



الهيئة
العربية
للطاقة
الذرية

المفاعلات البحثية أنواعها واستخداماتها

تأليف

أ. د. إبراهيم داخلي سيد الرازيق
أستاذة فخري
هيئة الطاقة الذرية المصرية

ترجمة

م. نهلة عبد الحميد نصر
الهيئة العربية للطاقة الذرية

إشراف ومراجعة

أ. د. محمود نصر الدين

الهيئة العربية للطاقة الذرية

نونس 2008

الذرة في
خدمة الإنسان



المفاعلات البحثية أنواعها واستخداماتها

..

.

..

2008

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

(2007)

2008

(239- 235-)

8	.....	1
10	.....	2
12	.....	3
12	..... ARGONAUT	1.3
13	..... SLOWPOKE	2.3
14	..... MNSR	3.3
16	..... TRIGA	4.3
17	..... (MTR)	5.3
18	..... MAPLE	6.3
19	.....	7.3
	(HFR)	1.7.3
20 Patten	2.7.3
20 ORNL (HFIR)	
22	8.3
23	4
25	5
26	6
27	1.6
27	1.1.6
27	2.1.6
28	2.6
29	3.6
31	4.6
31	1.4.6
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32	

33		5.6
34	1.5.6	
35	2.5.6	
35	1.2.5.6	
		2.2.5.6	
36		
36	3.2.5.6	
			3.5.6
36		
36		6.6
			1.6.6
37		
37	2.6.6	
38	3.6.6	
38	4.6.6	
38	.....		7
39	.....		8
40	..... TRIGA		:
52	..... ETRR-2		:
56	..... HANARO		:
60	..... Patten (HFR)		: 1
	(HFIR)		: 2
62	..... ORNL		
68	..... OPAL		:
73	.....		:
84	.....		:
86	.....		:

()

()

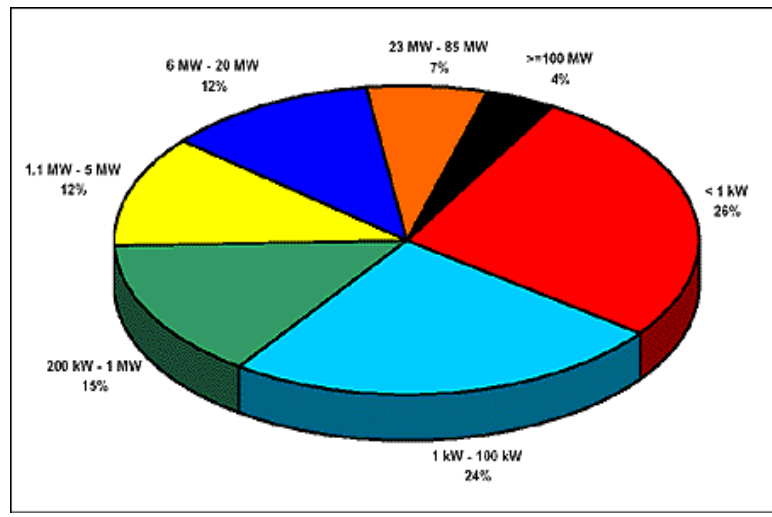
(KW) MW

(KWt MWt)

(6+) 278

[1] (RRDB)

200 278
5 78 5
(1)



(1)

.
 .
 .
 .
 .235- 235- %20
 %93
 .
 .
 60 .
 .
 .
 2004 /
 274 672
 214 (39 85) 56
 . 16 168
 . 30
 .

. WWR IRT SLOWPOKE TRIGA ARGONAUT

/

. (HWRs)

. (Pool reactors)

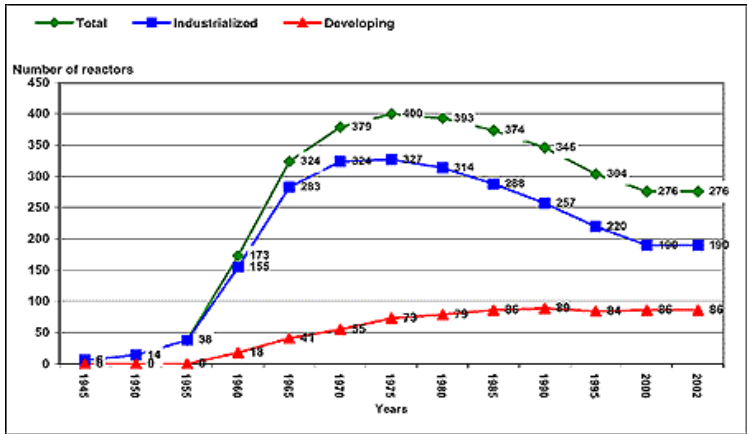
. (Tank reactors)

(12)

. 300

) 60
 37 23 (
 30
 (62)
 .(13) (14) (15) (18) (54)
 20
 361

[2]
 . (2) 55 373 1975



1945 : (2)

%80

ARGONAUT 1.3

(Argonne Nuclear Assembly for University Training, Argonaut)

1972 .1957 / 9 10

2 Argonaut
100 Argonaut 300

[3]

() (Slab)
: (Annular core)

100 :

%20 %93 :

1- 2- ¹²10x2 :

(Pneumatic transfer systems)

SLOWPOKE 2.3

(Safe Low Kritical Experiment,

Slowpoke)

. Whiteshell

AECL

Slowpoke

.(Tank-in-pool)

20

Slowpoke

Slowpoke-2

18

22

22

6

2.5

(Passive

.(Natural convection)

(Inherent "

cooling)

safety)

Slowpoke-2

.()

5

10

.(³ 27)

5 (³ 7)

. 1- . 2- ¹²10x1

:

20 :

:

:

%93 :

1- . 2- ¹²10x1 :

4

5 :

Slowpoke-2 1984 1976 [4]
(HEU)

Slowpoke-2 1985
(LEU) (RMC)

Slowpoke
(Neutron Activation Analysis, NAA)

(RMC)

20

%1

MNSR 3.3

MNSR

Slowpoke

27

(Miniature Neutron Source Reactor, MNSR)

(30)

MNSR .SLOWPOKE

.(235- %90)

30

3 4 347
(Dummy elements)

.62 6

(Nominal power)

1- 2- 1210x1
3 2 MNSR
MNSR

MNSR

[5]

:

30 :

2- 1210x1 :

1-

2- 1210x3 :

1-

:

:

:

235U %93

UAl_x-Al :

:

:

/ 10 :

TRIGA 4.3

(Training, Research, Isotopes, General Atomics,

TRIGA)

24 65

(General Atomics, GA)

3 18

GA .[7 6] 1 250

14

36 100 60

.()

(25,000)

TRIGA

8 38 . 3.7 72

10

0.635

%20

%12

:

TRIGA KARK II :

250 :

.²⁻ . ¹³10x1 :

1-

2- . ¹³10x1.2 :

1-

1- 2- . ¹⁶10x1 :

1- 2- . ¹⁶10x1.2 :

:
:
:

:

/ 0.161 :

B₄ C 3 :

SS-304 :

LEU U-Zr-H :

. TRIGA

()

(MTR)

5.3

(67)

) (Cluster)

) (

(100

()

(19 18)

32)

[8]

(

:

20 :

() U-Al :

:

%90 :

%20

1- 2- ¹⁴10x2.7 :

4 10 :

12

()

. MTR

MAPLE 6.3

(Multipurpose Applied Physics Lattice

Experiment, MAPLE)

AECL

. 125

131-

133-

60-

99-

MAPLE

40 5

(D₂O)

[9] (

)

10

AECL Chalk Riva 2000 /

MAPLE I 1999 /

.2000 / MAPLE II

MAPLE I

/ MAPLE II 2000 /

.2003

MAPLE I

2000 /

MDS Nordion AECL

MMIR-1

) " "

2000 / 19 2.53 (

.Chalk River

.2003 MMIR-2

HANARO ()

MAPLE

(High Flux Reactors, HFR) 7.3

Patten (HFR)

. ORNL (HFIR)

Patten (HFR)

1.7.3

(JRC)

(IE)

1962

[10]

2005

/

(NRG)

. HFR

NRG

:

45 :

1-

2-

¹⁴10x2.5 :

2-

¹⁴10x4.6 :

1-

:

:

:

) ²³⁵U %93

UAl_x-Al :

(

2005

:

/ 7 :

%50 :

(HFR)

(1)

. Patten

ORNL (HFIR)

