة**; (5) to fight for the King if there is ever a war with Blefuscu.

19-Why did the King tell the people to stay indoors **داخل المنزل when Gulliver visited the capital city**

Mildendo?

- He told them to stay indoors so that Gulliver wouldn't accidentally **بالصدفة** step **يدوس** on them.

20-Why do you think the King wanted Gulliver to see inside his palace?

- Perhaps he wanted to show off **يتباهى** his beautiful furniture and palace. He wanted Gulliver to think he was great because he had such a beautiful and expensive palace.

21-Who was Reldresal and why did the King send him to Gulliver?

- Reldresal was an important official **موظف** who worked for the King. The King wanted him to explain about Lilliput's problems and ask for Gulliver's help against Blefuscu.

22-What was the main **رئيسية problem inside **داخل** Lilliput? Who were the Tramecksan and the**

Slamecksan?

- The main problem was a great argument جدل between two political groups. The Tramecksan wore high heels كعب عالي because it was traditional تقليدي. The Slamecksan wore low heels كعب واطى because it was modern حديث. The two groups refused to talk to each other.

23-Which group did the King belong to?

- The King belonged to the Slamecksan (low heels).

24-What was the main problem outside Lilliput?

- The main problem was the war with Blefuscu.

25-Why were there rebellions ثورات inside Lilliput and how did the war start with Blefuscu?

- There were rebellions because the King's grandfather had made a law قانون that people must open an egg at the wide end طرف, and people did not like this law. The people who took part in the rebellions ran away هربوا to Blefuscu and were welcomed there. So this made a problem with Lilliput.

26- Why do you think that the adviser Skyresh Bolgolam did not trust Gulliver?

He probably understood that Gulliver could do a lot of damage to the city and its people.

27-Do you think that it is important to argue about whether people should wear high or low heels?

No, it is not. The author is showing that political arguments are often ridiculous.

1-"When he had left, I sat down and thought about what I had promised. Had I done the right thing? I did not want to hurt anyone, but it seemed the time for fighting was near."

6 -What did Gulliver agree to do?

He agreed to help the King in his fight with Blefuscu.

7- Who was going to attack Lilliput?

Their enemies from Blefuscu.

8- Why were the two countries fighting?

Because the people who did not agree about how to break an egg went to Blefuscu where they were welcomed as friends. The people of Lilliput did not like this.

2-"I can see that you're not a violent عنيف man, but this will take time and you need to be patient."

1-Who said this to Gulliver?

- The King said this to Gulliver.

2-What will take time?

- Letting Gulliver go free.

3-After this, what did the person tell Gulliver he must do?

- He said Gulliver must allow some soldiers to search his clothes for weapons أسلحة يفتش.

3-"What's this strange machine for, and why does it make that continuous noise?"

1-Who said this to whom?

- The King of Lilliput said this to Gulliver.

2-What machine was the speaker asking about?

- He was asking about Gulliver's watch.

3-Why was this machine strange to the speaker?

Because he didn't understand what it was.

4-"I promise I'll do my best to please you, but perhaps you can also do something for me."

1-Who said this to whom?

- Gulliver said this to the King of Lilliput.

2-What did the speaker ask the addressed person to do?

- He asked him to let him visit their great capital city, Mildendo.

3-What did the other person ask the speaker to do to before he agreed to his request?

- He asked him to be very careful not to damage any of the buildings or hurt any of the people.

5-"The rebellions were never successful, and the people who took part in them always ran away to Blefuscu."

1-Who said this to whom?

- Reldresal said this to Gulliver.

2-Why were there rebellions in the speaker's country?

- Because of the law قانون that said that everyone should break an egg at the smaller end.

3-How were the rebellions who ran away to Blefuscu treated يعامل? What was the result of this?

- The rebellions were welcomed as friends in Blefuscu. As a result, a war began between the two countries.

Chapter 3

1- How did Gulliver get to Blefuscu? How far away was it?

- He walked most of the way and swam where the water was deep. It was about 800 metres away.

2- What was Gulliver's plan to defend يدافع عن Lilliput?

- He planned to take Blefuscu's fleet of ships away.

3- How did the soldiers of Blefuscu try to stop Gulliver? What did he do?

- They shot arrows at him. He put on his glasses to protect his eyes.

4- What did Gulliver do to the fleet of Blefuscu?

- He put chains on the ships and pulled them all to Lilliput.

5- Why do you think he didn't destroy the ships or kill the sailors?