2.7.3

HFIR

252-

¹⁵10x2.0

HFIR

1-

2-

(HFIR)

1986

2- $^{15}\text{10x1.0}$
(Static

1-
experimental capsules)
[11]

2- $^{15}\text{10x2.5}$:

85 :

2- $^{15}\text{10x1.0}$:

1-

1-

) ^{235}U %93

$\text{U}_3\text{O}_8\text{-Al}$:

(

2005

/ 16.2 :

5 :

%67 :

(Burn up)

(2)
ORNL (HFIR)

8.3

(Open Pool
20 Australian Light-water reactor, OPAL)

[12]

(Australian Nuclear Science & Technology
Organization, ANSTO)
35 Lucas
HIFAR OPAL

20 :

²⁻ ¹⁴10x3.0 :

1-

²⁻ ¹⁴10x2.12 :

1-

:

:

:

U₃Si₂-Al_x :

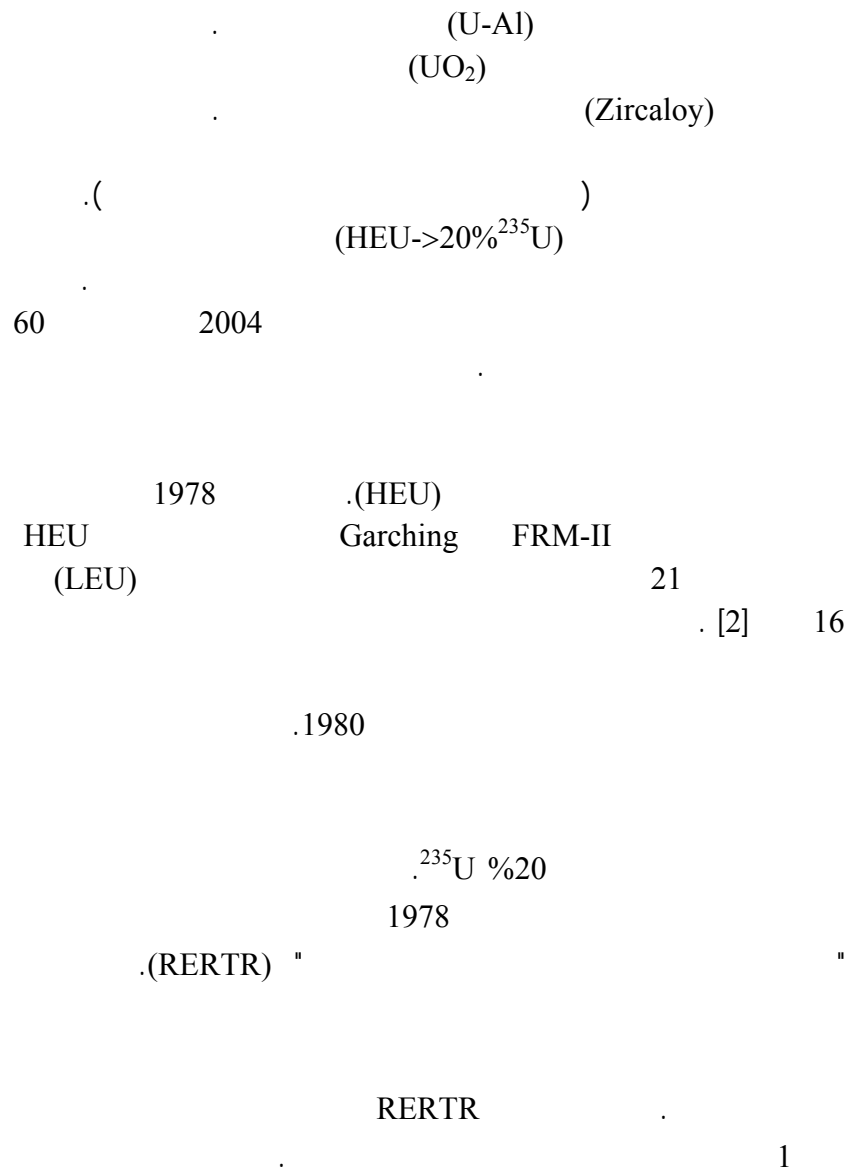
:

/ 9.0 :

5 :

OPAL

()



(LEU)
³ / 1.7 1.3

³ / 3.2 2.3

(36 11) 38

31

2013 105

(HEU)
 / 700 HEU
 . 1993

1978
 .%36 %90
 %90
³ / 2.5

LEU (LEU)
 (Dispersed) " (U₃Si₂-Al)
³ / 4.8 "

.1996 1989
³ / 6.1 (U₃Si-Al)

(U-Mo)
³ / 8 6

1996 (ANL) RERTR
 "CAE, CERCA, COGEMA, U-Mo

1999 Framatome-ANP & Technicatome"
.2000 (CNEA)
LEU

2003 (Unstable swelling) 2006
.2010

RERTR
RERTR (MINATOM)
³ / 6 2 U-Mo 1999

U-Mo
"ANL, CEA & CNEA"
U-Mo
³ / 15.6
LEU HEU
.2010

5

(U-
(U-Al)
TRIGA U-Si
Cogema
Mo)
U-Si
U-Al

U-Mo (HEU) 235-2006

(IAEA)
 LEU 2.5 HEU
 Chelyabinsk Mayak

(RRR) () 38 FRP) .2012
 8 2008 2005

LEU HEU
 17
 15 25

[2] 2004

6

: [13]

1.6

1.1.6

(Neutron embrittlement)

(Reactor Pressure Vessels, RPVs)

(NIS)

[10]

2.1.6

(Foil)

" "

(Converter foil)

(Neutron interaction)

()

[13]

/

(Tomography)

(Spatial location)

1- 2- ¹¹10x5 :

2.6

(NAA)

NAA [3]

1- 2- $^{11}10x1 :$

3.6

()
.()
()
.()
.() /

(1)

[10]

(1)

		/	
/ / :		0.25/2.75	/99- 99m-
		8.04	131-
		5.25	133-
		50.5	89-
/ / / / :		73.8	192-
.		1.89	153-
		3.78	186-
/ :		60.1	125-
		2.67	90-
		9.4	169-
		6.71	177-
/ :		1.12	166-

(Targeted Alpha

Therapy, TAT)

(Carrier)

()
(Melanoma) (Cystic glioma)
(BNCT)

[10] 10-

60 20
4.6
1.4.6

1

(Bi-filter) (Collimator)
L (L/D)
D (Detector)
L/D
: Geometric Resolution)

[10]

10 200 L/D

(Tailoring)

()

()

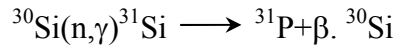
2.4.6

()

(Neutron transmutation doping, NTD)

.()

31- 30-



(Isotropic abundance)

%3.1

2000 أوم. 1500

1000 أوم.

5 أوم.

(Chips)

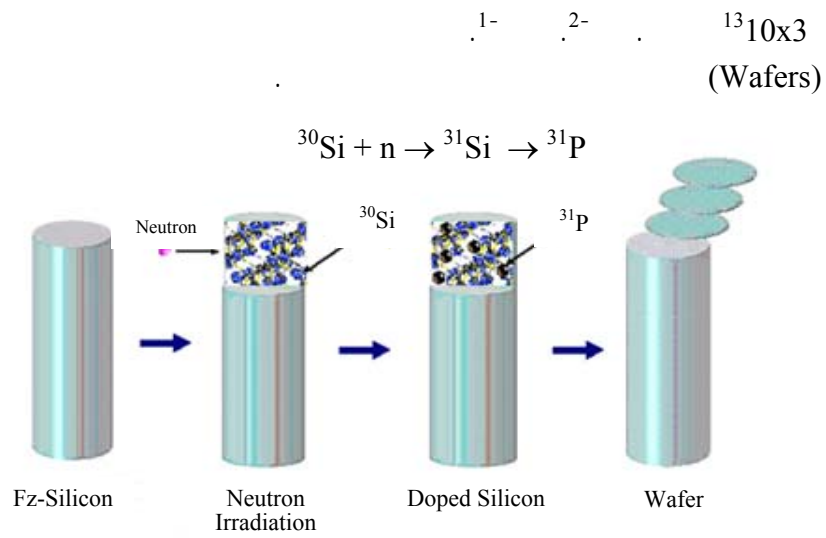
(NTD)

500

150

¹³10x1

(Integrated thermal neutron flux)



150

()

[14]

5.6

100

250

1

10 3

...

(Shielding)

10

1.5.6

:

(Thermohydraulics)

()

2.5.6

:

1.2.5.6

[3]

1- 2- ¹¹10x1 :

2.2.5.6

. 2.1.6

3.2.5.6

3.5.6

30 5
100

5

1

6.6

()

)

(

) (()
(()
(

1.6.6

:

:

:

)

.(

:

:

2.6.6

) (()
(()

()

3.6.6

)

(

4.6.6

7

20

100

- [1] Nuclear Research Reactors in the World, IAEA Reference Series No. 3, Edition 2000.
- [2] Research Reactors, UIC Nuclear Issues Briefing, paper #66, May 2007.
- [3] H. Böck and M. Villa, Survey of Research Reactors, ENEN, Wigner Course, 2004.
- [4] SLOWPOKE Reactor Facility, University of Toronto, Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
<http://www.chem-eng.utoronto.ca/~slopoke/>
- [5] Syrian Arab Republic, SRR-1
<http://www.iaea.org/worldatom/rrdb/>
- [6] KSU TRIGA MK II
<http://www.iaea.org/worldatom/rrdb/>
- [7] TRIGA – 45 Years of Success
<http://triga.ga.com/45years.html>
- [8] ETRR2, Egypt.
<http://www.iaea.org/worldatom/rrdb/>
- [9] Maple Research Reactor.
<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/MAPLE>
- [10] The HFR Reactor at Petten.
<http://ie.jrc.cec.eu.int/publications/brochures/HFR%20brochure.pdf>
- [11] The HFIR Reactor at ORNL.
- [12] The OPAL Australian Reactor.
<http://www.iaea.org/worldatom/rrdb/>
- [13] Uses of Research Reactors.
<http://www-naweb.iaea.org/napc/physics/ACTIVITIES/rr.htm>
- [14] NTD Silicon for Power Electronics, TOP SILCON
<http://www.topsil.com/1> .

()

TRIGA

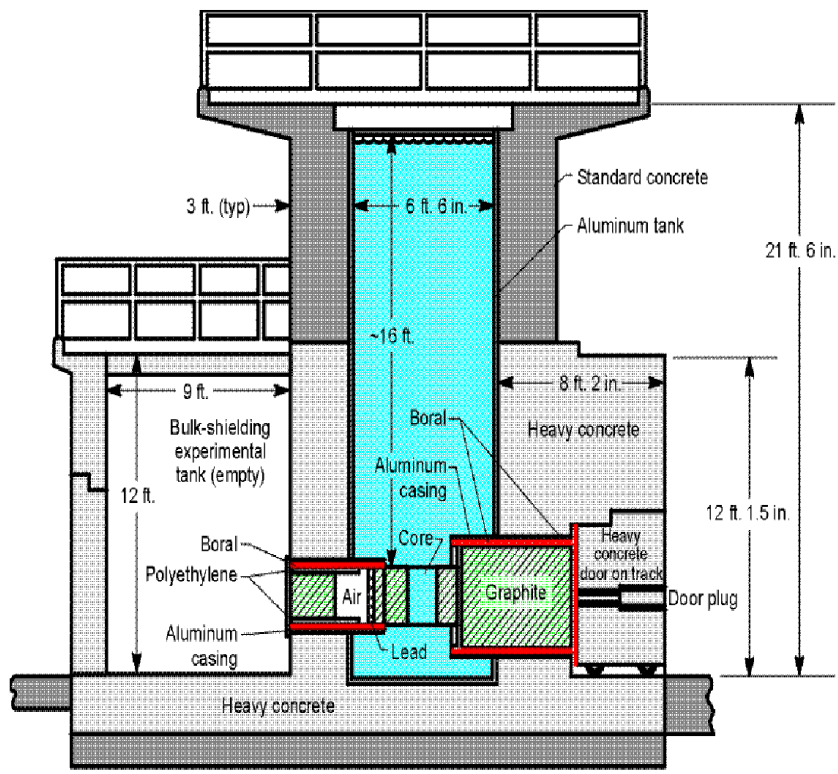
TRIGA

(TRIGA Mark 250

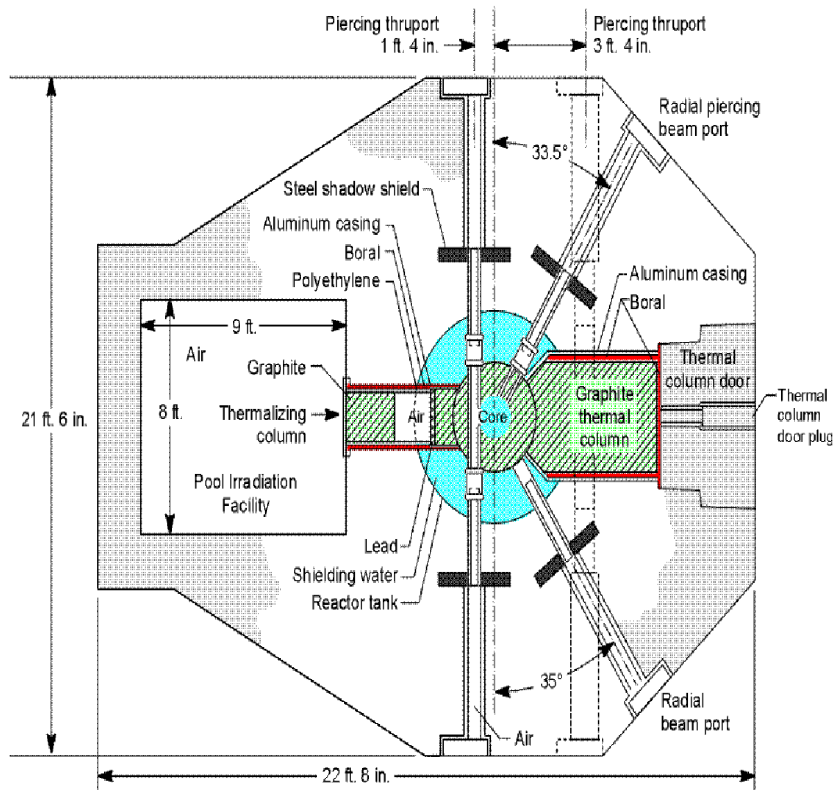
(LWRs)

II)

(2) (1)



(1)
TRIGA



GC99.0137

(2)
TRIGA

6.25

91

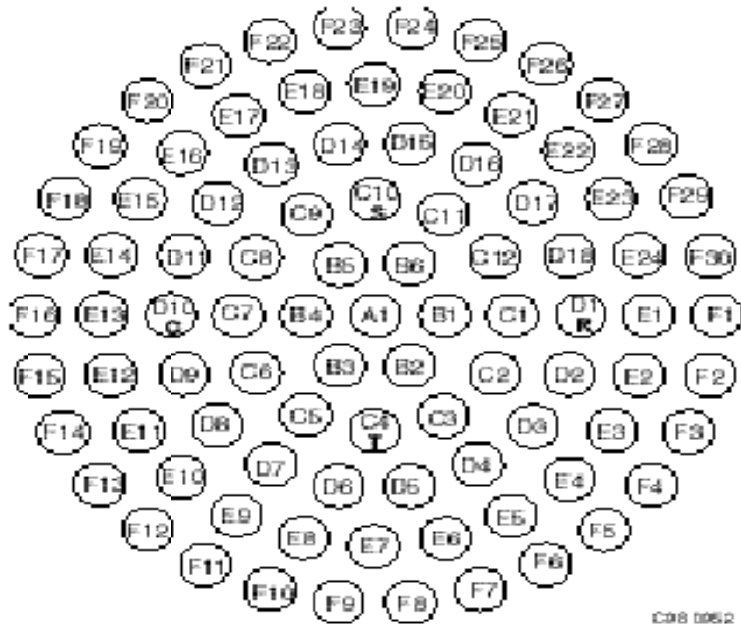
.(3)

(Core lattice)

:

30 24 18 12 6 1 F E D C B A

(4)