He didn't destroy the ships so that the Lilliputians could use them. He didn't kill the sailors because he was kind and didn't want to hurt anyone.

6- How did the people of Lilliput welcome Gulliver and how did the king reward يكافئ him?

- They welcomed him like a hero بطل and the king gave him the most important medal in Lilliput.

7- Why did the King of Lilliput treat يعامل Gulliver as a hero?

- He brought the ships from Blefuscu so that the people of Blefuscu could not attack Lilliput.

8- Why did the King's opinion of Gulliver changed?

- Because he wanted to attack Blefuscu and put his enemies أعداء in prison, including بما في ذلك the rebellious people ثوار from Lilliput, but Gulliver refused to help him do this.

9- Gulliver had promised to help defend Lilliput. Do you think he was right to refuse to attack Blefuscu? Why?

- He was right. He defended دافع عن Lilliput but he didn't want to be a killer قاتل as the people of Blefuscu didn't harm يؤذي him.

10- Why did six officials موظفين from Blefuscu visit the King of Lilliput?

- The six officials came to ask how they could end the war peacefully بطريقة سلمية. They also asked to meet the enormous ضخم man who had taken their ships. They invited Gulliver to visit their country.

11- Why did the King's adviser visit Gulliver one night? What did he tell Gulliver?

- The King's adviser came to warn Gulliver that the King's advisers wanted to punish him. Some of the advisers wanted to shoot him with poisonous سامة arrows; some wanted to set fire to يشعل النار في his house while he was inside; some wanted not to give him any more food. The King wanted to make him blind أعمى.

12- Flimnap, Skyresh Bolgolam and a top person in the navy البحرية were all against ضد Gulliver.

What were their complaints شكاوى against Gulliver?

- Flimnap said Gulliver was costing too much money. Skyresh had never liked him, and he said that Gulliver had not kept لم يحافظ على many of his promises وعود. The navy man was angry because his job was no longer لم يعد important because Blefuscu did not have a fleet أسطول of ships.

13- Why did the king want to punish يعاقب Gulliver?

- Some of his advisors told him that Gulliver was planning to work with the king of Blefuscu against Lilliput. Gulliver refused to help the king and control Blefuscu and put his enemies in prison.

14- Why didn't Gulliver destroy يدمر Mildendo? What did he do instead?

- He didn't want to hurt the ordinary عادي people who lived in the city, and he remembered that the King had been kind to him before. He decided to leave Lilliput and go to Blefuscu.

15- What did Gulliver find in Blefuscu to help him?

- He found a boat that was big enough for him, but it needed repairs.

16- What did the King of Lilliput do when he learned that Gulliver was in Blefuscu? How did the King of Blefuscu reply يرد؟

-The King of Lilliput wrote that Gulliver had escaped هرب punishment العقاب and should be sent back to Lilliput. The King of Blefuscu refused to send him, but wrote that Gulliver would soon leave and not be a problem for either of them.

17- What did the king of Blefuscu give Gulliver while he was leaving?

- He gave him a painting of himself, some tiny صغيرة cows and sheep as well as food and water.

18- What made John Biddel finally أخيرا believe that Gulliver really had been to the land of little people?

- Gulliver showed him the tiny cows, the sheep and the painting of the king.

19- Do you think it was fair that Gulliver pulled the ships from Blefuscu harbor? Why? Why not?

Yes, it was fair. He did not hurt anyone, but he stopped the ships from attacking Lilliput.

20- Why did Gulliver's life in Lilliput become more dangerous?

Because he did not want to help the King attack Blefuscu. The King's advisers then wanted to punish him.

21- In what ways was the King of Blefuscu different to the King of Lilliput?

He was kinder to Gulliver. He did not want to use him to attack Lilliput and he was happy to help him to leave the island.

22- Do you think that some of the people of Lilliput are very cruel? Why/Why not?

: Yes, they very are cruel because they want to kill Gulliver and some of them want to make him blind and stop giving him food.

23- Why do you think that Gulliver did not want to help the King attack Blefuscu?

: He probably did not think it was fair to attack Blefuscu and he did not want anyone to be put in prison.

1- " I can easily take all of Blefuscu's ships away from them."

1-Who said To whom?

- Gulliver said this to the king of Lilliput.

2-Why did the speaker say that?

- He said that as a solution to the problem between the two islands

3-What was the other person's response.

- the king agreed to that solution

2- "I'm sorry. But at least I've told you what's planned for you. It's best if you're prepared for what's to come."