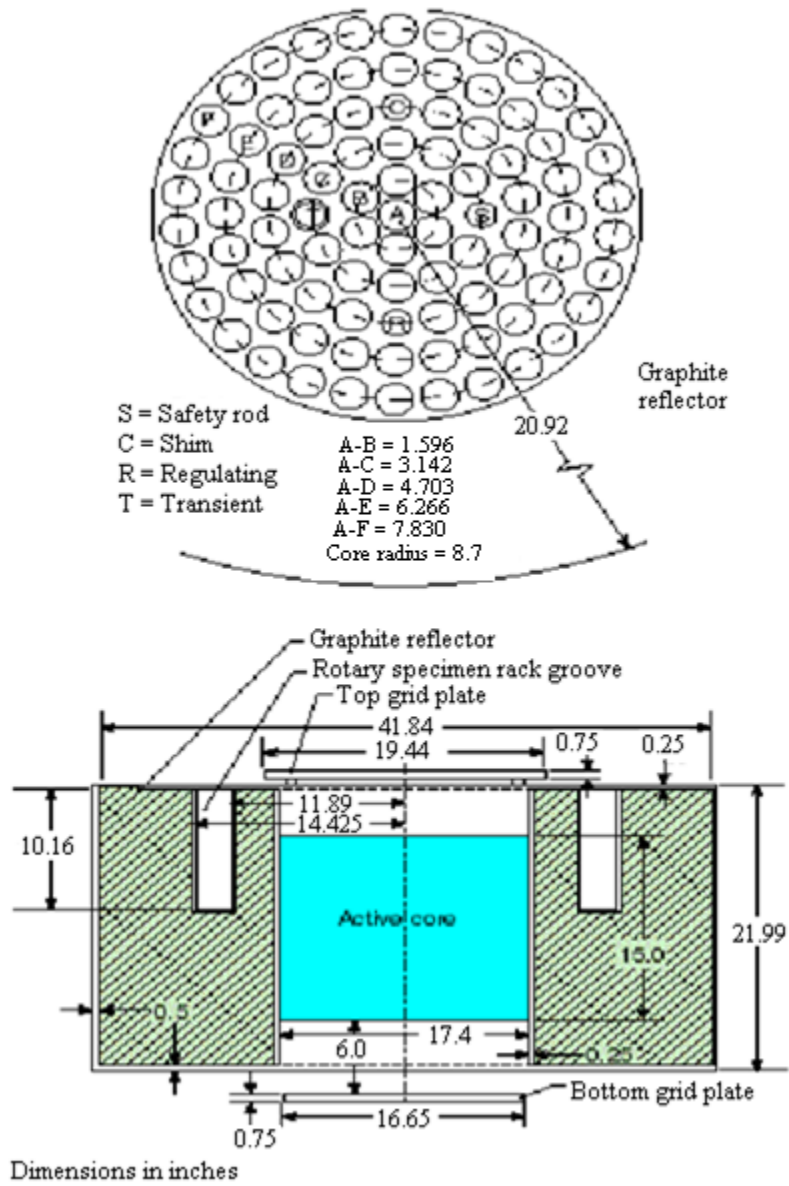
(3)

A1

E23 E22 D17 E11 E10 D8

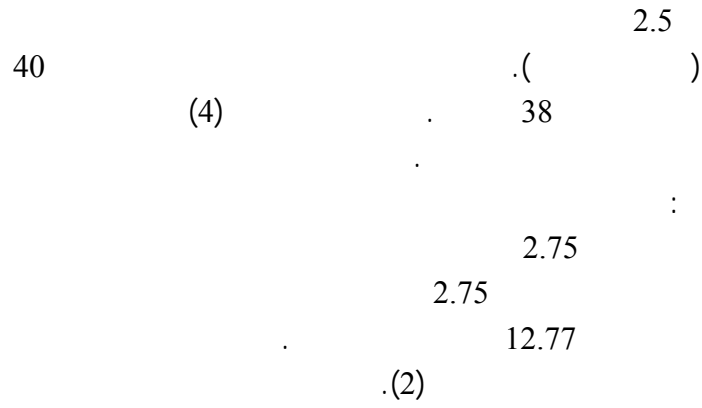
)
(Pulse mode) .(

(4) (0.75)

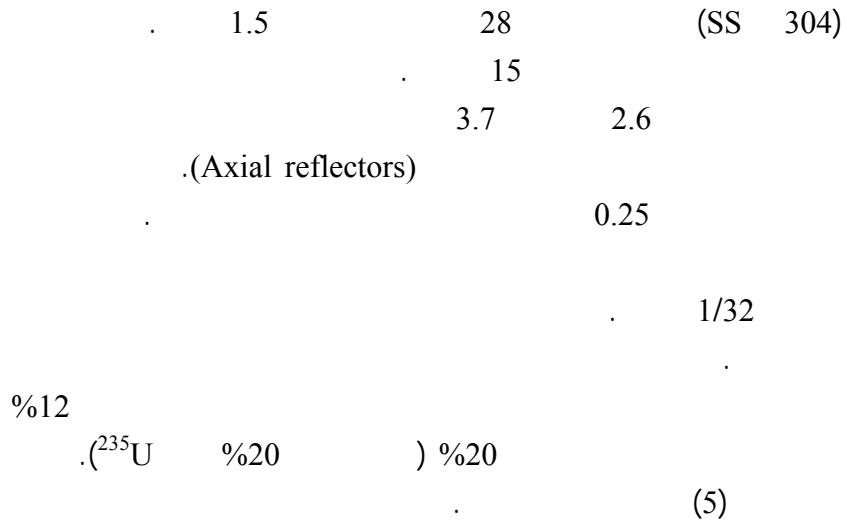


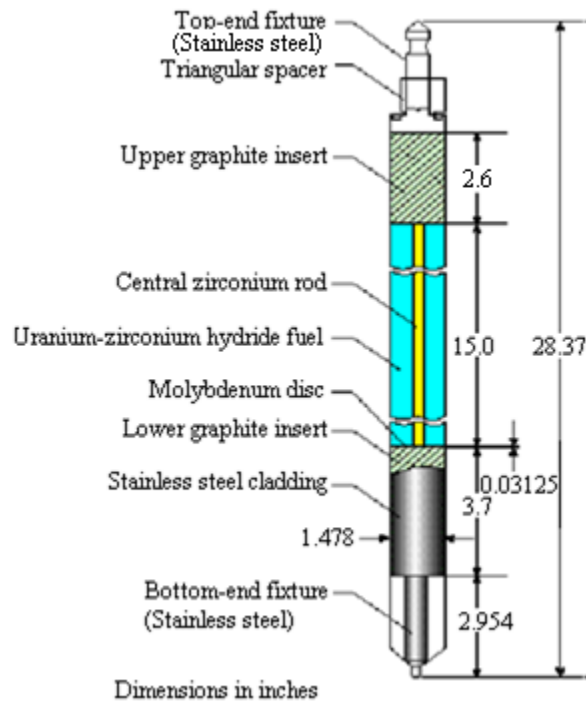
(4)

(Annular groove)



(Fuel elements)





(5)

(Control rods)

(Fuelled follower)
 (S) (C) (R)
 (.6) (4)
 900 200

(Transient rod)

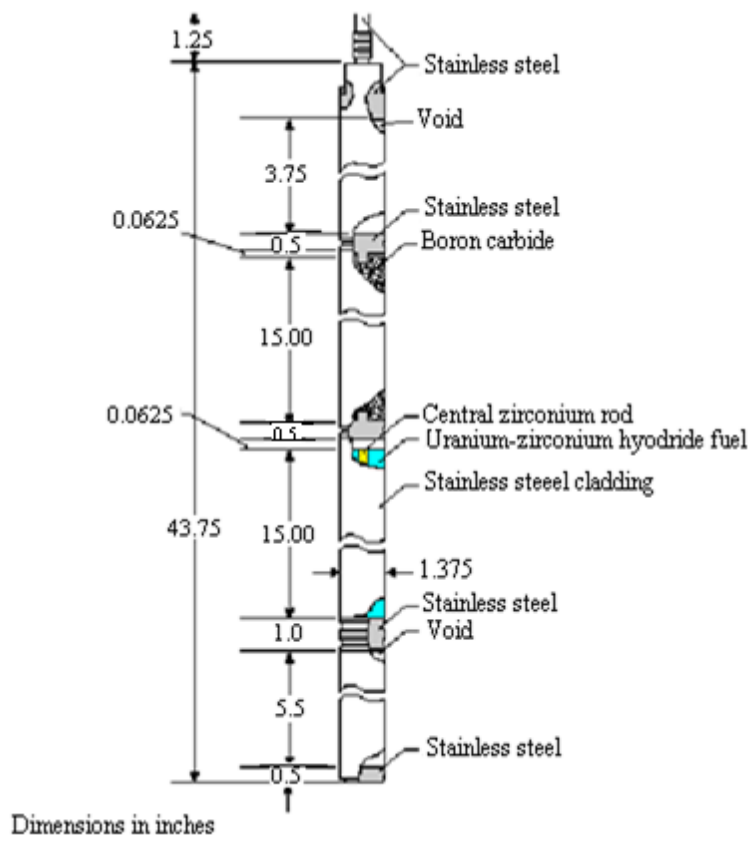
(Fuelled follower)
 (4 T)

(Air follower)
 (Fuelled follower)

(.6)

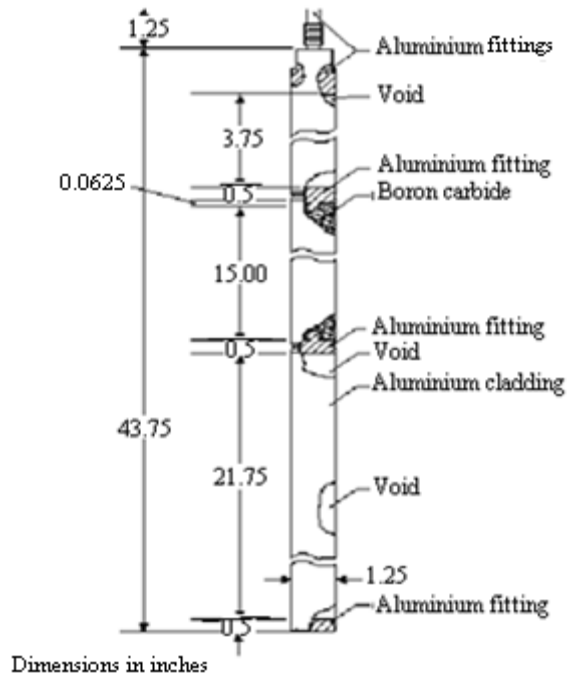
(Guide tube)

(.6)



(.6)

(Fuelled Follower)



(.6)

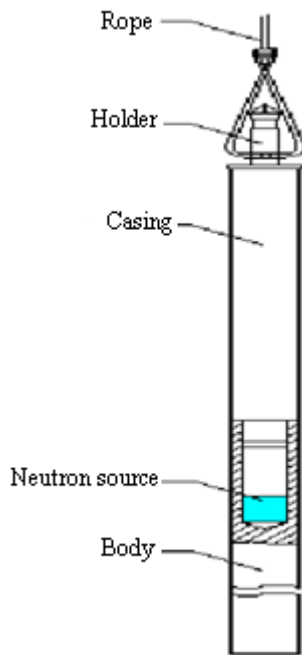
(Pneumatic system)

" "

900 0

(Neutron source)

) (7) / ⁶10 (



(7)

(Core configuration)

52

(Shutdown
\$2.5

(Prompt negative

)

\$3
\$7 margin)

TRIGA

(UZrH)
temperature coefficient)

TRIGA
 " 1978
 "

(General Atomics, GA)

45 TRIGA
 TRIGA
 GA 5 24 65

TRIGA TRIGA
 16 20

" " TRIGA " "
 (UZrH) (Engineered safety)
 TRIGA

UZrH

(Large reactivity insertions)

.TRIGA

(Power coast-down)
 ()

TRIGA
 (Fuel matrix)

TRIGA

(UZrH)

UZrH

°650

%99.9

UZrH

%100

%8.5

(LEU)

%45

38

TRIGA Mark I & Mark II

(Fuel cluster configurations)

TRIGA

TRIGA

"

(RERTR) "

TRIGA

UZrH

(Warm neutron)

1

TRIGA

	(UZrH)		2
	°1200		
	°650		
(Ductility)			3
(Alloy 800)			
		800)	
		°950	
	°650		
	UZrH		4
	°650		
	%99	UZrH	
	UZrH _{1.7}	TRIGA	
(Vibration state)			
0.26			0.13
0.25			
)			
		(

()

ETRR2

(Multipurpose
INVAP

ETRR-2
Research Reactor)

(
22
)¹⁻ ²⁻ (Open pool reactor type)
:
¹⁴10x2.7

1

2

3

4

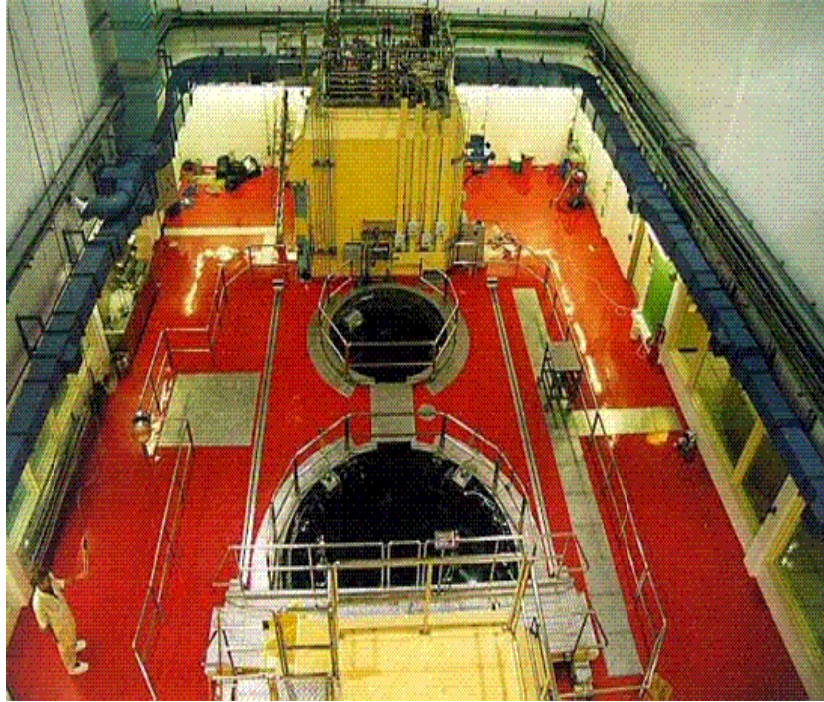
: 5

(Gd)

6

(Loss of 7

. coolant accident, LOCA)



ETRR2

4.5

(Chimney)

6x5

10

(Zircaloy)

(U₃ O₈ 235-

(

%19.75) (LEU)

80x80)

19

800

2.7

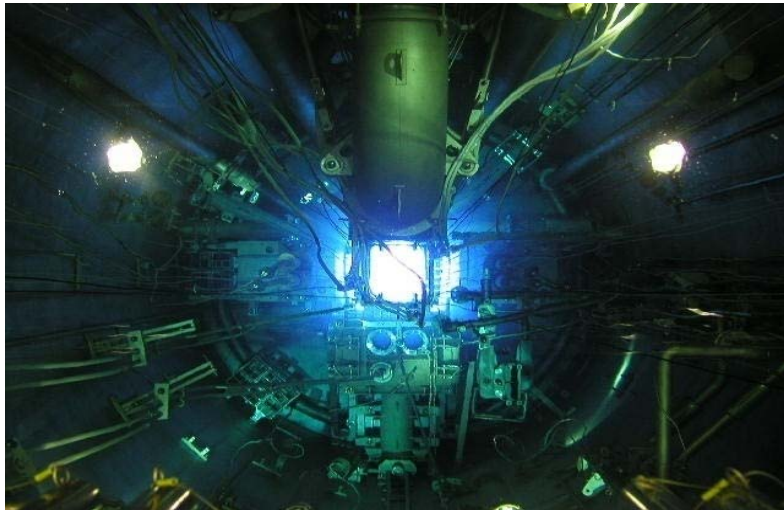
(

1.5

)

:

:
 3
 ()
 6
 (Demineralized water)
 (Decay heat)
) :
) ()
 ()



ETRR2

:

(RPS)

50

:

. (Evacuation)

(SCS)

. (Control loops)