1-Who said this to whom?

- An adviser of the King of Lilliput said this to Gulliver.

2-When and where did the person say this?

- He said this one night when he visited Gulliver at his home. This was after there was a meeting with the King and his advisers about what to do with Gulliver.

3-What was to come?

- The King's men were going to make Gulliver blind and stop feeding him.

3- "If you could help me to find some materials, I'll soon be able to leave."

1-Who said this to whom?

- Gulliver said this to the King of Blefuscu.

2-Where did the speaker want to leave from and where did he want to go?

- He wanted to leave from Blefuscu and go to his own country.

3-Why did the speaker need materials? How was he going to leave?

- He needed materials to repair a boat he had found and to make sails and oars. He was going to leave in the boat.

4-"I'm sorry. I can't help you with these ambitions" طموحات

1-Who said this to whom?

Gulliver to the king of lilliput

2-What are these ambitions?

The king wanted Gulliver to help fight against Blefuscu and put his enemies in prison.

3-What was the result of this refusal?

The king decided to punish him by making him blind and not feeding him.

Chapter 4

1-Why did the crew of The Adventure stay in the south of Africa for most of the winter?

- They stayed in the south of Africa for most of the winter until the captain had recovered شفى and the ship was ready for the seas once more.

2-Why did Gulliver and the sailors go to this land? Why was Gulliver left there?

- They went to find fresh water. Gulliver walked away from the sailors to look around. The sailors left quickly because a giant عملاق was chasing يطارد them. They couldn't wait for Gulliver.

3-What did the giants think of Gulliver at first?

- They were very surprised. They seemed to think he was an animal at first until they heard him talking although they could not understand him.

4-What did the man's wife do when she saw Gulliver?

- She screamed صرخت like a child who has seen a big spider عنكبوت.

5-The farmer's son picked Gulliver up and held him by his legs. The farmer was angry. Why did Gulliver ask the farmer through signs إشارات not to punish the boy?

- Gulliver was afraid that the boy would not like him and might try to hurt him again.

6-How did Gulliver react to the cat? What does this tell you about Gulliver?

- He walked up and down in front of the cat to show it that he was not afraid. He understood that animals do not usually attack يهاجم people unless they show they are afraid. He was intelligent ذكى to act this way.

7-How big was the cat?

- It was three times the size of a cow.

8-Why was Gulliver more afraid of the baby than of the older giants and the cat?

- Because he knew that babies always put things in their mouth. He knew how to deal with يتعامل a cat and he could communicate by signs with the older giants, but he couldn't do that with the baby.

9-What did the baby giant do when she heard Gulliver shouting?

- She dropped him as if he were a hot rock and he began to fall down fast.

10- Why do you think that Gulliver didn't return to The Adventurer but explored the island of giants instead?

Perhaps he was interested to find out more about the island, or perhaps he did not think that The Adventurer would wait for him.

11-Why do you think that the sailors from The Adventurer left Gulliver on the island?

They saw the giant on the beach and were probably terrified. They wanted to escape in the boat as quickly as possible.

1-"Please, keep me safe and do not let him drop me!"

1-Who said this to whom?

- Gulliver said this to the God الله.

2-When did the speaker say this?

- He said this when the picked Gulliver up with his fingers to look at him closely. His fingers hurt his back.

3-Why was the speaker worried?

- Because the giant might throw him onto the ground.

2-I'm pleased to meet you, kind sir. I can offer you some of these coins if you'll keep me safe."

1-To whom did Gulliver say these words?

- He said this to the farmer.

2-Did the "kind sir" agree to Gulliver's offer?

- He gave the money back but he did keep Gulliver safe.

3-What did the "kind sir" do to Gulliver afterwards?

- He took him home and showed him to his family and took care of him.

3-"Enjoy this while you can. We need to prepare for a great storm."

1-Who said this to whom?

The captain of the ship said to Gulliver

2-Why did the person expect a storm?

He had experienced conditions like that before

3-Was this person right? What happened?

Yes, there was a great storm two days later and the ship was pushed so far east that they didn't know where they were

4-I realised that nothing is big or small unless you compare it with something else.

Perhaps there is another land where even these giants may feel small and unimportant.

1- Where is Gulliver when he says this?

He is hiding in a field on the island of the giants.

2- How did Gulliver feel at this time compared to how he felt in Lilliput?

At this time he felt small and unimportant. In Lilliput he felt strong and important.

3- What happened to Gulliver after he said this?

A giant found him and picked him up.