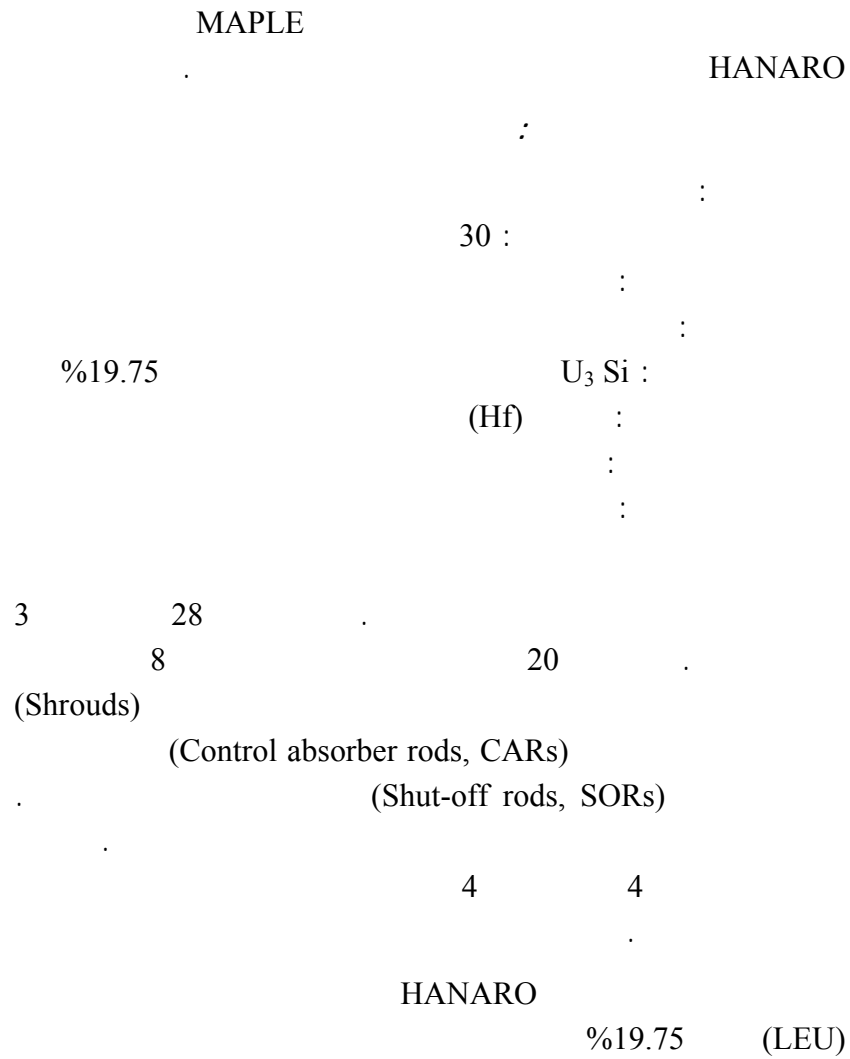
.1997 / 24 / 27 (Criticality)
()

.1998 / 11 (22) 1998 / (Rated power)

(Preliminary acceptance

.1998 / 18 certificate)

()
HANARO



69.1

51.4 (Standard core element)

(Reduced core element)

36

: HANARO

18

(Inlet plenum)

400

(Outlet nozzles)

14

(Check valve)

%10

()

(Decay heat)

:

(Flap valves)

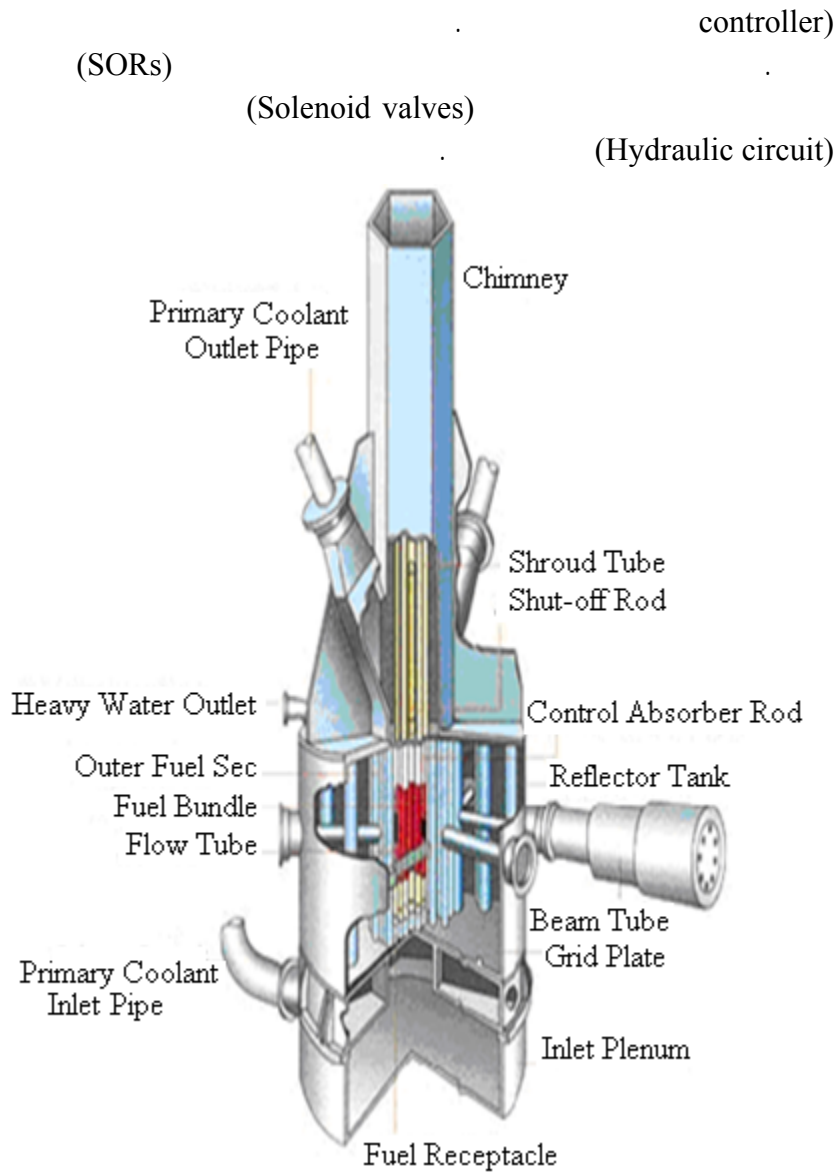
(Cooling fans)

(Zircaloy-4)

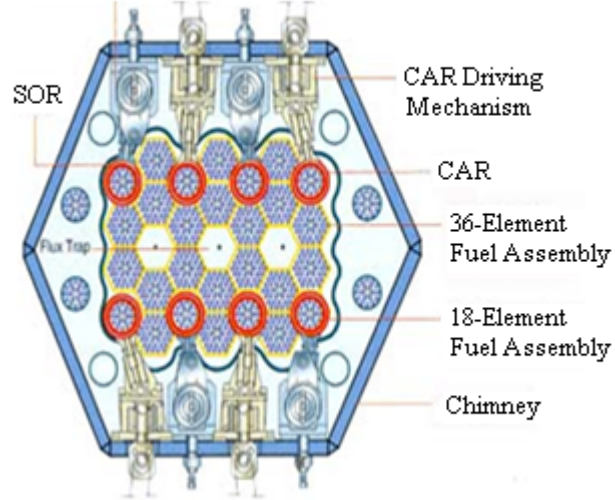
(CARs)

(Magnetic clutch)

(Multi-loop)



SOR Driving Mechanism



18

(Spacers)

36 HANARO
3

()

Patten (HFR)

HFR

Patten (NRG)

1963

HFR

280

12

12

20

HFR

(Boron neutron capture therapy, BNCT)

(Neutron diffraction)

(HFR)

.BNCT

HFR

:

HFR

1

		(LWRs)	
	(MOX)		(UO ₂)
(Actinides)			2
(Heterogeneous)			
	(Pu)	(Incineration)	
			3
(Divertor protection materials)			
(Breeding blanket materials)			
			4

	LEU	HFR	
HFR	2005	/	
	(HEU)		
	2006	/	(LEU)
	33		

2005 /

28 31.5
10

(Irradiation positions)

(2)

ORNL (HFIR)

85

HFIR

HFIR

:

1

()

2

(Flux trap)

3

)

.(

4

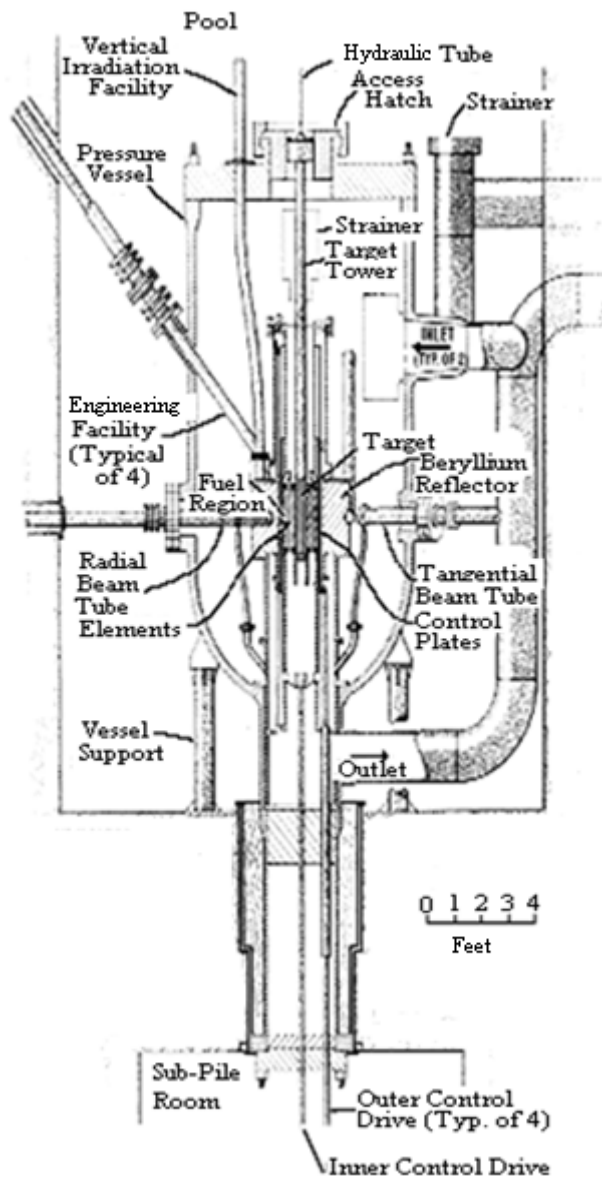
5

6

"

"

7



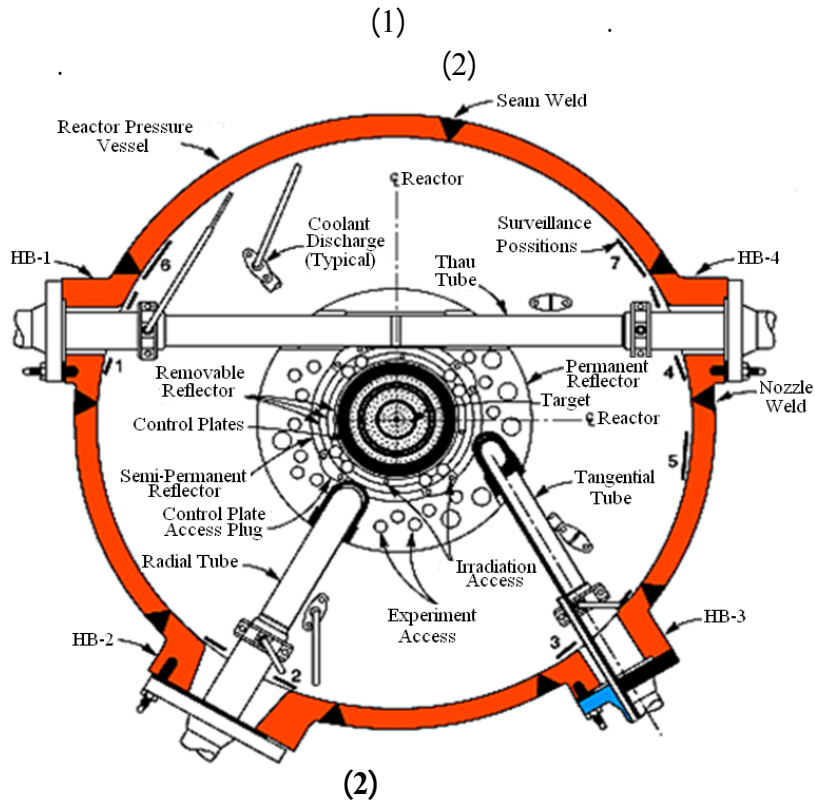
(1)

HFIR

HFIR

235-

(2.44) 8 (Pressure vessel)
(5.18) 17
(8.38) 27.5



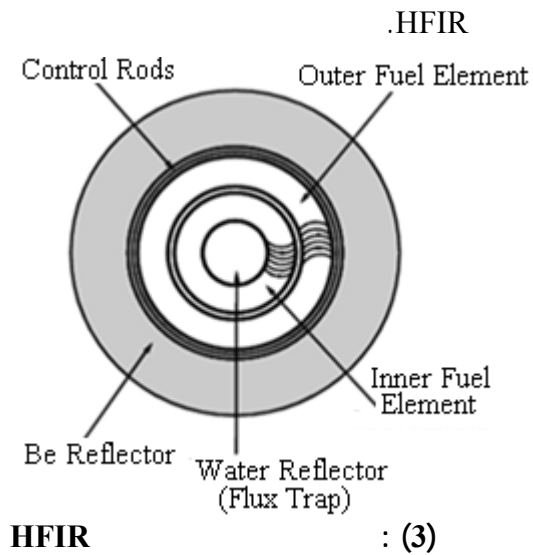
HFIR

0.61) (Concentric annular regions)
 " (12.7) 5 .("
 244-

369 171
 (Involute)
 (U_3O_8)
 " " (Burnable poison) " "
 85 22

: .(0.3)

.(Infinite thickness)
 (3)



(Quadrants)

" "

" "

()

" "

(On-line)

.HFIR

40.64

45.72

/ 13,000

(/³ 1.01)

/ 16,000

(/³ 0.82)

⁶10x3.33

(°69) °156

⁵10x7.58

(°49) °120

(Let-down valve)

(85 (Induced-draft cooling tower)
HFIR) 23 21
6 4

()

OPAL

2006/11/11

2006/8/12

16

10

(Interspersed)

(Neutron

absorbing plates)

%50

:

1

2

3

4

(Cooling towers)

(Mixed

ion exchange resin beds)

(Recombination)

(Siphon-breaking mechanisms)
(Siphoning)
(Butterfly valves)

(Anomalous operating
condition)

(Inertial Flywheels)

(Sink)

(Loss of coolant accident, LOCA)

(Contention)

(Ambient air)

(Energy

. dissipation)

(Special refill pool)

(Service pool)

OPAL

:

1

2

3

(Silicon ingot doping)

4

" "

. OPAL

:
 (Batch) 1
 2
 3
 4
 " " 5
 () 6

OPAL



()
(Transmutation Doping of Silicon)

(High-resistivity silicon
31- 30- (Phosphorous dopant)
(1) (NTD)
.crystal)

(Power (IGBT'S) (Rectifiers) (Thyristors) MOSFET's)

(1)) 300

(NTD)

(Carrier)

(Reciprocal dopant (1) concentration)

(1)

NTD

(²⁻ ¹⁶ 10)	Ppba	(³ / ¹³ 10)	()
86	2.9	14.5	30
24	0.85	4.3	100
10.5	0.42	2.1	200
7	0.28	1.4	300
4	0.17	0.85	500
2	0.086	0.45	1000

NTD

NTD

NTD

4000

FZ

.%8

(Radial resistivity variation, RRV)

NTD

(Distribution) (Melt) coefficients)

(Grown crystals)

) PFZ

(NTD) .(

(Uniformity) .

(P)

31- 30- 31P 31Si

) 2.6 .(2

(2)

$^{30}\text{Si}(n,\gamma)$	^{31}Si	$\rightarrow (2.6 \text{ hrs})$	$\rightarrow ^{31}\text{P} + \beta$
$^{28}\text{Si}(n,\gamma)$	^{29}Si		
$^{29}\text{Si}(n,\gamma)$	^{30}Si		
$^{31}\text{P}(n,\gamma)$	^{32}P	$\rightarrow (14.3 \text{ hrs})$	$\rightarrow ^{32}\text{S} + \beta$

NTD
(Annealing)

(Gamma shielding)

(High Flux position, HFP)

$$\Phi_{th} = 1.0 \times 10^{13} \text{ n/cm}^2 \cdot s$$

$$\Phi_f = 1.2 \times 10^{12} \text{ n/cm}^2 \cdot s \quad (0.625 \text{ eV} \leq E \leq 1.0 \text{ MeV})$$

$$\Phi_f = 6.0 \times 10^{10} \text{ n/cm}^2 \cdot s \quad (E \geq 1.0 \text{ MeV})$$

(Low Flux Position, LFP)

$$\Phi_{th} = 1.0 \times 10^{12} \text{ n/cm}^2 \cdot s$$

$$\Phi_f = 8.0 \times 10^9 \text{ n/cm}^2 \cdot s \quad (0.625 \text{ eV} \leq E \leq 1.0 \text{ MeV})$$

$$\Phi_f = 1.2 \times 10^{12} \text{ n/cm}^2 \cdot s \quad (E \geq 1.0 \text{ MeV})$$

$$(\Phi_{th} / \Phi_f) > 10.0$$

°100

) NTD (As-grown)
(

$$RRV = \frac{R_{MAX} - R_{MIN}}{R_{MIN}} \times 100\% \quad (1)$$

RRV R_{MIN} R_{MAX}

60

150

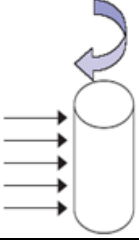
(Attenuation)

(Flattening)

19

(3)

(3)

	(Rotating)	(Stationary)	
	1.0	33	3"
	1.7	41	4"
	2.5	48	5"
	3.9	54	6"

$$\frac{\Phi(a)}{\Phi(0)} \approx 1 + \frac{a^2}{4b^2} \quad (2)$$

a Φ
b

(3)

19

(Inhomogenities)

(Acceptor & Donor)

(Polysilicon)

(P) (B)

$$p = \frac{1}{n e \mu_e + p e \mu_p} \quad (3)$$

μ_e p n e μ_p
 μ_p μ_e p n

$$n = \pi \sqrt{(N_P - N_B)^2 + 4n_i^2} + \pi (N_P - N_B) \quad (4)$$

$$pn = n_i^2 \quad (5)$$

n_i N_B N_P
 (k) 300 3×10^{10} 1.0

(5) (4) (3)

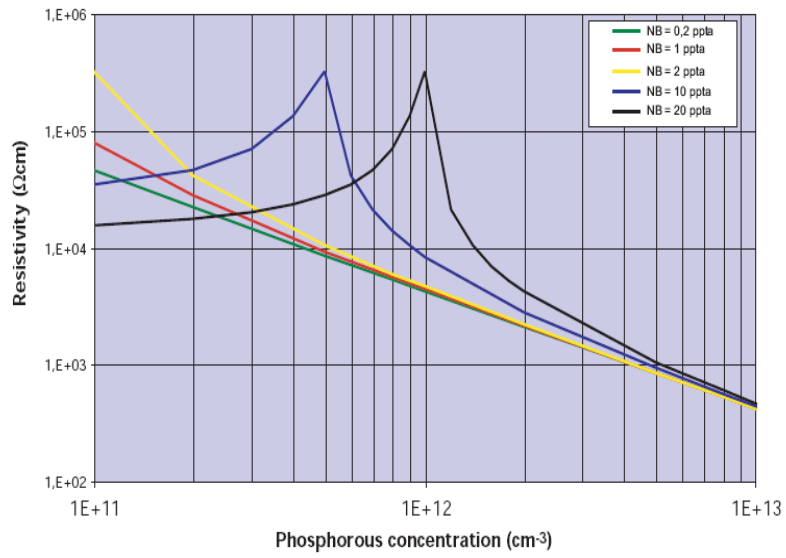
(ppta) 20 0.2 (1)

3×10^{12} 10 (1)

(3×10^{11} ~) (ppta)

(Boron dopants)

500 (NTD)



(1)

300

1500

μ_p μ_e
(cm²/Vs) 450 (cm²/Vs)

(ppta)
- 12 10 11 10

10

3

.n- p-

.3- 11 10

(Ultra pure polysilican, (ppta) UPS)

) (NTD)

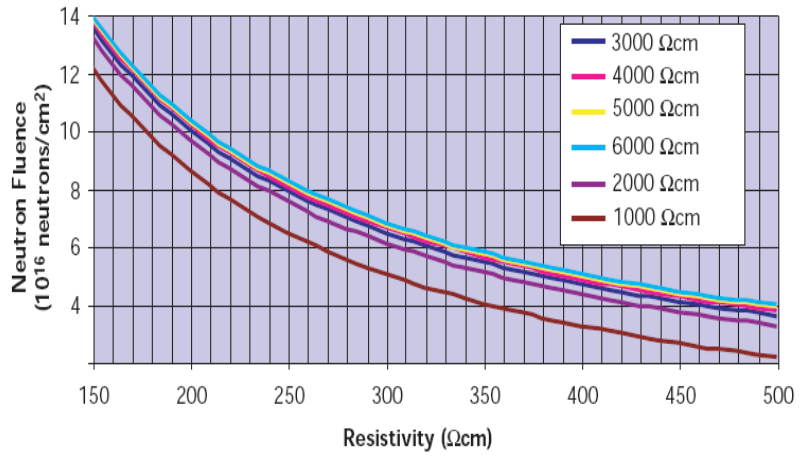
$$N_{p,NTD} = k\Phi \quad (6)$$

$$k = dc(^{30}\text{Si})\sigma \quad (7)$$

c (³⁰Si) d σ ³⁰Si Φ

$$\frac{1}{\rho_{target}} = \frac{k\Phi}{\mu_e e} + \frac{1}{\rho_{initial}} \quad (8)$$

$$\frac{\rho_{initial}}{\mu_e} - \frac{\rho_{target}}{\mu_e} = k\Phi \quad (2)$$



(2)

(2)

(2)

$^2 / ^6_{10}x4$ 6000 3000
 $\%4 \pm$ 500
 200 $^2 / ^{17}_{10}x1$

$\%3 \pm$

(NTD)

.n-

(RRV)

RRV (3)

5000

(3) . ()

RRV NTD

100

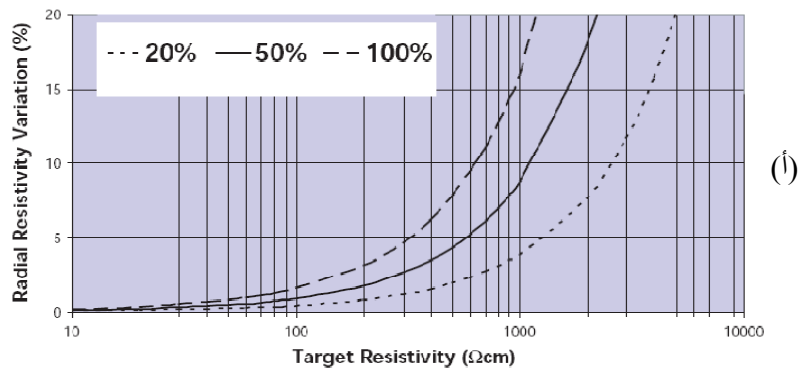
%20 RRV

%50 RRV

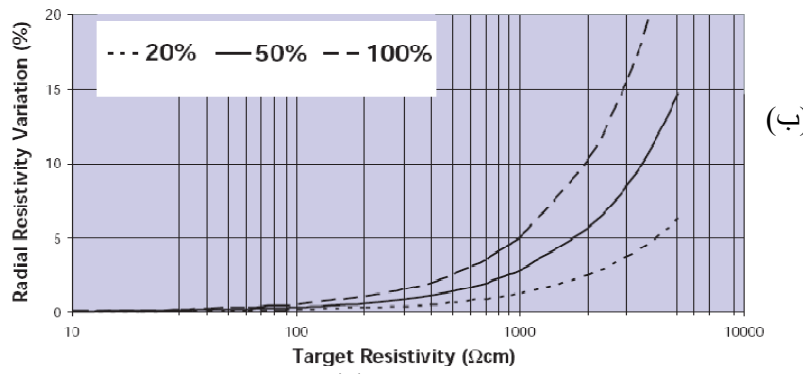
RRV

(3)

15000



(a)



(b)

(3)

5000
15000

()
()

()

1

. 1- . 2- . ⁶10x5 :

2

. 1- . 2- . ⁶10x5 :

3

:

. (Perturbation theory)

(Resonance flux)
 (Void (Albedo) (Crystal spectrometer) (Thermal) (Diffusion length) (Epithermal) coefficient) (Fermi age)

. 1- . 2- . ⁶10x5 :

4

(Reactor dynamics) (Kinetics) :
 (Burn-up)

(Sub-critical multiplication)

. 1- . 2- . ⁶10x5 :

()

1

(1 >)

:

(Neutron
(Foil activation

(Spectrometers)
choppers)
dosimeters)

2

:

()

:

3

: